

统计学习方法概论

2019/10/10

什么是机器学习?

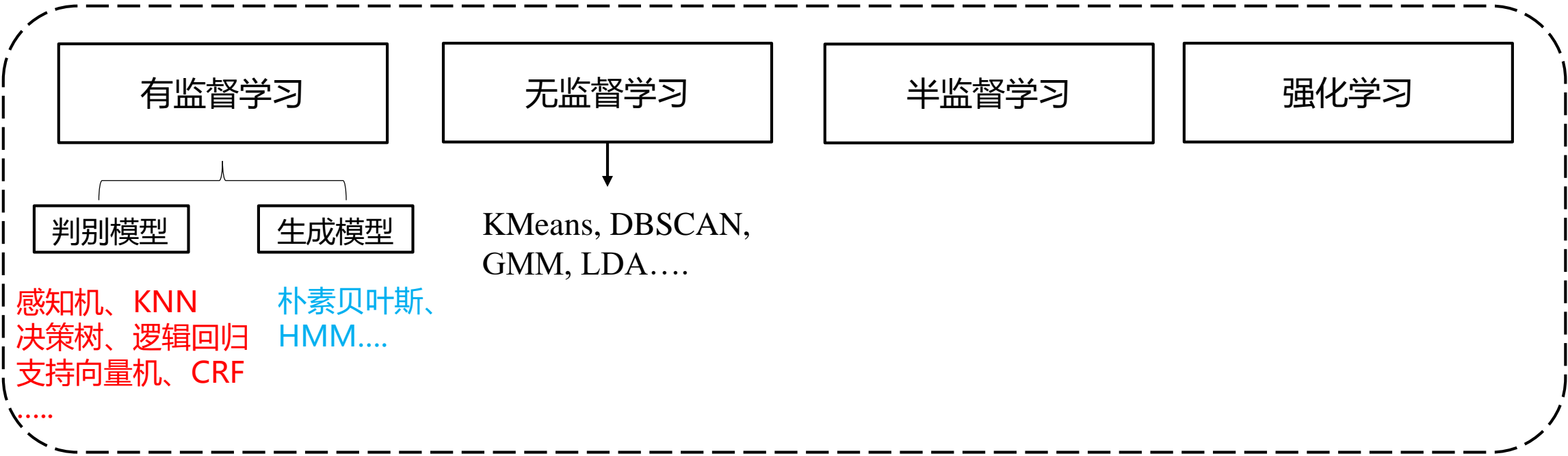
A program can be said to learn from experience E with respect to some class of tasks T and performance measure P , if its performance at tasks in T , as measured by P , improves with experience E .

—— Tom Mitchell

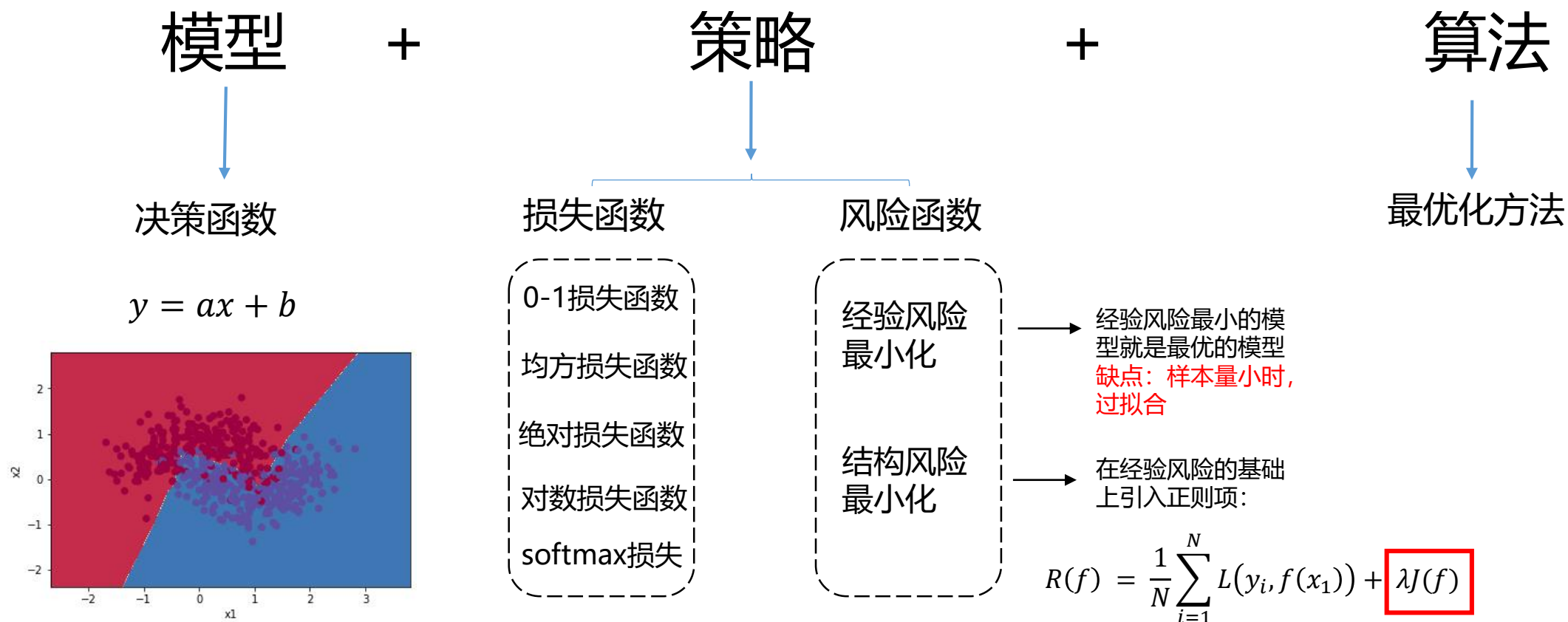
机器学习 vs 传统程序



机器学习算法分类

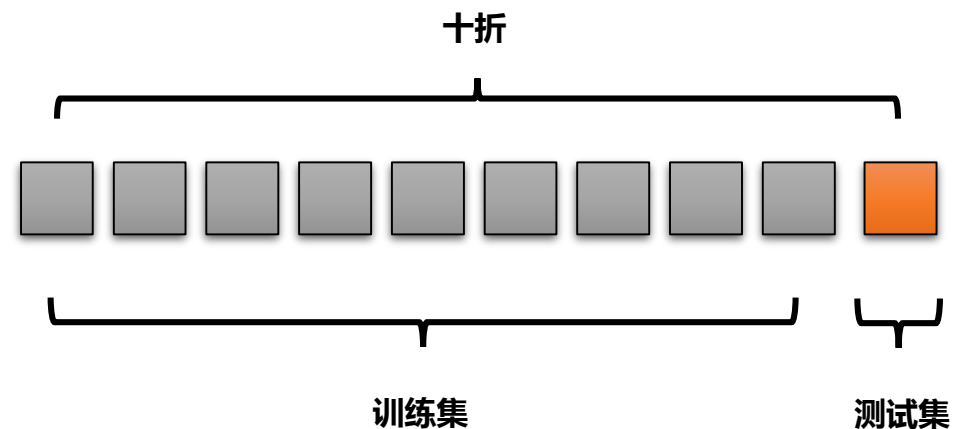
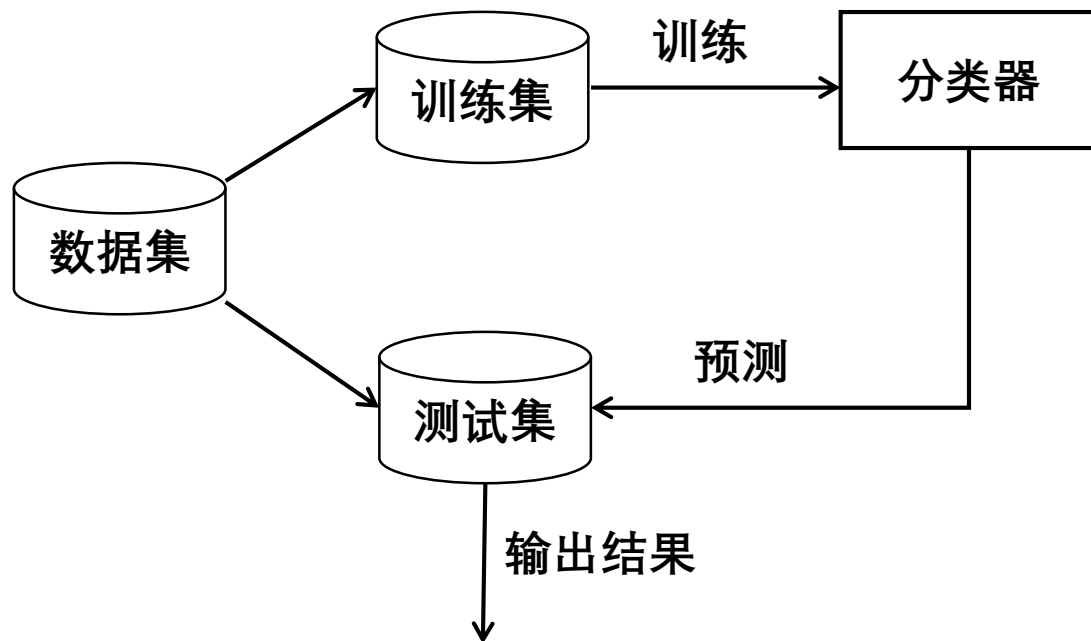


统计学习 三要素



损失函数值越小，说明模型对数据集拟合的越好

理想状态下模型训练的一般流程



```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size = 0.2, random_state = 1)
```

模型评估

- 训练误差 vs 测试误差

- 过拟合 vs 欠拟合

偏差(bias) vs 方差(variance)

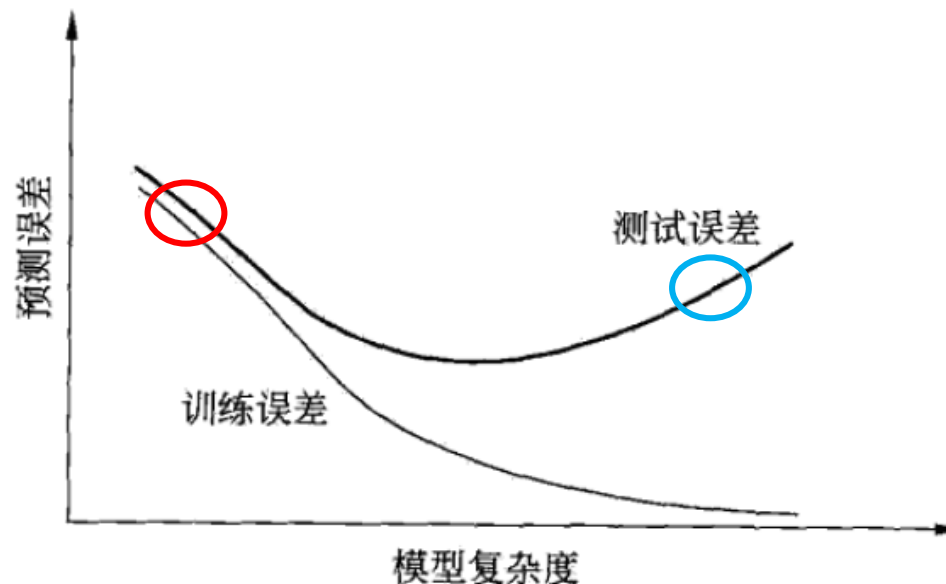


图 1.3 训练误差和测试误差与模型复杂度的关系

偏差: 度量学习算法在训练集上的预测值与真实值的偏离程度，反映了模型的**拟合能力**。

方差: 度量了同样大小的数据集的变动所导致的学习性能的变化。即反应了模型的**泛化能力**。

过拟合 和 欠拟合 的解决办法

过拟合

- 增加正则项
- 增大正则项系数
- 使用更多的训练样本
- 使用更少的特征（特征选择）
- 增加噪声
- 剪枝（决策树）
- Early stopping
- Dropout
- BN
-

欠拟合

- 尝试更多的特征（特征交叉、多项式特征）
- 减小正则项系数
- 使用更复杂的模型
-

机器学习中常用评估指标

常用的准确率 (accuracy) 有何缺点?

无法适用于数据不平衡现象。

Example: 对于二分类而言, 有99个正例 (label 为 1) ,
1个负例 (label 为0) 。模型为: $y=1$,
 $\text{accuracy} = 99/100 = 99\%$

机器学习中常用评估指标

precision、recall、F-Measure

混淆矩阵

	实际类别	
	1	0
预测类别	True positive (TP)	False positive (FP)
	False negative (FN)	True negative (TN)

$$Precision = \frac{|TP|}{|TP| + |FP|}$$

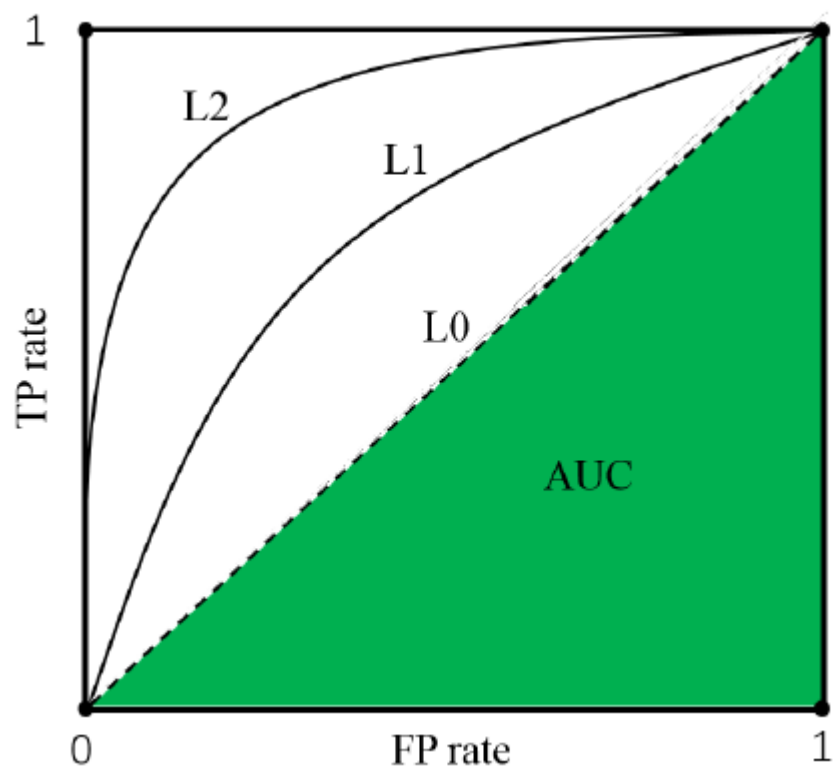
$$Recall = \frac{|TP|}{|TP| + |FN|}$$

$$F1 = 2 \times \frac{Precision \times Recall}{Precision + Recall} \quad \beta = 1$$

$$F_{measure} = \frac{(\beta^2 + 1)recall \cdot precision}{recall + \beta^2precision}$$

机器学习中常用评估指标

ROC(receiver operating characteristic), 受试者工作特征



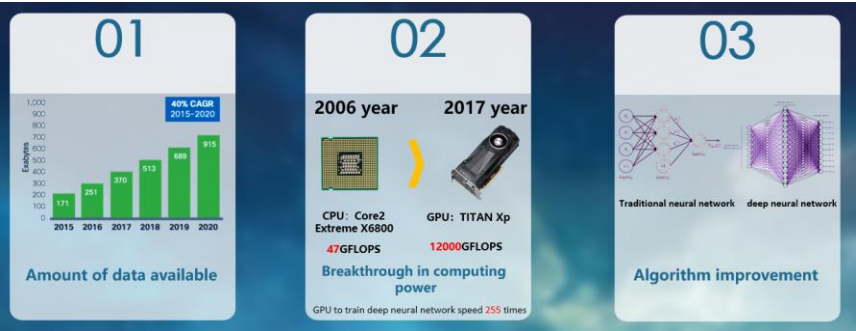
非理想状态下模型训练的一般流程

当我们只有用户的原始日志记录，那么该如何训练模型？

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我们需要手工设计特征，这也是传统机器学习必须的一步。

深度学习为什么能成功？



谢谢