Temp-Nut Plots

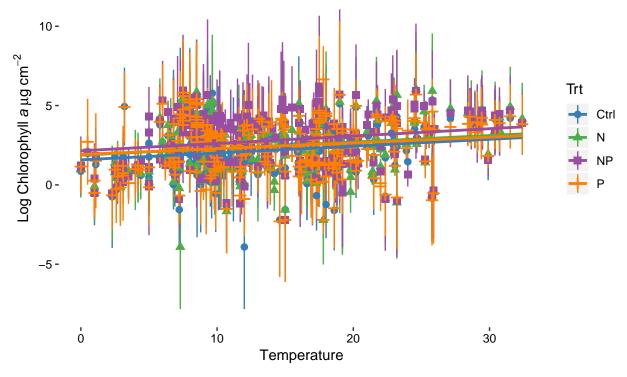
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1. ANCOVAs testing the effect of temperature on nutrient treatment (raw chlorophyll a) and nutrient LRRs

Lsmeans tests for significant differences among treatments, averaging over temperature

Lstrends tests for differences among the relationships between treatments and temperature

a. Temperature and raw Chl-a



```
#Chla vs. Temp ANCOVAs
options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(log(Chla_Mean+.01)~Trt*Temp, data=Data)
Anova(Model, type="III")
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
##
## Response: log(Chla_Mean + 0.01)
               Sum Sq
                       Df F value
                                       Pr(>F)
## (Intercept) 891.1
                         1 337.7082 < 2.2e-16 ***
## Trt
                 11.0
                             1.3870
                                       0.2451
                111.8
                         1 42.3562 1.093e-10 ***
## Temp
## Trt:Temp
                  0.9
                         3
                             0.1079
                                       0.9555
## Residuals
               3345.7 1268
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#Log meets assumptions
\#par(mfrow=c(2,2))
#plot(Model)
#Lsmeans (pairwise trt differences, averaging over temperature)
lsmeans(Model, pairwise~Trt)
```

```
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
## $1smeans
## Trt
          lsmean
                              df lower.CL upper.CL
                          SF.
## Ctrl 2.193055 0.08590997 1268 2.024514 2.361596
## N
         2.462183 0.09170713 1268 2.282268 2.642097
        2.810811 0.09211340 1268 2.630099 2.991522
## NP
## P
         2.435154 0.09492112 1268 2.248934 2.621373
##
## Results are given on the log (not the response) scale.
## Confidence level used: 0.95
##
## $contrasts
## contrast
               estimate
                               SE
                                    df t.ratio p.value
## Ctrl - N -0.2691274 0.1256611 1268
                                        -2.142 0.1406
                                        -4.904 <.0001
## Ctrl - NP -0.6177554 0.1259579 1268
                                        -1.891 0.2324
## Ctrl - P -0.2420986 0.1280255 1268
## N - NP
             -0.3486280 0.1299811 1268 -2.682 0.0372
## N - P
              0.0270288 0.1319857 1268
                                         0.205 0.9970
## NP - P
              0.3756568 0.1322683 1268
                                         2.840 0.0237
## Results are given on the log (not the response) scale.
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 4 estimates
#Lstrends (pairwise trt differences in the way chl-a responds to temperature)
comp=lstrends(Model, ~ Trt, var = "Temp")
cld(comp)
  Trt Temp.trend
                           SE
                                df
                                     lower.CL
                                                upper.CL .group
## P
        0.03623894 0.01307773 1268 0.01058256 0.06189531 1
        0.04131813 0.01289986 1268 0.01601072 0.06662555 1
## Ctrl 0.04315815 0.01246543 1268 0.01870301 0.06761329 1
        0.04645512 0.01292140 1268 0.02110543 0.07180480 1
## NP
##
## Trends are based on the log (transformed) scale
## Confidence level used: 0.95
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 4 estimates
## significance level used: alpha = 0.05
```

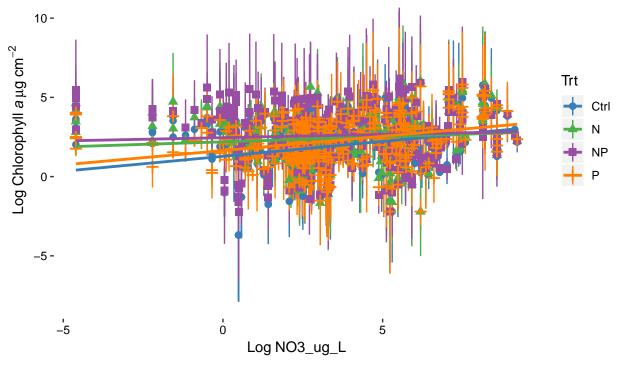
b.) Temperature and Nutrient LRRs

```
## Warning: Removed 1679 rows containing non-finite values (stat_smooth).
## Warning: Removed 1681 rows containing missing values (geom_pointrange).
    5.0 -
    2.5 -
                                                                                 Trt
                                                                                      Ctrl
    0.0 -
                                                                                      NΡ
   -2.5 -
   -5.0 -
                              10
                                                                     30
          ö
                                                  20
                                     Temperature
#Chla vs. Temp ANCOVAs
options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(LRR_Mean~Trt*Temp, data=Data)
Anova(Model, type="III")
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
## Response: LRR_Mean
               Sum Sq Df F value
                                     Pr(>F)
## (Intercept) 39.58
                        1 63.8168 4.104e-15 ***
## Trt
                 5.46
                        2 4.4005
                                    0.01253 *
## Temp
                 3.28
                        1 5.2837
                                    0.02175 *
## Trt:Temp
                 0.82
                        2 0.6584
                                    0.51791
## Residuals
               565.63 912
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#Doesn't quite meet assumptions
\#par(mfrow=c(2,2))
```

#Lsmeans (pairwise trt differences, averaging over temperature)

#plot(Model)

```
lsmeans(Model, pairwise~Trt)
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
## $1smeans
          lsmean
## Trt
                         SE df lower.CL upper.CL
       0.2314538 0.04444813 912 0.1442213 0.3186863
## NP 0.5839468 0.04466983 912 0.4962792 0.6716144
        0.2204095 0.04601006 912 0.1301116 0.3107074
## P
##
## Confidence level used: 0.95
##
## $contrasts
## contrast
                estimate
                                 SE df t.ratio p.value
## N - NP
           -0.35249306 0.06301610 912 -5.594 <.0001
             0.01104426 0.06397313 912
                                          0.173 0.9837
## N - P
## NP - P
             0.36353732 0.06412737 912
                                          5.669 < .0001
##
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 3 estimates
#Lstrends (pairwise trt differences in the way chl-a responds to temperature)
comp=lstrends(Model, ~ Trt, var = "Temp")
cld(comp)
## Trt
         Temp.trend
                              SE df
                                        lower.CL
                                                     upper.CL .group
       -0.013752727 0.006340441 912 -0.02619628 -0.001309176 1
      -0.007688778 0.006264648 912 -0.01998358 0.004606024 1
## NP
## N
       -0.003587448 0.006254203 912 -0.01586175 0.008686854 1
##
## Confidence level used: 0.95
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 3 estimates
## significance level used: alpha = 0.05
c.) NO3_ug_L and raw Chl-a
\#Chla\ vs.\ NO3\_uq\_L
ggplot(Data, aes(x=log(NO3_ug_L+.01), y=log(Chla_Mean+.01), color=Trt)) +
  geom_pointrange(aes(ymin=log(Chla_Mean+.01)-log(Chla_SE+.01), ymax=log(Chla_Mean+.01)+ log(Chla_SE+.0
  geom_smooth(method=lm,
               se=FALSE)+
    \#scale\ colour\ hue(l=50)\ +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(colour="black"), panel.grid.minor = element_blank(), panel.grid.majo
  ylab(bquote(Log~Chlorophyll~italic(a)~mu*g*~cm^-2))+
  xlab(bquote(Log~NO3_ug_L))+
  scale colour manual(values=c("#377eb8", "#4daf4a", "#984ea3", "#ff7f00"))
## Warning: Removed 1073 rows containing non-finite values (stat_smooth).
## Warning: Removed 1073 rows containing missing values (geom_pointrange).
```



```
#Chla vs. NO3_ug_L ANCOVAs
options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(log(Chla_Mean+.01)~Trt*log(NO3_ug_L+.01), data=Data)
Anova(Model, type="III")
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
##
## Response: log(Chla_Mean + 0.01)
                                                    Pr(>F)
                            Sum Sq
                                    Df F value
## (Intercept)
                            1714.7
                                      1 684.3575 < 2.2e-16 ***
                                      3 14.4306 2.851e-09 ***
## Trt
                             108.5
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01)
                            140.4
                                      1 56.0216 1.210e-13 ***
## Trt:log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01)
                              45.6
                                          6.0617 0.0004229 ***
## Residuals
                            3796.0 1515
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#Log meets assumptions pretty well
\#par(mfrow=c(2,2))
#plot(Model)
#Lsmeans (pairwise trt differences, averaging over NO3_ug_Lerature)
lsmeans(Model, pairwise~Trt)
```

```
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
## $1smeans
## Trt
          lsmean
                        SE
                             df lower.CL upper.CL
## Ctrl 2.452760 0.1045692 1515 2.247644 2.657876
## N
        2.589967 0.1098801 1515 2.374434 2.805500
        2.709230 0.1142756 1515 2.485075 2.933385
## NP
##
  Р
        2.764117 0.1191243 1515 2.530451 2.997783
##
## Results are given on the log (not the response) scale.
## Confidence level used: 0.95
##
## $contrasts
## contrast
                estimate
                                SE
                                     df t.ratio p.value
## Ctrl - N -0.13720730 0.1516850 1515
                                        -0.905 0.8024
                                         -1.656 0.3478
## Ctrl - NP -0.25646995 0.1548987 1515
## Ctrl - P -0.31135669 0.1585096 1515 -1.964 0.2021
## N - NP
             -0.11926266 0.1585324 1515 -0.752 0.8757
## N - P
             -0.17414940 0.1620624 1515 -1.075 0.7051
## NP - P
             -0.05488674 0.1650742 1515 -0.332 0.9873
## Results are given on the log (not the response) scale.
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 4 estimates
#Lstrends (pairwise trt differences in the way chl-a responds to NO3_ug_Lerature)
comp=lstrends(Model, ~ Trt, var = "NO3_ug_L")
cld(comp)
   Trt NO3_ug_L.trend
##
                                 SE
                                      df
                                              lower.CL
                                                           upper.CL .group
## NP
          7.409334e-05 5.651369e-05 1515 -3.676003e-05 0.0001849467
## N
          1.162822e-04 5.839608e-05 1515 1.736452e-06 0.0002308279 12
## P
          3.287566e-04 6.141273e-05 1515 2.082936e-04 0.0004492196
                                                                      23
          3.435698e-04 5.394183e-05 1515 2.377612e-04 0.0004493783
                                                                       3
## Ctrl
##
## Trends are based on the log (transformed) scale
## Confidence level used: 0.95
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 4 estimates
## significance level used: alpha = 0.05
```

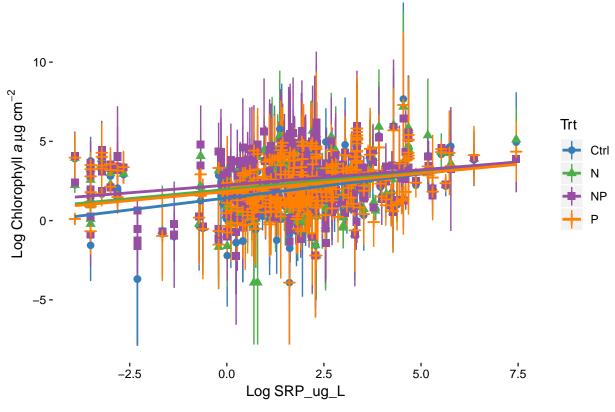
d.) NO3_ug_L and Nutrient LRRs

```
## Warning: Removed 1496 rows containing non-finite values (stat_smooth).
## Warning: Removed 1499 rows containing missing values (geom_pointrange).
    5.0 -
    2.5 -
                                                                                 Trt
                                                                                      Ctrl
    0.0 -
                                                                                      NP
   -2.5 -
   -5.0 -
        -5
                                log(NO3\_ug\_L + 0.01)
#Chla vs. NO3_ug_L ANCOVAs
options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(LRR_Mean~Trt*NO3_ug_L, data=Data)
Anova(Model, type="III")
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
## Response: LRR_Mean
                Sum Sq
                        Df F value
                                       Pr(>F)
                          1 209.765 < 2.2e-16 ***
## (Intercept) 123.25
## Trt
                 60.22
                             51.243 < 2.2e-16 ***
                  5.61
                              9.555 0.002045 **
## NO3_ug_L
                          1
## Trt:NO3_ug_L
                  8.12
                          2
                              6.914 0.001038 **
## Residuals
                642.78 1094
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#Doesn't really meet assumptions- outliers?
\#par(mfrow=c(2,2))
```

#Lsmeans (pairwise trt differences, averaging over NO3_uq_Lerature)

#plot(Model)

```
lsmeans(Model, pairwise~Trt)
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
## $1smeans
## Trt
          lsmean
                          SE
                               df
                                    lower.CL upper.CL
       0.2601297 0.03981684 1094 0.18200373 0.3382558
## NP 0.6246664 0.03916757 1094 0.54781432 0.7015184
        0.1107151 0.04123125 1094 0.02981387 0.1916164
## P
##
## Confidence level used: 0.95
##
## $contrasts
## contrast
              estimate
                                SE
                                     df t.ratio p.value
## N - NP
           -0.3645366 0.05585230 1094 -6.527 <.0001
              0.1494146 0.05731838 1094
## N - P
                                          2.607 0.0251
## NP - P
              0.5139512 0.05686927 1094
                                          9.037 <.0001
##
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 3 estimates
#Lstrends (pairwise trt differences in the way chl-a responds to NO3_ug_Lerature)
comp=lstrends(Model, ~ Trt, var = "NO3_ug_L")
cld(comp)
## Trt NO3 ug L.trend
                                 SF.
                                      df
                                              lower.CL
                                                            upper.CL .group
         -1.472268e-04\ 3.046905e-05\ 1094\ -2.070112e-04\ -8.744246e-05
         -4.831936e-05 3.114293e-05 1094 -1.094260e-04 1.278726e-05
## N
## P
         2.269212e-05 3.505391e-05 1094 -4.608837e-05 9.147261e-05
##
## Confidence level used: 0.95
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 3 estimates
## significance level used: alpha = 0.05
e.) SRP_ug_L and raw Chl-a
#Chla vs. SRP_uq_L
ggplot(Data, aes(x=log(SRP_ug_L+.01), y=log(Chla_Mean+.01), color=Trt)) +
  geom_pointrange(aes(ymin=log(Chla_Mean+.01)-log(Chla_SE+.01), ymax=log(Chla_Mean+.01)+ log(Chla_SE+.0
  geom_smooth(method=lm,
                se=FALSE)+
    \#scale\ colour\ hue(l=50)\ +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(colour="black"), panel.grid.minor = element_blank(), panel.grid.majo
  ylab(bquote(Log~Chlorophyll~italic(a)~mu*g*~cm^-2))+
  xlab(bquote(Log~SRP_ug_L))+
  scale colour manual(values=c("#377eb8", "#4daf4a", "#984ea3", "#ff7f00"))
## Warning: Removed 1033 rows containing non-finite values (stat_smooth).
## Warning: Removed 1033 rows containing missing values (geom_pointrange).
```

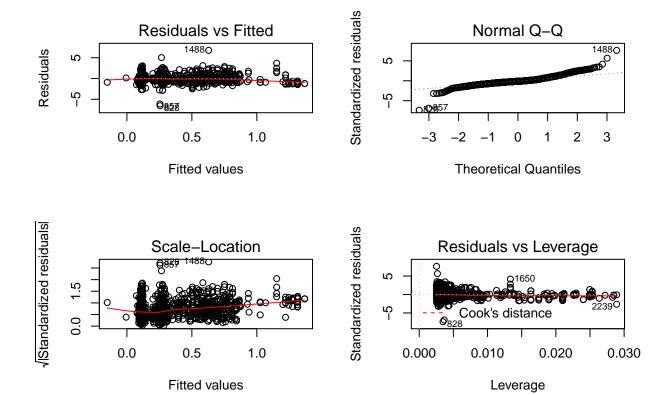


```
#Chla vs. SRP_ug_L ANCOVAs
options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(log(Chla_Mean+.01)~Trt*log(SRP_ug_L+.01), data=Data)
Anova(Model, type="III")
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
##
## Response: log(Chla_Mean + 0.01)
                            Sum Sq
                                     Df
                                          F value
                                                     Pr(>F)
## (Intercept)
                            2889.0
                                      1 1094.0171 < 2.2e-16 ***
## Trt
                              78.1
                                           9.8528 1.946e-06 ***
## log(SRP_ug_L + 0.01)
                             309.8
                                         117.3104 < 2.2e-16 ***
                                      1
## Trt:log(SRP_ug_L + 0.01)
                               8.8
                                      3
                                           1.1156
                                                     0.3415
## Residuals
                            4106.3 1555
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#Log meets assumptions
\#par(mfrow=c(2,2))
#plot(Model)
#Lsmeans (pairwise trt differences, averaging over SRP_ug_Lerature)
lsmeans(Model, pairwise~Trt)
```

```
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
## $1smeans
## Trt
          lsmean
                        SE
                             df lower.CL upper.CL
## Ctrl 2.406370 0.1011331 1555 2.207998 2.604742
## N
         2.718951 0.1046278 1555 2.513725 2.924178
        2.867297 0.1072452 1555 2.656936 3.077658
## NP
##
  Р
         2.578531 0.1084938 1555 2.365722 2.791341
##
## Results are given on the log (not the response) scale.
## Confidence level used: 0.95
##
## $contrasts
## contrast
               estimate
                               SE
                                    df t.ratio p.value
## Ctrl - N -0.3125813 0.1455159 1555
                                        -2.148 0.1385
## Ctrl - NP -0.4609269 0.1474091 1555
                                        -3.127 0.0097
                                        -1.161 0.6518
## Ctrl - P -0.1721612 0.1483200 1555
## N - NP
             -0.1483456 0.1498283 1555
                                        -0.990 0.7551
## N - P
              0.1404201 0.1507245 1555
                                         0.932 0.7879
## NP - P
              0.2887658 0.1525531 1555
                                         1.893 0.2315
## Results are given on the log (not the response) scale.
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 4 estimates
#Lstrends (pairwise trt differences in the way chl-a responds to SRP_ug_Lerature)
comp=lstrends(Model, ~ Trt, var = "SRP_ug_L")
cld(comp)
  Trt SRP_ug_L.trend
##
                                SE
                                     df
                                           lower.CL
                                                       upper.CL .group
## NP
           0.005818832 0.001293512 1555 0.003281621 0.008356043 1
## P
            0.006885602 0.001380123 1555 0.004178503 0.009592701 1
            0.006989942 0.001364861 1555 0.004312780 0.009667104 1
## N
           0.009047831 0.001265452 1555 0.006565658 0.011530004 1
## Ctrl
##
## Trends are based on the log (transformed) scale
## Confidence level used: 0.95
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 4 estimates
## significance level used: alpha = 0.05
```

f.) SRP_ug_L and Nutrient LRRs

```
## Warning: Removed 1469 rows containing non-finite values (stat_smooth).
## Warning: Removed 1472 rows containing missing values (geom_pointrange).
    5.0 -
    2.5 -
                                                                                  Trt
                                                                                      Ctrl
    0.0 -
   -2.5 -
   -5.0 -
                 -2.5
                                0.0
                                                            5.0
                                                                          7.5
                                              2.5
                                log(SRP_ug_L + 0.01)
#Chla vs. SRP_ug_L ANCOVAs
options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(LRR_Mean~Trt*log(SRP_ug_L+.01), data=Data)
Anova(Model, type="III")
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
## Response: LRR_Mean
                            Sum Sq
                                     Df F value
                                                    Pr(>F)
## (Intercept)
                                      1 123.4480 < 2.2e-16 ***
                             97.71
## Trt
                             63.12
                                      2 39.8689 < 2.2e-16 ***
## log(SRP_ug_L + 0.01)
                              6.98
                                          8.8183 0.003045 **
## Trt:log(SRP_ug_L + 0.01) 17.47
                                      2 11.0327 1.799e-05 ***
## Residuals
                            890.48 1125
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#Doesn't really meet assumptions- outliers?
par(mfrow=c(2,2))
plot(Model)
```



```
#Lsmeans (pairwise trt differences, averaging over SRP_ug_Lerature)
lsmeans(Model, pairwise~Trt)
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
## $1smeans
           lsmean
                          SE
                               df
                                     lower.CL upper.CL
##
        0.2873154 0.05758536 1125
                                   0.17432857 0.4003021
       0.4095170 0.05902190 1125
                                   0.29371157 0.5253223
        0.1055423 0.05970582 1125 -0.01160496 0.2226896
##
##
##
  Confidence level used: 0.95
##
## $contrasts
##
   contrast
               estimate
                                SE
                                     df t.ratio p.value
            -0.1222016 0.08246004 1125
                                         -1.482 0.3000
   N - NP
              0.1817730 0.08295094 1125
##
   N - P
                                           2.191
                                                 0.0731
              0.3039746 0.08395457 1125
   NP - P
                                           3.621
                                                 0.0009
##
##
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 3 estimates
#Lstrends (pairwise trt differences in the way chl-a responds to SRP_ug_Lerature)
comp=lstrends(Model, ~ Trt, var = "SRP_ug_L")
cld(comp)
```

lower.CL

upper.CL .group

SE

df

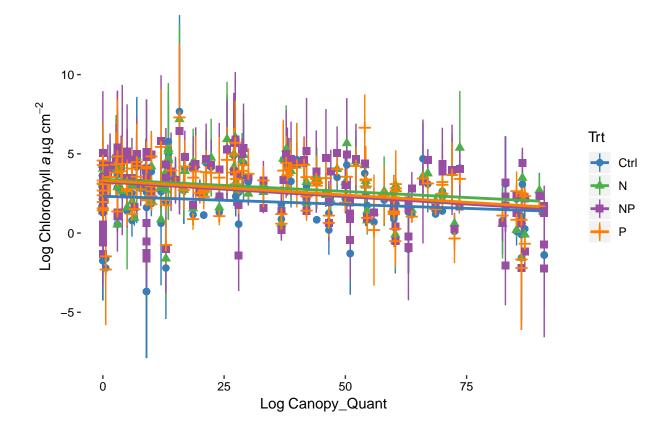
Trt SRP_ug_L.trend

```
## NP -0.0039550217 0.0006971827 1125 -0.005322946 -0.002587097 1
## P -0.0001617694 0.0007438650 1125 -0.001621288 0.001297749 2
## N 0.0003834353 0.0007356389 1125 -0.001059943 0.001826814 2
##
## Confidence level used: 0.95
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 3 estimates
## significance level used: alpha = 0.05
```

g.) Canopy_Quant and raw Chl-a

Warning: Removed 1970 rows containing non-finite values (stat_smooth).

Warning: Removed 1970 rows containing missing values (geom_pointrange).



```
#Chla vs. Canopy_Quant ANCOVAs
options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(log(Chla_Mean+.01)~Trt*Canopy_Quant, data=Data)
Anova(Model, type="III")
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
##
## Response: log(Chla_Mean + 0.01)
##
                    Sum Sq Df F value
                                           Pr(>F)
## (Intercept)
                   2352.31
                             1 752.3427 < 2.2e-16 ***
## Trt
                     52.85
                            3
                                5.6347 0.0008183 ***
## Canopy_Quant
                    113.99
                            1 36.4578 2.693e-09 ***
                      6.28 3
                                0.6690 0.5712842
## Trt:Canopy_Quant
## Residuals
                   1932.27 618
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#Log meets assumptions
\#par(mfrow=c(2,2))
#plot(Model)
#Lsmeans (pairwise trt differences, averaging over Canopy_Quanterature)
lsmeans(Model, pairwise~Trt)
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
## $1smeans
## Trt
                        SE df lower.CL upper.CL
          lsmean
## Ctrl 1.981605 0.1300118 618 1.726286 2.236924
        2.879152 0.1456722 618 2.593080 3.165225
## N
## NP
        2.608736 0.1430561 618 2.327801 2.889671
## P
        2.703810 0.1494472 618 2.410324 2.997296
## Results are given on the log (not the response) scale.
## Confidence level used: 0.95
##
## $contrasts
                estimate
                                SE df t.ratio p.value
## contrast
## Ctrl - N -0.89754729 0.1952523 618 -4.597 <.0001
## Ctrl - NP -0.62713088 0.1933084 618 -3.244 0.0068
## Ctrl - P -0.72220492 0.1980847 618 -3.646 0.0016
## N - NP
              0.27041641 0.2041701 618
                                         1.324 0.5476
## N - P
              0.17534237 0.2086979 618
                                         0.840 0.8353
## NP - P
             -0.09507404 0.2068804 618 -0.460 0.9677
## Results are given on the log (not the response) scale.
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 4 estimates
#Lstrends (pairwise trt differences in the way chl-a responds to Canopy_Quanterature)
comp=lstrends(Model, ~ Trt, var = "Canopy_Quant")
cld(comp)
```

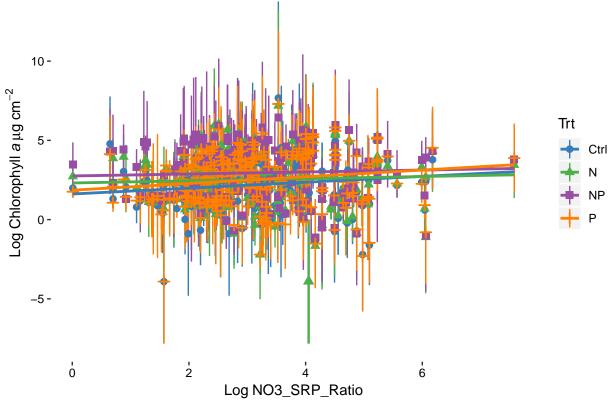
```
## Trt Canopy_Quant.trend
                                    SE df
                                              lower.CL
                                                           upper.CL .group
##
               -0.01871252 0.004836179 618 -0.02820985 -0.009215181 1
  NP
               -0.01834459 0.005651818 618 -0.02944369 -0.007245496 1
##
  Р
               -0.01526333 0.005542806 618 -0.02614835 -0.004378313 1
##
  N
##
               -0.01021516 0.004605659 618 -0.01925980 -0.001170521 1
##
## Trends are based on the log (transformed) scale
## Confidence level used: 0.95
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 4 estimates
## significance level used: alpha = 0.05
```

h.) Canopy_Quant and Nutrient LRRs

```
5.0 -
    2.5 -
                                                                                  Trt
                                                                                      Ctrl
    0.0 -
                                                                                      NP
   -2.5 -
   -5.0 -
          Ó
                           25
                                                               75
                                             50
                              log(Canopy_Quant + 0.01)
#Chla vs. Canopy_Quant ANCOVAs
options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(LRR_Mean~Trt*Canopy_Quant, data=Data)
Anova(Model, type="III")
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
##
## Response: LRR_Mean
                    Sum Sq Df F value
                                          Pr(>F)
## (Intercept)
                     46.79
                             1 60.1694 6.247e-14 ***
## Trt
                     19.36
                             2 12.4507 5.519e-06 ***
                      3.85
                             1 4.9482
                                         0.02663 *
## Canopy_Quant
## Trt:Canopy_Quant
                      7.20
                             2 4.6265
                                         0.01028 *
## Residuals
                    338.27 435
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#Doesn't really meet assumptions- a few outliers
\#par(mfrow=c(2,2))
#plot(Model)
#Lsmeans (pairwise trt differences, averaging over Canopy_Quanterature)
lsmeans(Model, pairwise~Trt)
```

```
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
## $1smeans
##
  Trt
                          SE df
                                   lower.CL upper.CL
          lsmean
       0.3123903 0.07262424 435 0.16965230 0.4551284
##
   N
##
       0.6627047 0.07135712 435 0.52245710 0.8029523
       0.2239399 0.07453497 435 0.07744648 0.3704334
##
##
## Confidence level used: 0.95
##
## $contrasts
## contrast
                               SE df t.ratio p.value
              estimate
## N - NP
            -0.3503144 0.1018141 435
                                      -3.441 0.0018
## N - P
             0.0884504 0.1040660 435
                                        0.850 0.6721
## NP - P
             0.4387648 0.1031858 435
                                        4.252 0.0001
##
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 3 estimates
#Lstrends (pairwise trt differences in the way chl-a responds to Canopy_Quanterature)
comp=lstrends(Model, ~ Trt, var = "Canopy_Quant")
cld(comp)
## Trt Canopy_Quant.trend
                                    SE df
                                               lower.CL
                                                            upper.CL .group
             -0.009151509 0.002411861 435 -0.013891859 -0.004411158 1
## P
             -0.003054353 0.002818630 435 -0.008594180 0.002485475 12
              0.001914844\ 0.002764265\ 435\ -0.003518132\ 0.007347820
## N
##
## Confidence level used: 0.95
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 3 estimates
## significance level used: alpha = 0.05
i.) NO3_SRP_Ratio and raw Chl-a
#Chla vs. NO3_SRP_Ratio
ggplot(Data, aes(x=log(NO3_SRP_Ratio+.01), y=log(Chla_Mean+.01), color=Trt)) +
  geom_smooth(method=lm,
```

Warning: Removed 1457 rows containing missing values (geom_pointrange).



```
#Chla vs. NO3_SRP_Ratio ANCOVAs
options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(log(Chla_Mean+.01)~Trt*log(NO3_SRP_Ratio+.01), data=Data)
Anova(Model, type="III")
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
##
## Response: log(Chla_Mean + 0.01)
                                 Sum Sq
                                          Df F value
                                                         Pr(>F)
## (Intercept)
                                  614.7
                                           1 219.6110 < 2.2e-16 ***
## Trt
                                   25.2
                                               3.0025
                                                      0.029615 *
## log(NO3_SRP_Ratio + 0.01)
                                   26.6
                                               9.4934
                                                       0.002112 **
                                           1
## Trt:log(NO3_SRP_Ratio + 0.01)
                                    7.0
                                           3
                                               0.8278 0.478614
## Residuals
                                 3165.6 1131
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#Log generally meets assumptions
\#par(mfrow=c(2,2))
#plot(Model)
#Lsmeans (pairwise trt differences, averaging over NO3_SRP_Ratioerature)
lsmeans(Model, pairwise~Trt)
```

```
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
## $1smeans
## Trt
           lsmean
                         SE
                              df lower.CL upper.CL
## Ctrl 2.348707 0.1153741 1131 2.122336 2.575078
         2.580036 0.1196325 1131 2.345309 2.814762
         3.000282 0.1225740 1131 2.759784 3.240780
## NP
##
  Р
         2.693609 0.1232886 1131 2.451709 2.935509
##
## Results are given on the log (not the response) scale.
## Confidence level used: 0.95
##
## $contrasts
## contrast
                estimate
                                SE
                                     df t.ratio p.value
## Ctrl - N -0.2313289 0.1662020 1131
                                        -1.392 \quad 0.5047
## Ctrl - NP -0.6515750 0.1683317 1131
                                        -3.871 0.0007
## Ctrl - P -0.3449024 0.1688528 1131
                                        -2.043
                                                 0.1731
## N - NP
              -0.4202461 0.1712785 1131 -2.454
                                                0.0680
## N - P
              -0.1135735 0.1717906 1131 -0.661 0.9116
## NP - P
              0.3066726 0.1738518 1131
                                          1.764 0.2914
## Results are given on the log (not the response) scale.
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 4 estimates
#Lstrends (pairwise trt differences in the way chl-a responds to NO3_SRP_Ratioerature)
comp=lstrends(Model, ~ Trt, var = "NO3_SRP_Ratio")
cld(comp)
    Trt NO3_SRP_Ratio.trend
                                      SE
                                           df
                                                   lower.CL
                                                               upper.CL
                 0.001011100 0.001433474 1131 -0.0018014670 0.003823667
## NP
## N
                 0.001102023 0.001386252 1131 -0.0016178914 0.003821937
                 0.003015823\ 0.001355612\ 1131\ 0.0003560250\ 0.005675621
## Ctrl
                 0.003453043 0.001394233 1131 0.0007174696 0.006188616
## P
##
    .group
##
     1
##
     1
##
     1
##
##
## Trends are based on the log (transformed) scale
## Confidence level used: 0.95
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 4 estimates
## significance level used: alpha = 0.05
j.) NO3_SRP_Ratio and Nutrient LRRs
```

```
theme(axis.text.x = element_text(colour="black"), panel.grid.minor = element_blank(), panel.grid.majo
  ylab(bquote(LRR))+
  xlab(bquote(log(NO3_SRP_Ratio+.01)))+
  ylim(-5,5)+
  scale_colour_manual(values=c("#377eb8", "#4daf4a", "#984ea3", "#ff7f00"))
## Warning: Removed 1765 rows containing non-finite values (stat_smooth).
## Warning: Removed 1767 rows containing missing values (geom_pointrange).
    5.0 -
    2.5 -
                                                                                  Trt
                                                                                      Ctrl
    0.0 -
   -2.5 -
   -5.0 -
                           2
          Ö
                                                              6
                              log(NO3\_SRP\_Ratio + 0.01)
#Chla vs. NO3_SRP_Ratio ANCOVAs
options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(LRR_Mean~Trt*log(NO3_SRP_Ratio+.01), data=Data)
Anova(Model, type="III")
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
##
## Response: LRR_Mean
##
                                  Sum Sq Df F value
                                                        Pr(>F)
                                           1 87.6179 < 2.2e-16 ***
## (Intercept)
                                  69.81
                                  17.95
                                           2 11.2624 1.493e-05 ***
## Trt
## log(NO3_SRP_Ratio + 0.01)
                                  22.70
                                           1 28.4878 1.218e-07 ***
## Trt:log(NO3_SRP_Ratio + 0.01)
                                  8.84
                                           2 5.5505 0.004031 **
## Residuals
                                 660.51 829
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
#Doesn't quite meet assumptions- outliers?
\#par(mfrow=c(2,2))
#plot(Model)
#Lsmeans (pairwise trt differences, averaging over NO3_SRP_Ratioerature)
lsmeans(Model, pairwise~Trt)
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
## $1smeans
## Trt
          lsmean
                         SE df
                                   lower.CL upper.CL
       0.1144148 0.06383318 829 -0.01087883 0.2397085
## N
## NP 0.4787643 0.06540251 829 0.35039030 0.6071383
##
       0.2329824 0.06578390 829 0.10385984 0.3621050
##
## Confidence level used: 0.95
##
## $contrasts
## contrast estimate
                               SE df t.ratio p.value
## N - NP -0.3643495 0.09139017 829 -3.987 0.0002
            -0.1185676 0.09166349 829
                                       -1.294 0.3992
## N - P
             0.2457819 0.09276319 829
## NP - P
                                       2.650 0.0223
##
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 3 estimates
#Lstrends (pairwise trt differences in the way chl-a responds to NO3_SRP_Ratioerature)
comp=lstrends(Model, ~ Trt, var = "NO3 SRP Ratio")
cld(comp)
## Trt NO3_SRP_Ratio.trend
                                     SE df
                                                lower.CL
                                                             upper.CL .group
## NP
             -0.0035894779 0.0007647009 829 -0.005090455 -0.002088500 1
             -0.0030415544 0.0007395097 829 -0.004493086 -0.001590023 1
## N
             -0.0002969651 0.0007437672 829 -0.001756854 0.001162923
## P
## Confidence level used: 0.95
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 3 estimates
## significance level used: alpha = 0.05
```

k.) NO3_ug_L and Nutrient LRRs

```
ylim(-5,5)+
  scale_colour_manual(values=c("#377eb8", "#4daf4a", "#984ea3", "#ff7f00"))
## Warning: Removed 1496 rows containing non-finite values (stat_smooth).
## Warning: Removed 1499 rows containing missing values (geom_pointrange).
    5.0 -
    2.5 -
                                                                                  Trt
                                                                                      Ctrl
LRR
   0.0 -
   -2.5 -
   -5.0 -
        -5
                                log(NO3\_ug\_L + 0.01)
\#Chla\ vs.\ NO3\_ug\_L\ ANCOVAs
options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(LRR_Mean~Trt*log(NO3_ug_L+.01), data=Data)
Anova(Model, type="III")
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
##
## Response: LRR_Mean
##
                            Sum Sq
                                     Df F value
                                                    Pr(>F)
## (Intercept)
                             87.96
                                      1 164.454 < 2.2e-16 ***
                                      2 92.563 < 2.2e-16 ***
## Trt
                             99.01
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01)
                             15.87
                                       1 29.665 6.34e-08 ***
## Trt:log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01) 52.92
                                      2 49.471 < 2.2e-16 ***
## Residuals
                            585.11 1094
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#Meets assumptions
\#par(mfrow=c(2,2))
```

```
#plot(Model)
#Lsmeans (pairwise trt differences, averaging over NO3_uq_Lerature)
lsmeans(Model, pairwise~Trt)
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
## $1smeans
## Trt
          lsmean
                                   lower.CL upper.CL
                         SE
                              df
       0.1437495 0.05062901 1094 0.04440851 0.2430904
  NP 0.2363295 0.05265564 1094 0.13301208 0.3396470
       0.2578174 0.05488503 1094 0.15012552 0.3655092
##
##
## Confidence level used: 0.95
##
## $contrasts
## contrast
               estimate
                                SE
                                     df t.ratio p.value
## N - NP -0.09258008 0.07304733 1094 -1.267 0.4140
## N - P
            -0.11406790 0.07467037 1094 -1.528 0.2783
## NP - P -0.02148782 0.07605907 1094 -0.283 0.9570
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 3 estimates
#Lstrends (pairwise trt differences in the way chl-a responds to NO3_ug_Lerature)
comp=lstrends(Model, ~ Trt, var = "NO3_ug_L")
cld(comp)
## Trt NO3 ug L.trend
                                SE
                                     df
                                             lower.CL
                                                           upper.CL .group
        -2.773393e-04 2.644408e-05 1094 -3.292262e-04 -2.254524e-04
## N
         -9.330772e-05 2.732490e-05 1094 -1.469229e-04 -3.969259e-05
## P
         1.110495e-04 2.873646e-05 1094 5.466467e-05 1.674343e-04
##
## Confidence level used: 0.95
## P value adjustment: tukey method for comparing a family of 3 estimates
## significance level used: alpha = 0.05
```

- 2.) Three-way interaction models examine the effects of in-stream NO3, SRP, and temp on chlorophyll a (broken out by treatment) and LRRs (broken out by treatment)
- a.) Temp-Nut Interactions and raw Chl-a

```
##Controls
Ctrl=subset(Data, Trt=="Ctrl")

#Chla vs. NO3_ug_L, SRP, Temp ANCOVAs

options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(log(Chla_Mean+.01)~log(NO3_ug_L+.01)*log(SRP_ug_L)*Temp, data=Ctrl)
Anova(Model, type="III")
```

```
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
##
## Response: log(Chla_Mean + 0.01)
                                          Sum Sq Df F value
##
                                                                Pr(>F)
## (Intercept)
                                            4.51
                                                   1 2.8220 0.094237 .
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01)
                                           11.63
                                                   1 7.2796 0.007451 **
## log(SRP_ug_L)
                                            4.31
                                                   1 2.6983 0.101720
                                                   1 23.8244 1.887e-06 ***
## Temp
                                           38.07
                                                   1 7.7914 0.005656 **
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):log(SRP_ug_L)
                                           12.45
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):Temp
                                           10.74
                                                   1 6.7196 0.010099 *
## log(SRP_ug_L):Temp
                                            0.55
                                                   1 0.3445 0.557791
                                                   1 1.0678 0.302438
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):log(SRP_ug_L):Temp
                                            1.71
## Residuals
                                          397.94 249
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#Log meets assumptions
\#par(mfrow=c(2,2))
#plot(Model)
##Nitrogens
Nitrogen=subset(Data, Trt=="N")
#Chla vs. NO3_ug_L, SRP, Temp ANCOVAs
options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(log(Chla_Mean+.01)~log(NO3_ug_L+.01)*log(SRP_ug_L)*Temp, data=Nitrogen)
Anova(Model, type="III")
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
## Response: log(Chla_Mean + 0.01)
##
                                          Sum Sq Df F value
                                                                Pr(>F)
## (Intercept)
                                            2.66
                                                  1 1.3706
                                                               0.24291
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01)
                                            9.65
                                                               0.02688 *
                                                   1 4.9617
## log(SRP_ug_L)
                                            2.33
                                                   1 1.1979
                                                               0.27488
## Temp
                                           35.02
                                                   1 18.0125 3.175e-05 ***
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):log(SRP_ug_L)
                                            9.93
                                                   1 5.1058
                                                               0.02477 *
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):Temp
                                           11.31
                                                   1 5.8161
                                                               0.01666 *
                                                  1 0.3168
## log(SRP_ug_L):Temp
                                            0.62
                                                               0.57409
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):log(SRP_ug_L):Temp
                                            2.34
                                                 1 1.2028
                                                               0.27390
## Residuals
                                          451.08 232
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#Log meets assumptions
\#par(mfrow=c(2,2))
#plot(Model)
##Phosphorus
```

```
Phosphorus=subset(Data, Trt=="P")
#Chla vs. NO3_ug_L, SRP, Temp ANCOVAs
options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(log(Chla_Mean+.01)~log(NO3_ug_L+.01)*log(SRP_ug_L)*Temp, data=Phosphorus)
Anova(Model, type="III")
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
##
## Response: log(Chla_Mean + 0.01)
##
                                           Sum Sq Df F value
                                                               Pr(>F)
## (Intercept)
                                             1.44
                                                   1 0.8350 0.361880
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01)
                                             3.61
                                                   1 2.0916 0.149601
## log(SRP_ug_L)
                                             1.09
                                                   1 0.6291 0.428580
## Temp
                                            23.83
                                                   1 13.8130 0.000259 ***
                                            9.76
                                                   1 5.6578 0.018275 *
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):log(SRP_ug_L)
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):Temp
                                            3.46
                                                   1 2.0043 0.158340
                                            0.30
                                                   1 0.1741 0.676947
## log(SRP_ug_L):Temp
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):log(SRP_ug_L):Temp
                                            3.10
                                                   1 1.7996 0.181214
                                          362.24 210
## Residuals
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#Log meets assumptions
\#par(mfrow=c(2,2))
#plot(Model)
##Nitrogen + Phosphorus
NP=subset(Data, Trt=="NP")
#Chla vs. NO3_ug_L, SRP, Temp ANCOVAs
options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(log(Chla_Mean+.01)~log(NO3_ug_L+.01)*log(SRP_ug_L)*Temp, data=NP)
Anova(Model, type="III")
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
## Response: log(Chla_Mean + 0.01)
                                          Sum Sq Df F value
                                                               Pr(>F)
## (Intercept)
                                            7.44
                                                  1 3.2953 0.070891
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01)
                                            1.30
                                                   1 0.5743 0.449405
                                            19.74
                                                   1 8.7405 0.003465 **
## log(SRP_ug_L)
                                                   1 5.5014 0.019925 *
## Temp
                                            12.43
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):log(SRP_ug_L)
                                            44.11
                                                   1 19.5296 1.58e-05 ***
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):Temp
                                            0.07
                                                   1 0.0321 0.857982
                                                   1 5.1126 0.024767 *
## log(SRP_ug_L):Temp
                                            11.55
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):log(SRP_ug_L):Temp 18.19
                                                  1 8.0547 0.004979 **
## Residuals
                                           478.80 212
## ---
```

```
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

#Log meets assumptions

#par(mfrow=c(2,2))

#plot(Model)
```

b.) Temp-Nut interactions on LRRs

```
##Nitrogens
Nitrogen=subset(Data, Trt=="N")
#LRR vs. NO3_ug_L, SRP, Temp ANCOVAs
options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(LRR_Mean~log(NO3_ug_L+.01)*log(SRP_ug_L)*Temp, data=Nitrogen)
Anova(Model, type="III")
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
## Response: LRR_Mean
                                          Sum Sq Df F value Pr(>F)
## (Intercept)
                                           2.987 1 8.4863 0.003928 **
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01)
                                           1.220 1 3.4674 0.063853 .
                                           0.800 1 2.2730 0.133009
## log(SRP_ug_L)
## Temp
                                           0.745 1 2.1169 0.147029
## log(NO3 ug L + 0.01):log(SRP ug L)
                                           1.595 1 4.5314 0.034332 *
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):Temp
                                           0.307 1 0.8717 0.351453
## log(SRP_ug_L):Temp
                                           1.014 1 2.8815 0.090945 .
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):log(SRP_ug_L):Temp 1.299 1 3.6924 0.055885 .
## Residuals
                                          81.647 232
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#Log mostly meets assumptions
\#par(mfrow=c(2,2))
#plot(Model)
##Phosphorus
Phosphorus=subset(Data, Trt=="P")
#Chla vs. NO3_ug_L, SRP, Temp ANCOVAs
options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(LRR_Mean~log(NO3_ug_L+.01)*log(SRP_ug_L)*Temp, data=Phosphorus)
Anova(Model, type="III")
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
## Response: LRR_Mean
```

```
##
                                          Sum Sq Df F value Pr(>F)
## (Intercept)
                                           0.648
                                                   1 1.6525 0.20003
                                                   1 0.8363 0.36152
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01)
                                           0.328
## log(SRP_ug_L)
                                           0.255
                                                   1 0.6492 0.42131
## Temp
                                           0.506
                                                   1 1.2906 0.25724
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):log(SRP_ug_L)
                                           0.745
                                                   1 1.8995 0.16961
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):Temp
                                           0.603
                                                   1 1.5368 0.21648
## log(SRP_ug_L):Temp
                                           0.785
                                                   1 2.0012 0.15866
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):log(SRP_ug_L):Temp 1.507 1 3.8402 0.05136 .
## Residuals
                                          82.394 210
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#Log mostly meets assumptions
\#par(mfrow=c(2,2))
#plot(Model)
##Nitrogen + Phosphorus
NP=subset(Data, Trt=="NP")
#Chla vs. NO3_ug_L, SRP, Temp ANCOVAs
options(contrasts=c("contr.sum", "contr.poly"))
Model=aov(LRR_Mean~log(NO3_ug_L+.01)*log(SRP_ug_L)*Temp, data=NP)
Anova(Model, type="III")
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
##
## Response: LRR_Mean
                                           Sum Sq Df F value
                                                                 Pr(>F)
## (Intercept)
                                           11.557
                                                    1 23.6165 2.285e-06 ***
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01)
                                            5.454
                                                   1 11.1453 0.0009951 ***
## log(SRP_ug_L)
                                            7.226
                                                   1 14.7664 0.0001608 ***
                                                   1 3.9467 0.0482525 *
## Temp
                                            1.931
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):log(SRP_ug_L)
                                                    1 11.5575 0.0008061 ***
                                            5.656
                                                    1 6.7061 0.0102745 *
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):Temp
                                            3.282
## log(SRP ug L):Temp
                                            8.244
                                                    1 16.8472 5.780e-05 ***
## log(NO3_ug_L + 0.01):log(SRP_ug_L):Temp
                                            6.503
                                                   1 13.2888 0.0003359 ***
## Residuals
                                          103.745 212
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#Log meets assumptions
\#par(mfrow=c(2,2))
#plot(Model)
```