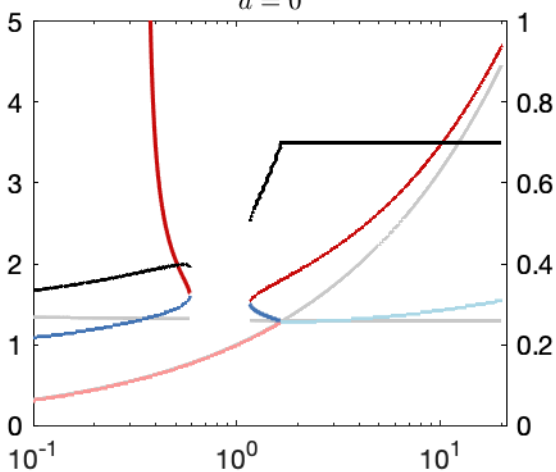
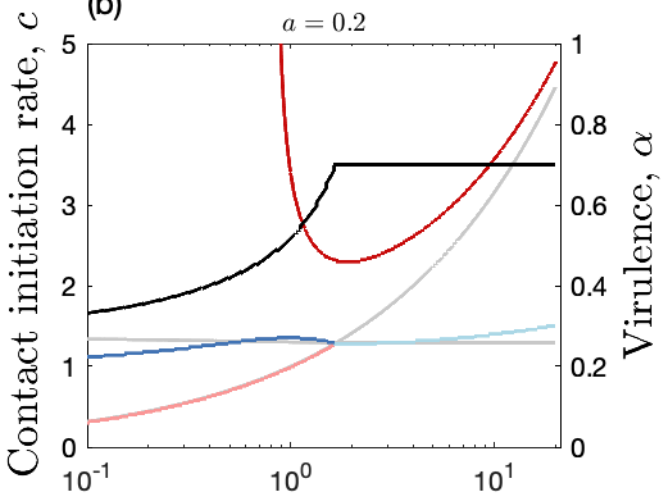


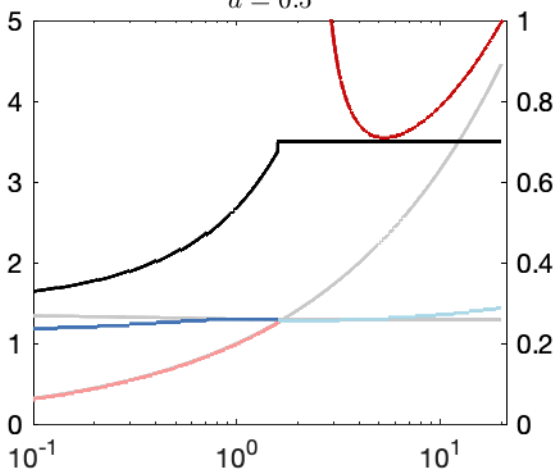
(a)

 $a = 0$ 

(b)

 $a = 0.2$ 

(c)

 $a = 0.5$ 

Information expiry rate/
transmission rate, σ/τ