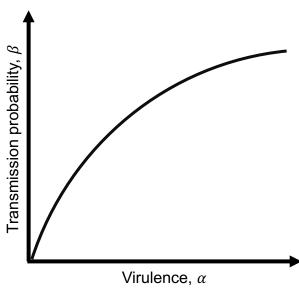


(b) Virulence-transmission trade-off



(c) Social learning by B from A

(d) Information loses value to A

