



**EcoHealth
Alliance**

XLSForm

**Tips, tricks, gotchas, and
workarounds**

Ernest Guevarra

23 February 2021

Outline

- Background on XLSForm
- Guiding principle in form authoring
- XLSForm topics
 - Style recommendations
 - Optimising GPS in forms
 - Getting to know `select_multiple`

Background

- form standard used to author Open Data Kit (ODK) forms
- uses a spreadsheet (Microsoft Excel, Google Sheets, or OpenDocument)
- simple to get started; sophisticated enough to allow complex authoring of forms

Guiding principle

Author forms with data analysis in mind

XLSForm topics

[Link to XLSForm for this talk](#)

Style recommendations

- Creating blank base form templates - see [this](#)
- A fixed-width font is an ideal font to use - e.g., Courier, Menlo, Monaco, Roboto Mono
- Adding colour theme can be helpful to delineate sections of your form - helpful when visualising your form structure and relationships of the different sections

Optimising GPS in forms

- Early days of ODK, GPS capabilities were not as good
- Better now from ODK capture perspective but still mainly dependent on the GPS capability of the mobile device
- If collecting GPS, prime your device and prime ODK
- If accuracy is critical, set GPS with accuracy threshold

Getting to know `select_multiple`

- Data structure associated with `select_multiple`
- *When to* and *when not to* use `select_multiple` - some recommendations
- Other interesting usage of `select_multiple`

Questions?

Thank you!

Slides can be viewed at <https://ecohealthalliance.github.io/xlsform/tips-tricks-session1.html> or PDF version downloaded at https://ecohealthalliance.github.io/xlsform/xlsform_tips_tricks_session1.pdf

R scripts for slides available at <https://github.com/ecohealthalliance/xlsform>

XLSForm used for this talk is [here](#)