

Nigeria Living Standards Survey

A Survey Report by the Nigerian National Bureau of Statistics
(in collaboration with the World Bank)

(2018/2019)

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INTRODUCTION

Between September of 2018 and October of 2019, the National Bureau of Statistics of Nigeria (NBS) collected the household data for the Nigeria Living Standards Survey (NLSS). NLSS 2018-19 is the first large scale household survey in a decade, focusing on measuring living conditions of the population. The main objectives of the NLSS 2018-19 are: i) to provide critical information for production of a wide range of socio-economic and demographic indicators, including for benchmarking and monitoring of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs); ii) to monitor progress in population's welfare; iii) to provide statistical evidence and measure the impact on households of current and anticipated government policies. In addition, the NLSS 2018-19 could be utilized to improve other non-survey statistical information, e.g. to determine and calibrate the contribution of final consumption expenditures of households to GDP; to update the weights and determine the basket for the national Consumer Price Index (CPI); to improve the methodology and dissemination of micro-economic and welfare statistics in the country.

The NLSS collected a comprehensive and diverse set of socio-economic and demographic data pertaining to the basic needs and conditions under which households live on a day to day basis. The NLSS questionnaire includes the wide-ranging modules, covering demographic indicators, education, health, labor, expenditures on food and non-food goods, non-farm enterprises, household assets and durables, access to safety nets, housing conditions, economic shocks, exposure to crime and farm production indicators.

Several important methodological improvements were implemented in the NLSS 2018-19 compared to the last official survey from 2009-10. First, the NLSS was designed and collected using Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI) software on tablet devices. This significantly improved the quality and speed of data collection and processing. Second, by administering a seven-day recall food consumption module instead of a month-long diary (as was done previously), the survey improved the accuracy and cost-effectiveness of collecting food expenditures data. In addition, extra effort was made to measure food quantities where households used non-standard units of measurement, resulting in better quantification of food consumption.

These improvements in questionnaire design and survey implementation techniques have produced overall high-quality data. With the support of the World Bank, the NBS adopted the best practices in the collection and processing of the NLSS household data. As is often the case, making such improvements and achieving high standards in survey implementation often comes at the expense of comparability with past survey rounds. Recognizing the benefits that come with a better survey infrastructure, a deliberate decision was made to use the NLSS 2018-19 as a new and improved baseline for Nigeria's living standards survey system.

This report consists of two parts: it starts by describing the design, implementation process and quality assurance of NLSS 2018-19. This is followed by a set of tables, which provide comprehensive picture of households' living conditions across multiple dimensions: demographic, education, health, employment,

non-farm activities, living amenities and infrastructure etc. The report aims at providing the policy makers and other stakeholders with multidimensional data to understand the factors affecting observed social and economic outcomes in the country

||| Sample Design and Weights |||

The sample of enumeration areas (EA) for the NLSS 2018-19 were drawn from the National Integrated Household Surveys (NISH2) master sample that has the state-level domains. Using the NISH2 master sample, 60 EAs were selected in each of the 36 states and the Federal Capital Territory (FCT). A fresh household listing was conducted in each EA, from which 10 households were randomly selected in each EA to be interviewed. The listing was conducted on a quarterly basis (approximately every 3 months) with the 60 EAs in each state being systematically allocated to a quarter to ensure broad coverage of the state in each quarter. Compared to a one-time listing at the beginning of the survey, a quarterly listing helps to minimize attrition of households due to relocation.

The initial NLSS sample of 22,200 households from the 36 states and FCT, was set to be interviewed over a 12-month period, such that each month, approximately 50 households were to be interviewed. The response rate of households was high, above 93 percent in every state and about 98 percent overall. The final sample comprised of 22,110 households, with much of the difference from initial sample due to security challenges in the state of Borno and subsequent under coverage of the sample in that state.

The sample was designed to provide robust estimates of population's living standards, focusing on household expenditures and poverty headcount ratios with margin of errors on average of 2 percent at national level and below 10 percent at the state levels. Thus, the sample is representative at the state, zonal and national levels. Although the sample is not explicitly stratified by urban and rural areas, it is possible to obtain urban and rural estimates from the NLSS data at the national level.

Household level weights were calculated according to the selection probability of the EAs and the households. After adjusting for nonresponse, the weights were then calibrated to 2019 total population estimates in each state (excluding Borno).

It is important to note that estimates presented in this report exclude the state of Borno. While the NLSS 2018-19 collected information from households in Borno, that sample was not representative of the whole state since only households from accessible areas were interviewed. The security situation in Borno was too unstable at the time of the survey, preventing the interviewers from safely visiting all areas in the state. The sample of EAs for Borno were selected from among the subset of EAs in the frame that were classified as "accessible". Thus, the Borno sample is considered non-representative and not comparable to other states.

Survey Implementation

The preparation and implementation of the NLSS took place over an extended period. Design of the questionnaire commenced in 2015. As part of the questionnaire design and quality control process, pretest and pilot exercises were conducted. The pretest was conducted in December 2016 in one urban and one rural EA within the FCT. Due to logistical challenges, however, the main survey preparatory activities did not follow immediately after the pretest exercise. A more extensive pilot was conducted in June 2018 in four states – Delta, Kogi, Bauchi and Lagos. The EAs included in the pilot exercise were not part of the original EAs selected for the main survey. Lessons from the pilot exercise helped shape the questionnaire and CAPI application, as well as logistics for the main fieldwork exercise.

Following completion of the pilot, two levels of training were implemented for the main survey. The first level training (training of trainers) was held for trainers/monitors, while the second level training (training of interviewers) occurred for the NBS field personnel who would conduct the survey. At the end of each training, participants were examined, and the best candidates were selected to participate in the main fieldwork. The World Bank technical missions also provided support during the first and second level trainings and throughout the entire survey process.

The main survey data collection commenced in September 2018 and lasted 12 months. There was one data collection team per state comprising three interviewers and a supervisor. Each team traveled to an EA, interviewed all selected households, conducted community interviews, and then moved to the next EA. The order in which the EAs were covered was predetermined and randomized in order to provide more uniform coverage of the state throughout the fieldwork period. Except for scheduled breaks, the teams were in the field throughout the duration of the survey. Breaks in the fieldwork occurred in the holiday period of late December/early January as well as during the general elections held in February 2019.

To ensure that high quality data was collected, multiple levels of monitoring (in-person and remote) were implemented by both NBS and the World Bank throughout the data collection period. During the in-person field monitoring, the NBS monitors observed interviews, conducted spot-checks, addressed any issues that the team had, as well as filtered more substantial issues to headquarters for necessary action. In addition to the in-person monitoring, there was also extensive remote monitoring conducted by the NBS ICT team and the World Bank technical team. The remote monitoring included case-by-case review of each incoming interview as well as global checks for consistency, errors, and outliers. Feedback from the remote monitoring was re-routed to the field teams to be addressed.

The 2018/19 NLSS was conducted using the Survey Solutions Computer Assisted Person Interview (CAPI) platform. The Survey Solutions software was developed and maintained by the Development Economics Data Group (DECDG) at the World Bank. Each interviewer and supervisor were given a tablet which they used to conduct the interviews. Overall, implementation of the survey using Survey Solutions CAPI was highly successful, as it allowed for timely availability of the data from completed interviews and real-time quality checks.

A detailed information on sampling, weights, fieldwork and quality assurance measures is provided in the Basic Information Document published along with NLSS 2018-19 database.

SECTION I: DEMOGRAPHY

Highlights:

1

Nigeria has a large base of young population- more than 54 percent of all males and more than 51 percent of all females are younger than 20 years of age.

2

The share of males and females in total population is roughly equal: 49.2 and 50.8 percent respectively. This pattern is similar across rural- urban areas and across the states, except for Enugu state, where ratio of males over females is only 0.82.

3

The average household size in Nigeria is 5.06 persons per family: in rural areas the size is higher - 5.42 individuals versus 4.50 in urban areas. The highest household size is in Jigawa state- 8.15 persons and the lowest is in Ekiti state where on average the household is composed of 3.50 family members

4

The total dependency ratio in Nigeria on average is 0.97. The highest dependency ratio is in Jigawa state at 1.40 and the lowest is in Lagos with 0.63 of dependents per 1 working age person.

5

On average 18.8 percent of households in Nigeria headed by female household member. That share is generally higher in urban areas- 21.4 versus 17.1 percent in rural areas. The lowest share of female headed households is in Niger state with only 1.9 percent and highest is in Ebonyi with 36.0 percent.

6

The share of females, among those older than 12 years of age, in monogamous marriage is 41.9 percent versus 36.7 percent for males. The share of males and females in polygamous marriage is roughly equal at around 9.9-9.6 percent respectively. The polygamous marriage is more widespread in Jigawa state where 15.1 percent of males and 32.8 percent of females report being in polygamous marriage. The lowest rate of polygamous marriages is in Akwa-Ibom, with less than a percent of males and females entering polygamous marriages.

NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, ACROSS COUNTRY (IN PERCENT TO TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX)



Table 1.2: Population Distribution by Age Group and Sex, Across States (in percent to total population by sex)

Strata	0-5		6-9		10-14		15-64		65+		All	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	8.7	8.5	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.3	25.2	27.3	2.5	2.5	49.2	50.8
Urban	7.5	7.3	5.7	5.6	6.3	6.1	27.4	29.1	2.4	2.6	49.3	50.7
Rural	9.3	9.1	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.3	23.9	26.3	2.5	2.4	49.2	50.8
Abia	7.7	6.7	4.6	5.9	6.9	5.4	24.7	29	4.1	4.9	48.1	51.9
Adamawa	8.6	8.7	6.4	5.7	6.8	6.3	26.6	26.9	1.9	2	50.4	49.6
Akwa Ibom	7.8	8.5	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.4	26.9	30.8	2.1	1.9	48.8	51.2
Anambra	7.8	9.1	6.1	5.4	5.9	5.2	25.9	27	3	4.6	48.7	51.3
Bauchi	11.4	12.1	7.1	7.1	6.4	7.3	21.6	23.6	2	1.5	48.4	51.6
Bayelsa	7.1	6.9	5.4	5.4	6.9	5.3	30.4	29.9	1.1	1.6	50.9	49.1
Benue	7.6	7	6.2	6	7	6.1	26.9	28.1	2.8	2.2	50.5	49.5
Borno												
Cross River	6.3	6.7	5.8	5.9	6.6	6.3	28.6	29.5	2.3	1.9	49.6	50.4
Delta	7.7	8.3	4.5	5.6	6.6	7.1	25.5	28.8	2.3	3.5	46.7	53.3
Ebonyi	8	8.6	5.9	5.9	7.1	6.8	22.4	29.6	2.3	3.5	45.7	54.3
Edo	7.9	6.4	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.9	26.3	28.9	3.5	3.6	49.5	50.5
Ekiti	7.2	6.8	5.3	4.8	6.1	4.9	28.7	27.7	3.3	5.2	50.6	49.4
Enugu	7.4	7.5	5	5.4	5.5	5.4	22.9	30.7	4.5	6	45.2	54.8
Gombe	10.2	9.8	7.5	7.3	6.4	7.7	24.2	23.3	2	1.6	50.3	49.7
Imo	6.8	6.4	4.6	4.8	6.1	5.2	25.3	30	5.3	5.6	48.1	51.9
Jigawa	10.8	10.4	8.5	8	7.8	7.8	22.3	21.8	1.6	0.9	51.1	48.9
Kaduna	9.9	9.9	6.7	7.3	6.3	6.1	24.6	26.6	1.7	0.9	49.1	50.9
Kano	10.6	10.5	7.9	7.6	7	7.1	20.8	25	2.1	1.4	48.5	51.5
Katsina	11.5	10.3	7.8	7.1	6.9	7.4	21.7	22.8	2.5	2	50.4	49.6
Kebbi	11	10.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	7	22	24	2	1.2	49.9	50.1
Kogi	7.9	7.1	6.2	5.2	5.8	5.1	25.6	30.3	2.6	4.1	48.2	51.8
Kwara	8.1	7.3	7.3	7	6.6	6.5	25.7	26.2	2.6	2.6	50.3	49.7
Lagos	6.3	6.1	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.2	31.6	30.6	2.7	2.2	50.8	49.2
Nasarawa	10.1	9.3	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.3	24.6	27.4	0.9	1	49.1	50.9
Niger	10.3	11.2	7.9	7.1	8	5.9	22.9	24.3	1.3	1.1	50.4	49.6
Ogun	6.9	6	6.1	4.7	6.1	6	27.3	31.3	2.5	3.1	48.8	51.2
Ondo	7.6	7.3	5.4	6.4	6.8	6.9	25.8	27.7	2.6	3.4	48.2	51.8
Osun	6.5	7.3	6.5	5.3	6.2	6.6	23.6	29.1	3.1	5.7	46	54
Oyo	7	6.9	5.8	5.1	6.9	6.5	25.8	28.1	3.5	4.3	49.1	50.9
Plateau	8.7	8.5	5.6	6	5.8	6.4	27.3	27.3	2.3	2.2	49.6	50.4
Rivers	6.9	6.5	5	4.8	6	6	29.5	30.3	2.2	2.9	49.5	50.5
Sokoto	10.7	10.1	8	6.9	8.6	5.6	24.1	24	1.7	0.4	53.1	46.9
Taraba	8.6	9.6	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.9	24.1	27.6	1.9	0.8	48.2	51.8
Yobe	12.2	10.8	7.5	7.5	6.9	7.7	21.3	22.8	2.2	1	50.2	49.8
Zamfara	10.5	10.8	8	7.5	8	6.1	21.3	25.4	1.8	0.5	49.6	50.4
FCT	8.5	8.7	6.3	5.7	7.2	6.2	26	29.1	1.2	1.1	49.2	50.8

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AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE, DEPENDENCY RATIO AND SHARE OF FEMALE HEADED HOUSEHOLDS (IN PERCENT TO TOTAL NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS)



Nigeria

AVERAGE
HOUSEHOLD
SIZE

5.06

DEPENDENCY
RATIO

0.97

AVERAGE SHARE
OF FEMALE HEADED
HOUSEHOLDS

18.8



Urban

AVERAGE
HOUSEHOLD
SIZE

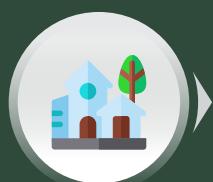
4.50

DEPENDENCY
RATIO

0.84

AVERAGE SHARE
OF FEMALE HEADED
HOUSEHOLDS

21.4



Rural

AVERAGE
HOUSEHOLD
SIZE

5.42

DEPENDENCY
RATIO

1.05

AVERAGE SHARE
OF FEMALE HEADED
HOUSEHOLDS

17.1

STATE	AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE	DEPENDENCY RATIO	AVERAGE SHARE OF FEMALE HEADED HOUSEHOLDS
Abia	4.15	0.95	30.6
Adamawa	6.37	0.97	9.3
Akwa Ibom	4.39	0.83	28.2
Anambra	4.61	0.98	25.6
Bauchi	6.79	1.27	2.1
Bayelsa	3.69	0.70	29.3
Benue	5.25	0.93	15.5

NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019
AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE, DEPENDENCY RATIO AND SHARE OF FEMALE HEADED HOUSEHOLDS (IN PERCENT TO TOTAL NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS)

STATE		AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE	DEPENDENCY RATIO	AVERAGE SHARE OF FEMALE HEADED HOUSEHOLDS
Borno		-----	-----	-----
Cross River		3.89	0.72	28.5
Delta		4.28	0.88	31.0
Ebonyi		5.18	1.07	36.0
Edo		4.52	0.91	25.2
Ekiti		3.50	0.75	25.3
Enugu		4.11	0.98	35.7
Gombe		6.69	1.18	6.3
Imo		4.53	0.97	27.5
Jigawa		8.15	1.40	3.2
Kaduna		6.24	1.07	8.8
Kano		7.04	1.28	4.7
Katsina		6.80	1.31	3.9
Kebbi		6.39	1.24	4.3
Kogi		4.94	0.90	27.1

NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019
AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE, DEPENDENCY RATIO AND SHARE OF FEMALE HEADED HOUSEHOLDS (IN PERCENT TO TOTAL NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS)

STATE	AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE	DEPENDENCY RATIO	AVERAGE SHARE OF FEMALE HEADED HOUSEHOLDS
Kwara	4.73	0.99	19.9
Lagos	3.51	0.63	19.4
Nasarawa	6.56	1.05	7.8
Niger	7.50	1.22	1.9
Ogun	4.04	0.79	26.0
Ondo	3.88	0.90	28.9
Osun	4.02	0.93	30.9
Oyo	4.14	0.92	23.8
Plateau	5.61	0.93	9.0
Rivers	4.73	0.78	24.9
Sokoto	5.93	1.20	4.0
Taraba	6.39	1.03	8.8
Yobe	6.87	1.37	3.5
Zamfara	6.54	1.22	3.9
FCT	6.05	0.89	8.0

Table 1.4: Marital Status by Sex (in percent of population above 12 years of age)

Strata	Never Married		Married (Mono)		Married (Poly)		Informal Union		Divorced/ Separated		Widowed	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	49.9	34.1	36.7	41.9	9.9	9.6	0.7	1	1.4	2.6	1.3	10.7
Urban	50.7	38.6	39.3	42	6.6	5.3	0.4	0.6	1.5	3.3	1.5	10.2
Rural	49.4	31.5	35.2	41.9	11.9	12.2	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.2	10.9
Abia	49.5	35.4	44	40.7	2.6	2.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	1	2.4	20.1
Adamawa	57.6	37.6	33.2	36.4	7.1	13	0	0	1.5	4.8	0.5	8.2
Akwa Ibom	53.9	37.7	38	35.8	0.9	0.4	3.1	4.8	2.3	4.4	1.7	16.9
Anambra	47.1	32.7	46	45.6	3.3	1.3	0	0.1	1.1	1.8	2.5	18.4
Bauchi	45	26.9	35.3	39.3	18.1	27.7	0	0	1.4	1.3	0.3	4.8
Bayelsa	51.7	39.4	35.6	35.9	1.5	0.7	4.8	6.6	4.6	9	1.9	8.4
Benue	54.1	34.6	33.3	44.2	9.4	6.5	0.2	0.8	1.1	2.1	1.9	11.9
Borno												
Cross River	55	40.2	33.4	35.1	5.7	5.6	1	3.2	3.4	5.7	1.5	10.2
Delta	52.8	39.9	29.9	29.1	5.8	3.2	9.3	11.2	1.2	4.2	1.1	12.5
Ebonyi	54.6	40.3	36.1	36.5	7.3	0.6	0	1.1	0.9	1	1.2	20.5
Edo	52	39.5	39	41.5	5.3	2.1	0	0.2	1	4.3	2.7	12.4
Ekiti	44.1	30.2	44.2	47.1	9	4.8	0.5	0.6	1.3	2.5	0.8	14.7
Enugu	48.3	35.2	46.1	40.2	2.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	1	1	2.2	22.7
Gombe	54.1	30.9	30.9	59.9	14	0.3	0	0.1	0.5	2	0.5	6.8
Imo	49.6	39.4	43.2	38.5	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	2.3	1.8	3.3	19.1
Jigawa	53.2	29.5	30.2	31.6	15.1	32.8	0	0	0.6	1.1	0.8	5
Kaduna	51.3	33	34	32.5	13.9	26	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	7.6
Kano	48.1	30.3	32.6	61	18.3	0.9	0	0	0.7	1.6	0.3	6.2
Katsina	49.2	24.5	28.1	45.5	21.7	21.1	0	0	0.8	1.8	0.2	7.2
Kebbi	45.9	26.6	35.1	38.2	18.1	29	0	0	0.3	0.4	0.6	5.9
Kogi	53.7	33.6	28.3	42.5	15.2	4.5	0.2	1.1	1.3	5.2	1.3	13
Kwara	50.5	33.6	34.1	34.9	14.1	20.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.7	9.8
Lagos	44.1	35.5	48.7	49.6	2.1	2.1	0	0	2.7	3.4	2.4	9.3
Nasarawa	54.1	36.9	34.4	39.3	10.9	14.1	0	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.5	8.5
Niger	52	29.5	31.4	53.6	15.7	10.6	0	0	0.1	0.7	0.8	5.6
Ogun	47.3	37.3	38	42.9	7.8	1.2	0	0.2	4.9	6.8	1.8	11.6
Ondo	48.5	32.4	37	37.8	10.3	9.7	0.2	1	2.9	5.2	1.1	14
Osun	45.3	34.9	39.6	41	12.7	7.1	0.3	0.8	1.1	2.1	1	14.1
Oyo	46.4	35.9	36.9	41.6	13.6	7	0.1	0.2	1.6	4.5	1.4	10.8
Plateau	50.2	36.3	37.4	51.4	9.4	2.3	0.1	0.1	1.3	2.2	1.6	7.6
Rivers	57.3	46.3	35	34.3	1	0.9	3	3.5	1.1	2.4	2.5	12.6
Sokoto	46.2	22.3	41.5	46.8	11.1	25.7	0	0	0.3	0.5	0.8	4.8
Taraba	53.8	37	32	29.4	12.5	25.3	0.2	0.7	1.2	2	0.4	5.7
Yobe	48.2	27.2	34.9	35.4	15.4	30.7	0	0	1.1	1.3	0.3	5.5
Zamfara	46.5	20.9	33.2	31.5	20.1	43.8	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.6
FCT	53	38.8	33.4	45.8	12.2	9.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.6	5.1

SECTION II: EDUCATION

Highlights:

1

Self-reported literacy rates in reading and writing in English is generally higher among males, 58.5 percent versus 49.0 percent for females. The English literacy is highest in Lagos and lowest in Jigawa state.

2

Among those who are in the age category of 15-24 y.o. the prevalence of English literacy is the higher, reaching 78.3 percent for males than for females - 72.3 percent. The gender gap in English literacy is negligible among group of 10-14 y.o., but the gap widens with the age: by the age of 65 and above the gap between men and women reaches 28.9 percentage points.

3

On average men have higher years of education, 6.6 years as compared to women, 5.6 years. This pattern is similar across urban and rural areas. Population in Lagos and Rivers states have highest average years of education, while Zamfara has the lowest.

4

Net attendance rate among children of primary school age in Nigeria is 65.8 percent. The highest rate of net attendance is in FCT Abuja, while the lowest in Yobe state. Net attendance declines with level of schooling: the attendance at the Junior-Secondary school is 38.2 percent and at the Senior-Secondary level is 33.8 percent.

5

Similar to net attendance the pattern is for the gross enrollment: rates decline with level of schooling: at the Primary level, the enrollment rate is 87.1 percent; at the Junior-Secondary level – 67.6 and at Senior-Secondary Level – 63.0 percent. Pro-male gender gap in enrollment rates stays relatively constant at 3-4 percentage points across all three levels of schooling.

Highlights:

6

Majority - around 58 percent of children attend public schools, and 32 percent attend private educational institutions. Close to 85 percent of children in state of Niger rely on public schools, while in state of Abia only 31 percent go to Government schools.

7

For about 39.3 percent of children in Nigeria, it takes up to 30 minutes to reach the school. In state of Sokoto, 72.4 percent of students live within 15-minute proximity to school. While in Ebonyi state, third of school children have to travel up to 45 minutes to reach the school.

8

In Nigeria, about 14.3 percent of population above 5 years of age have never attended school. That number is higher in rural areas – 18.9 percent as compared to urban areas- 6.3 percent. The higher the age the higher the number of people with no schooling: among age group of 65 and above, 26.7 percent of men and 62.4 percent of women never went to school. The lowest rate is among the youth of 15-24 y.o., where 6.1 percent of males and 16.9 percent of females have not attended school.

9

Among the primary reasons of never attending the school, the reluctance and lack of interest on the parent's part dominate the list of answers, as reported by 43.0 and 56.8 percent of male and female respondents respectively.

10

In Nigeria, 30 and 22 percent of males and females above 25 years of age report having Senior-Secondary level of education as highest educational qualification. Only 16 percent of males and 8 percent of females report having tertiary level of education. In Lagos 31.6 percent of males and 23.9 percent of females have tertiary education, while in Zamfara only 3.9 percent of men and less than a percent of women obtained tertiary degree.

Table 2.1: Percentage Reporting Literacy by Language and Sex (in percent of population above 5 years of age)

Strata	English		Igbo		Hausa		Yoruba		Other Language		Any Language		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	All
NIGERIA	58.5	49	7.4	7.3	18.1	12	13.9	13.1	13.7	9.4	68.6	57.9	63.2
Urban	76.2	68.5	7.9	8.1	17.3	13.4	29.8	28.3	10.2	7.5	82.5	76	79.2
Rural	48.5	38.1	7.1	6.9	18.5	11.2	4.9	4.6	15.6	10.4	60.8	47.8	54.2
Abia	74.9	70.8	44	44.6	1.1	0.4	0	0.1	1.2	0.9	76.3	72.8	74.5
Adamawa	52.2	38.9	0.4	0	52.7	42.6	0.1	0.1	4.5	2.9	61.5	50.5	56.1
Akwa Ibom	74.3	69.5	1.5	0.1	0.5	0	0.8	0.4	49.6	49.4	75.9	72.7	74.3
Anambra	70.3	67.6	52.3	55.6	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	72.1	71.4	71.7
Bauchi	26.9	17.8	0	0	46.5	34.4	0.2	0.1	25.2	19.3	57.5	42.7	49.9
Bayelsa	91.3	83.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	1	0.3	8.7	3.2	91.6	84.4	88.1
Benue	56.5	38.8	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.1	0.1	30.6	17	58.5	41.8	50.2
Borno													
Cross River	67.4	56	1.5	0.4	0.2	0	0.4	0.4	8.8	5.4	67.7	56.2	61.9
Delta	86.6	74	7.5	5.3	1.7	0.7	2	2.3	17	10.8	87.3	74.7	80.6
Ebonyi	67.4	56.2	59.2	49.4	0	0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	67.6	56.6	61.6
Edo	73.4	67.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	9.2	4.6	73.7	67.3	70.4
Ekiti	72.7	61.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.8	68.3	64.2	4.5	3.6	80.5	71.5	76
Enugu	80.1	70.2	46.5	41.9	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	80.4	70.8	75.1
Gombe	36.7	26.1	0.2	0	43.9	30.4	0.4	0.5	15.2	15.1	58.5	45.4	51.9
Imo	77.9	71.7	53.5	50.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	1	0.3	78.4	72.8	75.4
Jigawa	21.2	13	0	0	36.7	25.3	0	0	12.1	3	43.1	27.1	35.3
Kaduna	46.8	33.5	0	0.1	31	21.5	0.9	0.9	23.2	13.4	64.3	45.9	54.9
Kano	36.8	25.9	0.2	0	50	36.2	0.3	0.2	3.6	1.1	53.8	37.9	45.5
Katsina	34	20.5	0.1	0	45.9	27.8	0.1	0.2	25.2	10.8	57.3	33.7	45.5
Kebbi	32.3	18	0	0	39.5	20	0.1	0.2	48.6	36.1	66.3	47.6	56.9
Kogi	65.9	52.4	0.2	0.1	2.3	2.1	6.8	6	17.1	9.7	67.8	54	60.6
Kwara	57.2	44.2	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.2	41.6	35.5	11	3.1	60.8	47.4	54.2
Lagos	92.9	88.6	6.9	7.8	2.3	2	47.4	45.8	2.7	2.8	94.2	91.3	92.8
Nasarawa	53.5	37.3	0.6	0.5	24.2	13.2	0.5	0.4	3.9	1.7	55.4	38.8	46.9
Niger	39.5	24	0.8	0.7	18.4	9.9	1	0.8	4.8	1.9	41.3	25.5	33.6
Ogun	65.6	60.5	3.8	3.4	0.5	0.4	61.1	57.7	1.9	0.7	74.4	71	72.6
Ondo	74.7	62.4	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	62.2	56.1	2.3	2.2	80	70	74.8
Osun	66.4	59	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.4	66.5	62.3	3.8	1.3	76.4	68.5	72.1
Oyo	63.1	59.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	0.3	68.3	65.5	3.5	1.6	74.3	72.1	73.2
Plateau	61.7	48.1	1.2	1.1	45.9	33.7	0.9	0.5	17.6	12	68.4	56.9	62.6
Rivers	85	79.1	6.8	4.4	0.3	0	0.6	0.5	2.2	1.9	85	79.2	82.1
Sokoto	22	13.9	0.2	0.2	29.8	17	0.4	0.7	27.2	17.6	48.4	32.5	40.9
Taraba	49.6	30.6	0.1	0	42.5	27.1	0	0	21.3	17.4	64	46.8	55.1
Yobe	24.5	12.9	0.2	0.1	30.4	17	0.2	0	24.4	14.7	46.6	26.8	36.7
Zamfara	23	11.7	0.2	0.3	38.3	22.2	0.4	0.1	37.8	37	56.9	47.4	52.1
FCT	74	58.9	5.3	5.4	30.4	27.8	4.8	3.4	41.3	41.1	83.1	76.7	79.9

Table 2.2: Percentage Reporting Literacy in English by Sex and Age Groups (in percent of population above 5 years of age)

Strata	05-Sep		Oct-14		15-24		25-34		35-44	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	21.5	24.5	57	57.6	78.3	72.3	76.7	58.9	68.3	49.1
Urban	36.9	42.8	75.5	78.7	93.5	91	90.1	81.4	86.5	69.4
Rural	14.4	16.2	47.8	46.4	69.5	61.2	68.2	45.7	55.4	36.6
Abia	24.8	36.5	81.2	84.5	90.6	94.6	88.4	93.9	86.9	84.7
Adamawa	8.2	10.3	50.5	41.6	72.2	64.1	74.1	56.4	63.1	30.2
Akwa Ibom	33.5	38.3	82.6	91.4	91.9	95.5	89.1	85.4	77.5	66
Anambra	21.6	30.4	82.2	82.3	91.6	95.2	84.8	87.8	82.2	82.1
Bauchi	3.5	2.9	22.4	20.4	43.4	32	42.5	24.2	38.2	15.7
Bayelsa	65.5	68.5	93.2	95.2	96.7	94.4	97.6	95.8	99.2	86
Benue	6.2	6.8	39.9	35.2	78	68.4	85.1	48.3	72.8	44.2
Borno										
Cross River	26.4	19.4	58.3	66	91.2	88.8	82.4	73.7	73.8	48.2
Delta	58.6	61	90.4	87.8	96	96	96.9	86.2	90.7	67.9
Ebonyi	17.7	15.1	59.7	64.2	98.4	96.9	93.1	89.4	86.9	63.9
Edo	47	47.4	64.1	85.5	90.7	92.9	89.5	75.8	73.9	61.5
Ekiti	38.2	31.9	72.9	86.4	96.5	89.2	84.8	74.3	72.3	64.4
Enugu	50	55.7	87.4	92.2	97.6	98.3	93	93.1	90.4	75
Gombe	12.4	13	29.9	31.1	52.4	40.9	56.7	34.7	41.8	19.1
Imo	11.7	20.2	79.5	82.1	96	98.3	93.9	97.3	88.8	88.7
Jigawa	1.1	2.2	15.2	19.2	44.6	32.4	44.6	10	17.8	6.6
Kaduna	5.7	9.4	38.3	29.8	74.1	59	68.1	39.3	57	29.9
Kano	3.3	3.9	38.4	38.2	69.6	55.5	59.8	27.8	46.9	19.9
Katsina	8.7	6.4	33	34.1	57.5	40.5	56	19.2	42.5	16.2
Kebbi	12	6	42.7	28.1	49.8	34	38.5	17.1	27.1	13.1
Kogi	19.3	28.8	61	71.7	91.6	88.7	92.1	67.8	81.9	48.3
Kwara	32.2	27	58	66.7	74.8	68.9	78.2	49.9	68.3	46.2
Lagos	83.2	85.7	98.8	98.7	97.6	95.4	93.3	96.5	93.9	90.7
Nasarawa	8.9	10.9	45.7	46.9	83.1	67.4	79.5	46.6	65.7	31.3
Niger	9.2	10.8	41.6	37.3	67.3	38.9	55.7	26.7	40.8	20.5
Ogun	16.5	32	75	80	88.4	91.3	85.4	70.9	64.6	52.2
Ondo	35.4	46.2	85.8	80.2	88.6	90.5	88.6	74.3	79.3	58.2
Osun	33.4	38.7	70.8	75.7	91.5	91.6	82	75.6	79.1	56.6
Oyo	25.9	41.7	70.9	85.6	84.5	87.5	75.6	66.5	65.4	52
Plateau	14.4	12.5	50.8	50.3	86	79.5	84.7	60.5	65.6	46.9
Rivers	49.3	64	90.2	94.8	95.6	96.2	93.5	94.3	90.2	78.2
Sokoto	7.9	4.6	22.7	20.5	32.7	28	35.2	13	29.4	13.3
Taraba	15.9	15.2	47.2	37	68.4	48.4	72	40.6	64.7	18.6
Yobe	2.8	3.3	23.6	18.2	44.4	28.1	48.2	13.2	24.7	8.8
Zamfara	2.8	3.6	21.2	20.6	48.3	30.1	54.3	8.9	19.5	2.4
FCT	44.6	37.1	76.5	71.4	93.3	84.1	88.3	62.9	82.4	57.8

**Table 2.2 (cont.): Percentage Reporting Literacy in English by Sex and Age Groups
(in percent of population above 12 years of age)**

Strata	45-54		55-64		65+		All		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	All
NIGERIA	63.6	44.7	58.3	32.9	45.1	16.2	58.5	49	53.7
Urban	81.5	64.2	75.1	47	61.5	22.9	76.2	68.5	72.3
Rural	52.5	32.4	48	24.4	36.6	12.3	48.5	38.1	43.2
Abia	77.7	74.8	80.2	54.2	77.4	30.9	74.9	70.8	72.7
Adamawa	59.8	20.4	51.9	12.8	17.4	4.5	52.2	38.9	45.6
Akwa Ibom	70.6	57.7	69	25.9	72.7	30.4	74.3	69.5	71.8
Anambra	81.2	73.6	76.3	57.4	50.5	14.9	70.3	67.6	68.9
Bauchi	29.5	10.8	21.4	2.9	12.9	2.2	26.9	17.8	22.2
Bayelsa	95.7	68.1	90.1	60.2	74.4	24.9	91.3	83.8	87.6
Benue	72	39.3	63.9	21.1	46.1	7.7	56.5	38.8	47.7
Borno									
Cross River	69.1	47.1	62.8	28	52	13.8	67.4	56	61.6
Delta	83.2	63.6	85	51.1	81.3	20.4	86.6	74	79.9
Ebonyi	83.8	33.2	64	20.7	41.5	8.4	67.4	56.2	61.3
Edo	72.4	57.8	79.1	44.3	69.7	33.3	73.4	67.2	70.3
Ekiti	74	63.9	75.7	29.3	48.2	17.1	72.7	61.2	67
Enugu	83.4	67.2	85.6	34.9	55.1	14.7	80.1	70.2	74.6
Gombe	35.2	26.4	43.3	5.9	20.7	5.6	36.7	26.1	31.4
Imo	88.8	82.9	87.6	58.9	79.5	28.7	77.9	71.7	74.7
Jigawa	15.5	3.8	19.8	8.6	8.9	3.6	21.2	13	17.2
Kaduna	48	32.4	40.5	31.6	30.6	9.5	46.8	33.5	40
Kano	46.4	14.1	25.8	10.2	13.3	3.1	36.8	25.9	31.1
Katsina	37.5	7.8	20.3	3.1	9.7	2	34	20.5	27.2
Kebbi	37.6	11.9	28.4	4.2	10.2	1.2	32.3	18	25.1
Kogi	69.1	35.2	72.1	20.7	35.1	2.9	65.9	52.4	58.9
Kwara	68.7	33.2	43.7	10.5	20.6	5.6	57.2	44.2	50.7
Lagos	94.5	81.4	88.1	71.7	86.7	51.2	92.9	88.6	90.8
Nasarawa	53.6	11.7	55.4	9.9	16.3	5.4	53.5	37.3	45.2
Niger	45	14.2	34	7.3	11.2	0	39.5	24	31.9
Ogun	67.6	48.1	72.5	41.6	52	8.1	65.6	60.5	62.9
Ondo	72.4	51.8	80.8	45.8	65.4	17.1	74.7	62.4	68.2
Osun	60.9	54.6	57.6	33.9	49	11.1	66.4	59	62.4
Oyo	69.6	58	69.4	30.4	35.5	12.6	63.1	59.7	61.4
Plateau	64.5	47.8	72.2	21.1	33.5	11.6	61.7	48.1	54.8
Rivers	86.5	57	82.7	47.9	77	25.8	85	79.1	82
Sokoto	24.9	2.7	11.6	4.1	4.8	0	22	13.9	18.2
Taraba	48	17.1	44.9	13.3	29.7	4.5	49.6	30.6	39.8
Yobe	21.9	4.1	20.2	0	6.2	0	24.5	12.9	18.7
Zamfara	23	4.8	10.8	0	5.6	0	23	11.7	17.3
FCT	70.6	36.9	72.6	20.8	19.6	6.3	74	58.9	66.3

**Table 2.3: Percentage Reporting Literacy in Language Other Than English by Sex and Age Groups
(in percent of population above 5 years of age)**

Strata	05-Sep		Oct-14		15-24		25-34		35-44	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	10.7	10.8	40.2	40.6	60.3	55.7	62.7	48.4	62.1	45.8
Urban	13.9	15.1	53.2	54.4	71.8	69.5	71.9	66	73.6	64.7
Rural	9.2	8.8	33.8	33.2	53.5	47.6	56.8	38.1	53.9	34.1
Abia	3	3.3	39.5	30.6	55.8	67.1	49.3	65.5	59.8	60.3
Adamawa	5.5	10.2	43.7	42.5	73.8	68.8	78.7	64.4	74.7	41.9
Akwa Ibom	2.7	1.9	22.7	33.6	64.1	70.7	74.2	67.1	69.8	60.5
Anambra	8	14	55.1	58.7	74	79.2	61.9	71.1	60.7	73.3
Bauchi	11.5	13.6	51.1	46.9	75.6	58.3	82.3	52.3	81.8	46.1
Bayelsa	1	0	1.4	0	7.9	5.9	14.4	6.5	19.9	7.5
Benue	0	0	7.2	2.9	31.7	24.2	52.4	29.2	47.4	22.3
Borno										
Cross River	0	0.3	1	4.1	9.3	6.3	12	9.6	18.7	10.7
Delta	2.3	0.7	10.7	11.9	22.5	23.6	32.7	27.8	49	26.7
Ebonyi	6	9.8	49.6	53.4	92.1	90.3	83.3	80	78.6	57
Edo	0	0	1.9	2.3	6.1	4.6	15.1	13.3	17	9.2
Ekiti	20.5	18.5	71.7	82.7	86.8	90.4	83.4	82.2	83.5	70.5
Enugu	13.2	10	41.1	44.2	64.4	72.6	62.8	59.7	50	42.5
Gombe	21	23.2	53	50.7	70.9	54.9	75	54.4	69.9	44.1
Imo	0.7	3.5	35.5	38.1	72	72.7	64.2	72.4	68.5	62.3
Jigawa	7.7	8.4	42.4	43.5	64.2	45.8	70.2	24.7	52	22.7
Kaduna	6.4	4.5	23	18.9	56.3	47	67.9	45.9	70.7	39.5
Kano	11.8	9.7	61.1	59.8	77.4	68.1	78.1	40.2	71.3	30.6
Katsina	10.8	10.3	57.5	53.2	80.8	55.9	82.4	35.8	75	26.7
Kebbi	27.8	27.5	72	55.1	84.4	64.1	77.2	47.9	74.9	51.2
Kogi	3.6	1	11.4	9	26.8	28.6	33.7	25.4	41.3	18.1
Kwara	27.8	14.9	49.6	50.7	63.1	63.8	74.9	48.6	69.6	47.1
Lagos	7.5	6.1	32.6	41.8	60	59.9	66.1	72.6	78.2	78
Nasarawa	0.4	0	8.2	12.4	39.1	27.6	42.4	24.3	42.9	12.9
Niger	0.6	0.4	10.6	8.6	40.3	24.7	39.8	18.1	31.5	17.2
Ogun	4.4	7.5	57.8	54.6	88.8	90.8	80.7	73.4	80.8	68.6
Ondo	17.9	25.4	59.9	63.3	76.4	78.4	81.5	72.7	73.1	64.7
Osun	9.1	17.7	67.4	71.1	92.1	96	92	84.8	85.9	74
Oyo	22.2	29.5	78	84.4	87.9	87.9	82.3	76.4	81.7	78.8
Plateau	3.7	3	18	15.9	70.7	64	78.5	59.1	64.5	53.2
Rivers	0	0	3.7	3	8.9	8.2	11.7	9.4	16.7	5.6
Sokoto	14.6	10.7	48	38.7	57.3	50.1	65.3	34.6	67.9	36.5
Taraba	16	12	47.7	44.2	73.8	58.7	73.4	46.7	65	34.8
Yobe	8.8	9.1	37.7	35	64.8	45.4	71.3	31.6	62.5	23.8
Zamfara	28.4	34.4	55.4	58.1	80.9	67.3	79.5	40.7	57.5	44.6
FCT	53.9	50.6	62.1	61.3	78.5	72	74.7	71.4	78.9	73.5

Table 2.3 (cont.): Percentage Reporting Literacy in Language Other Than English by Sex and Age Groups (in percent of population above 5 years of age)

Strata	45-54		55-64		65+		All		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	All
NIGERIA	61.8	44.7	61.7	34.8	52.7	20.2	48	39.1	43.5
Urban	74.7	62.5	74	51.1	66.9	32.7	59.9	53.9	56.9
Rural	53.9	33.4	54.2	24.9	45.4	12.9	41.3	30.7	35.9
Abia	59.2	59	58.7	49.3	64.7	31.7	46	45.7	45.9
Adamawa	74.6	33.4	55.6	14.3	32.1	7.1	54.8	43.9	49.4
Akwa Ibom	68.4	62.5	69.6	41.9	76.5	28.4	51	49.6	50.3
Anambra	72.3	67.2	59.8	57	58.7	26.6	53.7	56.2	55
Bauchi	65.8	42.1	74.1	36.4	60.6	33.1	57.2	42.2	49.5
Bayelsa	24.7	8.6	18.2	3.3	26.8	8.8	11.4	4.9	8.2
Benue	56.8	35.2	62.3	24.8	45.5	1.9	31.2	17.6	24.4
Borno									
Cross River	23.6	7.2	24.7	8.4	19.3	3.9	10.8	6.1	8.5
Delta	46.8	25.6	46.2	19.1	38.8	9.6	26.9	18.2	22.2
Ebonyi	78.1	31.8	63.5	16.7	38.3	5.5	59.4	49.8	54.1
Edo	21	6.7	31.7	11.3	24.3	8	11.1	6.4	8.7
Ekiti	85	82.2	84.2	61	63	30.7	72.2	66.3	69.3
Enugu	35.4	49.5	67.1	30.6	45.4	9.9	46.5	42.3	44.2
Gombe	65.9	53.5	73	38.2	67.1	29.1	57.2	44.1	50.7
Imo	63.1	71.1	70.4	44.9	67.5	27.2	54.3	50.8	52.4
Jigawa	51.6	14.6	40.9	8.6	39.5	9	42.3	26.5	34.6
Kaduna	60.9	42.4	66.6	24.7	59.3	16.4	45.3	30.8	37.8
Kano	63	21.6	58.6	15.5	31.1	4.6	52.7	37.1	44.6
Katsina	63.4	16.2	53.9	10.1	53	8.6	55.6	32.4	44
Kebbi	71.7	43.9	77.9	29.3	53.2	25.2	64.6	46.6	55.6
Kogi	41.3	13.9	40	22.3	33	4.9	24.6	16.7	20.5
Kwara	61.1	30.9	48.9	13.3	32.6	10.4	52.6	38.7	45.7
Lagos	81.2	72.2	77.9	69.1	83.7	71.6	58.8	57.7	58.2
Nasarawa	40.5	15.7	49.7	8.5	41.1	3.3	27.1	15.3	21
Niger	34.4	11.3	28.3	5.9	10.4	0	22.3	12.4	17.4
Ogun	80.5	67.3	88.6	61.1	75.9	35.3	66.4	61.4	63.8
Ondo	80.6	62.3	86.3	66.6	77.8	32.4	65.4	58.3	61.7
Osun	83.2	74.6	78.9	52.5	68.8	13.9	68.3	62.9	65.4
Oyo	79.1	77.9	86	53.3	62	21.9	71	67.1	69
Plateau	65.3	53.9	78.2	43.2	57.7	17.6	52.5	40.4	46.3
Rivers	14.1	14.3	14.9	10.5	12.8	2.8	9.5	6.6	8
Sokoto	63.9	26.2	43	12.9	52.5	11.7	47.4	31.4	39.9
Taraba	64.2	39.8	59.1	27.8	48.2	16.5	53.8	39	46.1
Yobe	68	11.3	61.1	8.1	44.4	4	45.9	26.2	36
Zamfara	59.8	42.9	54.6	32.6	64.4	18.4	56.4	46.9	51.6
FCT	78.8	61.4	77.3	59.8	53.8	45.3	70	65.2	67.5

Table 2.4: Average Years of Education by Sex and Age Groups (in percent of population above 5 years of age)

Strata	May-14		15-24		25-34		35-64		65+		All*		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	All
NIGERIA	2.9	2.9	9.4	8.9	10.7	8.5	9.1	6.5	6.1	2.6	6.6	5.6	6.1
Urban	3.2	3.4	11	10.7	12.4	11.2	11.3	8.8	8.3	3.7	8.2	7.3	7.7
Rural	2.7	2.7	8.4	7.8	9.6	7	7.7	5.1	5	1.9	5.7	4.6	5.1
Abia	3.4	3.3	10.5	11.4	12	12	9.9	9	8.7	3.7	7.6	7.3	7.4
Adamawa	2.6	2.5	8.1	7.7	9.9	7.2	8.3	3.8	2.8	0.4	5.9	4.4	5.2
Akwa Ibom	3.3	3.2	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.4	9.2	6.8	8.9	3.2	7.4	6.8	7.1
Anambra	2.8	3	10	10.6	10.6	11.3	8.8	9.2	6.5	3.3	6.8	7	6.9
Bauchi	2.1	2.2	6.9	5.5	7.9	4.7	6.4	3.7	4.2	2.5	4.5	3.3	3.9
Bayelsa	3.6	3.8	10.6	10.9	12	11.2	11.3	7.9	7.7	1.8	8.4	7.5	8
Benue	2.6	2.3	9.1	9	11.9	8.3	9.8	6	5.3	0.9	6.9	5.3	6.1
Borno													
Cross River	3.2	3.5	10.6	10.6	11.2	10.5	9.7	7	6.1	1.5	7.5	6.7	7.1
Delta	3.4	3.4	10.2	10.8	11.9	10.6	10.9	8.1	9.8	2.5	7.9	6.8	7.3
Ebonyi	2.4	2.3	9.3	9.5	10.5	9.3	7.5	3.8	3.4	0.4	5.7	4.8	5.2
Edo	2.9	3.5	11.1	10.9	12.6	11.2	10.4	8	8.1	4.3	7.9	7.2	7.5
Ekiti	3.5	3.6	10.6	10.7	12.1	11	10.8	9.2	6.8	3.1	8	7.3	7.7
Enugu	2.8	3.1	9.9	10.3	11.2	11.4	8.4	6.7	4.2	1.2	6.5	6.2	6.3
Gombe	2.2	2.4	7.2	5.9	8.5	5.7	6.8	4.3	4.6	2.6	4.9	3.7	4.3
Imo	3.6	3.5	11.3	11.4	12.2	12.6	10.2	9.5	7.1	2.8	8	7.7	7.9
Jigawa	3.1	3.2	8	6.7	8.7	5.2	6.2	4.6	4.9	4.3	5	4.1	4.6
Kaduna	3.1	2.9	9.7	8.5	10.7	7.2	8.9	5.7	5.7	2.6	6.5	5.1	5.8
Kano	2.5	2.5	8.4	7.6	9.2	5	7.1	3.8	3	1.9	4.9	3.8	4.3
Katsina	2.6	2.7	7.4	6.1	8.2	4.1	6.4	3.3	4.4	1.7	4.7	3.3	4
Kebbi	2.5	2.8	6.8	5.4	6.6	3.8	5.9	3.5	3.6	1.7	4.3	3.3	3.8
Kogi	2.9	3.1	10.4	10.1	12.3	9.7	10.2	5.5	4.5	0.5	7.3	5.8	6.5
Kwara	2.2	2.5	9	8.1	10.8	7	8.6	4.1	2.9	0.8	5.9	4.3	5.1
Lagos	3.5	3.5	11.5	10.7	12.6	12.5	12.1	10.3	10.4	6.7	9.4	8.4	8.9
Nasarawa	2.9	3.1	9.5	8.6	11.3	6.8	8.6	3.7	3.6	0.7	6.4	4.6	5.5
Niger	1.9	1.6	7.2	4.5	7.7	3.6	5.5	2.5	1.5	0.1	4.1	2.4	3.2
Ogun	2.7	2.9	10.2	10.8	11.7	10.5	10.1	7.6	7.7	2.3	7.5	6.9	7.2
Ondo	3.2	3.2	10	10.3	12	10.4	10.6	7.7	8.7	3.5	7.6	6.4	7
Osun	2.7	3.2	10.8	10.7	11.6	10.8	9.7	7.7	7.5	1.6	7.2	6.4	6.8
Oyo	3	3.3	10.2	10.4	11.1	10	10.2	8	5.6	2.3	7.1	6.6	6.8
Plateau	2.8	2.7	9.4	9	11.2	8.1	8.9	6.2	5.4	1.3	6.8	5.3	6.1
Rivers	3.3	3.8	11	11.2	12.4	12.4	11.8	9	10	5	8.8	8.1	8.5
Sokoto	3.1	3	6.5	5.8	7.1	5.5	6.7	5.2	5.2	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.5
Taraba	2.4	2.2	8	6.1	9.7	5.8	7.5	2.7	4.2	0.3	5.5	3.5	4.5
Yobe	1.9	1.9	6	4.3	7.5	2.9	5.1	1.5	3.1	0.5	3.8	2.2	3
Zamfara	3.7	3.8	8.2	6.9	9.4	5.6	6.6	5.1	5.2	5	5.4	4.7	5.1
FCT	2.8	2.7	9.9	8.9	12	7.8	9.5	5.4	1.8	0.8	6.8	5.2	6

Table 2.5: Net Attendance by School Level and Sex (in percent of population of school age)

Strata	Primary			Junior Secondary			Senior Secondary			All		
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
NIGERIA	66.2	65.5	65.8	38.7	37.8	38.2	32.2	35.4	33.8	71.6	71	71.3
Urban	76.8	77	76.9	51.5	50.9	51.2	48	48.5	48.3	84.2	85	84.6
Rural	61.3	60	60.7	31.8	30.5	31.2	24.1	27.4	25.7	65.4	63.8	64.6
Abia	81.5	82.6	82	55.6	55.3	55.5	50.9	57.6	54.4	87.4	88.7	88.1
Adamawa	65.7	65.5	65.6	28.9	24.2	26.8	22.1	25	23.4	71.6	68.2	70
Akwa Ibom	77.3	74.1	75.8	46.8	62.7	53.1	45.8	53.2	50	84.9	85.8	85.3
Anambra	78	82.9	80.3	48.9	47.9	48.5	37.7	42.3	40	85	89.5	87.1
Bauchi	56.3	51	53.6	18.6	16.5	17.5	11.7	17.1	14.7	52.5	51.1	51.8
Bayelsa	78.4	75.4	76.9	57.1	55	56.2	43.9	50.5	47.4	83.3	79.6	81.5
Benue	69.9	64.7	67.3	30.7	35.1	32.6	25.8	28.3	26.9	79.5	75.7	77.7
Borno												
Cross River	70.5	75.9	73.1	43.9	51.8	47.9	50.2	43	46.9	83.7	81.5	82.6
Delta	72.9	78.8	76.2	48.9	46.6	47.7	30.7	54	43	85.7	89.5	87.7
Ebonyi	79.1	70.9	75.1	32.2	31.7	31.9	25.1	23.6	24.3	86.1	78.4	82.3
Edo	78.8	77.9	78.3	39.5	50.9	45.3	43	49.4	46.3	85	86.5	85.8
Ekiti	79.2	81.2	80.1	54.4	54.5	54.5	54.9	55	55	86.9	89.9	88.2
Enugu	81.1	81.8	81.5	59.7	52.8	56.3	40.8	43.7	42.2	87.9	90.2	89.1
Gombe	49.1	48.4	48.8	21.6	21.4	21.5	23.2	20.9	22.3	52.3	50.7	51.5
Imo	80.5	82	81.2	58.7	59.3	59	46	47.7	46.9	89	89.8	89.4
Jigawa	61.7	64.8	63.2	23.8	25.3	24.5	17.3	16.2	16.8	56.5	59	57.7
Kaduna	60.8	67.1	64	36.1	35.8	35.9	21.5	26.4	23.8	68.7	73.3	71
Kano	63.6	56.9	60.3	36.7	32.4	34.5	30.7	32.8	31.8	66.8	62.9	64.8
Katsina	61.4	60.5	60.9	19	14	16.3	12.6	22.9	16.9	58.7	56	57.4
Kebbi	43	29	36.1	11.1	11.8	11.5	11.6	16.8	14	42.8	30.7	37
Kogi	73.7	80	76.6	39.4	40.6	40	40.1	39.9	40	83.3	82.1	82.7
Kwara	64.2	62.9	63.6	40.5	32.6	36.3	29.3	38.6	33.9	66	69.1	67.5
Lagos	82	81.7	81.8	59.6	55.2	57.4	50.5	41.7	45.9	88.9	88.4	88.7
Nasarawa	65.7	72	68.9	41.1	36.5	38.9	28	29.6	28.8	74.4	74	74.2
Niger	55.5	42.8	49.7	19.9	19.8	19.8	19	16.1	17.7	56.8	45.5	51.7
Ogun	77	77.1	77.1	52.3	49.2	50.8	44	43.5	43.8	83.9	83.6	83.7
Ondo	66.5	75.2	71.1	34.7	48.2	41.4	33.8	30.1	32	77.7	84.2	81
Osun	75.2	79.4	77.1	63.1	53	57.8	48.9	49.4	49.2	82.4	87.3	84.9
Oyo	70	70.9	70.4	52.9	54.7	53.8	48.2	49.9	49.1	78.8	78.7	78.7
Plateau	78	77.8	77.9	41.9	39.6	40.6	32.5	26.6	29.9	83.4	83	83.2
Rivers	75.1	80.6	77.8	57.7	52.8	55.2	49.8	55.7	52.7	82.8	88	85.4
Sokoto	40.4	34.1	37.5	17.3	10.8	14.9	10.1	13.8	11.7	40.9	32.5	37.2
Taraba	56.5	54.1	55.3	27.5	27.1	27.3	19.9	21.7	20.8	61.8	57.6	59.7
Yobe	33	30.6	31.7	18.4	15.3	16.9	15.9	22.8	18.8	36.5	32.8	34.7
Zamfara	41.1	39.6	40.4	15.7	14.7	15.3	18.7	18.6	18.6	44	41.6	42.9
FCT	86	83.8	84.9	42.1	39.7	41	43.9	25.9	35	90	86.2	88.2

Table 2.6: Gross Enrollment Rates by School Level and Sex (in percent of population of school age)

Strata	Primary			Junior Secondary			Senior Secondary			All		
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
NIGERIA	88.6	85.5	87.1	69.6	65.5	67.6	64	61.8	63	79.1	76.1	77.7
Urban	100.8	98.9	99.9	84.2	87.1	85.6	88	84	86	93.9	92.7	93.3
Rural	84.6	81	82.8	63.9	56.9	60.5	55.1	52.1	53.7	73.9	70	72
Abia	102.2	93.9	97.9	81.1	101.6	89.5	93.5	86.8	90	94.9	93.9	94.4
Adamawa	104	94.3	99.3	65.2	73.1	68.6	52.3	51.6	51.9	83.7	80.5	82.2
Akwa Ibom	105.6	91.8	98.9	93.9	127.8	108.2	86.4	87.9	87.2	98.4	98	98.2
Anambra	102.2	110.2	105.9	93.3	98.8	95.9	70.1	67.1	68.7	93.9	98.6	96.1
Bauchi	79.1	79.5	79.3	46.9	38.9	42.7	35.7	30.5	32.9	63.7	60.2	61.9
Bayelsa	96.5	94.8	95.7	90.5	80.9	86.2	90.9	74.3	82.4	93.8	86.6	90.4
Benue	116.8	97.8	107.2	74.6	84.5	79	78.5	68.4	73.7	97.5	88.8	93.3
Borno												
Cross River	96.1	94.5	95.3	89.6	81.1	85.3	107.4	97.3	102.6	96.9	91.6	94.3
Delta	103.4	107.4	105.6	101	89.3	95	84.7	100	92.4	98.3	101	99.7
Ebonyi	122.1	106.3	114.1	87.7	83.1	85.5	77.4	65	71.3	103.6	92	97.9
Edo	111.8	100.5	106.2	74.5	95	84.5	81.6	87.1	84.3	95.2	96.1	95.7
Ekiti	106	103.5	104.8	95	91.8	93.6	93.7	101.7	97.1	100	100.4	100.2
Enugu	107.6	104.4	106	114.7	111.1	112.9	78.7	87.7	83.1	102.5	102.2	102.3
Gombe	68.8	67.6	68.2	56.6	36.9	45.7	49.7	41.9	46.5	61.5	54.9	58.3
Imo	107.1	102.4	104.9	81.1	97.8	88.9	101.7	87	93.4	98.3	97.6	98
Jigawa	86.8	92.7	89.6	41.8	35.1	38.5	32.4	26.2	29.5	67.2	68	67.6
Kaduna	88.7	91.9	90.3	105.6	89.4	97.6	61.6	66.4	63.8	86	86.3	86.1
Kano	86.8	86.1	86.5	66.9	59.7	63.2	68.4	61	64.7	79	75	77.1
Katsina	83.5	82.6	83.1	45.6	24.6	33.8	38.4	38.5	38.4	67.6	60.5	64.1
Kebbi	60.4	40.8	50.7	28.1	22.4	25.2	26.4	30.6	28.3	46.7	34.8	40.9
Kogi	104.3	107	105.6	97.7	75.9	86.7	116.1	96.6	106.6	105.6	97.7	101.8
Kwara	84.6	79.8	82.3	72.2	60.2	66	51.5	64.2	57.7	75.2	72.2	73.7
Lagos	97.9	102.8	100.4	92.9	97.1	94.9	80.3	56.7	68	92.7	90.3	91.5
Nasarawa	98.9	102.5	100.7	80.9	70.3	75.8	81	72	76.4	91.1	88.9	90
Niger	75	58.4	67.4	53.9	39.7	47.8	52.2	42.1	47.7	66.1	51.6	59.6
Ogun	98.5	99.4	98.9	82.6	87.8	85.1	80.8	82.5	81.7	90.9	92.4	91.6
Ondo	102.8	95.2	98.7	78.7	92.3	85.4	64	71.2	67.3	86.9	89.8	88.4
Osun	94.6	114.2	103.7	89.7	90.4	90.1	79.4	75.3	77.1	90.7	98.9	94.8
Oyo	91.2	96.5	93.5	77.1	76.8	76.9	76.8	70.6	73.7	84.8	84.7	84.8
Plateau	108.2	116.3	112.3	103.8	80	90.6	69.1	64.9	67.3	97.8	97.5	97.7
Rivers	96	93.8	94.9	102.2	100	101.1	74.7	92.6	83.6	92.2	95	93.6
Sokoto	59.6	44.2	52.6	27.2	26	26.7	28.5	19.2	24.4	46.2	36	41.8
Taraba	88.8	91.8	90.3	71.7	50.3	60.8	59.8	46.1	52.7	79.4	72.8	76.1
Yobe	44.1	37.3	40.6	27	18.7	22.9	27.6	32	29.4	37	32.3	34.7
Zamfara	57	54	55.6	34.1	29.3	32.1	47.9	35.9	43.1	49.8	46.1	48.1
FCT	119.4	115	117.2	85.4	102.5	93.4	93.6	70.6	82.1	105.4	102.7	104.1

Table 2.7: Type of School Attended Among Children (in percent of population 6-17 years of age)

Strata	Government		Religious*		Private		Other	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	58.8	57.2	7.4	8	32	32.9	1.8	1.9
Urban	50.8	50.9	3.2	3.1	45.2	44.8	0.7	1.1
Rural	63.4	61.2	9.8	11	24.4	25.5	2.4	2.3
Abia	29.8	32.5	7	5	62.6	62.3	0.6	0.2
Adamawa	76.8	76.1	0.4	1.2	22.5	22.7	0.3	0
Akwa Ibom	59.3	49.3	1.7	1.7	34.3	42.4	4.8	6.6
Anambra	36.5	41.6	15.2	15.6	40.3	37	8	5.7
Bauchi	72.3	71	13.3	14.1	12.8	12.7	1.6	2.3
Bayelsa	62.7	60.1	0	0	36.1	39	1.2	0.8
Benue	35.8	33.5	11.2	13.8	48.3	47.5	4.8	5.3
Borno								
Cross River	57.6	61.4	2.6	2.8	37.9	35	1.9	0.8
Delta	62.2	60	0	1.1	37.8	38.9	0	0
Ebonyi	62.9	62.1	7.6	6.3	28.6	30.9	0.9	0.7
Edo	58.2	56.7	0.5	1.1	41.3	42.2	0	0
Ekiti	71.4	67.4	1.4	3.1	26.6	27	0.7	2.5
Enugu	58.5	56	4.9	4.5	36.6	36.2	0	3.3
Gombe	72.6	67.1	6.1	7.5	18.2	23.1	3.1	2.3
Imo	56	62	7.4	9.5	36.6	28.5	0	0
Jigawa	72.9	78.6	12.9	12.2	14.2	9.2	0	0
Kaduna	60.4	64.2	15.2	13.9	24.1	21.4	0.2	0.5
Kano	77.2	71.9	2.9	5.5	19.1	20.2	0.7	2.5
Katsina	78.6	79.8	13.7	15.3	6.4	3.4	1.3	1.6
Kebbi	57.3	42	36.5	51.6	5.9	6.4	0.3	0
Kogi	40.3	40.1	7.6	11.9	42.5	41.7	9.6	6.3
Kwara	59.1	56.2	0.1	0.9	39.7	42.1	1.1	0.7
Lagos	45.1	45.4	0.9	0	54	54.6	0	0
Nasarawa	68.1	64.8	1.5	2.7	30.2	32.3	0.2	0.2
Niger	87.4	83.6	0.2	1.6	12.4	14.7	0	0
Ogun	53.9	47.8	0.5	0.4	44	50.6	1.6	1.2
Ondo	49.7	45	0.4	0.3	49.7	53.6	0.2	1.2
Osun	39.5	49.4	0	0.4	60.5	50.1	0	0
Oyo	46.8	49.4	3	0.9	49.6	48.1	0.6	1.7
Plateau	61.7	62.7	3	1.1	32.6	34.2	2.7	2.1
Rivers	49.9	43.2	1.1	0.9	44.6	51.7	4.4	4.3
Sokoto	57	47.4	13.7	16.5	28.9	36.1	0.4	0
Taraba	66.4	70.7	1.5	2.6	30.5	26.1	1.6	0.6
Yobe	68	60.4	24.1	28	7.9	9.6	0	2.1
Zamfara	41.9	38	46.2	50.4	2.2	1.5	9.7	10.1
FCT	79.1	76.9	2.8	1.5	15.9	21.2	2.2	0.4

Table 2.8: Proximity to School Among Children (in percent of population 6-17 years of age)

Strata	Boarding	0-15 Min	16-30 Min	31-45 Min	46-60 Min	61+ Min
NIGERIA	2.5	32.2	39.3	13.3	8.9	3.8
Urban	2	27	43.7	15.3	9	3
Rural	2.7	35.4	36.7	12.1	8.8	4.3
Abia	3.2	26.6	39.8	17.2	5.4	7.8
Adamawa	2.1	22.8	57.5	9.5	6.3	1.7
Akwa Ibom	2.7	17.5	41.1	23.9	12	2.8
Anambra	2.5	9.2	44.3	20.1	15.8	8
Bauchi	5.8	49.6	30.7	6.3	5.6	1.9
Bayelsa	2	29.9	45.8	17.6	4.2	0.5
Benue	4.2	13.9	31.2	17.2	21.5	12
Borno						
Cross River	2.2	21.4	39.6	19.9	10.2	6.7
Delta	1.6	26.5	36.3	19.7	9.4	6.4
Ebonyi	1.8	13.8	34.7	29.6	10.6	9.4
Edo	0.9	28.6	34.2	19.2	10.3	6.7
Ekiti	3.7	28.1	37	19.2	10.3	1.7
Enugu	1	32.1	33.1	16	14	3.9
Gombe	2.2	55.7	37.8	2.7	1.5	0.2
Imo	1.8	14.5	40.3	23.4	15.7	4.3
Jigawa	8.7	47.9	36.6	4.3	2	0.6
Kaduna	2.5	23.2	47.5	14.5	8.5	3.8
Kano	2.1	33.2	47.3	11.6	5.2	0.6
Katsina	2.8	34.3	42.6	11.5	7.3	1.4
Kebbi	5.1	65.7	21.9	4.6	1.8	0.9
Kogi	1.5	27.5	37.7	11.7	12.9	8.6
Kwara	1.1	36.9	41.3	13.4	5.6	1.7
Lagos	0.6	23.1	46.7	17.4	10.3	1.9
Nasarawa	1.1	40.7	38.8	9.3	5.8	4.3
Niger	2.7	45.3	40.6	5.7	2.7	3
Ogun	0.8	30	38.9	10.1	14.8	5.3
Ondo	2	30.3	38.2	8.8	14.7	5.9
Osun	1.1	23.4	47.4	12.9	11	4.2
Oyo	2.4	34.2	29.7	16	12	5.6
Plateau	2.6	31	44.8	9.8	8.2	3.7
Rivers	1.3	26.2	40.4	15.2	11.2	5.6
Sokoto	1.3	72.4	23.4	2.9	0.1	0
Taraba	0.2	36.4	33.4	10	14.1	5.9
Yobe	6.3	36.2	35.3	11.5	8.2	2.3
Zamfara	2.2	53.2	41.5	2.4	0.5	0.1
FCT	4.1	57	30.6	5.9	1.2	1.2

Table 2.9: Proximity to School Among Children by Sex (in percent of population 6-17 years of age) (Primary Level)

Strata	Primary									
	0-15 Min		16-30 Min		31-45 Min		46-60 Min		61+ Min	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	35.9	36.4	42.4	42.2	11.7	11.9	7.3	6.8	2.8	2.7
Urban	32.7	32.5	45.2	47.4	12.7	12.7	7.3	5.8	2	1.6
Rural	37.5	38.6	40.8	39.2	11.2	11.4	7.2	7.4	3.2	3.4
Abia	27.6	34.9	47.8	34.1	16.4	17.8	2.4	4.5	5.9	8.7
Adamawa	20.5	30.2	64.8	54.2	8.9	9.6	4.9	5.4	0.9	0.6
Akwa Ibom	20.2	26.1	41.9	44.9	23.6	24.4	10.7	3.6	3.6	1
Anambra	13.9	8.4	51.5	51.4	19.7	17.4	10.9	16.6	3.9	6.2
Bauchi	50.5	55.6	39	32.2	3.7	5.3	5.2	6.1	1.6	0.8
Bayelsa	28.6	47.6	50.5	40.6	18.2	10.5	2.7	1.3	0	0
Benue	16.6	11.6	35.8	32.9	18.2	21.1	21	23.1	8.4	11.4
Borno										
Cross River	22.1	32.5	45.2	36.4	19.8	16.3	10.7	7.3	2.2	7.4
Delta	35.5	32	40.1	39.8	16.9	14.1	4.2	9.7	3.2	4.4
Ebonyi	15.3	16.7	36.3	40.2	30.1	28.7	10.8	8.5	7.5	5.9
Edo	33.8	39.4	35.3	35	14.5	15	8.8	4.4	7.5	6.2
Ekiti	33.3	40.4	38.7	38.3	19.7	12.9	7.7	6.5	0.6	1.9
Enugu	35.8	40	33.3	32.5	17.4	12.9	8.9	10.3	4.6	4.3
Gombe	59.8	58.7	36.4	36.9	2	2.4	1.9	1.4	0	0.6
Imo	24.9	12.1	44.5	54.5	18.1	20.6	10.5	11.1	2	1.7
Jigawa	52.1	54.7	42.5	40.6	3.8	3.2	1.6	1.5	0	0
Kaduna	20.6	18.7	54.2	57.2	15.6	16.7	9	6.3	0.6	1.1
Kano	41.3	37.6	44.3	48.3	10.7	8.6	3.2	5.1	0.6	0.4
Katsina	32	41.6	48.3	42	13.1	8.7	5.9	5	0.8	2.8
Kebbi	58.3	57.3	35.7	28.7	5.1	8.8	0.5	3.2	0.4	2
Kogi	28	38.6	42.3	37.4	6.7	9.5	15.9	9	7.1	5.5
Kwara	43.8	38.5	43	38.2	10.8	16.7	1.7	4.5	0.6	2.1
Lagos	26	27.7	51.8	50.5	12.3	14.4	7.2	6	2.7	1.4
Nasarawa	49	46.5	35.2	39.6	9	9.7	4.8	2.8	1.9	1.4
Niger	53.4	47.8	38.1	47.8	2.8	2.2	1.1	1.2	4.7	0.9
Ogun	35.6	37.8	38.4	38.7	7.4	11.1	15.8	7.6	2.9	4.8
Ondo	39.8	35.8	37.4	45.2	5.9	7.7	12.8	9.3	4.1	2.1
Osun	29.9	28.7	50.5	49.9	10.9	10.6	6.8	7.1	1.9	3.7
Oyo	48.9	41.2	23.6	32.8	10.3	13.5	12.3	10.6	4.9	2
Plateau	33.5	36.8	46.7	46.6	9.7	7.8	7.4	6.5	2.8	2.3
Rivers	28.7	28.7	42.8	51.9	12.9	13.9	8.6	3.5	7	2
Sokoto	61.9	71.5	34.5	26.7	3.6	1.8	0	0	0	0
Taraba	43.1	41.9	34.9	30.2	7.7	9.3	10.9	16.7	3.3	1.8
Yobe	34.3	38	47.1	37.8	11.6	11.4	5.7	9.2	1.3	3.6
Zamfara	51.4	58.4	47.6	40.2	1	1.4	0	0	0	0
FCT	67	72.2	28.5	24.2	4.1	3.6	0.3	0	0	0

Table 2.10: Proximity to School Among Children by Sex (in percent of population 6-17 years of age) (Secondary Level)

Strata	Secondary									
	0-15 Min		16-30 Min		31-45 Min		46-60 Min		61+ Min	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	17.5	15.6	39.5	40.6	20.4	20.6	15.4	15.6	7.2	7.6
Urban	16	14.7	42.4	44.3	22.8	21.1	14.1	14.1	4.7	5.8
Rural	18.7	16.4	37.1	37.1	18.5	20.1	16.4	17	9.3	9.3
Abia	21.9	15	39.9	43.9	19.5	20.9	7.6	13.2	11.1	6.9
Adamawa	23.7	10.9	51.8	60	7.5	16.2	11.3	8.8	5.8	4.1
Akwa Ibom	13.8	7.6	35	41.2	24.9	28.3	22	18.9	4.3	4
Anambra	0.6	3.4	32.9	19.7	30.8	27	24.7	28.9	11	21
Bauchi	19.9	30.4	50.7	31.6	12.9	18.9	7.5	13.6	9	5.6
Bayelsa	19.6	19.8	49.6	47.9	18.7	26	10.7	4.9	1.3	1.4
Benue	6.8	16	35.2	23.9	13.4	14.8	22.9	27.2	21.7	18.2
Borno										
Cross River	12.4	8.9	40.6	34.2	21.1	31.9	14.6	15.2	11.3	9.7
Delta	18.8	15.6	27.9	34.4	28.9	27.5	17	10.8	7.5	11.7
Ebonyi	5.8	5.6	24.3	23.1	38.7	36.9	12.7	19.4	18.5	15
Edo	14.5	15.2	41.3	28.1	23.7	28.2	14.4	18.9	6.1	9.6
Ekiti	23.9	11.5	33.8	37.6	24.3	28.6	16	18.1	2	4.3
Enugu	19.4	20.3	41.6	31.9	24.3	15.9	11.2	27.3	3.5	4.5
Gombe	27.9	35.6	63.1	57.4	5.9	7.1	3.1	0	0	0
Imo	10.6	3.5	23.7	33	32.2	28.6	24.5	26.2	8.9	8.8
Jigawa	20.7	13.9	61.1	69.2	5.6	9.5	3.7	7.3	8.9	0
Kaduna	9.1	9	38.6	44.9	18	19.4	16.6	16.1	17.7	10.5
Kano	11	10.9	55.2	59.8	25.2	15.7	8.1	12	0.5	1.7
Katsina	9.4	15.8	51.4	47.2	18.4	17.4	17	19.6	3.8	0
Kebbi	46	43.6	37	25.9	15	9.7	0.9	19.7	1.2	0.9
Kogi	22.9	15.7	33.3	31.7	13.8	24.5	15.2	11.8	14.8	16.3
Kwara	24.2	23.6	48.4	45.1	15.1	16.1	11.6	10.9	0.7	4.4
Lagos	16.2	15.2	37	44.1	27.9	22.9	17.7	14.9	1.3	2.8
Nasarawa	21.8	23.4	41.6	47.7	11.4	9.8	10.5	12.7	14.7	6.4
Niger	29.5	33.1	41.5	42.6	16.5	14.8	9.4	6	3	3.6
Ogun	18.2	16.4	37.5	42.3	15.5	10.4	21.3	22.3	7.5	8.7
Ondo	14.5	13.1	33.5	39.1	15.3	11.4	24.6	22	12.2	14.4
Osun	8.4	12.3	45.5	40.7	18.5	20.7	22.1	16.4	5.5	9.9
Oyo	21.6	15.3	29.3	36.7	26.1	24.7	15.7	11.9	7.3	11.3
Plateau	25.8	21.4	37	49.8	14.4	13	17.5	6.5	5.3	9.2
Rivers	22.5	18.5	35.6	33.7	14	23	19.7	17.2	8.1	7.6
Sokoto	25	19.2	59.4	70.1	15.6	10.7	0	0	0	0
Taraba	15	22.8	33.9	43.9	15.1	11.9	18.9	11.8	17.2	9.7
Yobe	11.1	25	43	37.5	16.8	11.4	22.3	21.4	6.8	4.6
Zamfara	29.3	25.8	52.5	63.9	14.8	7.8	3.4	2.5	0	0
FCT	32.9	35.1	46.1	45.3	11.6	12.5	3.2	4.9	6.1	2.3

**Table 2.11: Share of Population Who Have Never Attended School by Age Groups and Sex
(in percent of population above 6 years of age)**

Strata	06-Sep		Oct-14		15-24		25-34		35-44	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	14.3	15.1	6.7	8.5	5.3	9.2	6.1	16.9	8	20
Urban	4.4	3	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.9	5.3	2.3	8.9
Rural	18.8	20.7	9.6	12.4	8	13.6	8.8	23.6	12	26.8
Abia	2.9	1	0	1.1	0.6	0.4	0	1.2	0.8	3.7
Adamawa	20.1	23.6	12.4	16	14.2	20.7	16.4	33.1	21.2	48.4
Akwa Ibom	2.5	0.6	2	1.2	2.2	0.7	3	4.2	3.8	13.1
Anambra	1	0	0	0	0	0.5	1.3	1.8	0	2.5
Bauchi	29.5	28.9	12	20.1	11	20	10.3	29.3	8.5	28.1
Bayelsa	2.1	2	1.5	0	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.4	2.8
Benue	14.8	19.6	3	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.9	13	6.2	13.3
Borno										
Cross River	3	3.9	1.5	0.7	2.3	1.3	4.7	5.8	7.7	9.4
Delta	2	2.5	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.3	2.2	1.9	5.4
Ebonyi	7.3	10.8	1.3	0.4	0	0	2.9	2.7	3	22.3
Edo	3.4	4.2	0.9	0.7	0	0.3	1	2.6	0	5.6
Ekiti	2.3	0	0	0	0	3	3.5	6	4.3	4.6
Enugu	1.3	0	0	0	1.2	0.8	1.2	2.4	4.4	9.7
Gombe	31.3	28.2	18.4	20.8	17	27.3	17.2	30	18.3	38
Imo	0	0.8	0	0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0	0	1.3
Jigawa	13.8	12.3	9.1	8	5.8	7.9	4.9	12.2	5.4	12.5
Kaduna	7.2	4.8	0	0.7	0.3	8.6	1.7	19.3	3.4	21.7
Kano	25.5	34	14.4	17.6	11.9	18.3	11.6	40	16.7	47.6
Katsina	21	26.9	6.4	12.7	7	18.2	8.2	36.2	11.1	35.3
Kebbi	31.5	29.3	16.8	23	13.7	21.7	15.6	40.3	23.4	34.9
Kogi	6.2	4	1.8	4.5	1.5	3.5	3.5	12.8	4.5	23
Kwara	22.4	26.2	16.7	15.4	12.6	20.7	12	37.3	19.1	46.2
Lagos	0	0	0	1.3	0.5	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.7	5.3
Nasarawa	13.6	13.2	11.7	7.1	6.1	12.8	5.9	33.7	14.8	51.6
Niger	39.4	54	31.2	41.2	27.7	53.5	34.9	66.4	48.7	68.4
Ogun	0	1.8	0.3	0.3	2.4	0.4	2.3	10.9	8.1	12.8
Ondo	4.8	5.6	0	2.4	1.1	1.7	0.8	4.3	2.3	12.8
Osun	2.5	0	0.9	0	0	0.5	3	5	2.5	7.1
Oyo	9.5	8	3.2	2.1	5.3	2.9	8	10.5	7.1	11.6
Plateau	11	8.1	2.5	3.5	2.5	3.8	4.8	18.4	11.8	25.8
Rivers	3.3	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.7
Sokoto	25.8	25.9	9.5	11	4.9	11.2	9.8	9.5	5.6	8.7
Taraba	29	27.9	16.7	23.8	13.5	27.2	14.3	36.3	17.1	56.7
Yobe	52.9	53.8	42	46	29.1	47.4	22.7	59.4	31.7	74.1
Zamfara	10.5	7.2	1.3	2	2.1	0	0	0.1	0	1.2
FCT	5.6	6.3	1.4	4	2.3	9.5	4.6	29	9.9	34

**Table 2.11 (cont.): Share of Population Who Have Never Attended School by Age Groups and Sex
(in percent of population above 6 years of age)**

Strata	45-54		55-64		65+		All		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	All
NIGERIA	10.8	25.4	13.7	39.3	26.7	62.4	9.6	18.8	14.3
Urban	4.3	13.6	6.9	28.5	17.2	52.7	3.3	9.1	6.3
Rural	14.7	32.9	17.9	45.9	31.5	68.2	13.3	24.3	18.9
Abia	4.5	4.6	3.9	16.9	6.1	42.8	1.9	7.6	4.9
Adamawa	25.7	61.6	39.8	83.2	69	92.9	20.4	34.4	27.4
Akwa Ibom	8.6	17.7	4.5	36.3	11.4	52.3	3.7	9.4	6.6
Anambra	3.5	6	3.4	7.6	15.9	46.8	2.1	6.9	4.6
Bauchi	20.6	36	22.5	49.2	33.2	50.1	16.7	26.9	22
Bayelsa	3.2	11.8	1.6	24.9	14.2	56	1.6	5.2	3.4
Benue	6	37.3	16.7	54.2	32.4	84.4	7.7	18.7	13.2
Borno									
Cross River	11.3	14.6	7.4	38	22.1	68.2	5.4	10.2	7.8
Delta	1.3	11.3	0	18.3	9.7	60.2	1.7	7.9	5
Ebonyi	10.3	49	20.9	72.1	42.8	90.9	7	21.9	15.1
Edo	2.1	6.2	0	18.4	11.8	37.5	1.9	6.8	4.4
Ekiti	3.4	12.6	6.7	30	30.4	58.6	4.5	12.2	8.3
Enugu	3.6	12.5	6.1	37.2	32.6	77.5	5.7	15.6	11.2
Gombe	26.5	31.4	21.2	48.8	25.2	50.8	21.3	29.8	25.5
Imo	1	4	2	17.2	11.3	54.1	1.9	9	5.6
Jigawa	6.5	17.1	10	23.6	12.6	20.5	8.6	11.3	9.9
Kaduna	9.3	31.5	15.2	52.1	23.4	59.9	4.4	14.9	9.7
Kano	23.1	46.8	29.8	46.9	49.8	62.5	19.9	33.2	26.8
Katsina	14.9	44.8	13.7	54.8	16.3	64.6	11.7	29.4	20.6
Kebbi	19.4	40.1	20.5	58.9	33	62.8	20.8	32.1	26.5
Kogi	11.6	32.5	17.6	64	45	92	7.5	23	15.6
Kwara	23.9	62.1	37.3	79.6	66.7	88.4	21.2	38.1	29.7
Lagos	1.7	8.3	5	20.5	7.3	32.4	1.8	5.6	3.7
Nasarawa	25.4	57.1	20.3	82.7	47.8	90.7	12.5	28.9	21
Niger	49.6	79.8	59.1	92.8	78.2	99	38.6	60.6	49.3
Ogun	9.5	18	5.4	32.3	24.1	66.7	4.7	12.5	8.7
Ondo	3.8	19	2.4	23.3	18.5	53.2	3	11.5	7.5
Osun	6.5	14	16.2	34.8	23.6	73.4	4.7	14.3	9.9
Oyo	10.6	18.8	9.6	44.3	41	72.5	9.9	16.6	13.3
Plateau	15	25.6	12	51.8	40.2	81.4	8.9	17.7	13.3
Rivers	1.1	17.2	10.9	27.9	11.5	48.7	2.2	7.1	4.7
Sokoto	6.1	8.4	8.8	9.6	5.7	9.9	10.8	12.9	11.8
Taraba	20.7	55.8	36.7	77.3	47.5	90.5	20.7	37.2	29.2
Yobe	29.4	79	37.5	82.8	43.1	89.3	36.9	57.8	47.5
Zamfara	0	2	3	0	0	0	3	2	2.5
FCT	23.3	51.9	33.3	83.8	83.6	87.5	10.1	23.8	17

Table 2.12: Reasons for Never Attending School by Sex (in percent of individuals above 6 years of age who have never attended school)

State	Too young		Too far away		Too expensive	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	8.1	3.7	14.3	9	23.8	20.2
Urban	12.7	2.2	3.3	3	21.3	21.8
Rural	7.5	4	15.8	10.3	24.1	19.8
Abia	0	0	0	1.3	65.3	28.9
Adamawa	3.8	1.7	2.9	3	81.3	75.6
Akwa Ibom	0	0	0	0	31.2	23.4
Anambra	0	0	0	0	32.1	30.6
Bauchi	6.8	1.4	25.9	24.3	7.8	4.2
Bayelsa	0	0	0	1.7	49.7	35.1
Benue	6	4.8	8	12	58.9	47.7
Borno						
Cross River	0.8	4	0	1.6	39.9	28.6
Delta	0	1.8	6.3	5.1	53.8	22.2
Ebonyi	6	2.9	4	2.3	41	27.3
Edo	10	4.8	14.3	0	38.4	11.4
Ekiti	0	0	8.3	0.4	36.4	35.5
Enugu	0	0	3.8	0.6	39.2	31.6
Gombe	7.8	6.4	23.8	15.9	8.1	5
Imo	0	0	3.3	4.3	23.2	19.4
Jigawa	15.8	9.1	32.6	25	3.4	9.2
Kaduna	17.9	1.3	2.2	4	5.7	6.8
Kano	10.7	6.2	10	7.1	5.6	4.7
Katsina	23.4	10.1	11.4	7	6.6	3.7
Kebbi	11.1	7.1	26.6	17.7	8.3	3.9
Kogi	4.8	0.8	7.6	4.2	19.1	21.7
Kwara	7	1.3	8.2	6.3	25.7	35.4
Lagos	0	0	3.3	2.1	30.2	30.5
Nasarawa	1.5	0.8	16	10.4	21	13.8
Niger	3.7	2.3	14.3	11.2	39.5	36.5
Ogun	0	0	0	1.6	44.7	27.8
Ondo	17.4	5.5	4	6.4	18.3	32
Osun	0	0	1.3	5.1	19.7	24.7
Oyo	3.7	2	11	6.3	19.1	9.3
Plateau	1.1	0.8	12.3	5.7	18	13.5
Rivers	0	0	0	0	50	14.3
Sokoto	29.9	27.9	4.8	3.9	48	35.5
Taraba	8	1.6	14.4	12.2	14.4	10.6
Yobe	5.6	3.1	49.2	29	5.6	2.9
Zamfara	51.9	47.2	8.4	12.2	7.5	5.2
FCT	2.7	1.7	6.3	5.4	35.8	34.9

Table 2.12 (cont.): Reasons for Never Attending School by Sex (in percent of individuals above 6 years of age who have never attended school)

State	Not useful*		Illness/disability		Parents not interested/ opposed to schooling		Other**	
					Male	Female		
NIGERIA	5.6	6.5	2.3	1.2	43	56.8	2.9	2.6
Urban	7.6	7.2	4.9	2	46	60.1	4.2	3.7
Rural	5.3	6.3	1.9	1	42.5	56.1	2.8	2.4
Abia	4.6	12.6	14.7	3.6	15.4	52.5	0	1.1
Adamawa	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.1	8.2	15.2	1.1	1.1
Akwa Ibom	15	3.3	8.1	1.8	43.1	65.1	2.7	6.3
Anambra	36.6	21.1	4.9	3.5	26.5	41.5	0	3.3
Bauchi	6.6	2.9	0.5	0.5	46.8	61.9	5.7	4.7
Bayelsa	13.4	15.3	10.6	3.5	26.3	42.5	0	2
Benue	9.4	10.6	3.9	2.8	13	21.1	0.8	0.9
Borno								
Cross River	6.9	5.3	2	3.6	47.6	51.9	2.8	5.1
Delta	12.5	14.2	7.4	0	20	55.3	0	1.4
Ebonyi	4.9	11.2	3.9	1.3	40.3	54.2	0	0.8
Edo	0	7	3.4	1.8	30.8	71.3	3.1	3.7
Ekiti	9.7	4	4.7	2.2	28.6	56.9	12.4	1
Enugu	5.1	7.6	4.1	2.7	47.8	56.9	0	0.6
Gombe	1.8	2.6	2.3	0.8	52.4	67.1	3.8	2.2
Imo	5.6	0.5	0	1.8	62.5	68.6	5.3	5.3
Jigawa	3.4	3.3	4	1.4	38.9	47.4	2	4.5
Kaduna	11.5	9	0.7	0.7	62	73.9	0	4.3
Kano	6.6	9.8	1.2	0.4	64.8	70.6	1.1	1.2
Katsina	13	6	4.9	2.9	38.5	68	2.2	2.3
Kebbi	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	50.1	67.7	2.9	2.2
Kogi	0.6	1.5	2	1.4	62.6	67.9	3.2	2.5
Kwara	0.7	0.3	1.1	1	49.5	53.2	7.9	2.5
Lagos	8.3	0	0	6.4	41	54.1	17.2	7
Nasarawa	5.9	7.2	0.9	0.5	49.4	63.9	5.3	3.5
Niger	2.3	2.8	0.8	0.5	38.5	46.4	1	0.3
Ogun	7.7	16	3.4	0.2	43.5	52.8	0.7	1.5
Ondo	2.2	1.4	4	0.8	54	48.8	0	5
Osun	4.6	7.5	7.6	0	57.7	59.9	9.1	2.8
Oyo	3.2	8.5	4.7	0.3	56.8	69.6	1.5	4.1
Plateau	6.7	6.2	1.2	0.4	51.8	71.8	8.9	1.6
Rivers	0	6	19.1	1.4	24.8	74.4	6.1	3.8
Sokoto	4.6	6.8	2.7	2.1	1.9	9.5	8.2	14.3
Taraba	1	0.5	1.6	0.1	58.7	71.5	2	3.6
Yobe	5.4	4.2	1.1	1.1	31.6	58	1.5	1.7
Zamfara	12.9	19.3	8.1	0	0	10.3	11.3	5.8
FCT	25.7	32.4	0.4	0.9	28.7	23.1	0.3	1.6

Table 2.13: Highest Level of Education Attainment by Sex in percent of population above 25 years of age)

Strata	No school		Primary		Junior Secondary		Senior Secondary		Tertiary		Other	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	11.1	27.1	20.1	21.5	5.4	5.2	30.5	22	16	8	16.9	16.2
Urban	4.9	15.9	15.4	20.6	4.8	5.4	36.8	30.3	26.5	15.4	11.6	12.4
Rural	15.1	33.9	23	22	5.8	5	26.6	17	9.4	3.6	20.1	18.5
Abia	2.8	12.7	29.2	26.8	8.4	7.1	36.5	35.8	16.5	9.2	6.6	8.3
Adamawa	26.7	52	13.3	13.8	4.9	7.7	32.7	19.5	13.5	3.4	8.9	3.6
Akwa Ibom	5.3	16.9	29	32	11.2	8.7	34.4	26.3	12.8	8.3	7.2	7.8
Anambra	3.7	11.9	41.2	27.2	9.7	9.6	32.4	35.2	11.4	9.6	1.6	6.5
Bauchi	15.9	33.7	17.9	17.9	5.6	3.3	17.5	6.6	6.5	0.3	36.5	38.2
Bayelsa	1.6	9	16.3	30.1	4.6	9.5	51.8	39.1	18.1	6.9	7.6	5.3
Benue	10	30.6	20	29.6	8.8	8.7	34.8	18.9	17.3	7.1	9.1	5.2
Borno												
Cross River	8.9	18.9	25.9	32.9	5.8	8.3	36.5	23.1	17.4	9.7	5.5	7
Delta	2	15.5	19.6	31	8.1	10.9	41.4	26.4	20.6	8	8.3	8.3
Ebonyi	13.3	41.7	41.7	32.4	7.2	6	25	12.7	10	4.7	2.8	2.6
Edo	2.7	11.5	26.9	35.7	6.8	8.5	36.9	26.4	20.1	10.9	6.6	7
Ekiti	7.9	19.8	19.3	24.9	5.3	5.7	36.9	21.6	19.2	11.3	11.4	16.7
Enugu	10.2	26.7	42.4	30.2	7.1	4.9	27	25.5	11.5	6.3	1.8	6.4
Gombe	20.5	36	12.5	13.1	3.9	3.2	21.5	10.3	11.1	3.4	30.5	34
Imo	3.2	15.2	31.2	23.8	4.6	6.1	40.5	35.7	15.3	12	5.1	7.1
Jigawa	7	14.2	19.4	22.2	3.7	2.5	8.9	3.7	7.5	0.4	53.5	57.1
Kaduna	7.2	27.6	14.8	19.4	7.7	5.8	25.5	16.8	16.8	6.4	28	24.1
Kano	23.2	45.7	20.2	13.9	3.2	2.6	19.2	11.8	11.2	2	23.1	23.9
Katsina	11.9	42.9	19.4	12.6	4.3	1.1	15.2	4.1	6.1	1.4	43.1	38
Kebbi	21.3	41.5	13.5	10.6	4.3	1	8.9	5.4	6.4	0.5	45.5	40.9
Kogi	13.5	38.2	17.2	22.5	3.1	4.5	36.2	20.5	21.1	6.7	9	7.5
Kwara	27.1	55.6	12.8	13.8	2.2	1.7	28.3	17.3	14.5	7.1	15	4.5
Lagos	3	8.8	13.7	19.4	4.6	4	42.4	38.6	31.6	23.9	4.8	5.3
Nasarawa	16	50.2	17.2	17.4	6.3	7.4	29.3	14.3	16	5.4	15.2	5.4
Niger	47.9	73.4	11.5	7.7	3.3	1.4	18.4	9.8	10.2	4	8.8	3.6
Ogun	8.4	23	24	26.3	2.8	4.9	38.1	27	17.3	9.6	9.3	9.4
Ondo	4.3	19.1	20.4	29.3	6.2	6.3	41.5	31.3	14.7	7.2	12.9	6.8
Osun	8.7	26.5	23.5	26	6.6	7.5	36	25.1	15.6	6.3	9.5	8.6
Oyo	14.3	28.1	21.1	24.2	6.6	5.2	28	24.1	18.4	8.7	11.7	9.7
Plateau	13.4	31.3	17.3	23.5	7.1	6.3	31.3	16.2	16.9	8.5	14.1	14.3
Rivers	3	12.4	13.3	17.5	3.3	4.6	50	43.4	24.2	14.6	6.2	7.5
Sokoto	7.3	9	11	3.7	1.5	0.5	9.9	4.6	8.4	2	61.9	80.2
Taraba	22.3	51.7	20.7	22.8	4.4	4.3	26.5	11.1	14.3	4.2	11.8	5.9
Yobe	30.8	70.5	7.9	3.3	2.7	1.6	14.1	4.3	5.8	1	38.7	19.3
Zamfara	0.5	0.8	7	4.2	2.3	0.7	14.9	2.5	3.9	0.3	71.5	91.5
FCT	18.6	41.1	14	20.5	5.5	4.5	27.1	18.1	24.7	11.7	10	4.1

SECTION III: HEALTH

Highlights:

Suffering from self-reported health issues is reported by 34.9 percent of men and 37.4 percent of women. In rural areas the incidence of health problems is slightly higher, 36.8 versus 31.3 percent for men and 39.7 vs 33.3 percent for women in rural versus urban areas respectively. Across age groups, the self-reported incidence is U shaped: at around 40 percent for infants (0-4 y.o.); then lowest among the age category of 10-14 y.o - 29.2 for boys and 27.1 for girls and increasing again for elderly, aged 65 years and older- 58 percent for men and 66.6 percent for women.

Malaria is a dominant reason for health problems in Nigeria. More than half- 51.7 percent of who reported health issues mention Malaria as top health concern. In Zamfara 65.4 percent of those who reported sickness suffer from Malaria, while in Bauchi only 30.8 percent reported that issue.

Major share of ill people visit chemist in search of medical treatment, 36.6 percent of men and 35.5 percent of women. The hospitals are visited by 18.7 and 19.7 percent of males and females respectively. In Kwara state 49.7 percent of males and 46.5 percent of females visit the hospitals for medical treatment-the highest rates among all states in Nigeria.

On average it takes about 2 hours and 9 minutes to reach and receive consultations in the hospitals and only 50 minutes in pharmacy or at local chemist.

While 80 percent who decided not to seek medical treatment for health problems report having minor illness, around 14 percent mention that cost of receiving the medical treatment is too expensive, which precluded them from seeking medical help.

About 4.9 percent of men and 6.6 percent of women reported being admitted to hospital. The share of hospitalization is highest in Delta state, where 26.6 percent of males and 24.9 percent of females were hospitalized. The lowest rate is in Zamfara with less than 1 percent of population admitted to the hospital in the last 12 months.

Around 1.4 percent of population in Nigeria is disabled, as reported by households. Yobe state reports 5.47 and 5.04 percent of males and females respectively as being disabled-the highest rate in the country.

About half of population: 49.9 and 52.4 percent of males and females use insecticide treated mosquito bed-net. In Jigawa state 97.6 of men and 98.5 percent of females report sleeping under bed-net- the highest incidence of net use. While in Lagos 12.4 and 14.4 percent of males and females respectively report using the mosquito net.

**Table 3.1: Share of Population with Any Health Problems in the Last 30 Days by Sex and Age Group
(in percent of total population)**

Strata	0-4		5-9		10-14		15-49	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	41.3	40	31.3	32.6	29.2	27.1	31.7	35.5
Urban	36.8	35.4	27.8	28.7	27.2	24.5	29	31.5
Rural	43.3	42	32.9	34.3	30.2	28.4	33.4	37.9
Abia	71.3	70.7	60.4	64.7	59.5	52.8	70.2	72.1
Adamawa	42.8	39.3	31.5	33.3	29	25.1	32.1	37.2
Akwa Ibom	50.7	42.2	29.8	43.3	36.8	25.7	32.7	40.3
Anambra	52.4	44.9	39.3	39.8	35.7	37.1	43.6	42.2
Bauchi	48.3	46.7	50.7	48	40	41.7	49.7	50.9
Bayelsa	42.8	44	32.7	34.6	25.6	27.8	32.8	36.9
Benue	32.8	23.1	19.9	18.6	12.3	10.4	17.9	20.4
Borno								
Cross River	59.2	59.9	46.9	56	56.2	47.2	53.3	59
Delta	70	66.7	53.9	54.5	47.5	45.8	57.2	62.2
Ebonyi	43.2	35.3	25.8	22.8	18.3	22.1	22.1	23.2
Edo	34.6	38.2	30.3	26.9	20.9	27.4	27.9	29.4
Ekiti	25.6	26.3	19.6	17.5	15.4	15.9	26.5	24.6
Enugu	60.8	52.5	45.2	55.3	38.4	43.2	48.3	53.1
Gombe	41.2	45.3	36	33.8	27.9	29	36.3	49.3
Imo	64	62.7	54	58.1	50.6	54.7	53.6	56.5
Jigawa	34.4	33.4	25.9	26.5	23.9	23.7	24.9	30
Kaduna	34	35.4	24.6	31.8	32.5	27.2	22.3	28
Kano	33.7	30.1	23	24.5	24.9	18.1	27	27.3
Katsina	49.1	42.2	36.5	40.2	40	33.6	38.6	42.2
Kebbi	52.6	52.4	39.9	38.9	34.6	32	39.5	51.8
Kogi	47.6	52.9	37.4	36	33.8	31	42.4	47.6
Kwara	28.8	30	18.7	16.8	14.2	17.5	20.1	21.8
Lagos	21.5	20.6	10.2	11.1	20.1	11.7	18.5	19.4
Nasarawa	45.5	45.3	40.1	36.5	30.1	28.9	32.5	36.4
Niger	46.7	48.3	47.8	45.9	39.6	36.8	41.3	54.2
Ogun	19.3	28.7	21.3	18.5	14	12	19.6	20
Ondo	26.2	19.9	22.4	18.6	17.5	17.7	21.7	25.1
Osun	20.5	30.3	24.1	25.2	15.9	18.8	21.5	24.6
Oyo	38.4	34.4	28.1	30.1	27.9	21.6	32	31.5
Plateau	32.4	21.8	15.8	23.8	12.8	17.7	14.3	20.2
Rivers	39.7	54.5	36.7	41.6	34.2	26.3	33.4	36.2
Sokoto	35.7	27.9	15.6	14.4	14.7	17.3	13	14.4
Taraba	38.6	35.6	24.8	21	16.6	15.4	15.9	21
Yobe	53.2	50	45.3	36.9	34.3	39.4	40.7	51.8
Zamfara	50.7	45.4	34.8	40.3	33.6	33.1	27.1	38
FCT	22.6	31.6	25.8	20.4	16.2	20.3	20.9	24.8

Table 3.1 (cont.): Share of Population with Any Health Problems in the Last 30 Days by Sex and Age Group (in percent of total population)

Strata	50-64		65+		All	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	43.3	51.9	58	66.6	34.9	37.4
Urban	37.8	45.6	50.4	57.9	31.3	33.3
Rural	46.6	55.7	61.9	71.7	36.8	39.7
Abia	77.4	80.8	87.4	98	69.6	72.5
Adamawa	53.2	61.6	52.4	59.4	35.3	37.6
Akwa Ibom	47.6	67.5	71	85.3	38	44.1
Anambra	64.7	67.2	70.7	74	46.6	46.7
Bauchi	57.6	51.6	61.9	54.2	49.3	48.4
Bayelsa	54.1	62.8	57.3	66.2	34.7	39.2
Benue	26.2	37.6	34.1	34.8	20.7	21.4
Borno						
Cross River	66.8	75.6	75.8	84.6	55.8	59.8
Delta	68.7	73.1	66.7	82.6	58.4	61.6
Ebonyi	43.7	50.2	66.9	74.7	29.4	30.8
Edo	38.9	47	55.2	59.7	31.1	33.5
Ekiti	38.5	46.7	48.4	61.2	26.8	28.9
Enugu	71.4	67.8	71.5	77.1	52.8	56.5
Gombe	45.3	63	66.5	66.3	37.8	43.9
Imo	68	87.1	81.2	94	59.1	65.2
Jigawa	36.5	44.1	46.4	44.1	28.1	29.6
Kaduna	24.1	47.9	52.3	55.9	27.1	31.5
Kano	34.7	39.4	52.9	41.8	28.8	27.1
Katsina	47	54.1	67.5	74.5	42.3	42.7
Kebbi	66.1	63.4	72.3	63.3	44.6	47.7
Kogi	64.2	60.6	74.3	80.7	44.5	49.1
Kwara	22.9	35.3	39.8	49.3	21.2	24
Lagos	25.5	26.8	38.1	35.1	19.8	19
Nasarawa	43.8	55	74.4	59.3	37	38.3
Niger	54.7	66	75	74.9	44.8	50.6
Ogun	25.3	32.3	48.9	47.7	21.2	22.6
Ondo	33.5	47	39.4	61	23.7	26.8
Osun	33.3	32.8	40.8	58.4	23.4	28.8
Oyo	45	48	53.8	64.5	34.3	34.7
Plateau	30.6	31.6	30.2	58	19	23
Rivers	51	60.5	70.1	88.2	37.6	42.4
Sokoto	19.3	30.3	36.5	8.4	19	18
Taraba	31.1	34.8	36.7	44.4	22.7	23.5
Yobe	60.1	68.6	70.5	77.9	45.7	48.1
Zamfara	38	52.3	60	73.5	35.9	40.1
FCT	27.2	23.5	32.9	33.9	22	24.7

Table 3.2: Top 5 Illnesses or Injuries Suffered (in percent of population reporting any illness or injury in the last 30 days)

Strata	Type 1	Type 2	Type 3	Type 4	Type 5
	Malaria	Body Pains	Headache	Ulcer/Stomach pain	Catarrh
NIGERIA	51.7	7.2	6.1	5.6	4.9
Urban	52.8	7.7	5.9	4.9	5
Rural	51.2	6.9	6.2	6	4.8
Abia	56.1	7.7	4.6	3.7	2.4
Adamawa	60.3	5.1	2	7.3	1.4
Akwa Ibom	56.9	7.6	4.9	5.4	2.6
Anambra	50	10.5	8.7	4.3	5
Bauchi	30.8	2	10.8	10.1	7.2
Bayelsa	47.4	9	3.6	6.3	7.1
Benue	40	6.6	7.5	8.6	7.6
Borno					
Cross River	57.7	8.5	7.8	6.3	3.4
Delta	48	11.3	7.3	3.5	8.2
Ebonyi	54.5	9.7	8.2	4.7	3.8
Edo	37.3	16.6	8.8	2.2	7.4
Ekiti	44.8	18	13.7	1.5	3.1
Enugu	56	8.2	6	4	1.7
Gombe	47	3.7	8	10.3	12
Imo	56	6.1	2.7	3.8	3.7
Jigawa	63.3	2.3	3.6	8.5	3.2
Kaduna	43.6	3.5	4.2	7	5.3
Kano	59	3.3	5.1	8.4	3.1
Katsina	54.3	2.8	4.6	7.1	4.6
Kebbi	53.9	3.8	6.1	7.7	7.5
Kogi	42.1	10.5	11.5	6.1	4.4
Kwara	58.3	10.4	5	6.7	3.3
Lagos	53.3	11.3	2.9	5.2	4.5
Nasarawa	48.2	3.8	4.2	6.8	11.3
Niger	53.1	5.3	7.1	7.8	4.5
Ogun	54.1	9.6	3.7	3.3	1.7
Ondo	62	9.2	5.8	2	3.5
Osun	47.5	13.1	7.8	2.9	2.5
Oyo	57.5	12.3	8.7	2.2	2.5
Plateau	34.2	8.6	4.1	5.6	14.1
Rivers	63.2	9.7	2.4	3.4	2.9
Sokoto	43.9	2.9	6.6	3.9	11.3
Taraba	39	7.1	9	7.3	8.9
Yobe	41.2	2.4	7.7	9.6	3.4
Zamfara	65.4	1.9	3.7	1.6	6.5
FCT	46.7	5.6	5.9	4	6.2

Table 3.3: Type of Health Facility Visited by Sex (in percent of population reporting any illness or injury in the last 30 days)

Strata	Hospital		Dispensary/		Chemist		Patent Medicine Vendor		Clinic	
			Pharmacy							
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	18.7	19.7	3.7	4	36.6	35.5	9.5	9.6	5.7	6
Urban	22.9	25.8	1	1	35.5	33.3	8.8	8.8	4	4.2
Rural	16.8	16.9	5	5.4	37	36.6	9.8	10	6.5	6.8
Abia	9.6	12.9	0	0.4	66.9	60.5	5.1	3.7	1.3	1.2
Adamawa	27.5	29.7	4	2.8	47.7	42.5	0.2	1	9	9.4
Akwa Ibom	12.3	17.3	0.9	1.7	28.4	27.4	3.1	2.1	0.8	1.9
Anambra	12.1	18.8	0.2	0	62.9	56.9	0.4	0.4	3	5.2
Bauchi	10.9	10.7	9.2	10.1	46.7	45.9	7	5.8	1.2	0.8
Bayelsa	10.1	11.6	0.3	0	42.2	38.8	29.6	29.2	1.6	1.5
Benue	24.8	26.2	0.8	0.8	30.7	25.6	7.2	4	11.9	12.4
Borno										
Cross River	7.6	7.4	0	0.1	58.1	56.2	10.6	10.9	4.7	7.4
Delta	11.7	14.6	0.4	1.4	57.2	52.4	1.8	3.1	4.7	3
Ebonyi	18.4	15.4	0	0	47.4	50.2	16.2	14.7	1.9	1.5
Edo	18.3	19.8	1.2	0.9	41.7	38.1	9.3	9.4	2.7	3.9
Ekiti	12.5	13	0	0	5.1	5.4	52.5	51.1	2.7	3.8
Enugu	13.3	13.6	0.8	0.8	8.9	10.8	66.3	64.4	2.5	2.2
Gombe	18.5	20.2	3.9	3	45.2	41.3	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.4
Imo	16.1	17.7	1.1	2.1	54.6	54.9	7.1	7.1	1.4	1.2
Jigawa	31.2	27	5.5	8.2	35	38.3	0.6	1.2	8.7	7.5
Kaduna	29.4	30.5	0.9	2.7	38.7	39.7	0	0	7	6.4
Kano	18.7	19	1.4	2.6	36.9	36.8	5.3	3	5.3	7.5
Katsina	34.7	36.7	10	12	36.7	31	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.9
Kebbi	16.6	16.2	14.1	16.3	29.8	30.8	14.4	12.5	2.4	3.2
Kogi	22.3	21.3	0.5	0.1	37.9	34.4	9	11.2	14.7	18.7
Kwara	49.7	46.5	0.6	0.5	24.4	28.9	5	7.8	1.6	2.9
Lagos	26.2	35.9	0	0	23.5	23.8	1.6	1.1	2.3	2.2
Nasarawa	24.4	26.5	3.7	3.9	23.7	24.2	1	2.2	21.5	22.3
Niger	14.3	13.6	3.1	3.6	9.1	5.8	27.5	28.9	33.4	34.8
Ogun	25.6	29.3	0	0	31.7	31.1	2	2.7	8.4	4.3
Ondo	14.8	14	0.5	0.9	20	18.7	29.5	24	4.6	1.4
Osun	26.8	28.1	0.7	0.3	16.7	16	8.9	11.3	8.3	4.4
Oyo	18.2	19.6	0	0.2	33.2	36.3	4.8	5.6	3.4	3.2
Plateau	15.2	16.2	0.7	1.6	21	28.7	0.9	1	20.6	16.3
Rivers	12.7	10.9	0	0	28.4	31.3	15.5	14.3	0.5	3.4
Sokoto	17.8	22.3	26	19.6	28.6	32.8	3.6	1.8	0.7	1.6
Taraba	19	16.7	9.9	11.7	4.7	1.1	15.9	15	12.4	16.1
Yobe	15.3	13.4	9.7	10	43.4	47.1	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.2
Zamfara	20.7	17.8	30.6	31.5	23.3	25.3	2.6	3.4	9.6	8.2
FCT	30.6	30	0	0	17.2	20.8	12	14.9	5.5	7.9

Table 3.3 (cont.): Type of Health Facility Visited by Sex (in percent of population reporting any illness or injury in the last 30 days)

Strata	Maternity		Home (Consultant/Patient)		Other		No Consultation	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	0.7	1	4.8	5.5	13	11.4	7.4	7.2
Urban	0.6	0.8	4.7	6.3	15.8	12.9	6.8	6.9
Rural	0.7	1.1	4.8	5.1	11.7	10.7	7.7	7.3
Abia	0.6	1.3	3.1	4.3	12.5	13.1	0.9	2.7
Adamawa	0.4	1.8	0	0	8.9	9.7	2.3	3
Akwa Ibom	0.2	0.1	4.1	4.1	16.8	14.7	33.4	30.8
Anambra	0.5	0.1	2.5	1.1	15.3	13.4	3.1	4
Bauchi	1	1.7	4.7	4.5	10.9	9.8	8.3	10.8
Bayelsa	0	0.2	5.1	4.8	8.7	8.8	2.5	5.1
Benue	0.3	0.5	6	7.8	8.9	8.9	9.4	13.6
Borno								
Cross River	0	0	5	6.6	9.3	7.5	4.6	4
Delta	0.4	1	1.3	1.3	19.8	20.3	2.6	3
Ebonyi	0.4	0.7	3.4	3.2	6.9	9	5.3	5.2
Edo	2.3	4.5	5.4	4.9	12.3	13.7	6.8	4.8
Ekiti	0	0.8	15.3	13	5.2	5.5	6.7	7.4
Enugu	0.9	1.1	2.3	2	4.4	4.6	0.5	0.5
Gombe	7.2	8.4	6.4	6	4.2	6.2	11.2	12.1
Imo	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.4	15	10.9	1	0.9
Jigawa	0	0	2	1.8	11.9	9.8	5	6.2
Kaduna	0.3	0	2.5	3.1	18.2	15.3	3	2.2
Kano	0	0	4	5.5	14.3	12.1	14.1	13.5
Katsina	0	0.2	3.2	4.8	6.6	6.9	7.1	7
Kebbi	0	0.2	6.9	7	14.1	12.6	1.5	1.3
Kogi	0.3	0.2	4	4	7.6	7	3.6	3.1
Kwara	0.3	0.3	7.5	5	5.4	6	5.5	2.2
Lagos	1.2	0.8	8.9	10.3	28.6	18.5	7.8	7.4
Nasarawa	0.2	0.2	3	2.2	17.4	13.5	5.3	5
Niger	0	0	3.7	4.4	8.3	8.7	0.4	0.2
Ogun	0	0.6	15.9	13.5	10.8	12.7	5.7	5.8
Ondo	2.9	3.5	12.8	22.6	6.6	9	8.4	5.9
Osun	3.6	4.8	7.3	10.5	4.8	4.1	22.7	20.6
Oyo	2	3.1	11.8	17.5	11.3	6.7	15.4	7.7
Plateau	0.7	0.1	3	2.6	13.9	10.2	24	23.2
Rivers	0	0	2.6	4	34.2	29.1	6.1	7
Sokoto	0	0	3.8	3.7	7.4	5.8	12	12.4
Taraba	0	0	6.7	7.7	3.6	2.5	27.9	29.1
Yobe	1.5	1.4	3.2	3.2	11.6	8.2	13.3	15.3
Zamfara	0	0	6.4	7.5	5.9	5.5	0.8	0.8
FCT	0	0	3.8	4.5	22.4	17.5	8.6	4.4

**Table 3.4: Average Time for Consultation Including Travel Time by Type of Facility Visited
(in Minutes)**

Strata	Hospital		Clinic		Dispensary/Pharmacy/ Chemist/Patent Medicine Vendor		All	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
NIGERIA	130.7	127.7	76.7	94.9	50.6	49.2	70.1	70.3
Urban	107.8	110.3	60	101	44.6	40.7	62.1	64.7
Rural	145.1	139.8	81.5	93.2	53	52.3	73.8	72.9
Abia	149	147.1	80.5	68.5	50.2	45.7	62.8	63
Adamawa	123.7	126.2	119.7	54.7	43.4	58.4	74.4	79.4
Akwa Ibom	101.7	120.2	41.7	57.8	32.3	40.7	52.4	61.2
Anambra	108.4	119.3	53.7	81.8	46.4	45.7	57.1	64.3
Bauchi	124	110.4	121.5	92.6	80.9	68.2	90.1	77.3
Bayelsa	109.6	98.5	83.9	75.2	32.4	35.5	42.6	44.5
Benue	115.2	116.8	40.9	95.6	42.4	41	62.1	80.3
Borno								
Cross River	144.6	131.3	57.1	63.4	66.7	58.1	69.4	63.6
Delta	159.3	170.8	220.7	208.3	36.4	36.9	65.9	67.5
Ebonyi	96.3	95.7	35.8	359.6	54.5	51.9	60.5	63.6
Edo	176.4	147.8	37.1	57.3	58	50.3	81.5	73.4
Ekiti	126.3	103.7	160.6	71.1	22.8	27.1	49.7	39.5
Enugu	105.7	97.7	51.6	97.2	39.5	46.2	49.9	55
Gombe	112.6	188.1	79.8	124.2	35.4	37.8	55.4	75.9
Imo	222.2	197.9	86.2	55.3	45.1	50.4	79	79.2
Jigawa	166.7	151.8	47.3	86.4	54	59.3	91.5	87.8
Kaduna	133.9	116	73.6	86.7	38.8	42.2	72.5	69.9
Kano	164.4	182	138	151.6	75.1	57.1	96.5	97.2
Katsina	150.9	165.3	267.5	53.6	78.2	94.4	112.1	120.9
Kebbi	178.1	134.5	104	119.8	63.4	51.8	80.2	66.1
Kogi	89.1	80.6	71.8	93.1	43	44.3	62.9	61.8
Kwara	121.7	129.1	47.5	54.3	50.6	33.9	87.6	83.5
Lagos	63	62.2	34.5	41.2	18.4	19.2	35.3	38.8
Nasarawa	137.6	97.8	67.5	119.5	46	48.4	73.2	82.1
Niger	73	78	39.4	49.8	42.4	43.9	45.5	49.4
Ogun	80.4	75.6	77	109.8	26.2	55.5	45.2	56.6
Ondo	165.9	121.5	89.3	135.4	45.7	50.3	68.5	78.8
Osun	101	82.5	48.9	76	23.5	23.2	56.3	53.2
Oyo	114.5	144.9	43.7	43.2	25.6	32.7	59.2	58.1
Plateau	88.8	114.1	68.5	161.8	27.6	25.7	59.7	76.4
Rivers	170.9	185	166.2	102.7	39.8	38.7	71	69.3
Sokoto	66.2	76.5	30	73	104.4	50.1	87.7	59.1
Taraba	191.3	125.1	176.1	119.8	125.4	187.3	158.6	140.1
Yobe	150.4	172.4	61.3	1683	60.9	61.3	76.7	101.3
Zamfara	135.8	92.6	86.2	85.2	34.6	35.6	62.6	50.8
FCT	73.1	67.5	36	40.1	26.9	25.1	45.6	45.4

Table 3.5: Reasons for Not Accessing Any Health Facility (in percent of population not visiting health facility)

Strata	No Need/Minor illness or injury		Too Far		Too Expensive		Poor Quality of Care	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	81.7	80.8	3.8	5.2	13.6	14.8	0.9	1.3
Urban	85.9	85.2	1.1	1.8	11.9	13.4	0.7	0.3
Rural	80	78.9	4.9	6.7	14.4	15.4	1	1.7
Abia	64.9	80.6	0	0	18.6	15.4	16.5	4
Adamawa	56.8	46.5	0	0	41.4	53.5	7.6	5.5
Akwa Ibom	78.5	76.9	6	6.7	22.6	20.4	0	0.8
Anambra	94.9	89.4	0	0	5.1	7.2	2.3	0
Bauchi	85.8	86.2	2.3	1.9	12.5	7.1	0	0.4
Bayelsa	58.6	63.1	0	0	41.4	41.9	0	5.1
Benue	75.8	73.5	0	3.5	24.2	25.9	0	0
Borno								
Cross River	86	76.4	0	0	2.2	21.5	0	0
Delta	92.2	89	0	0	7.8	8.3	0	0
Ebonyi	79.5	69.3	0	0	20.5	35.3	0	0
Edo	92	95.4	0	0	2.9	4.6	0	0
Ekiti	69.1	83.7	10.9	0	20	10.7	0	0
Enugu	62.1	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gombe	86.8	88.2	4.6	4.6	10.4	7.9	0	0.8
Imo	100	77.8	0	0	0	8.2	0	0
Jigawa	80	81.2	4.9	3.7	1.6	10.2	12	8.3
Kaduna	36.3	83.1	0	0	15.6	0	0	0
Kano	83.2	78.5	2.5	6.4	11.7	10.7	2.2	2.2
Katsina	88.1	83.4	1.7	2.2	9.3	13.7	0	2.5
Kebbi	77.4	88.6	22.6	0	4.4	11.4	0	0
Kogi	57.5	64	0	13.7	39.3	34.6	0	0
Kwara	89.3	89.7	0	0	6.2	0	0	0
Lagos	78.3	57.5	0	0	21.7	42.5	0	0
Nasarawa	95.6	92.5	0	0	2	9.5	2.5	0
Niger	39.1	48	0	52	60.9	0	0	0
Ogun	53.3	81.4	6.1	17.9	32.7	18.6	7.9	0
Ondo	83	82.1	5.1	6.5	7.7	4.8	0	6.7
Osun	84.7	91.5	1.4	0	11.9	7.6	1.7	0
Oyo	84.1	87.7	1.6	1.8	11	13.1	0	0
Plateau	93.2	83.3	1.3	4.9	5.1	8.1	0	0
Rivers	61.6	76.7	0	3.6	32.2	25.7	0	2.8
Sokoto	95.5	75.9	4.5	8.3	0	7.6	0	10.5
Taraba	80.3	83.3	13.8	9.4	5.9	7.8	1.4	0.8
Yobe	87.6	84.6	20.6	29.8	5.6	9.8	0.9	0
Zamfara	78.2	79.2	0	0	21.8	20.8	0	0
FCT	100	92.2	0	0	2.3	7.8	0	0

Table 3.6: Share of Population with Incidence of Hospitalization/Admission in Last 12 Months by Sex and Age Group (in percent to total population)

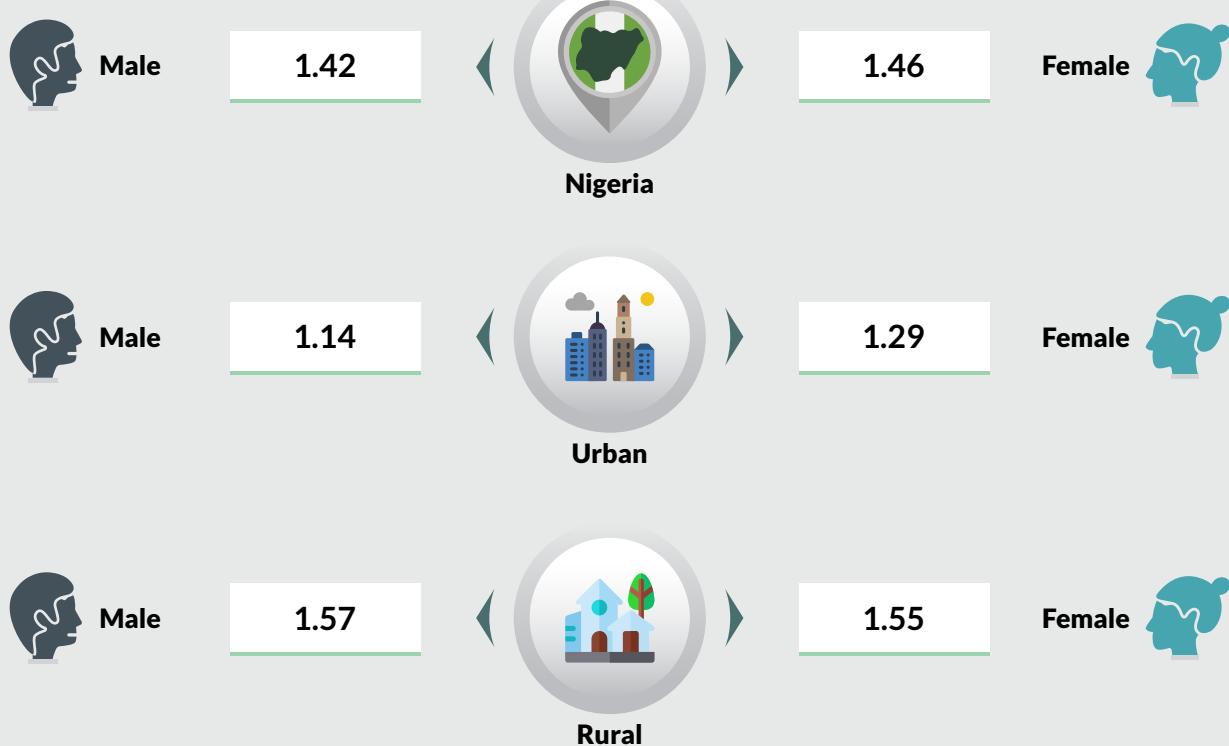
Strata	0-4		05-Sep		Oct-14		15-49	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	4.9	4.5	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.2	4.6	7.9
Urban	4.8	4.4	3	3.3	2.1	3.2	4.1	7
Rural	5	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.1	4.9	8.4
Abia	5	4.5	6.8	5	3.9	0.7	6.8	16.4
Adamawa	2.4	4.7	2.2	4.5	4	2.6	5	8
Akwa Ibom	4.8	6.2	0	1.7	0.3	0.4	2.4	4.8
Anambra	1.3	2.7	3.2	1.8	3.3	1.7	3.7	11.5
Bauchi	7.6	5.8	4.8	5.5	2	6.8	8.3	11.7
Bayelsa	1.1	2.1	0.6	2.2	1.4	0.4	1.1	4.2
Benue	6.7	8.4	6.2	6.7	5.5	4.6	6.6	11.1
Borno								
Cross River	5.1	1.5	2.8	2.1	1.3	2.3	4.1	11.2
Delta	26.6	24.9	8.4	13.5	8.3	11.6	11.2	18.1
Ebonyi	0.8	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.8	3.7	5.2
Edo	7.4	7.8	3.8	1.8	2	0.7	5.3	10.4
Ekiti	1.1	1.7	1.5	2.1	0.7	0	3.9	5.7
Enugu	7.8	2.7	2.4	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.7	6.5
Gombe	5.3	6.5	4.6	5.5	3.5	6	4.6	11.6
Imo	3.3	5.7	2	4	0.9	4.3	3.5	8.2
Jigawa	2	4.2	3.1	1.7	0.8	2	4.4	7.1
Kaduna	4.2	3.3	3.7	6.2	3.7	1.1	4.5	7.8
Kano	3.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	3.5	2.4	2.2	3.8
Katsina	4.9	6.3	5.9	5.3	6.9	5.8	7.2	9.2
Kebbi	5.1	3.9	0.9	3.2	3	0.2	5	8.3
Kogi	9	7.6	12.8	6.7	8.3	11.4	10.3	14.8
Kwara	3.3	3.2	2.7	4.8	3.3	2.5	4.5	7
Lagos	3.8	2.7	0.7	0	1.7	2.6	3.6	2.7
Nasarawa	9	7	8.2	6.6	6	6.2	8.1	11.5
Niger	3.6	1.7	6.2	5.2	6.3	4.1	9.2	11.8
Ogun	3.3	2.7	3.2	1.4	1.8	4.6	4.1	6.9
Ondo	1.4	5.1	2.9	3	1.2	0	2.7	6.5
Osun	3.8	7.1	0	1.8	1.1	2.7	3.3	8.2
Oyo	8.1	5.9	5.7	7	0.6	1.7	5.4	9.8
Plateau	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.8	0.6	2.6	2	5.9
Rivers	3.6	3.6	2.2	1.1	3.3	0	2.2	6
Sokoto	1.7	0	1	0.9	0	0.6	0.4	1
Taraba	5.1	2.6	4.7	3.8	1.9	2.9	4.3	7.3
Yobe	4.8	3.3	1.7	3.7	1.7	2.8	5.5	8.6
Zamfara	0.5	0.7	1.7	3.4	1.5	5.3	1.4	3.1
FCT	7.7	3.7	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.3	3.5	5.5

Table 3.6 (cont.): Share of Population with Incidence of Hospitalization/Admission in Last 12 Months by Sex and Age Group (in percent to total population)

Strata	50-64		65+		All	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	7.2	10.3	13.7	13.2	4.9	6.6
Urban	5.9	8.2	11.2	10.4	4.3	6
Rural	8	11.5	15.1	14.9	5.2	7
Abia	9.7	13.5	16.5	20.5	5	4.5
Adamawa	6.7	15.2	4.4	12.2	2.4	4.7
Akwa Ibom	4.3	8.3	19	9	4.8	6.2
Anambra	7.5	10	11.7	10	1.3	2.7
Bauchi	9.5	10.3	10.4	18.7	7.6	5.8
Bayelsa	0.9	9.3	7.8	0	1.1	2.1
Benue	15.6	28.7	21.2	7.9	6.7	8.4
Borno						
Cross River	5.7	9.5	27.2	15.7	5.1	1.5
Delta	8.2	12.3	26	25.4	26.6	24.9
Ebonyi	9.6	7.9	4.3	10.9	0.8	1.8
Edo	8.9	14.6	13	13.6	7.4	7.8
Ekiti	3.7	4.7	10.8	7.5	1.1	1.7
Enugu	9	12.4	17.9	9.8	7.8	2.7
Gombe	5.4	17.8	18.1	17.8	5.3	6.5
Imo	15.9	13.5	19.2	26.4	3.3	5.7
Jigawa	6.3	8.6	13.3	8.7	2	4.2
Kaduna	9.6	16	11.3	20.1	4.2	3.3
Kano	4.1	4.5	3.3	1.2	3.5	1.6
Katsina	11.4	13.3	15.5	21.9	4.9	6.3
Kebbi	13.3	12.4	15.2	7.6	5.1	3.9
Kogi	18.9	19.8	23.9	25.4	9	7.6
Kwara	9.1	6.1	14.9	5.8	3.3	3.2
Lagos	2.4	2.2	9.7	6.6	3.8	2.7
Nasarawa	15.4	17.7	33.8	27.9	9	7
Niger	9.7	9.3	19.2	27.6	3.6	1.7
Ogun	3.1	10.1	17.8	13.5	3.3	2.7
Ondo	8.6	13.1	8.3	11.4	1.4	5.1
Osun	7.7	9.2	10.3	8.6	3.8	7.1
Oyo	1	9.5	9.9	9.5	8.1	5.9
Plateau	6.1	5.9	14.3	15.6	1.7	1.9
Rivers	9.2	5.1	11.5	8.8	3.6	3.6
Sokoto	1	0	6.2	0	1.7	0
Taraba	8.7	8.6	7.1	10.8	5.1	2.6
Yobe	10.6	13.7	13.9	10.4	4.8	3.3
Zamfara	3.7	5.8	8.8	0	0.5	0.7
FCT	4.6	4.1	24.4	10.8	7.7	3.7

NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019

DISABILITY BY SEX (IN PERCENT TO TOTAL POPULATION)



STATE	MALE	FEMALE
Abia	2.77	4.27
Adamawa	1.33	1.61
Akwa Ibom	3.09	3.79
Anambra	0.95	1.30
Bauchi	0.90	0.60
Bayelsa	0.39	0.50
Benue	1.41	1.20

NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019
DISABILITY BY SEX (IN PERCENT TO TOTAL POPULATION)

STATE	MALE	FEMALE
Borno	-----	-----
Cross River	2.06	1.88
Delta	0.78	1.29
Ebonyi	1.67	1.32
Edo	1.27	1.37
Ekiti	0.94	1.23
Enugu	1.78	1.95
Gombe	2.98	2.20
Imo	2.44	2.73
Jigawa	0.98	0.53
Kaduna	0.53	0.64
Kano	0.91	0.34
Katsina	2.15	1.93
Kebbi	0.53	0.37
Kogi	1.44	2.72

NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019
DISABILITY BY SEX (IN PERCENT TO TOTAL POPULATION)

STATE	MALE	FEMALE
Kwara	0.71	0.58
Lagos	0.93	1.09
Nasarawa	1.21	1.90
Niger	1.21	0.92
Ogun	1.14	1.26
Ondo	1.41	1.58
Osun	1.84	2.35
Oyo	1.27	1.42
Plateau	1.27	1.22
Rivers	0.98	1.33
Sokoto	3.51	2.36
Taraba	0.96	0.75
Yobe	5.47	5.04
Zamfara	0.61	0.34
FCT	0.55	0.53

* Any 1 domain/question is coded A LOT OF DIFFICULTY or CANNOT DO AT ALL (based on the Washington Group's recommendation)

Table 3.8: Use of Insecticide Treated Mosquito Net (in percent of all individuals who slept under bed net yesterday)

Strata	0-4		05-Sep		Oct-14		15-49	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	60.9	61.1	54.7	56	49.3	51.6	45.4	51.2
Urban	51	52.5	46	46.1	39.4	41.9	35.8	40.1
Rural	65.2	64.9	58.7	60.5	54.2	56.6	51.4	57.9
Abia	23.9	24.8	23.7	20.8	20.8	19.3	20.6	25.2
Adamawa	77.2	75	72.8	79	70.3	74.1	72.5	75.3
Akwa Ibom	77.4	69.4	75.6	67.2	67.6	78	70.8	74.5
Anambra	26.5	41.5	33.4	36.9	24	27.8	21.8	25.7
Bauchi	81.1	80.1	81.8	78	70.6	78.9	70.5	79.5
Bayelsa	29.6	35.7	35.5	29.9	30.3	25.3	22.1	27.1
Benue	74.4	74	67.5	65.4	65.2	71.6	62.2	69.2
Borno								
Cross River	81.6	67.5	70.2	69.8	67.8	71.2	61.1	65.1
Delta	58.8	59.6	49.6	52.6	41.7	42.5	37.9	40.7
Ebonyi	69.4	71.4	49.5	53.2	39.5	46.6	39.1	50.5
Edo	56.6	52.9	46.3	53.5	48.7	40.3	46.2	47.7
Ekiti	24.1	29.5	23.1	18.7	21.5	16.1	17.3	20.6
Enugu	46.3	49.2	42.5	39.5	32	37.3	25.7	35.8
Gombe	77.9	74.6	63.5	72.8	69.1	71.3	70.2	75.2
Imo	22	21.8	21.7	22.9	15.5	16.9	11	14.9
Jigawa	97	98.2	99.2	98.9	98.7	99	96.8	98.1
Kaduna	53	63.4	49.9	50.7	42.4	42.6	42.5	52.3
Kano	86.5	91.4	76.7	81.8	74	77.5	73.9	81.9
Katsina	80.9	81.8	74.9	79.8	67.9	75.5	72.8	81.1
Kebbi	87.7	85.5	85.8	86.8	83	85.7	80	86
Kogi	46.5	49.8	41.2	40.6	38.8	29.4	32	38.9
Kwara	43.7	39.2	47.1	44.3	45.6	42.9	41.8	47.1
Lagos	28.3	22.6	10.3	16	8	13	11.3	14.4
Nasarawa	71.4	70.3	64.3	67.8	59	61.8	58.5	63.9
Niger	54.6	50	45.9	45.6	39.8	44	46.1	52.1
Ogun	71.9	63.1	56.2	65.2	50.8	52.2	50.7	51.5
Ondo	57.3	65.7	61.7	55.5	58.8	44.6	55.7	52.8
Osun	58.9	54.7	51.1	53.2	49.8	46.8	49.2	52.5
Oyo	46.2	45.3	35.5	36.6	31.5	33.6	28.6	40.1
Plateau	55.7	53.2	42.7	55.4	48.5	45.6	42.8	49.7
Rivers	23.2	25.5	22.6	26	21.4	20.6	20.2	23.3
Sokoto	55.9	61.8	63	55	57.2	64.2	56.2	59.5
Taraba	42.2	41.4	32.2	32.6	21.1	21.8	29	34.8
Yobe	53.8	48.9	44.3	49.8	49.2	51.5	48.9	50.6
Zamfara	79	74.8	65.5	69.6	63.8	67.4	68.5	75.5
FCT	43.6	42.6	32.5	29.8	31.7	30.9	28	31.1

Table 3.8 (cont.): Use of Insecticide Treated Mosquito Net (in percent of all individuals who slept under bed net yesterday)

Strata	50-64		65+		All	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	48.4	46	46.7	41.2	49.9	52.4
Urban	34.5	35.1	35.3	34.6	39.5	41.9
Rural	56.9	52.6	52.6	45.2	55.6	58.2
Abia	26.7	21.8	24.8	13.5	22.4	22.4
Adamawa	79	72.9	73.9	69.4	73.4	75.3
Akwa Ibom	75.1	76.1	72.5	58.2	72.3	72.6
Anambra	27.5	21	26.7	22	25.3	29
Bauchi	71.8	75.5	62.8	58.2	74.5	78.5
Bayelsa	31.8	44.9	40	46.1	26.8	30.1
Benue	64.8	63.7	69.2	65.4	65.4	68.7
Borno						
Cross River	70.8	65	78.8	77.7	67.2	67.3
Delta	34	43.7	31.8	40.8	42.2	45.1
Ebonyi	50.3	47.8	48.4	47	46.6	52.5
Edo	50.9	53.4	52.5	45.3	48.7	48.5
Ekiti	22.8	20.2	28.7	19.2	20.6	20.8
Enugu	29.7	31.6	36.2	30.6	32.9	37
Gombe	64.7	77.6	68	75.4	69.7	74.2
Imo	23.1	24.8	22.2	14.7	16.7	18
Jigawa	97.2	98.7	94	100	97.6	98.5
Kaduna	46.1	49.9	53.6	38.1	46.1	52.1
Kano	73.6	75.2	70.2	78	76.5	82.2
Katsina	71.8	72.2	64.6	79.6	73.6	79.5
Kebbi	80.9	80.7	80.1	77.5	83	85.5
Kogi	39.2	36.6	43.6	35	37.3	38.8
Kwara	43.1	42.9	44.1	43	43.8	44.5
Lagos	11.8	9.2	7.9	7.9	12.4	14.4
Nasarawa	69	67.7	58.9	72.9	62.3	65.6
Niger	52.7	63.8	59.9	51.5	47.1	50.1
Ogun	49.6	52.7	58.5	56.6	54.2	54.7
Ondo	61.8	46.7	51.1	50.9	57.5	52.9
Osun	56.5	51.8	51.7	53.7	51.5	52.2
Oyo	26.4	36.1	43.8	31.2	32.9	38.3
Plateau	40.4	43.7	43.5	49.3	45.3	50.1
Rivers	21.6	12.7	18.6	18.5	21	22.4
Sokoto	65.6	57.9	59	83.1	58.5	59.7
Taraba	40	31.3	24.4	22.1	31	33.2
Yobe	54.7	54	53.1	41.2	49.6	50.3
Zamfara	64.8	70.9	64.2	71.5	68.5	73
FCT	28.2	24.6	29.7	35.9	31.5	32.3

SECTION IV: EMPLOYMENT AND REMITTANCES

Highlights:

1

More than 52 percent of total population in Nigeria is of working age, i.e. between 15 and 64 years of age. That share is highest in Lagos- 62.2 percent and lowest in Jigawa-44.1 percent.

2

Among adults (age 15 years and above), 15.0 and 22.9 percent of men and women work in own non-farm enterprise. Around 29.5 percent of males and 19.6 percent of females participate in farming activity. Many individuals, 15.2 percent of men and 10.7 percent of women are simultaneously involved in several activities- combination of wage, farm and non-farm work. Large share of adults, 25.3 and 38.7 percent of males and females do not participate in any income earning activities. In Sokoto state 42.6 percent of adult men do not report working- the highest rate in a country. While in Kebbi state only 6.6 percent of adult men do not work- the lowest share in the country.

3

On average, those who report working, spend on average 41.5 hours at work (in the last 7-day period). Men report higher number of hours working, 44.5 versus 38.0 for women. Working population in the state of Anambra report highest working hours- 54.9 versus 25.6 in the state of Bauchi.

4

Among those who do not work, 48.3 and 34.5 percent of male and females report attending school as the main reason for not looking for job. Large share, 32.1 and 47.2 of men and women mention involvement in household duties. Only 3.3 percent report non availability of jobs in the area as the main reason.

5

Around 11.6 percent of males and 5.3 percent of females are involved in wage employment. Among adults in Lagos the share of wage employed is the highest, 30.3 for men and 16.8 percent for women.

6

Among those who have wage employment, most women-38.9 percent employed in education sector, and 12.9 percent of men are in public administration. Highest share of wage employed men with public administration job is in Gombe state-32.6 percent.

Highlights:

1 Dominant share of wage employed workers are employed by private sector-65.1 and 58.8 percent of men and women respectively report being employed by private entities. About 9.2 percent of men and 8.3 percent of wage-employed individuals said that their employer is the Federal Government. That share is the highest in FCT Abuja, where 35.9 and 31.8 percent of males and females respectively have federal government jobs.

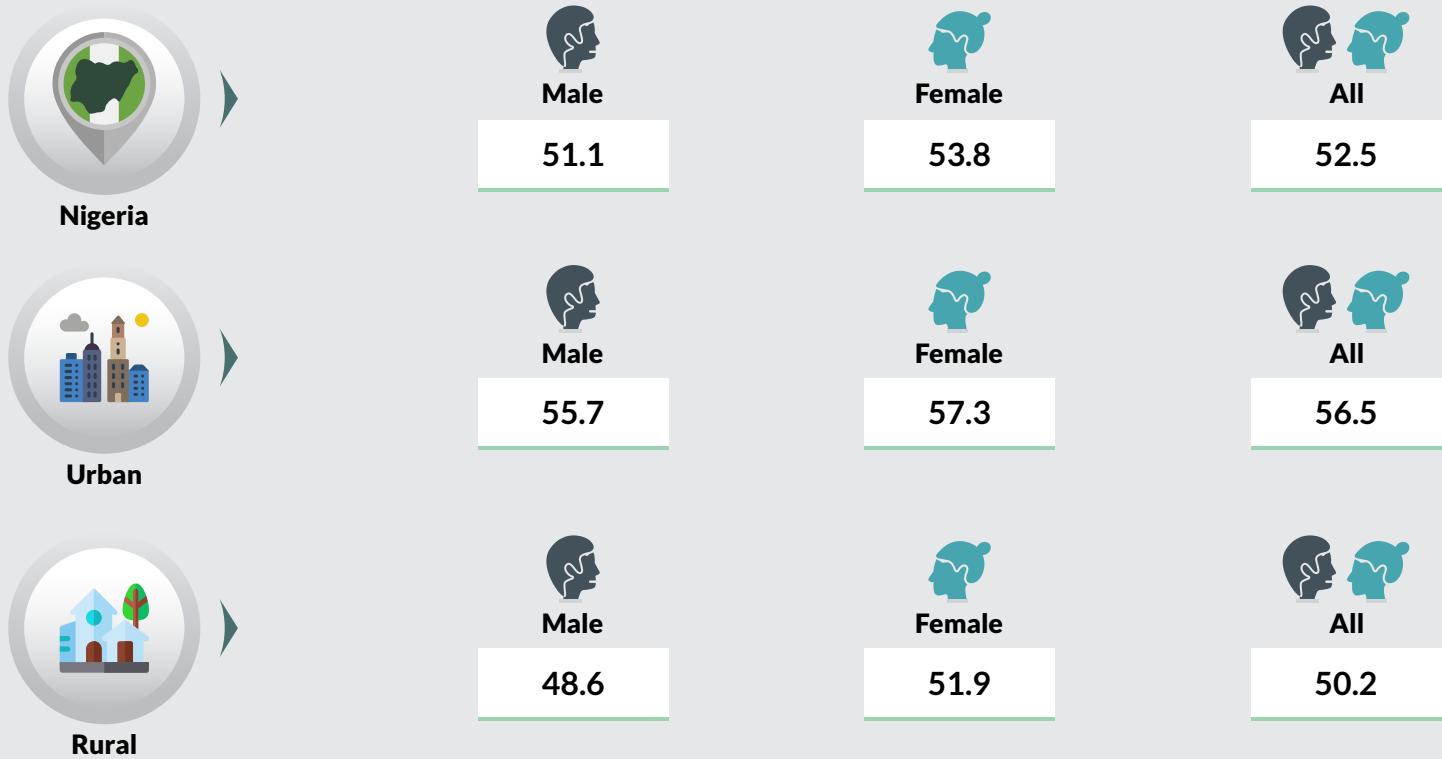
4 Among children of 5-14 years of age, 21.4 and 25.1 percent of boys and girls do not study nor work. The share of school age children not working nor studying is highest in Sokoto, where 53.7 of boys and 72.8 percent of girls are out of school and work. The lowest share is in Lagos with less than one percent of children without work or school.

5 Large share of population in Nigeria is involved in collecting water, wood and other products. More than 37.3 percent of males and 45.5 percent of females say that they are involved in water collection on regular basis. That share is highest in Cross-Rivers state, where 59.9 percent of males and 67.9 percent of females collect water. Wood and other products of nature are regularly being collected by more than 21 percent of population. That share is larger in rural areas, where close to 29 percent of population spend time to gather wood and natural products.

6 Large share of households – 54.0 percent report receiving remittances: 52.7 percent receive remittance from someone in Nigeria and 5.7 percent from abroad. The state of Kebbi has the largest share of household-remittance-recipients – 81.4 percent and state of Sokoto has the lowest number, only 5.6 percent receive any remittance. The average value of domestic remittance is 62,492 Naira and of international remittance is 84,741 Naira. More than 80 percent of households who receive remittance report using the transfers for consumption purposes.

NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019

WORKING AGE POPULATION (15-64 YEARS) BY SEX (IN PERCENT TO TOTAL POPULATION)



STATE	MALE	FEMALE	ALL
Abia	51.3	55.8	53.7
Adamawa	52.9	54.2	53.5
Akwa Ibom	55.2	60.1	57.7
Anambra	53.2	52.7	52.9
Bauchi	44.6	45.7	45.2
Bayelsa	59.7	61.0	60.3
Benue	53.3	56.9	55.1

NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019
WORKING AGE POPULATION (15-64 YEARS) BY SEX (IN PERCENT TO TOTAL POPULATION)

STATE	MALE	FEMALE	ALL
Borno	----	----	----
Cross River	57.7	58.6	58.1
Delta	54.7	54.1	54.4
Ebonyi	49.0	54.5	52.0
Edo	53.1	57.3	55.2
Ekiti	56.8	56.0	56.4
Enugu	50.7	55.9	53.6
Gombe	48.2	46.8	47.5
Imo	52.6	57.8	55.3
Jigawa	43.6	44.6	44.1
Kaduna	50.1	52.4	51.2
Kano	43.0	48.5	45.8
Katsina	43.0	45.9	44.5
Kebbi	44.0	47.9	45.9
Kogi	53.2	58.4	55.9

NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019
WORKING AGE POPULATION (15-64 YEARS) BY SEX (IN PERCENT TO TOTAL POPULATION)

STATE		MALE	FEMALE	ALL
Kwara		51.1	52.8	52.0
Lagos		62.2	62.1	62.2
Nasarawa		50.1	53.8	52.0
Niger		45.5	48.9	47.2
Ogun		55.9	61.1	58.6
Ondo		53.5	53.4	53.5
Osun		51.4	53.9	52.7
Oyo		52.6	55.2	53.9
Plateau		54.9	54.1	54.5
Rivers		59.6	60.1	59.8
Sokoto		45.4	51.0	48.0
Taraba		50.1	53.2	51.7
Yobe		42.6	45.7	44.1
Zamfara		42.9	50.5	46.7
FCT		52.8	57.4	55.2

Table 4.2: Participation in the Labor Activities in the Last 7 Days (in percent of individuals above 15 years of age)

Strata	By Activity											No Activity		
	Wage		Farm		Non-Farm		Apprenticeship		Mixed					
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	11.6	5.3	29.5	19.6	15	22.9	3.5	2.8	15.2	10.7	25.3	38.7		
Urban	19.8	10.3	9.9	5.4	24.1	32.6	5.7	4.6	8.8	5.8	31.5	41.4		
Rural	6.5	2.4	41.5	28.1	9.3	17.1	2.1	1.8	19.1	13.6	21.4	37.1		
Abia	11.1	5	14.3	24.3	18.3	15.4	6.5	2.2	21.1	22.1	28.7	30.9		
Adamawa	4.2	1.1	53.3	34.9	5.2	7.7	0.2	0.1	11.8	5.2	25.3	51.1		
Akwa Ibom	8	3.1	23.9	30.9	14.2	9.5	2.8	1.5	28.1	26.1	23	28.9		
Anambra	16.9	6.6	11	15.1	26.2	23.5	3.9	2	15.7	13.3	26.4	39.6		
Bauchi	7.4	0.2	33.7	23.5	11	21.9	1	0.4	33.4	29.7	13.5	24.4		
Bayelsa	22.9	10	26.6	27.9	10.1	16.2	1	1.5	3.4	2.9	36	41.5		
Benue	3.3	2.4	59.1	65.1	4.8	4.1	0.4	0.2	8.8	5.9	23.6	22.4		
Borno														
Cross River	6.4	5.2	53	55.2	6.2	6.3	1.2	1	14.8	13.2	18.4	19.1		
Delta	21.6	8.7	15.4	22	14.8	19.4	4.8	2.8	14.6	11.9	28.7	35.2		
Ebonyi	5.4	2.2	32.5	39.8	7.4	6.6	5	4.6	22.6	22	27.1	24.8		
Edo	14.8	7.8	28.4	23.1	11.6	17.9	6	5.9	9.8	9.6	29.3	35.6		
Ekiti	4.8	6.9	35	15.8	11.9	27.4	2.8	4.3	17.6	10.2	27.9	35.4		
Enugu	11.3	3.9	23.3	26.8	13.5	14.1	3.4	2.4	14.9	18.4	33.5	34.4		
Gombe	5.5	1.9	49.2	13.9	7.3	9.2	0.4	0.3	11.2	0.6	26.5	74.1		
Imo	6.9	3.6	24.2	30	15.4	8	4.1	3.4	19.5	24.1	29.8	30.9		
Jigawa	6.4	1.9	45.2	3.4	8.5	29.8	0.2	0	20.7	0.5	19.1	64.5		
Kaduna	9.4	4	39.6	14.1	15.2	23.5	2.3	3.5	12.5	6.4	21	48.6		
Kano	14.7	2.1	20.7	2.9	21.4	32.8	2.2	0.6	17.6	0.6	23.5	61		
Katsina	3.6	0.5	27.5	16.3	12.1	30.4	1.3	0.6	41.3	26.1	14.1	26.1		
Kebbi	2.2	0.3	46.6	22.6	7.9	23.9	1.2	0.9	35.5	30.4	6.6	21.9		
Kogi	10.1	4.2	30.3	19.6	8.2	21.5	7.1	4.2	19.1	19.5	25.2	31.1		
Kwara	8.5	5.3	35.4	14.8	17.1	34.4	5.4	5.6	8.3	6.1	25.3	33.7		
Lagos	30.3	16.8	1.1	0.1	30.3	42.4	6.3	4	1.4	0.4	30.5	36.4		
Nasarawa	7	3.9	44.6	40.2	11.8	17.4	4.5	3.8	15.1	7.8	17.1	27		
Niger	4.7	2.9	52.4	12.2	8.2	8.4	3	2.6	10.5	1.2	21.2	72.8		
Ogun	16.3	10.7	15	8.4	26.8	35.3	6.5	5.8	7.3	5.2	28	34.6		
Ondo	12.4	7.2	30.7	20.8	12.9	33.4	5.2	5.1	12.7	6.6	26	26.9		
Osun	8.8	5.5	23.5	6.4	17.4	35.5	8.7	7.4	13.4	12.1	28.2	33.1		
Oyo	14.9	7.7	18.1	5.2	25	39.8	9.1	9.9	9.5	9.5	23.3	28		
Plateau	12.6	6.5	32	28.9	11.8	16.4	1.9	1.3	9.9	7.3	31.8	39.6		
Rivers	14.6	7.8	18.1	23.2	14.4	18.8	3.4	2.7	6.9	5.7	42.6	41.9		
Sokoto	4.9	1.1	51.5	3.1	7.1	7.7	0	0	8	1.1	28.4	87		
Taraba	4.3	1.2	50.9	38.4	7.1	19.1	1.7	0.3	14.2	5.8	21.7	35.1		
Yobe	6.5	2.9	37.8	18	14.6	21.2	0.3	0.5	17.4	2	23.5	55.4		
Zamfara	1.3	0.2	45.6	9.5	4.2	35.6	0.2	0.6	32.5	17.8	16.1	36.2		
FCT	13	6.5	38.6	40.1	10.1	13.2	1.6	1.5	14.3	10.8	22.6	28		

* Mixed - activity that combines any of four types of employment

Table 4.3: Average Hours Spent in Labor Activities in the Last 7 Days by Type of Activity and Sex (in hours, among individuals engaged in specific activity)

Strata	By Activity								All		Total	
	Wage		Farm		Non-Farm		Mixed					
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
NIGERIA	48.7	42.9	32.9	27.5	51.5	40.7	54.7	46.9	44.5	38	41.5	
Urban	49.7	43.7	32	26.2	53	46.1	54.9	49.6	49.4	44.5	47	
Rural	46.9	40.8	33	27.7	49.2	34.5	54.6	45.8	41.9	34.5	38.5	
Abia	50.6	42.4	26.3	25.9	56.3	51.9	56.3	50.8	49.4	41.6	45.3	
Adamawa	46.7	40.2	32.9	28.5	42.5	30.3	59.8	50.2	38.7	31.4	35.8	
Akwa Ibom	45.4	44.1	14.1	13.1	45.9	37.5	46.8	41.8	36.4	28.9	32.5	
Anambra	56.7	48.8	42	34.5	57.6	52.9	69.6	65.4	58.3	51	54.9	
Bauchi	38.2	27.3	23.4	9.8	32.2	15.9	42.3	24.3	33.3	17.4	25.6	
Bayelsa	43.7	40	39	37.3	49.4	49.7	51.8	50.7	43.2	42.2	42.7	
Benue	43.6	42.1	31	30.3	58.8	46.1	57.5	50.5	36.5	33.1	34.7	
Borno												
Cross River	42	41	30.5	27.2	51.7	41.4	50.9	46.7	37	32.7	34.8	
Delta	48.3	45.2	35.8	34	55.3	49.1	57.1	53.2	49.5	44.4	46.9	
Ebonyi	46.4	43	35.7	34.4	55.8	46.1	56.5	55	46.4	43	44.4	
Edo	47.2	42.8	34.9	28.4	55.8	50.8	53.8	55.5	45.2	42.9	44.1	
Ekiti	43.5	41.4	39.3	28.3	51.5	42.6	55.6	51.9	46.2	41	43.7	
Enugu	53	42.9	30	29.1	52.2	42.5	56	51.5	45.6	39.9	42.3	
Gombe	48.8	42.3	30.9	29.2	48.8	29.6	57.9	44.8	38.3	30.8	36.4	
Imo	44.4	43.9	18.5	18.7	48.3	44.3	54.1	48.2	39.6	34.8	37	
Jigawa	40.8	30.2	31.5	23	45	33.8	55.9	42.9	39.9	32.7	37.8	
Kaduna	49.7	36.8	29.5	24.3	54.5	35.5	51.5	43.2	40.8	34	38	
Kano	46.5	32.9	31.4	15.1	51.6	22.2	56.1	35.4	46.3	22.7	37.6	
Katsina	49.5	37.1	21.5	13.4	43.2	26.3	55.8	34.2	42.8	26.4	35.1	
Kebbi	46	36	38.6	25.3	47.3	31	64.6	53.3	49.7	38.3	44.4	
Kogi	45.3	39.5	26.3	22.4	51.5	40.2	46	45	38.5	36.8	37.6	
Kwara	47.8	42	47.4	43.8	52.5	49.1	61	55.6	51.1	48.5	49.9	
Lagos	51.7	45.1	41	50	52.3	52.1	53.8	56.1	52	50.5	51.3	
Nasarawa	46.3	41	44.3	38.9	50.6	38	54	50.8	47.6	40.7	44.2	
Niger	47.9	40.5	39.3	28.2	52.2	31	54.2	33.8	43.7	31.1	40.4	
Ogun	49.1	41.9	35.1	34	52.2	51	54.8	51.6	48.5	47.5	47.9	
Ondo	50.2	45.4	42.8	37.4	51.3	48.8	53.8	46.9	48.2	44.9	46.5	
Osun	39.6	37.3	29.1	17.6	52.2	44.7	52.1	42.9	43.1	41	41.9	
Oyo	56	51.3	40.1	34	59.5	51.3	57.5	55.7	53.7	51.2	52.5	
Plateau	47.8	36.9	31.5	26.7	44.4	36.1	51.8	45.5	40.2	33	36.9	
Rivers	44.6	41.5	31.4	33.1	50.7	45.8	53.4	55	43.6	41.5	42.5	
Sokoto	50	51.3	41.7	33.5	45.8	33.7	71.3	69.2	46	38.2	44.9	
Taraba	44.9	29.5	34.2	30.4	49.3	32.7	58.9	44.4	41.2	32.4	37	
Yobe	40.3	26.1	30.8	23.2	38.3	24.1	47.1	31.5	36.8	24.3	32.2	
Zamfara	43.4	40	31.9	9.1	42.6	20.6	52.9	30.4	40.8	21.8	32	
FCT	50.4	43	42	37.7	51.3	42	59.7	50.9	48.3	41.2	44.7	

Table 4.4: Reasons for Not Looking for Job in the Last 4 weeks (in percent of individuals not engaged in employment activity)

Strata	Household duties		In-school		Found or Waiting for results from search/ previous job/ season		No jobs in area	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	32.1	47.2	48.3	34.5	4.9	2.3	3.5	3.1
Urban	10.2	28	66.5	52.1	6	3	3.1	3
Rural	43	56.5	39.4	25.9	4.4	2	3.7	3.1
Abia	8.1	32.8	69	46.8	11.4	2.6	0.4	3.1
Adamawa	34.5	68.3	40.3	21.1	3.2	1.2	6.6	1.6
Akwa Ibom	17.3	29.5	59.4	42.2	4.7	3.4	3	3.9
Anambra	7.1	19.4	67.2	51.4	5.6	2.7	5.5	8.1
Bauchi	58.9	65.7	27.2	20.1	8.2	3.8	1.7	0.7
Bayelsa	4	28.4	49.6	33.5	8.7	4.3	8.2	13.1
Benue	26.9	40.8	37.6	23	0.6	1.3	20.3	12
Borno								
Cross River	19.4	39.1	63.2	44.1	6.1	4.8	1.9	2
Delta	12.2	25.5	63.5	54.5	8.8	5.8	5.4	4.5
Ebonyi	24.2	40.1	63.9	45.4	1.1	1.8	2.2	3.7
Edo	14.2	23.2	64.6	57	5.9	3.5	3.9	2.9
Ekiti	12	22	76.1	61.9	6.5	8.2	1.3	1.4
Enugu	21.7	43.9	63	35.9	3.6	5.4	1.2	3.6
Gombe	63.6	78.8	21.9	11.1	8.3	0.5	1.6	0.4
Imo	20.3	37.1	54.6	42.8	8.8	2.1	5.1	5
Jigawa	40.1	68.9	35.1	19.4	15.7	1.1	2.4	2.1
Kaduna	40.5	49.5	42.4	31.6	3.5	1.4	2.3	2.7
Kano	34	67.7	38.8	18.5	3.4	0.7	0.5	0.6
Katsina	44.2	71	40.6	19.8	2.9	0.7	3.1	0.5
Kebbi	78.7	73.3	17.2	14.8	3	2.4	0	0.9
Kogi	18.3	22.5	53.4	42.6	6.9	3.2	13.5	14
Kwara	35.2	48.7	52.4	41.7	1.8	0.3	1.7	0.7
Lagos	1.5	9	73.5	65.5	5.8	3.4	0.8	3.9
Nasarawa	52.3	56.9	44.4	35.3	2.4	2.5	0	0
Niger	59.2	77.9	31.1	12.1	2.1	0.4	2.7	0.9
Ogun	5.3	10.6	81.1	77.2	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.4
Ondo	8.6	21.1	75.3	57.5	6.9	9.3	0.3	1.3
Osun	10.2	12.3	68.7	71.7	1	2.3	1.2	0.7
Oyo	17.1	12.4	68.4	61.2	4.5	5.3	0	0.3
Plateau	38.5	52.5	53	34.8	2.1	1.7	0.4	0.5
Rivers	15.1	35.6	57.8	40	1.2	1	7.6	7.1
Sokoto	73.2	82.5	10	6.4	4.9	1.4	0.3	0.3
Taraba	46.8	64.2	32.6	19.2	3.6	2.2	10	6.4
Yobe	63.2	76.2	23	11.9	9.5	3.2	0.3	0.6
Zamfara	49	54.7	34.5	22	5.5	0.9	0.4	0
FCT	23.2	37.3	67.5	47.7	3.5	2.8	0.2	1.6

Table 4.4 (cont.): Reasons for Not Looking for Job in the Last 4 weeks (in percent of individuals not engaged in employment activity)

Strata	No jobs for skill set		Too young/old		Sickness/ illness		Other	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	2.8	2.7	2	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.5	4
Urban	3.4	2.7	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	6.3	5.5
Rural	2.6	2.7	2.1	3.7	2.9	2.8	2.1	3.3
Abia	0.5	1	2.4	1.1	4.9	7.9	3.5	4.6
Adamawa	9.7	1.5	2	1.5	3.2	3.9	0.4	0.9
Akwa Ibom	2.2	2.3	1.9	4.6	4.5	5.7	7.1	8.4
Anambra	2.1	1.7	0.8	2.1	9.1	7.3	2.6	7.2
Bauchi	0.7	1.6	0.3	1.4	1.9	0.7	1.2	6
Bayelsa	3.1	4.9	6.7	3.4	1.2	2.8	18.5	9.5
Benue	2.4	8.7	3	5.7	4.9	4.9	4.3	3.7
Borno								
Cross River	0	0	1.3	1.2	4.9	4.8	3.1	4.1
Delta	1.2	0.9	5.1	1.7	3.4	3.6	0.3	3.3
Ebonyi	0.5	1.6	0.3	1.3	6.6	2.5	1.3	3.6
Edo	4.1	4.1	1.1	1	2.9	2.5	3.3	5.8
Ekiti	0.5	0	0.4	0	0.9	2.2	2.3	4.4
Enugu	1.5	0.7	0.4	1.1	4.7	4.5	3.8	4.9
Gombe	0.6	0.1	1	3.4	2.3	1.8	0.7	3.9
Imo	1.8	0.6	0.3	2.9	6.9	5	2.3	4.5
Jigawa	2.5	1.5	1.3	5.2	2.4	1	0.4	0.9
Kaduna	6	7.2	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.7	3.6
Kano	17	6.2	2.8	5.2	2.3	0.1	1.2	1.2
Katsina	1.8	0.2	0.9	2.4	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.6
Kebbi	0	0	0	3	0.9	3.8	0.2	1.9
Kogi	1.7	4.5	2.5	5.5	2.2	4.1	1.5	3.7
Kwara	1.8	0.2	1.5	3.4	3.9	3.3	1.6	1.7
Lagos	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.7	1.5	4.8	15.6	10.9
Nasarawa	0.2	0.1	0	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.3	2
Niger	0.8	0.3	1	7.6	1.9	0.4	1.3	0.5
Ogun	0	0.4	4.1	1.8	1.6	4.2	5	3.8
Ondo	1.1	0	1	2.7	1.6	4.5	5.1	3.6
Osun	3.5	4.2	1.8	1	3.5	2.9	10.1	4.8
Oyo	0	0	3.5	8.2	4	5.7	2.5	7
Plateau	1.3	3.7	0.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	3	4
Rivers	1.9	2	2.8	3.8	3.5	2.2	10.1	8.4
Sokoto	0.1	0	9.7	7.3	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.6
Taraba	1.8	3.7	1.1	1.7	2.5	1.9	1.8	0.7
Yobe	0	0	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	0.4	4.5
Zamfara	9.7	19	0.2	1	0.8	0.7	0	1.9
FCT	0.8	2.1	1.9	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.8	4.3

Table 4.5: Industry of Activity for Wage Employment by Sex (in percent of individuals engaged in wage employment)

Strata	Agriculture		Mining/ Construction		Manufacturing		Electricity/ Water/Gas/ Waste		Professional/ Scientific/ Technical		Transportation	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	8.6	7	11	1.3	6.3	3.5	2.3	0.7	7.6	4.8	10.1	0.5
Urban	2.5	2.7	8.6	1.2	8.2	3.9	2.7	0.8	10	6.5	10.9	0.7
Rural	16.2	14.4	13.9	1.6	4.1	2.8	1.9	0.5	4.7	1.7	9.2	0
Abia	11.1	18.8	23.8	1.8	8.1	12.3	0.5	0	0.5	0	5.9	0
Adamawa	5.4	3.4	0.9	0	6.2	3.8	2	0	7.1	0	10.6	0
Akwa Ibom	17.5	12.5	8.8	1.7	3.1	1.3	5.2	0	1.8	1.1	7.9	1.5
Anambra	2.1	10.7	34.6	2	2.1	7.6	1.2	1.1	1.7	0	19	0
Bauchi	33	14.4	9.2	0	1.6	0	1.8	0	2.9	0	12.6	0
Bayelsa	3.7	1.5	18.1	0	2.6	3.2	3.8	0	1.3	1.5	3.7	0
Benue	4.6	0	4.6	0	1.1	0	0	0	4.3	1.7	8.2	0
Borno												
Cross River	20.4	14.5	8.9	0	5.4	1.4	2.6	0	5.8	2	4.7	0
Delta	5.7	3.8	21.1	1.6	6.4	4.4	1.9	0	5.2	5.1	10.7	0
Ebonyi	31.2	30.4	20	12.8	1.5	4.2	2.2	0	6.4	0	4.7	0
Edo	19	14.3	19.8	5.1	4.3	2.7	2.3	1.2	1.2	0.7	7.2	0
Ekiti	8.8	0	2.3	0	2.2	1.3	2.5	0	3.1	0	5.5	0.9
Enugu	6	7.4	21.3	0	6.4	2.1	4.2	0	1.1	0	12.7	2.1
Gombe	16.2	0	5.5	0	1.6	0	0	0	5.1	0	9.7	0
Imo	9	8.3	25.5	0	3.8	3.3	1.6	1.3	1.9	0	7.8	0
Jigawa	13.7	0	4.9	0	3.9	0	1.6	0	0.7	0	8.6	0
Kaduna	3.6	2	10.7	0	2.3	1.1	1.2	0	10	6.7	20.5	0
Kano	8.9	7.8	5.7	0	7	0	0.9	0	2.1	0	12.5	2.7
Katsina	9.8	5.8	3.1	0	7.8	0	0.6	0	6.6	0	13.6	0
Kebbi	9.7	6.6	7	0	4.8	0	1.4	0	1.4	3.8	0.6	0
Kogi	22.1	19.9	15.9	0	4.1	4.3	0.4	0	1.9	2.5	2.5	0
Kwara	3.4	6.9	9.2	1.4	8.9	1.4	2.6	3.1	0	0	0.7	0
Lagos	0.4	1.8	5.5	0	13	4.6	2	0.7	25.4	20.9	11.5	0.6
Nasarawa	5.2	7.4	4.1	0	4.6	7.4	3.4	0	2	0	2.1	1.2
Niger	6.1	1.7	8	0	2.3	0	3.5	0	0.7	0	1.2	0
Ogun	6.3	2.8	8.3	4.2	19.8	6.2	7.2	0	5.6	1.3	14	2.4
Ondo	20.5	8.9	2.2	3.1	4.3	0	0.4	0	4.1	0	15.3	0
Osun	7.8	8.2	8.7	0	4.1	3.1	8.9	5.5	0.9	1	5.2	0
Oyo	8.8	7.9	5.2	0	6.1	5.5	1.4	0	4.6	0	9.1	0
Plateau	4.3	5.4	12.2	8.9	4.2	2.6	0	1.8	4.1	0	15.8	0
Rivers	4.5	5	12.5	0.6	1.5	1.1	7.1	2.7	18.2	1.7	7.4	0
Sokoto	4.7	0	1.1	0	8.2	0	2.9	0	0.5	0	0	0
Taraba	17.8	25.6	6.4	0	4	0	1.6	0	0.8	0	20.5	0
Yobe	14	6.9	5.8	0	3.3	0	2.1	0	0	0	11	0
Zamfara	0	0	0	0	6.5	0	1.7	0	8.7	0	2.6	0
FCT	0.4	2.8	10	4.4	3.2	1	1.3	0.6	8.9	4.4	6.2	0.8

Table 4.5 (cont.): Industry of Activity for Wage Employment by Sex (in percent of individuals engaged in wage employment)

Strata	Buying and Selling		Financial/ Insurance/ Real Estate Services		Personal Services		Education		Health		Public Administration		Other	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	4.7	5.1	2.8	2.8	12.5	11.4	14.4	38.9	3.5	10.7	12.9	11.4	3.2	1.9
Urban	5.8	5.1	3.9	3.3	12.3	11.8	14.2	37.3	3.9	11.2	13	13.2	4.1	2.3
Rural	3.4	5.3	1.5	2	12.8	10.7	14.6	41.8	2.9	9.7	12.8	8.2	2	1.3
Abia	7.3	2.4	5	0.8	20.2	12	8.2	33.1	0.7	8.6	8.2	9.5	0.5	0.8
Adamawa	4.5	0	0	7.9	4.2	3.6	27.4	55.8	4.1	6.5	21.7	19.1	5.9	0
Akwa Ibom	2.7	3.6	1.6	2.6	18.4	7.9	20.1	45	0.6	12.4	12.4	10.6	0	0
Anambra	0.3	14.2	0.6	3.1	25.7	8.8	2.4	39.6	1.7	6.9	6.2	6	2.4	0
Bauchi	3.7	0	1.1	0	6.2	21.5	10.4	11.1	3.7	46.4	13.5	6.6	0.4	0
Bayelsa	1.2	2.6	0	0	13.3	13.4	17.1	45.6	3.1	6	31.3	26.1	0.8	0
Benue	1.5	0	6.1	4.4	5.8	4.4	32.1	45.3	10	14.9	18.7	25	3.1	4.4
Borno														
Cross River	5.7	7	1.8	2.6	3.3	0.9	20.9	50.3	1.9	9.9	12.4	9.8	6.3	1.7
Delta	1.4	2.9	1.9	3.1	28.2	26.9	9.9	29.9	1.7	12.6	4.8	7.3	1.1	2.4
Ebonyi	0.9	2.7	0	2.5	9.1	3.6	11.3	31.9	5.1	9.1	7.7	2.8	0	0
Edo	4	1.7	3.3	6.1	10.1	15.4	10.8	27.9	6.1	9.9	9	12.4	2.8	2.5
Ekiti	0	1.3	0.7	0.6	7.5	3.9	43.3	50.3	6.2	22	12.7	16.1	5.2	3.5
Enugu	1.9	3.5	2.2	0	19.4	19.2	7.5	48.6	4.2	9.8	13.1	7.4	0	0
Gombe	0	0	3	0	0	1.4	14.4	65.9	8.6	18.9	32.6	13.8	3.3	0
Imo	2.5	8.5	3.9	0	12.6	6.9	10.9	51.7	1.2	6.9	19.3	13.1	0	0
Jigawa	1.8	0	1	0	34.4	72.4	14.8	22.8	2.4	0	12	4.8	0	0
Kaduna	4.4	2	0.2	2.5	7	7.2	20.2	47.6	1.2	22.4	11.8	8.5	7.2	0
Kano	20.5	7.1	4.1	8.4	3.6	12.4	19.7	54.6	3.4	7.1	8.8	0	2.8	0
Katsina	3.2	0	2.1	0	10.3	0	19.7	40.8	8	53.5	14.1	0	1.1	0
Kebbi	0	0	3.1	0	11.8	20.7	20.4	48.6	3	0	29.3	11.4	7.6	8.8
Kogi	3.5	1.6	2.5	0.7	11	15.3	12.5	33.6	4.2	11.3	18.3	10.8	1	0
Kwara	3.4	2.3	0	0	11.4	1.6	32.3	52.1	10.4	19.2	17	11.9	0.8	0
Lagos	5	4.8	6.1	4.9	10.9	10.9	4.6	26.8	2.7	4.4	8.9	15.2	4	4.4
Nasarawa	1.9	0	0	0	6.2	6.6	30.8	50.1	7	13	32.3	13	0.5	1.4
Niger	0	0	2.1	0	5.8	10.5	27.1	51.4	7.7	22.8	17.2	11.9	18.3	1.7
Ogun	4.3	8.5	0.9	5.9	14.5	12.4	8.7	37.6	2	9.1	8.4	9.1	0	0.7
Ondo	4.1	9.7	2.3	5.6	10.4	5.4	25.4	42	2.5	15.1	6.1	6.8	2.6	3.4
Osun	5.2	1.3	1.1	0	10.8	17.3	28.2	48.8	1.1	9.6	7.8	3	10	2.3
Oyo	8.4	8	6.4	0	13.9	12.7	17.8	40.4	2.1	12.4	11.6	9.3	4.6	3.8
Plateau	4.3	3.7	0.4	0	17.9	7.2	15.6	49.6	2.7	9.9	11	6.1	7.5	4.8
Rivers	2.5	9.8	1.3	4.7	4.9	4.2	11.9	38	2.7	12.2	23	19.9	2.6	0
Sokoto	1.8	0	0.5	0	0	0	37.8	62	20.8	38	15.2	0	6.4	0
Taraba	2.8	5.9	2.5	0	13	31.6	13.5	17.1	3.6	13.2	12.6	6.6	0.8	0
Yobe	6.2	6.6	4.7	5.1	11.2	36.9	12.8	25	8.8	17.1	15.4	0	4.7	2.4
Zamfara	0	0	0	0	0	0	34.1	17.4	18.5	82.6	12.2	0	15.7	0
FCT	2.7	9.7	1.5	3.5	13.2	11.6	12.2	37.5	3.2	3.8	31.4	18.9	5.7	0.9

Table 4.6: Type of Employer for Wage Employment (in percent of individuals engaged in wage employment)

Strata	Public						Private sector		Religious		Other	
	Federal		State		Local							
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	9.2	8.3	13.1	21	7.6	8.1	65.1	58.8	4.3	2.9	0.7	0.8
Urban	11.5	9.8	13.2	21.1	4.8	6.8	65.8	58.7	4.2	2.9	0.4	0.8
Rural	6.3	5.8	12.9	20.9	11.1	10.4	64.1	59.1	4.5	2.8	1.1	0.9
Abia	4.6	2.6	6.3	25.5	5.1	8.8	62.9	52.6	11	6.7	10	3.9
Adamawa	16.1	0	26.2	37.9	10	23	44.2	31.8	3.5	7.3	0	0
Akwa Ibom	6.8	14.5	10.9	13.8	6.7	4.9	67.5	63.5	8.1	3.3	0	0
Anambra	2.4	1.1	3.9	16.8	0.7	2.5	85.7	71.9	5.8	4.7	1.4	3
Bauchi	5.4	0	14.6	29.4	7.8	25.1	70	45.5	1.4	0	0.7	0
Bayelsa	10.8	11.5	24.6	26.6	16.5	13.4	44.4	47.5	3.2	1	0.5	0
Benue	11.2	10.1	12.6	29.2	25.4	19.6	42.3	41.1	5.5	0	2.9	0
Borno												
Cross River	4.4	17	19.3	22.6	6.8	6.1	59.5	50.9	9.9	3.4	0	0
Delta	2.7	0	11	19.5	1.4	4.3	80.6	74.6	3.9	1.6	0.4	0
Ebonyi	5.2	5	10.5	19.1	6.1	5.2	70	64.3	8.2	4	0	2.4
Edo	10.5	11.5	7.5	8.3	3.1	10.6	74.8	67.2	4	2.3	0	0
Ekiti	4.5	9.1	47.9	49.1	12.2	16.6	21	24.3	12.8	0	1.6	0.9
Enugu	7.4	10.8	7.4	25.8	2.5	2.1	79	55.5	3	5.8	0.7	0
Gombe	10.8	3.7	23.4	32.8	20.7	30.5	38.7	32	4.4	1.1	2.1	0
Imo	11.6	2.6	10.9	32.2	5	6.4	63.4	52.8	9.1	5.9	0	0
Jigawa	5.7	6.5	16.6	19.5	6.2	0	71.5	74.1	0	0	0	0
Kaduna	26.1	7.6	15.5	40.8	6.9	8.6	46.2	32.5	5.3	5.9	0	4.5
Kano	6.8	2.7	15.9	26	13.4	21.9	62	42.6	1.9	6.9	0	0
Katsina	16.4	6.9	18.6	61.2	17.2	31.8	47.1	0	0	0	0.8	0
Kebbi	10.1	0	21	50	26.5	11.3	39.7	29.1	2.8	0	0	9.5
Kogi	13.8	5.2	14.9	19.9	11.1	20	59.2	54.2	0.6	0	0.4	0.7
Kwara	12	5.7	17.1	31.7	18	14.5	43.7	38.8	9.1	9.3	0	0
Lagos	5.7	6.6	6.4	13.7	2.4	4.6	81.8	72.5	3.8	1.6	0	0.9
Nasarawa	21.5	7.8	24	20.1	13.7	22.9	35.7	46.2	3.8	3	1.3	0
Niger	24.4	11.9	10.7	23.6	32.3	25.4	27.2	39	5.4	0	0	0
Ogun	6.1	10.9	12.5	10	1.9	2.2	75	75.8	4.5	1.1	0	0
Ondo	9.7	6	16.7	27.6	2.1	5.8	67.9	60.6	2.2	0	1.5	0
Osun	14.7	8.6	16.6	29.8	4.7	2.1	56.6	54.5	7.4	5	0	0
Oyo	6.3	8.9	8.1	13.5	7.3	1.8	73.4	72	3.8	3.1	1.2	0.7
Plateau	8.8	9.8	10.7	22.2	6.9	13.6	68.3	47.9	4.2	6	1.1	0.6
Rivers	8.6	15.8	13.7	18.1	5.6	7.6	64.9	55.7	7.3	2.7	0	0
Sokoto	17.1	25.3	53.5	68	11.6	0	16.6	6.6	0	0	1.2	0
Taraba	8.2	0	11.7	0	24.1	33	54.2	44	0	9.8	1.8	13.2
Yobe	5.8	1.9	20.7	12.8	17.4	24.4	55.2	54	0.9	2.7	0	4.1
Zamfara	11.7	41.1	34.4	38.5	36.9	20.4	6.6	0	10.4	0	0	0
FCT	35.9	31.8	6.3	11.1	10.8	7.7	42.5	48.6	2.7	0	1.7	0.7

Table 4.7: Children's Activity Status by Sex (in percent of population of 5-14 years of age)

Strata	Study only		Work and study		Work only		Not working or studying	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	59.3	61	6.3	3.8	13	10	21.4	25.2
Urban	77.3	80.3	3.1	1.8	4	2.7	15.6	15.2
Rural	50.7	51.6	7.8	4.8	17.2	13.6	24.2	30
Abia	85.6	84.6	2.7	4	3	1.9	8.6	9.5
Adamawa	53.5	55.9	0.5	0.2	14.8	4.3	31.2	39.6
Akwa Ibom	64.7	62.3	24.3	24.9	7.3	7.1	3.7	5.7
Anambra	96.4	98.3	0	0	0.2	0.3	3.4	1.4
Bauchi	18.5	15.9	7.4	3.5	55.4	60.9	18.7	19.6
Bayelsa	72.5	80	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	26.2	19
Benue	35.9	36.6	21.5	17.9	17.9	14.8	24.7	30.8
Borno								
Cross River	59.2	53.5	12.7	11.2	12.4	19.6	15.8	15.6
Delta	90.8	91.6	2.9	1	2.3	1.3	4	6.1
Ebonyi	77.4	76.9	7.1	5.2	4.1	4.3	11.4	13.5
Edo	78.5	80.8	4	2.1	7.8	7.2	9.8	9.9
Ekiti	93.1	94.8	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.1	3.6	1.8
Enugu	80.1	78.8	1.8	2.7	2.9	1	15.2	17.5
Gombe	39.8	46.1	4.7	3.5	22.7	10.5	32.9	39.9
Imo	77.3	72.7	12.5	11.9	2.9	5.2	7.3	10.2
Jigawa	60.7	69.9	10.5	0.9	13.4	2.3	15.4	26.9
Kaduna	41.1	47.9	7.6	3	13.1	9.3	38.2	39.9
Kano	43.3	42.9	2.5	0.4	6.4	4.2	47.8	52.5
Katsina	56	56.1	7.4	3.9	20.6	19.8	16	20.1
Kebbi	23.1	20.9	10.6	1.7	43.7	44.6	22.6	32.8
Kogi	51.9	62.3	20.1	11.1	14.1	9.2	13.9	17.4
Kwara	65	63.1	3.4	3.4	7.6	9.9	23.9	23.6
Lagos	98.5	99.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0	0.7	0.6
Nasarawa	57.5	60.4	13.3	11.7	15.3	10.4	14	17.4
Niger	43	34.6	5.4	3	21.8	6.5	29.9	55.9
Ogun	86.8	89.1	2.3	3	3.7	1.7	7.2	6.3
Ondo	72.7	74.4	2.2	0.4	7.1	5.8	18	19.4
Osun	76.6	76.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.5	19.4	18.1
Oyo	49.3	55.6	3.9	3.5	12.3	8.5	34.5	32.3
Plateau	63.6	67.2	6.1	2.9	11	9	19.3	20.9
Rivers	80	83.9	0.2	0	0.8	1.9	19.1	14.2
Sokoto	23.5	26.7	2.5	0.2	20.3	0.3	53.7	72.8
Taraba	43.2	42.3	1.6	0.5	24.8	25.3	30.5	31.9
Yobe	30.2	30	1.9	1.7	32.4	22.2	35.6	46.1
Zamfara	61.8	72	12.8	5.8	9.6	2.2	15.8	20
FCT	63.2	70.9	10.3	6.2	16.9	9.2	9.7	13.7

Table 4.8: Incidence (in percent of population) and Time Spent Collecting Water in the Past 7 Days (in percent)

Strata	Collected Water		Time to Collect							
			Less than 1 hour		1-2 hours		2-4 hours		More than 4 hours	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	37.3	45.5	8.2	7.6	29.7	27.6	36.8	36.8	25.3	27.9
Urban	29.8	39.7	11.7	10.1	36	34.4	33.7	33.3	18.7	22.2
Rural	41.5	48.8	6.7	6.5	27.1	24.5	38.1	38.4	28	30.6
Abia	60.3	56.5	14.9	11.1	26.3	30.2	36.3	38.8	22.5	19.8
Adamawa	39.8	46.4	0	0	46.5	42.8	17.2	13.6	36.3	43.6
Akwa Ibom	51	56.7	1.4	1.1	37.1	40.5	36.1	32.3	25.4	26.1
Anambra	27.6	27.5	27.3	23.6	9.6	7.7	30.4	40.4	32.6	28.4
Bauchi	56.6	46.9	0	0.3	18.6	19.4	59	55	22.4	25.3
Bayelsa	56.8	64.1	39.7	37.3	36.3	32	19.2	24.3	4.8	6.4
Benue	41.6	53.7	0	0.5	10.1	7.5	49.8	45.9	40.2	46
Borno										
Cross River	59.9	67.9	6.8	6.5	52.6	43.7	32.4	39.2	8.3	10.5
Delta	53	62	52.2	52	28.4	27.1	16.7	17.6	2.7	3.4
Ebonyi	43.6	58.7	1.2	0.7	41.9	34.7	48.6	50.4	8.3	14.2
Edo	42.8	53.9	8.9	10.2	40.7	33.1	38.4	38.6	12	18.1
Ekiti	36.6	53.2	4.1	2	26	24.8	53.1	48.3	16.8	24.9
Enugu	37.2	43.1	9.4	13.4	32.1	33.7	29.5	26.4	29	26.5
Gombe	42.9	32.9	14.5	12.2	31.7	24.3	29.4	35.6	24.4	27.8
Imo	39.9	42.9	2.4	1.4	12.5	11.3	44.6	49.5	40.5	37.7
Jigawa	45.8	25.7	0	0	30.9	27.3	27	31.6	42.1	41.1
Kaduna	44.7	67.2	1.1	0.3	38.8	24.7	34.4	39.9	25.6	35.1
Kano	32.4	24.6	0.9	1.2	24.4	33	53.2	47.1	21.5	18.7
Katsina	28.6	18.8	1.9	1.2	2.8	1	9.9	10.7	85.4	87.2
Kebbi	42.5	67.4	0.1	0.4	9.3	3.8	50.9	45.1	39.7	50.6
Kogi	48.9	69.2	1.1	0.4	32.7	29.5	54.2	53.5	12	16.6
Kwara	16.2	41.3	0	0	25.7	35.5	44.5	33	29.8	31.4
Lagos	16.9	28.2	1.5	5.2	66.3	57.7	29.4	29.9	2.8	7.1
Nasarawa	32	64.6	0.3	0.1	18	18.3	32.2	44.7	49.5	36.9
Niger	11	53.8	0	0	10.5	2.3	24.2	21.6	65.3	76.1
Ogun	34.2	46.3	31.5	23.8	49.8	56	11.9	13.2	6.8	7
Ondo	37.7	50.5	4.2	6.4	43.1	35.5	49	44.7	3.7	13.4
Osun	43.2	62.6	3.9	6	51.4	38.3	30.7	38.8	14	16.9
Oyo	38	54.7	18.4	10.8	29.7	28.4	20.8	20	31.2	40.8
Plateau	40.4	67.3	34.8	25.6	25.9	22.3	16.6	24.1	22.7	28
Rivers	20.2	23.2	0.7	1.2	68	60.8	24.6	25.7	6.7	12.3
Sokoto	33.9	22	0	0	3.9	0.8	51.6	55.2	44.5	44
Taraba	36.9	62.8	0.8	0.4	20.5	13.5	46	47.5	32.8	38.6
Yobe	41	32.5	0.1	0.3	5.2	2.3	41.4	34	53.3	63.4
Zamfara	53.4	34.5	1.2	3.7	13.9	14.7	61.4	66.4	23.4	15.3
FCT	22.9	52.1	0	0.3	27.3	24.1	61.6	59.7	11.1	15.9

Table 4.9: Incidence (in percent of population) and Time Spent Collecting Wood or Other Natural Products in the Past 7 Days (in percent)

Strata	Collected Wood or Other Natural Products		Time to Collect							
			Less than 1 hour		1-2 hours		2-4 hours		More than 4 hours	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NIGERIA	21.3	21	3	3.8	20.7	20.8	45.1	47.5	31.2	28
Urban	7.6	8.7	7.8	11.2	25.1	25.7	46.5	42.4	20.6	20.7
Rural	29	28	2.3	2.5	20	19.9	44.9	48.4	32.8	29.2
Abia	36.2	42.6	4.2	2.9	21.9	22	58.9	56.7	14.9	18.4
Adamawa	26.5	21	0	0	39.6	37.1	39.2	33.6	21.2	29.3
Akwa Ibom	24.4	36	0.6	0	10.1	10.8	67.7	58.8	21.5	30.4
Anambra	22.6	33.4	32.8	28.8	2.7	6.3	48.6	47.6	15.9	17.3
Bauchi	31.2	12.2	0	0	9.7	11.4	40	56.4	50.3	32.2
Bayelsa	12.6	23.5	0	0	29.5	41.1	52.1	43.3	18.4	15.6
Benue	27.6	49.4	0	0.3	12.1	8.4	60.3	55.2	27.6	36
Borno										
Cross River	38.7	50.9	0	0	50.6	36.3	42.5	55.9	6.9	7.9
Delta	17.6	24.4	2.7	4.6	19.5	21.3	32	34.8	45.7	39.3
Ebonyi	20.8	49.7	0	0.1	29.8	21.6	55.7	62.5	14.5	15.8
Edo	28.8	31.1	5.3	6.6	43.1	40.8	32.3	29.4	19.4	23.1
Ekiti	18.9	18.9	1.7	0.5	21.7	18.7	53	56	23.7	24.9
Enugu	27.3	39.6	1.5	1.4	25	24.3	32.8	35	40.7	39.3
Gombe	29.5	10.7	2.7	0.9	17.3	18.8	49.6	59.1	30.4	21.2
Imo	28	42.8	1.1	0.7	9	7.2	58.2	61.5	31.7	30.6
Jigawa	25.5	2.3	0.1	2	40	39	29.2	40.2	30.7	18.8
Kaduna	22.4	11.3	0	1	13.1	18.4	31.8	41.2	55.2	39.4
Kano	24.9	6.1	1.1	1.7	27.4	58.2	54.8	31.4	16.7	8.7
Katsina	24.3	6.8	0.5	3.2	3.1	1.8	21.4	20.7	74.9	74.4
Kebbi	39	26.5	0.7	1.1	9.4	9.1	34.2	43.1	55.7	46.7
Kogi	30.6	41	0	0.1	16	11.7	62.8	63.1	21.2	25
Kwara	11.3	14	1.2	0.8	26.9	9.6	49.4	53.5	22.6	36.1
Lagos	1	1.2	0	7.2	53.6	48.8	20	27.7	26.4	16.4
Nasarawa	18.5	29.9	0	0.1	9.6	12.6	38.2	43	52.3	44.2
Niger	18.2	26.6	0	0	1.3	0.8	65.7	65.3	33	33.9
Ogun	15.6	14.1	17	11.4	45.1	53.1	29	24.9	8.9	10.6
Ondo	17.6	20.9	2.2	4.3	28.1	32.6	51.8	37.7	17.9	25.4
Osun	12.4	18.2	3.4	3.4	30.9	33.8	44.4	39	21.3	23.7
Oyo	9.5	14.9	23	27.3	33	28.6	28	19	16.1	25.2
Plateau	11.6	23.6	16.4	13.4	19.3	16.1	26.6	30.6	37.7	39.9
Rivers	13.3	19.5	0	0	42.5	33.2	26.4	25.7	31.1	41.1
Sokoto	25.6	2.4	0	0	5.1	7.4	53.2	64	41.7	28.7
Taraba	28.6	34.5	0	0	20.2	19.4	56.1	59.7	23.7	20.9
Yobe	30.5	8.2	0	0	3	7.4	42	49.7	54.9	42.9
Zamfara	25.2	2.1	5.2	0	14.8	12.3	57.1	75.8	23	11.9
FCT	14.9	34	0	0	27.1	26.7	53	60.4	19.9	12.9

NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019

HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING REMITTANCES (IN PERCENT TO TOTAL NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS)



Nigeria



All

54.0



International

5.7



Domestic

52.7



Urban



All

58.2



International

9.8



Domestic

56.1



Rural



All

51.2



International

3.0



Domestic

50.4

STATE

ALL

INTERNATIONAL

DOMESTIC

STATE	ALL	INTERNATIONAL	DOMESTIC
Abia	72.9	7.3	71.5
Adamawa	24.9	0.8	24.1
Akwa Ibom	53.8	1.1	53.6
Anambra	47.2	5.9	45.0
Bauchi	69.7	0.0	69.7
Bayelsa	43.6	1.1	43.1
Benue	47.0	0.8	47.0

NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING REMITTANCES (IN PERCENT TO TOTAL NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS)

STATE	ALL	INTERNATIONAL	DOMESTIC
Borno	----	----	----
Cross River	46.9	1.9	46.1
Delta	70.4	9.3	68.8
Ebonyi	48.9	1.6	48.4
Edo	80.1	25.3	74.7
Ekiti	51.6	8.7	48.5
Enugu	65.7	4.6	63.4
Gombe	21.5	1.3	20.9
Imo	75.5	12.9	72.2
Jigawa	22.6	1.0	22.1
Kaduna	33.9	1.6	33.9
Kano	46.5	1.7	46.1
Katsina	44.1	4.0	43.5
Kebbi	81.4	3.0	80.8
Kogi	74.3	2.5	73.9

NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING REMITTANCES (IN PERCENT TO TOTAL NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS)

STATE		ALL	INTERNATIONAL	DOMESTIC
		▼	▼	▼
Kwara		64.3	3.8	62.8
Lagos		59.6	11.5	56.9
Nasarawa		37.7	0.7	37.2
Niger		13.6	0.8	13.0
Ogun		75.9	11.9	74.0
Ondo		45.8	9.4	42.9
Osun		63.4	6.3	62.3
Oyo		60.8	14.2	59.3
Plateau		62.3	2.6	62.0
Rivers		61.8	3.0	61.3
Sokoto		5.6	0.2	5.6
Taraba		22.8	0.4	22.7
Yobe		51.7	0.9	51.2
Zamfara		66.1	0.0	66.1
FCT		34.3	1.5	33.0

NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019

AVERAGE AMOUNT OF REMITTANCES RECEIVED (IN NAIRA)



NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019

MEDIUM OF CASH REMITTANCES

(IN PERCENT OF INDIVIDUALS RECEIVING REMITTANCES)



International

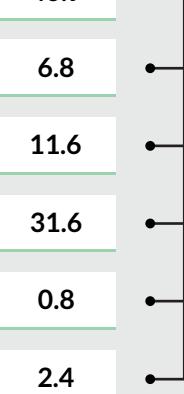
Relatives	46.5
Friends	5.9
Western Union/ Money gram	12.4
Bank/ wire	32.0
Mobile money	1.3
Other	2.0



Domestic

Relatives	65.3
Friends	10.4
Western Union/ Money gram	0.1
Bank/ wire	19.6
Mobile money	0.9
Other	3.7

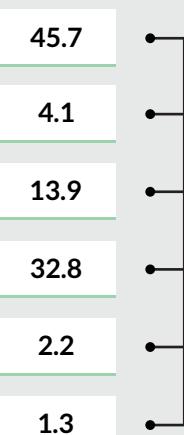
Nigeria



Relatives	46.9
Friends	6.8
Western Union/ Money gram	11.6
Bank/ wire	31.6
Mobile money	0.8
Other	2.4

Relatives	60.1
Friends	11.7
Western Union/ Money gram	0.1
Bank/ wire	23.6
Mobile money	1.0
Other	3.5

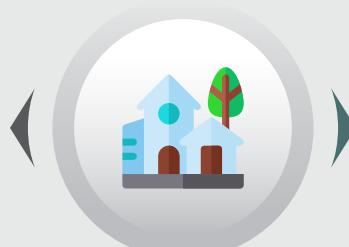
Urban



Relatives	45.7
Friends	4.1
Western Union/ Money gram	13.9
Bank/ wire	32.8
Mobile money	2.2
Other	1.3

Relatives	69.5
Friends	9.4
Western Union/ Money gram	0.1
Bank/ wire	16.3
Mobile money	0.8
Other	3.9

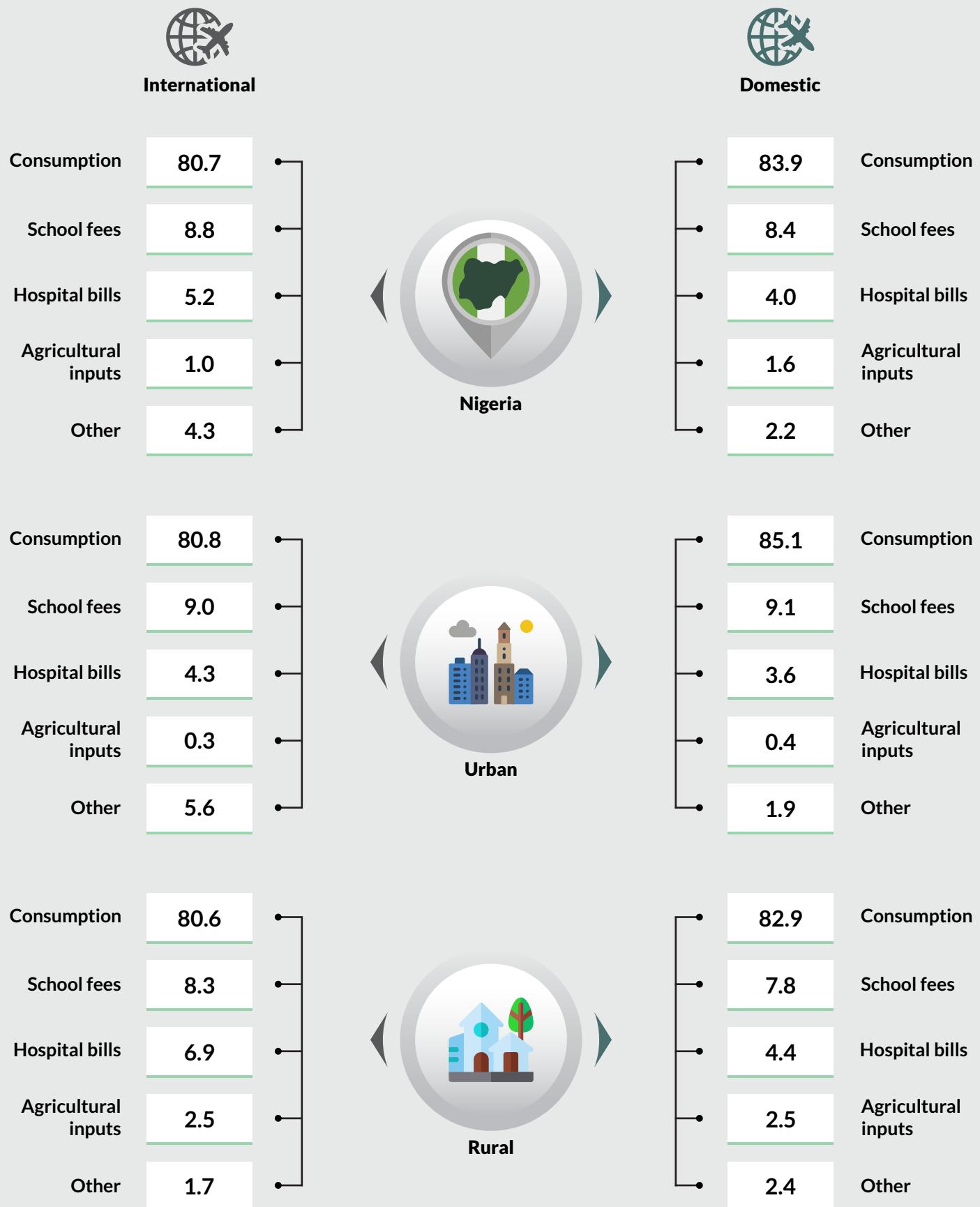
Rural



NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019

MAIN PURPOSES OF CASH REMITTANCES

(IN PERCENT OF INDIVIDUALS RECEIVING REMITTANCES)



SECTION V: NON-FARM ENTERPRISE

Highlights:

About 62 percent of households in Nigeria are engaged in non-farm activities. Just a small share of those non-farm enterprises (NFE) is registered- 9.4 percent. On average the NFEs employ 1.1 persons from own-household and 0.4 non-household member. Katsina state has the highest share – 87.3 percent of households involved in NFE activities, while in Sokoto about third of households engaged in non-farm activities.

1

About half- 47.5 percent of those NFEs are in the retail trade business, followed by provision of personal services-9.7 percent and provision of food services – 8.5 percent.

2

The dominant share of NFEs- 72.8 percent started out the business using household savings, and only about 10 percent relied on formal source of startup capital.

3

More than 85 percent of the NFEs directly produce and provide services to the final consumers and the rest rely on other business and supply chains to deliver the goods and services to the markets.

4

Only 10 percent of NFEs report facing no constraints in opening the business. However, 21.5 percent of NFE households say that access to electricity is a primary hurdle. This is followed by 19.1 percent pointing to problems with access to credit, i.e. inability to borrow the money to start a business. Problems with access to electricity is most acute in Adamawa, where 58.1 percent of NFEs indicate this as a constraint.

5

Similar pattern emerges, when NFEs asked about problems with developing and growing a business. Close to 20 percent report access to electricity as a constraint and 15.8 percent point to inability to borrow of money. Large share- 19.4 percent also say that low demand on the consumer side impedes growth of the business.

6

Table 6.1: Prevalence of Engagement and Registration of Nonfarm Enterprise Activities (in percent)

Strata	% of HH with Any Nonfarm Enterprise	% of Nonfarm Enterprises Registered	Average # of HH Member Workers	Average # of Hired Workers
NIGERIA	61.9	9.4	1.1	0.4
Urban	70.6	12.7	1.1	0.5
Rural	56.2	6.8	1.2	0.3
Abia	60.5	17.5	1.1	0.1
Adamawa	34.4	8.1	1.1	0.2
Akwa Ibom	70.3	5.7	1.1	0.2
Anambra	71.1	12.8	1	0.2
Bauchi	81.6	2.1	1.6	0.2
Bayelsa	36.9	15.7	1.1	0.3
Benue	31.3	16	1.1	0.5
Borno				
Cross River	30.6	19.6	1.1	0.4
Delta	59.8	14.9	1.1	0.4
Ebonyi	55.9	3.4	1	0.3
Edo	50	18.4	1.1	1.3
Ekiti	56.4	7.6	1	0.4
Enugu	56.8	9.2	1.1	0.1
Gombe	34.4	11.3	1.1	0.4
Imo	61	4.6	1.1	0.5
Jigawa	60.9	1.8	1.1	0.2
Kaduna	62.1	4	1.1	0.4
Kano	75.2	5.5	1.1	0.3
Katsina	87.3	6.9	1.3	0.2
Kebbi	79.3	6.1	1.2	0.4
Kogi	68.2	10.3	1.3	0.4
Kwara	59.1	24.3	1.1	0.4
Lagos	71	17.3	1	0.3
Nasarawa	50.9	10.8	1	0.3
Niger	36.6	17.6	1	0.3
Ogun	72.7	14	1	0.4
Ondo	58.1	7.8	1.1	0.4
Osun	77.5	6.8	1.1	0.3
Oyo	77.5	5	1.2	0.5
Plateau	54	7.3	1.2	0.8
Rivers	60.7	7.1	1.1	0.4
Sokoto	29.9	4.1	1.1	0.4
Taraba	43.8	11.8	1.3	0.4
Yobe	61.6	8.3	1.2	0.4
Zamfara	81.5	10.8	1.2	0.8
FCT	53	4.3	1.1	0.4

Table 6.2: Type of Nonfarm Enterprise Activity in percent of NFE)

State	Retail trade	Wholesale trade	Service activities		Transport	Manufacturing		Construction
			Other personal	Food/beverage		Clothes	Food	
NIGERIA	47.5	2.3	9.7	8.5	6.8	4.5	3.5	2.5
Urban	45.9	2.3	9.3	7.8	6.6	6	1.4	2.9
Rural	48.7	2.3	10	9	7	3.3	5.1	2.2
Abia	62	0	10.9	1.4	11.1	5.7	0.4	1.4
Adamawa	45.6	0	1.6	4	4.1	7	21.3	4
Akwa Ibom	35.2	0.8	5.9	16.5	9.1	3.6	3.9	1.2
Anambra	57.7	0.2	11.9	1.9	12.8	3.6	1.1	4.3
Bauchi	40.2	0.2	4.5	8.1	5.8	7.3	16.7	1.9
Bayelsa	48.7	0.6	3.6	14.1	8.3	5.8	1.5	2.7
Benue	37.7	0	2.3	10.1	16.1	5.6	7.4	4.5
Borno								
Cross River	0.4	28.8	16.3	12.9	11.7	10.6	0	1.2
Delta	37.8	5.4	14.3	9.9	12	0	6.2	1.5
Ebonyi	23	0.7	17.9	28.8	5.1	0.4	1.2	4.8
Edo	52.5	2.4	1	2.8	6.6	9.2	1.4	3.1
Ekiti	50.5	2.1	5.9	2.4	10.3	8.7	0.7	6
Enugu	53	0	18.6	5.6	7.8	0.5	1.4	1
Gombe	56.9	0.6	17.9	4.8	13.3	0	1	0.4
Imo	43.8	0.8	11.1	6.3	12	0.2	2.8	8.4
Jigawa	54.9	0.2	3.4	14.5	7.7	10.8	2.1	0.9
Kaduna	70.9	0	2.6	0.7	2.7	7	2.2	2.8
Kano	42.9	6.1	16	10.4	3.7	0.1	9.2	1.9
Katsina	67.5	0.1	23.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Kebbi	57.4	0.1	6.1	7.6	7.5	0	3.3	0.1
Kogi	53.8	1.3	15.2	4.4	5	1.7	6.3	1.1
Kwara	37.2	0.3	9.6	17.6	7	9.1	3.1	0.9
Lagos	39.4	1.6	6.3	11.1	4.6	6.3	0.6	3.4
Nasarawa	59.7	0	0.5	1.6	10.6	8.5	0	2.4
Niger	55	0	11.5	1.2	13.3	0	0.6	0
Ogun	51.7	1.7	7.6	1	7.8	5.8	1.2	5.6
Ondo	51.6	0.4	12.1	4.5	5.8	7	0.6	1.7
Osun	48.3	0.6	5.1	12.8	7.4	6.3	1.2	2.8
Oyo	49.4	0.1	10.7	8.9	6	7	1.7	1.8
Plateau	18.9	0.2	14	29.4	10.2	0.4	1.7	3
Rivers	2.2	24.1	10	21.4	9.2	4.4	0.7	3.6
Sokoto	71.4	0	16.6	0.6	0	0.6	0	0
Taraba	46.5	0.8	4.5	21.3	3.9	4.2	11	1
Yobe	45.2	0.1	6.6	10.1	8.3	8	9.9	2.6
Zamfara	83.3	0.5	1	0.9	0.4	2.9	8	0.8
FCT	49.7	0	2.8	12.3	9.2	8.6	1.6	3.1

Table 6.3: Nonfarm Enterprise Ownership and Management (in percent of NFE)

Strata	Ownership			Management			Ownership & Management		
	Only male(s)	Only female(s)	Male(s) & female(s)	Only male(s)	Only female(s)	Male(s) & female(s)	Only male(s)	Only female(s)	Male(s) & female(s)
NIGERIA	43.1	56	1	42.9	55.9	1.2	43.3	55.7	1.1
Urban	42.7	56.4	1	42.7	56	1.3	42.9	55.8	1.3
Rural	43.4	55.7	0.9	43.1	55.9	1	43.5	55.6	0.9
Abia	44.7	53.1	2.2	44.3	54	1.8	44.9	53.6	1.5
Adamawa	51.7	47.2	1.1	51.7	47.2	1.1	52.1	47.2	0.7
Akwa Ibom	52.7	47	0.2	52.5	46.7	0.8	52.7	46.5	0.7
Anambra	47.7	51.2	1.1	47.5	51.5	0.9	47.9	51.1	1
Bauchi	42.4	57	0.6	41.9	56.8	1.3	41.7	56.6	1.7
Bayelsa	41.9	56.2	1.9	41.6	57.3	1.1	42.7	56.2	1.1
Benue	60.1	38.5	1.4	57.2	39.9	2.9	59.1	37.9	3.1
Borno									
Cross River	48.9	50.4	0.7	48.7	51.3	0	48.7	51.1	0.2
Delta	39.4	58.1	2.5	39.4	59.2	1.4	39.9	58.7	1.4
Ebonyi	41.8	57.3	0.9	41.4	57.8	0.8	41.3	56.6	2.1
Edo	36	61.3	2.7	34.8	60.8	4.4	37.9	60.8	1.3
Ekiti	38	61.6	0.4	37.8	61.1	1.1	38	61	1
Enugu	37.2	61.8	1	36.7	61.4	1.9	37.8	61.1	1.1
Gombe	62.7	37.3	0	62.7	37.3	0	62.7	37.3	0
Imo	49.7	49.5	0.8	49.3	49.6	1.1	50.1	49.6	0.3
Jigawa	43.9	56.1	0	43.9	55.8	0.2	43.8	55.7	0.5
Kaduna	44.2	55.6	0.2	44.1	54.4	1.6	44.3	54.9	0.8
Kano	49.1	50.4	0.5	48.7	50.9	0.4	49	50.5	0.5
Katsina	46.3	53	0.8	46.3	53	0.7	46.2	52.6	1.2
Kebbi	40.1	59.6	0.3	40.3	59.3	0.4	40.2	59.3	0.4
Kogi	25.7	73.2	1.1	26.6	72.9	0.5	26	72.8	1.2
Kwara	35.5	63.7	0.9	34.7	63.6	1.7	35.6	63.6	0.8
Lagos	44	54.9	1.1	45.1	53.4	1.5	44.6	53.1	2.3
Nasarawa	42.8	56.8	0.4	42.6	56.6	0.8	42.3	56.5	1.2
Niger	61.6	37.9	0.5	62.1	37.7	0.2	62.1	37.7	0.2
Ogun	41.7	57.8	0.4	40.4	58.7	0.9	41	58	1
Ondo	34.3	64.2	1.5	33.5	64.7	1.7	34.8	64.4	0.9
Osun	30.5	69	0.5	30.5	69	0.5	30.7	69	0.3
Oyo	36.9	62.8	0.3	36.7	62.5	0.8	37	62.4	0.6
Plateau	48.1	50.8	1.1	46.9	51.2	1.9	48	50.5	1.4
Rivers	42.6	52.9	4.6	42.7	53.1	4.3	45.1	53.5	1.4
Sokoto	69	29.6	1.4	68.7	30.7	0.6	68.9	30.9	0.3
Taraba	40.4	58.3	1.3	40.4	58.3	1.3	41.7	58.3	0
Yobe	55.6	44.2	0.2	54.4	45.6	0	54.4	44.2	1.4
Zamfara	36.5	63.2	0.3	37	62.7	0.3	36.5	62.6	1
FCT	42.6	56.9	0.5	42.2	57	0.8	42.7	56.7	0.6

Table 6.4: Source of Start-up Capital for Nonfarm Enterprise (in percent of NFE)

Strata	No capital	Household savings	Relatives/friends	Proceeds from family farm	Esusu/adashi/ajo	Other
NIGERIA	3.4	72.8	8.3	1	4.4	10.1
Urban	3.2	75.7	9.1	0.8	3.6	7.7
Rural	3.6	70.6	7.7	1.1	5	12.1
Abia	2.2	71.2	8.7	0.5	3.9	13.5
Adamawa	5	79.4	12.2	0.2	1.9	1.4
Akwa Ibom	5	84.9	1.6	0.5	5.4	2.6
Anambra	3.4	79.6	7.4	0.2	4.2	5.2
Bauchi	4.8	56.9	14.6	3.8	0.9	19
Bayelsa	2.5	72.9	10.6	2.2	3.3	8.6
Benue	6	73.1	9.3	0	1.2	10.3
Borno						
Cross River	9.4	73	3.3	0	1.8	12.5
Delta	1.7	75.8	3.8	0.3	3.9	14.5
Ebonyi	4.3	84.3	3.7	0	1.1	6.6
Edo	2.4	83.4	4.1	0.4	1.7	8
Ekiti	1.1	75.2	6.8	1.1	1.1	14.7
Enugu	2.2	70.8	9.5	1	3.8	12.9
Gombe	11.1	23.7	14.9	3.8	9.2	37.3
Imo	1.7	86.1	7.6	0	0	4.6
Jigawa	1.3	92.4	4	0	0.3	2
Kaduna	3.1	70.1	8.5	0.8	0.7	16.7
Kano	3.7	57.4	11.5	3.5	15.6	8.4
Katsina	5.8	60.7	6.7	0.6	10.4	15.9
Kebbi	1.9	57.6	12.9	3.9	3	20.7
Kogi	3.5	67.3	10.2	2.9	2.9	13.2
Kwara	4.3	45.6	27.2	0	7.7	15.2
Lagos	2.8	90.3	1.6	0	1.3	4.1
Nasarawa	2.6	84.4	6	0.3	0.2	6.6
Niger	6.1	89.1	2.2	0	0.8	1.8
Ogun	2	80.8	10.6	0.3	4	2.3
Ondo	2.4	74.4	10.6	0	4.2	8.4
Osun	1.5	67.6	10.9	1.1	4.6	14.3
Oyo	6.5	62.8	12	1.1	4.8	13
Plateau	2.9	80.3	4.4	0.6	0.8	11.1
Rivers	2.2	82	7.2	0.2	1.2	7.3
Sokoto	1.9	90.6	0.8	0.8	3	2.7
Taraba	4.9	59.8	4.9	0.6	9.5	20.3
Yobe	1.8	56.5	20.9	0.8	8.9	11.1
Zamfara	0.2	75.6	8.7	0	8.3	7.2
FCT	6.1	77.3	7.2	0	3.8	5.7

Table 6.5: Destination of Products and Services (in percent of NFE)

Strata	Final consumers	Traders	Other small businesses	Other
NIGERIA	85.1	3.4	0.8	10.7
Urban	83.9	3	0.7	12.3
Rural	86	3.7	0.9	9.4
Abia	81.3	2.2	0.8	15.7
Adamawa	95.3	2.3	0.2	2.1
Akwa Ibom	89.7	4.1	0.1	6.1
Anambra	91.3	1	0.1	7.6
Bauchi	90.5	1.1	0.9	7.5
Bayelsa	92	3.6	0.5	3.9
Benue	88.9	2.2	0	8.9
Borno				
Cross River	69.1	4.9	2.4	23.6
Delta	77.1	1.9	1	20
Ebonyi	87.2	1.6	1.1	10.2
Edo	78.7	6.5	2.7	12
Ekiti	84.9	2.5	0.7	11.9
Enugu	72.2	12.9	1	13.9
Gombe	91.2	4	0.4	4.4
Imo	92.2	2.9	0.4	4.5
Jigawa	97	0.1	0.8	2.1
Kaduna	92.4	3.3	0.3	4
Kano	87.6	1.2	1.1	10.1
Katsina	90.8	0.4	0.8	8
Kebbi	92	1	0.9	6.2
Kogi	77	8.8	1.2	13
Kwara	84.3	3.1	0.4	12.1
Lagos	90.2	0.7	0.3	8.7
Nasarawa	91.8	1.6	0.4	6.2
Niger	87.7	5.2	3.5	3.7
Ogun	85.9	2.3	0.5	11.4
Ondo	81.1	3.1	0.4	15.4
Osun	65.7	9.7	1.4	23.2
Oyo	70.7	9	0.6	19.7
Plateau	90.6	3.2	1.4	4.7
Rivers	89.1	4.7	0.8	5.4
Sokoto	91.6	5.4	0.4	2.7
Taraba	80.5	10.8	1.7	7
Yobe	88.4	1.1	0	10.5
Zamfara	75.9	0.4	1.3	22.4
FCT	87.5	4.1	2.3	6

Table 6.6: Constraints to Starting a Nonfarm Enterprise (in percent of NFE)

Strata	No constraints	CONSTRAINTS						
		Electricity	Unable to borrow money	Low demand	Transportation	Access to markets	Unwilling to borrow money	Other
NIGERIA	10.1	21.5	19.1	14	12.9	6.8	5.8	9.8
Urban	12.7	22.7	17.8	12.7	9.2	6.4	7	11.5
Rural	7.9	20.4	20.1	15.2	16	7.2	4.8	8.3
Abia	8	22.5	14	5.4	11.2	9.2	8.8	21
Adamawa	1.7	3.2	58.1	11.8	18.1	3.1	1.5	2.4
Akwa Ibom	0.3	26.4	19	21	16.4	7.5	0.2	9.2
Anambra	4.5	19.8	42.2	4	6.8	1.5	8.8	12.4
Bauchi	10.2	36.6	11.8	10.3	14.4	3.6	7.8	5.3
Bayelsa	2.2	48.5	3.4	5.9	19.2	3.8	1.1	15.9
Benue	1.6	23.5	23.6	22.9	17.1	0.3	3.1	7.8
Borno								
Cross River	8.3	29.3	8.2	18.8	23.2	0.7	0.9	10.7
Delta	3.2	33.5	8.6	9.6	13.4	10.6	9	12.1
Ebonyi	6.7	23	12.3	24.1	14.9	0.8	11.5	6.6
Edo	2.6	33.5	6.8	13.3	21.9	7.3	4.4	10.1
Ekiti	7.3	17.9	12.4	30.5	15.4	5.6	0	10.9
Enugu	5.4	17.3	17	11.6	20.9	2.6	6.3	18.9
Gombe	6.9	44.7	17.8	6.2	14.8	6.6	0	3
Imo	0.8	14.5	31.2	26.3	16.2	5.1	2.1	3.9
Jigawa	7.1	5.1	12.6	46.6	14	10	1.2	3.4
Kaduna	3.1	11.4	23.1	24.4	4.3	14	8.7	11
Kano	0.3	17.3	25	7.3	17.1	21.8	7	4.1
Katsina	38.1	22.2	14.1	9.7	7.9	2.6	1.5	3.9
Kebbi	5.6	6	17.2	30.9	15.3	10.8	2.7	11.7
Kogi	2.7	21.7	33.5	16.5	15.2	1	2.5	6.7
Kwara	10.9	18.3	12.8	31.2	12.7	6.1	4.8	3.2
Lagos	28.6	32.8	7.2	3.1	5.4	6.4	2.6	14
Nasarawa	4.7	27.4	12.9	12	19.8	9.3	5.6	8.4
Niger	1.9	25.6	14	22.4	17.3	8.8	2.8	7.3
Ogun	25.3	20	12.8	12.2	10.3	3.3	5.3	10.8
Ondo	15.6	26.6	20.7	1	13.7	1.4	13.9	7.1
Osun	0.4	12.8	13	12.9	20.8	4.7	19.6	15.8
Oyo	14.1	8.6	21.8	19.6	10.8	5.8	9.2	10
Plateau	1.1	27.8	21.2	21.8	6.3	7.7	7.3	6.7
Rivers	1.6	18.8	44.7	6.4	5.3	0.7	9.7	12.9
Sokoto	12.1	18.2	8.1	32.1	16	10.1	0.5	2.9
Taraba	15.5	13.2	24.3	11.6	10.8	13.2	1.4	10
Yobe	1.5	4.7	23.3	13.3	29.8	15.4	6.2	5.8
Zamfara	1.9	19.7	27.6	12.2	12.7	14.2	0.1	11.6
FCT	9.6	25.8	14.8	9.6	20.9	5.1	7.6	6.6

Table 6.7: Constraints to Nonfarm Enterprise Operation and Growth (in percent of NFE)

Strata	No constraints	CONSTRAINTS						
		Electricity	Unable to borrow money	Low demand	Transportation	Access to markets	Unwilling to borrow money	Other
NIGERIA	7.3	19.9	15.8	19.4	13.3	6.5	5.1	12.7
Urban	8.3	21.7	14.3	18.7	10.2	5.5	6	15.4
Rural	6.5	18.5	17.1	20	15.9	7.3	4.4	10.4
Abia	7.7	26	4.7	17.1	17.7	7.7	7.7	11.4
Adamawa	1.7	6.7	63.4	6.4	18.2	0.5	1	2
Akwa Ibom	0	18.8	18.1	24.8	17.8	8.3	0.2	12
Anambra	3.3	29.2	28.3	4.9	8.4	1	9.8	15.1
Bauchi	1.8	22.1	13.8	37.9	12.8	4.7	1.9	5
Bayelsa	2.2	50.7	5.2	5.3	19.7	2.2	1	13.7
Benue	0.9	25	18.2	21.5	17.7	1.7	3.8	11.2
Borno								
Cross River	7.9	31.1	8.4	18.7	22.2	0.7	0.3	10.7
Delta	1.4	32	5.1	8.3	12.1	10.4	8.5	22.1
Ebonyi	8.2	18.6	12.6	26.8	14.1	1.2	13.1	5.5
Edo	1.8	36.7	9.9	13.4	18.6	5.6	3.9	10.1
Ekiti	5.2	16.7	11.4	32.8	15	5.6	1	12.4
Enugu	5.5	19	9.3	6.6	27.7	8.5	10	13.4
Gombe	6.2	44.4	19.2	7.2	14.6	4.1	0.4	3.8
Imo	0.8	14.2	27.5	30.7	15.9	4.3	1.5	5.1
Jigawa	6.5	5.3	9.3	53.2	9.6	10.1	1.3	4.7
Kaduna	4	8.1	20	30	5.9	10	8.6	13.3
Kano	0	18.4	24.3	6.5	18.7	18.6	7	6.4
Katsina	40.7	14.2	13.4	8.5	7.7	6.2	1.1	8.1
Kebbi	3.3	3.8	21.7	45.2	6.3	5	6.1	8.7
Kogi	2.3	24.4	32.5	17.4	14.8	1.3	2	5.3
Kwara	10.2	20.3	13.8	31.6	13.5	4.8	2.8	3
Lagos	19.9	29.1	3.4	12.4	7.8	4.9	1.4	21.1
Nasarawa	4.3	17.5	6.1	23.6	21	14.4	1.7	11.3
Niger	1.9	21.3	12.1	26.1	17.6	9.7	0.9	10.5
Ogun	8	17.1	13	31.7	8.9	4.5	3.8	13.2
Ondo	0.8	30.6	20.1	4.4	19.9	1.4	13.1	9.7
Osun	0.8	12.8	7.5	18	23.4	3.9	18.4	15.2
Oyo	12.8	7.2	14.6	27.1	9.8	5.7	4.8	17.9
Plateau	0.6	31.2	15.7	24.2	7.1	7.5	4.4	9.3
Rivers	1.6	18.8	41	11.3	3.2	0.2	12	11.9
Sokoto	11.2	20	8.5	32.3	10.2	11.2	0.2	6.5
Taraba	14.9	10.1	26.5	14.6	11.9	9.8	0.3	11.9
Yobe	0.5	4.9	8.8	34.9	30.8	11	1.2	7.8
Zamfara	0	7.5	10.6	12.3	11.3	16.6	0.1	41.6
FCT	7	24.5	12.6	14.7	21.8	6.4	6.9	6.1

SECTION VI: HOUSING AND LIVING CONDITIONS

Highlights:

1

More than 42 percent of households in Nigeria reside in compound houses, 21.4 percent live in separate houses and 16.3 percent in apartments. Survey indicates that both in rural and urban areas the major share of households resides in compound housing, 35.3 and 47.5 percent in urban and rural areas respectively.

2

More than 54 percent of households own the dwelling in which they reside, while 25.8 percent rent the housing. The share of renters is 49.2 percent in urban areas, whereas in rural areas only 10.4 percent rent the dwelling. The largest share of households who rent is in Lagos - 68.3 percent and lowest is in Zamfara and Jigawa- 1.4 percent.

3

Most households - 71.4 percent who own the dwelling do not have any documents/certificate of occupancy; 13.2 percent have title deed and only 8.1 percent have certificate. The highest prevalence of ownership certificate is in Lagos - 22.9 percent.

4

About 60.7 percent of households reside in a housing with cement or concrete walls, that share is higher in urban areas, 86.4 percent and 43.8 percent in rural areas. However, 31.5 of households live in houses made of mud walls. In Zamfara state more than 81 percent dwell in houses with mud walls.

5

Roofing in 57.8 percent of households is made of corrugated iron sheets, followed by zinc sheet for 18.3 percent of households. Roofing made of thatch is observed in 13 percent of households among rural residents.

6

In 70.3 percent of household the flooring material is made of cement or concrete. However, mud and straw/sand flooring reported among 14.1 and 5.6 percent of households respectively.

7

Two room dwellings are occupied by 31.9 percent of households; in one-roomed housing reside close to 24.5 percent of households.

8

Almost all households cook at home. More than 51 percent use 3-stone/open fire cookstove for cooking food. LPG/gas fueled cookstoves are being used by 17.1 percent of households; in urban areas that number is 35.5 percent while in rural areas only 5.1 percent utilize gas-based cookstoves.

Highlights:

9

Regardless of the type of cookstove used by household, 34.8 percent of households use the cookstove in outdoors; 30.3 percent use it inside the dwelling, but not in sleeping areas and 22.0 percent locate the cookstove in a separate dwelling.

10

More than 63 percent of households have access to electricity from any source. Access varies by geographic location: in Taraba state only 19.2 percent of household report having electricity, while in Lagos 98.7 of household have electricity. Among those who indicated having electricity 82.2 percent reported national grid as a main source and about 16 percent have generator powered electricity.

11

However, those who connected to national grid, report having electricity only for 6.8 hours per day; those who use generator use it for 4.1 hours per day. In addition, those who have grid electricity say that they have experienced 10 blackouts in the past 7 days with average duration of 12 hours.

12

Almost a third – 32.1 percent of households use borehole/tube well as the primary source of drinking water (in the rainy season). Access to piped and public standpipe water is 3.3 and 4.2 percent respectively. More than 17 percent of households collect rainwater and 5.8 percent use water from the surface of the water body (e.g. river, stream etc.).

13

Most households in Nigeria need to fetch water and on average it takes 20.6 minutes during dry season and 18.7 minutes in rainy season to walk to and back from the water source.

14

About 7.2 percent of households treat water in some way. More than 1 percent boil water, 2.3 percent add bleach or chlorine to disinfect and 2.6 percent let the water settle.

15

Quarter of all households, 25.1 percent do not have any toilet facility; 14.9 percent use open pit; 21.1 percent have pit latrine with slab. The flushed toilet is available for 24.6 percent nationally and 44.4 percent in urban areas. In Lagos 64.7 percent of households have flushed toilet- the highest prevalence in the country.

16

Among the set of standard household appliances, the most prevalent item is regular mobile phone- 75.8 percent of households have it, while only 28.9 percent have a smartphone. TV set is available across 48.0 percent of households; that number is higher – 74.7 percent in urban areas, while in rural only 30.5 have access to TV. Across the country 8.5 percent have auto, in urban areas that number is 13.9 percent versus 4.9 in rural areas. Motorbikes are owned by 24.9 percent of households. One in every five households own fridge; prevalence of fridge possession is highest at 20.4 percent in Edo state, while in Yobe state only 0.5 percent have fridges.

Table 7.1: Type of Dwelling (in percent to total number of households)

Strata	Separate House	Semi-detached House	Flat/Apartment	Compound House	Huts/building (same compound)	Huts/building (different compound)	Other
NIGERIA	21.4	5.2	16.3	42.7	9.5	3.5	1.4
Urban	25.9	4.9	28.8	35.3	2.5	1	1.7
Rural	18.4	5.4	8.1	47.5	14.2	5.2	1.2
Abia	55.5	6.1	7.5	24.9	4.4	0.5	1.1
Adamawa	0.5	0.9	2.9	82.2	8.9	4.6	0
Akwa Ibom	27.7	13.3	10.5	31.5	15.4	1.2	0.4
Anambra	15.7	0.2	26.4	52.3	2.2	0.3	3
Bauchi	1.4	0.3	4.4	10.8	67.4	15.6	0.1
Bayelsa	26.1	12.6	5.3	46.1	4.8	2.7	2.3
Benue	11.4	1.8	9.4	32	31.3	12.7	1.3
Borno							
Cross River	10.2	5.1	8.2	71.1	3.2	0.5	1.7
Delta	11.7	3.5	22.7	55.2	1.2	3.9	1.7
Ebonyi	54.6	3.7	3.7	26.8	8	1.2	2.1
Edo	6.7	1.3	27.3	57	3	3.2	1.4
Ekiti	57	7.6	9.1	13.6	5.3	6.8	0.8
Enugu	13.2	7.2	6.8	70.5	1.7	0.2	0.5
Gombe	33	0.9	4.6	17.4	42.4	1.7	0
Imo	11.7	0.1	8.7	75.6	2.6	0.1	1.2
Jigawa	40	29.2	0.6	11.8	10.4	8	0
Kaduna	3.3	0.1	11.5	63.6	18	3	0.5
Kano	21.2	8.2	10.6	57.7	2	0.1	0.3
Katsina	54.8	19.7	4	18.6	2.3	0.6	0
Kebbi	8.1	3.6	2.9	65.7	18.7	1	0
Kogi	19.1	3.4	25.5	49.2	1.9	0.8	0.1
Kwara	8.9	0.7	9.3	77.4	1.9	1.6	0.2
Lagos	48.5	4	39.6	4.8	0.1	0	3
Nasarawa	2.3	0.7	9.5	74.6	10	2.1	0.7
Niger	18.2	25.6	8.5	43.3	3.1	1.3	0
Ogun	9.2	7.2	58.9	23.6	0.6	0.4	0.1
Ondo	20.3	1.8	8.8	51.4	1.9	5.8	10
Osun	39.2	0.3	23.5	23.7	4.8	1	7.5
Oyo	12.3	2	13.7	62	6.9	3.1	0
Plateau	6.7	11.2	4.3	58.6	18	0.9	0.3
Rivers	13.4	0.1	26.7	55.3	3.9	0	0.6
Sokoto	6.6	3.4	9.8	16.3	38.8	24.7	0.3
Taraba	4.9	0.4	6.1	60.2	23.4	4.4	0.6
Yobe	4	2.5	1	55.9	32.5	3.7	0.5
Zamfara	6.1	0.7	0.9	38.5	20	33.6	0.1
FCT	8	6.2	32.1	48.5	5.1	0	0.1

Table 7.2: Type of Dwelling Ownership (in percent to total number of households)

Strata	Owned	Rented	Free, authorized	Free, not authorized
NIGERIA	54.3	25.8	19	0.9
Urban	32.5	49.2	17.6	0.7
Rural	68.6	10.4	20	1
Abia	51.2	24	24.6	0.2
Adamawa	82.3	9.3	8.2	0.2
Akwa Ibom	54.3	21.5	24.2	0
Anambra	51.4	36.6	11.3	0.7
Bauchi	80.5	3.3	14.9	1.3
Bayelsa	26.1	29.2	40.6	4.1
Benue	74.4	10.8	14.6	0.3
Borno				
Cross River	36.7	33.1	29.7	0.6
Delta	31.5	48.5	20	0
Ebonyi	81.8	10.9	6.6	0.7
Edo	38.9	32.2	27.3	1.6
Ekiti	34.3	36.2	25.1	4.4
Enugu	72.5	19.1	8.4	0
Gombe	87.6	4.7	6.4	1.3
Imo	75.1	9.4	15	0.5
Jigawa	85.9	1.4	11.5	1.2
Kaduna	63.9	15.9	19.8	0.4
Kano	71.7	10.1	14.4	3.9
Katsina	79.9	2.8	15.8	1.5
Kebbi	56.1	2.2	40.9	0.7
Kogi	45.5	21.9	31.6	1
Kwara	60.2	23.3	14.9	1.6
Lagos	17.9	68.3	13	0.8
Nasarawa	66.8	12.9	20.1	0.2
Niger	72.3	11.4	16.2	0
Ogun	35	38.6	25.9	0.5
Ondo	37.7	36.7	25.2	0.5
Osun	32.6	38.4	28.6	0.4
Oyo	33.6	34.3	32	0.2
Plateau	70.8	15.5	12.8	0.9
Rivers	49	29.1	21.9	0
Sokoto	92.9	1.6	5.2	0.3
Taraba	88.4	5.4	5.6	0.5
Yobe	77.5	7.9	13.7	0.9
Zamfara	85	1.4	13.5	0.1
FCT	61.4	28.9	9.6	0.1

Table 7.3: Dwelling Occupancy Document by Occupancy Status (in percent to total number of households in category)

Strata	Owned				
	No document	Title deed	Receipt of payment	Survey plan	Certificate of occupancy/ Customary certificate
NIGERIA	71.4	13.2	2.8	9.2	8.1
Urban	40.6	24.3	6.7	24.7	21.5
Rural	80.9	9.7	1.6	4.5	4
Abia	77.3	0.9	6	12.7	4.1
Adamawa	48	33.6	0	0.2	18.1
Akwa Ibom	72.7	6.5	0.9	21	2.4
Anambra	94.5	1.7	0.4	2.7	3.1
Bauchi	92.9	4.6	2.1	0	0.4
Bayelsa	78.8	4.7	0.7	9.8	3.7
Benue	87.6	0.6	0.3	5.2	9.3
Borno					
Cross River	89.4	1.3	3	3	2.9
Delta	60.1	26.4	2.8	28.9	6.4
Ebonyi	94.7	1.2	2.1	0.9	0.2
Edo	67.8	17.7	4.9	12.5	15.9
Ekiti	63.2	2.2	6.6	32.7	3.5
Enugu	96	0	0.5	2.6	0.8
Gombe	91.1	2	0.2	0	5.3
Imo	97.3	0	0.5	1.9	1.4
Jigawa	71.7	24.5	0.4	0.2	3.2
Kaduna	74	4.4	2.1	0	21.4
Kano	63.4	26.3	0.6	0	9.1
Katsina	45.2	36	10.1	0	9
Kebbi	78.3	12.6	0.5	2.1	11.6
Kogi	79.6	1.8	1.8	13.5	9.1
Kwara	81.3	11.5	2.1	2.6	4.7
Lagos	5.9	44.6	7.1	34.2	22.9
Nasarawa	73.8	18.8	1.2	7.5	18.5
Niger	81.3	3.4	0.8	1	5.7
Ogun	15.7	82.1	8.4	41.7	16
Ondo	55.3	33.4	1.4	26.3	16.1
Osun	46.3	13.4	1.8	50.9	12.7
Oyo	50.4	6.4	9.2	41.4	8.9
Plateau	88.3	6.2	1.2	2.6	8.3
Rivers	73.6	5.7	6.6	14.2	5.1
Sokoto	84.9	1.1	3.3	0.3	10.5
Taraba	91.8	5.2	1.3	0.1	1.6
Yobe	91.5	4.9	0.3	0	3.5
Zamfara	36.8	17.8	3.9	3.8	7.5
FCT	75.2	0.4	5.3	8	12.5

Table 7.3 (cont.): Dwelling Occupancy Document by Occupancy Status (in percent to total number of households in category)

Strata	Rented			Free, authorized	
	No document	Receipt of payment	Leasehold/Tenancy agreement	No document	Leasehold/Tenancy agreement
NIGERIA	21.1	77.2	5.9	97.5	2.4
Urban	16.6	81.6	6.8	95	4.6
Rural	35	63.6	3.2	98.9	1.1
Abia	3.7	94.5	1.8	99.1	0.9
Adamawa	54.4	39.5	6.1	98.6	1.4
Akwa Ibom	13.7	86.3	5.7	99.4	0.6
Anambra	7.5	92	0.5	97	3
Bauchi	65.9	25	9.1	98.4	1.6
Bayelsa	39.2	58.7	2.1	97.4	2.6
Benue	39.7	60.3	2.7	96.6	3.4
Borno					
Cross River	35.3	61.4	3.3	98	2
Delta	23.2	76.2	1	91.3	8.7
Ebonyi	10	90	0	98.2	1.8
Edo	26.9	73.1	1.9	96.9	3.1
Ekiti	64.3	35.7	4.5	99.2	0.8
Enugu	19.2	79.7	1.1	97.9	2.1
Gombe	77	8.4	14.7	98.6	1.4
Imo	12.8	87.2	3.3	100	0
Jigawa	90	5	5	100	0
Kaduna	12.1	83.2	6.2	99.4	0.6
Kano	26.1	60.3	13.5	100	0
Katsina	58.2	29.5	12.3	99.3	0.7
Kebbi	48.7	41.8	47.9	98.3	1.7
Kogi	54	44.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Kwara	18.2	81.3	0.5	100	0
Lagos	0.8	99	7.8	93.8	6.2
Nasarawa	27.9	65.4	29.1	96.4	2.5
Niger	13.6	86.4	0	98.1	1.9
Ogun	6.5	92.9	1.9	99	1
Ondo	52.8	46.5	1.5	100	0
Osun	43.4	52.3	9.8	98.4	1.6
Oyo	23.7	75.8	11.4	93	5.8
Plateau	8.4	83.2	13	97.6	2.4
Rivers	28.1	69.6	3.2	100	0
Sokoto	42.6	22.8	34.5	97.8	2.2
Taraba	69.6	16.9	13.5	100	0
Yobe	83.3	5.2	11.5	92.8	7.2
Zamfara	6.9	63.6	29.5	100	0
FCT	18.2	73.6	23.5	85	11.5

Table 7.4: Housing Structure: Wall Material (in percent to total number of households)

Strata	Mud	Bricks	Cement/Concrete	Wood/ Bamboo	Other
NIGERIA	31.5	4.9	60.7	1.8	1.1
Urban	8.4	3.7	86.4	0.8	0.7
Rural	46.6	5.7	43.8	2.5	1.3
Abia	10.6	10.6	78.2	0.5	0.1
Adamawa	67.9	5.4	26.4	0	0.3
Akwa Ibom	20	0	75.1	1.5	3.5
Anambra	3	0	95.4	1.4	0.2
Bauchi	40.5	32.8	22	3	1.7
Bayelsa	9.4	0.1	78.8	3.8	7.9
Benue	37.3	28.5	33.9	0	0.3
Borno					
Cross River	26.7	23.7	48.1	1.2	0.3
Delta	11.1	0	86.5	1.5	0.9
Ebonyi	57.1	0.2	41.4	0.4	0.9
Edo	20	0	76.2	3.1	0.6
Ekiti	18.1	8.9	68.7	4.3	0
Enugu	15.1	2.1	81.3	0.4	1.1
Gombe	76.5	2.2	19.6	1.5	0.2
Imo	4.2	0.7	94.2	0.3	0.7
Jigawa	76	1.2	11.7	10.9	0.2
Kaduna	58.9	0.2	40.9	0	0
Kano	56.6	2.7	33.7	6.1	0.9
Katsina	80.1	6.4	12.6	0.6	0.3
Kebbi	74.2	0.5	22.8	2.1	0.4
Kogi	26.8	0.6	70.6	1.9	0.1
Kwara	21.3	1.1	77.5	0	0.1
Lagos	1.3	1.1	96.8	0.4	0.5
Nasarawa	50.5	0.3	48.2	0.8	0.1
Niger	45.7	0.8	53.5	0	0.1
Ogun	12.6	3.5	83.5	0.2	0.1
Ondo	34	0.7	53	8.1	4.2
Osun	20	11.8	68.2	0	0
Oyo	16.3	3	79.8	0.4	0.5
Plateau	72.3	0.5	26.5	0.1	0.6
Rivers	9.1	0.1	84.6	2.3	3.9
Sokoto	71.9	1.9	20.9	0	5.3
Taraba	56.3	20.1	22.4	0.2	0.9
Yobe	55.9	15	11.7	16.4	1
Zamfara	81.1	3.7	13.1	0	2.1
FCT	14.5	6.4	78.9	0	0.3

Table 7.5: Housing Structure: Roofing Material (in percent to total number of households)

Strata	Thatch	Corrugated iron sheets	Asbestos sheet	Zinc sheet	Mud	Long/short span sheet	Other
NIGERIA	8.2	57.8	6.2	18.3	2.3	4.9	2.3
Urban	0.9	64.9	12.1	12.1	0.3	6.5	3.3
Rural	13	53.2	2.4	22.4	3.6	3.8	1.7
Abia	3.1	56.1	0.7	31	0	6.8	2.4
Adamawa	29	23.6	1.2	44.9	0	0.2	1.1
Akwa Ibom	5.6	16.2	0.4	69.9	0.1	6	1.9
Anambra	0	60	0.2	25.6	0	12.7	1.5
Bauchi	33	39.5	0	25.8	0.9	0.2	0.6
Bayelsa	1.2	35.9	15.9	29.9	0.1	15.5	1.5
Benue	36.6	33.9	0.4	24.1	0	3.9	1.1
Borno							
Cross River	2.3	90.9	1	0	0.1	1.4	4.4
Delta	1	69.2	0.7	21.2	0.1	6.7	1.1
Ebonyi	8	88.8	0	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.5
Edo	4.1	31.5	2.9	56	0.2	2.8	2.5
Ekiti	3.5	85	1.5	5.8	0.3	2.3	1.6
Enugu	0	63.7	0	29.6	0.1	4.1	2.5
Gombe	24.3	38.9	1.1	30.9	1.6	0.4	2.8
Imo	1	69.3	0	20.8	0	7	1.9
Jigawa	23.7	41.7	0.2	11.7	22.5	0	0.2
Kaduna	3.5	80	0.4	10	0.7	5.1	0.3
Kano	8.5	52.7	0	9.9	8.2	18.6	2
Katsina	32.2	52.6	0.1	13.8	0.7	0.1	0.6
Kebbi	24.9	42.7	0.5	21.2	7.7	0.2	2.9
Kogi	2.9	85.1	0.2	0	0.1	6.2	5.5
Kwara	4.4	83.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	8.7	2.5
Lagos	0	43.3	40.3	1.8	0	10.1	4.5
Nasarawa	5.7	85.3	3.9	0	0.3	1.2	3.7
Niger	6.8	88.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0	2.9
Ogun	1.1	49	41.6	1.5	0.1	3.8	3.1
Ondo	3.8	83.6	1.8	5.7	0.1	4.1	0.9
Osun	0.2	96.6	1.1	0	0	0.7	1.4
Oyo	4.3	90.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	3.7
Plateau	16.5	49.2	0	31.2	0.1	1.9	1
Rivers	0.2	52.3	3.7	34.8	1.1	4.7	3.2
Sokoto	10.4	30.2	0.3	35.3	20.6	0	3.2
Taraba	38.2	26.3	1.1	32	0.1	0.2	2
Yobe	31.3	43.8	1.1	6	16.8	0	1
Zamfara	2.7	53.6	0.1	22.6	20.3	0	0.7
FCT	0.2	23.4	0	73.5	0.1	0.4	2.4

Table 7.6: Housing Structure: Flooring Material (in percent to total number of households)

Strata	Sand/Dirt/Straw	Smoothed mud	Smooth cement/concrete	Tiles	Other
NIGERIA	5.6	14.1	70.3	8.5	1.5
Urban	1.2	2.5	80.4	13.9	2
Rural	8.5	21.7	63.7	4.9	1.1
Abia	3.9	6.3	80.5	9.2	0.1
Adamawa	3.3	27.4	67.3	1.3	0.6
Akwa Ibom	2.5	14	71.7	11.5	0.3
Anambra	1.8	2.9	81.9	12.9	0.5
Bauchi	10	36.7	51.7	1.6	0
Bayelsa	1.1	9.2	74.6	13.3	1.8
Benue	0.8	28	66.2	4.2	0.8
Borno					
Cross River	0.4	16.8	79	2.9	0.9
Delta	0.4	7.9	74.5	12.3	4.9
Ebonyi	1.2	52.5	43.9	2.4	0
Edo	2.1	11.2	72.6	13.4	0.7
Ekiti	1.3	13.9	75.6	8.3	0.9
Enugu	1.5	10.9	78.8	7.8	1
Gombe	25.3	29.7	43.6	1.4	0
Imo	0.5	3.1	84.6	11.6	0.1
Jigawa	35.6	32.3	32	0	0.1
Kaduna	2.4	17.6	70.6	8.4	0.9
Kano	31.1	7	58.5	2.6	0.8
Katsina	4.2	20.2	71	4.3	0.3
Kebbi	18	21.1	58	2.9	0.1
Kogi	1	7.8	81.8	9.4	0.1
Kwara	0.8	15.7	78.9	4.2	0.5
Lagos	0.1	0.5	79.4	18.5	1.5
Nasarawa	0.7	15.7	78.9	3.3	1.4
Niger	1	18.5	78.8	1.5	0.2
Ogun	0.1	10.8	78.7	9	1.3
Ondo	3	17.4	64	5.8	9.8
Osun	5.1	7.3	74.9	5.1	7.7
Oyo	2.6	11.8	78	5.9	1.7
Plateau	1.9	16.2	75.5	6.3	0
Rivers	0.1	3.1	70.4	26.3	0.1
Sokoto	29	30.1	32.6	1.8	6.5
Taraba	6	33	59.1	1.2	0.7
Yobe	32.9	36.6	29.7	0.3	0.6
Zamfara	2	17.8	80	0.1	0.1
FCT	0.7	13.5	67.9	17.9	0

Table 7.7: Housing Structure: Rooms (in percent to total number of households)

Strata	One	Two	Three	Four	Five or more
NIGERIA	24.5	31.9	20.1	12.3	11.2
Urban	32.8	32.5	17.3	10.1	7.3
Rural	19	31.6	21.8	13.8	13.7
Abia	28.5	40.1	19.7	6	5.8
Adamawa	9.4	32	24.1	15.3	19.3
Akwa Ibom	26.5	32.4	15.5	10.1	15.6
Anambra	26	24.6	13.5	14.3	21.6
Bauchi	16.3	32.6	23.8	15.2	12.1
Bayelsa	56.2	30.3	9.5	2.9	1
Benue	15.4	23.6	27.9	15.6	17.5
Borno					
Cross River	47.5	26.4	11.8	7.3	7
Delta	34.9	34.1	15	7.9	8.1
Ebonyi	24	33.1	22.1	14.5	6.3
Edo	21.2	35.1	22.6	14	7.2
Ekiti	34.8	40.1	14.7	7.2	3.2
Enugu	13.8	24.4	19	16.5	26.3
Gombe	10.4	27.6	23.5	15.3	23.2
Imo	14.3	30.9	20.1	17.1	17.5
Jigawa	6.7	32.8	26.1	18.7	15.7
Kaduna	5.5	24.7	23.1	17.1	29.5
Kano	5	28.7	28.7	19.5	18.1
Katsina	9.3	33.4	26.1	17.2	14.1
Kebbi	29.5	35.7	19.8	8.3	6.8
Kogi	19.9	32.8	24.7	12.5	10
Kwara	27.6	36.4	17.2	11.3	7.7
Lagos	48.8	34.8	12.3	3.6	0.6
Nasarawa	11.4	30.8	23.2	16.5	18.1
Niger	8.8	40.6	26.3	15.2	9
Ogun	32.5	29.2	18.5	13.8	6
Ondo	39.3	35	14.7	7.6	3.5
Osun	28.6	39.2	17.2	9	5.9
Oyo	35.8	28.8	14.3	12.8	8.2
Plateau	10.9	27.9	28.2	16	17.1
Rivers	28.9	31.7	17.1	13.6	8.7
Sokoto	8	39.9	36.8	12.5	2.7
Taraba	17.2	32.5	25.8	14	10.6
Yobe	9.8	38.5	28.3	13.1	10.2
Zamfara	2	25.9	33.5	21.7	16.9
FCT	20.5	29	20.8	13.3	16.3

Table 7.8: Primary Cookstove Type (in percent to total number of households)

Strata	3-stone/ open fire	Self-built biomass	Manufactured biomass	LPG/ natural gas	Kerosene	Electric	Other
NIGERIA	51.5	8.9	5	17.1	16.7	0.7	0.1
Urban	21.9	6.6	6.6	35.5	28.2	1.1	0
Rural	70.8	10.5	4	5.1	9.1	0.5	0.1
Abia	64.8	0.2	0	4.6	30	0.3	0
Adamawa	83.9	10.9	1.2	0.7	2.4	0.8	0
Akwa Ibom	34.8	25.3	4.7	11.2	23.6	0.4	0
Anambra	24.4	22.5	12.8	11.2	29.1	0	0
Bauchi	97.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3
Bayelsa	0.4	31.5	3.3	8.8	53.3	2.3	0.5
Benue	79.2	14	2.2	1.9	2.5	0	0.2
Borno							
Cross River	66.9	1.5	0.9	11.2	19.3	0.2	0
Delta	44.3	1.6	2.4	27.7	23.6	0.3	0.1
Ebonyi	90.3	0.5	0.3	3.1	5.5	0.3	0
Edo	36.1	13.8	2.4	27.5	19.7	0.4	0.2
Ekiti	54.3	2	4.5	23.8	15	0.4	0
Enugu	32.5	24	23.7	11.8	8	0	0
Gombe	95	1.8	0.2	1.7	0.8	0.4	0
Imo	81.3	0.3	0	7.2	11	0.1	0
Jigawa	98.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0	0
Kaduna	73.3	2.2	5.6	11.3	5.2	2	0.5
Kano	67.5	11.2	9.8	8.4	3.2	0	0
Katsina	82.9	2	9.9	2.7	2.4	0.1	0
Kebbi	91.8	3.8	3.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0
Kogi	52.5	18.9	9.9	5.3	11.7	1.8	0
Kwara	43.1	11.6	22.4	10	11.1	1.8	0
Lagos	0.7	1.4	1.3	57.4	37.7	1.5	0
Nasarawa	83.7	3.5	3.2	4.1	5.5	0.1	0
Niger	86.2	2.2	6.4	3.1	1.6	0.5	0
Ogun	27.1	1.7	0.7	42.7	27.8	0	0
Ondo	46.4	1.7	0.4	30.2	21.3	0	0
Osun	39.9	6.7	7.8	27.8	16.1	1.5	0.2
Oyo	23.2	14.7	7.9	30.6	23.2	0.4	0
Plateau	72.9	2.2	7.2	6.9	10.8	0	0
Rivers	11.4	25.8	0	14.1	44.2	4.5	0
Sokoto	90.9	4.4	2.7	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3
Taraba	95.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.5	1.5	0
Yobe	95.5	0.6	3.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0
Zamfara	52.4	35.4	12.1	0.1	0	0	0
FCT	37.7	20.5	10.7	17.8	12.8	0.3	0.2

* Percentage among those who cook - excludes no-one cooks category.

Table 7.9: Primary Cookstove Location (in percent to total number of households)

Strata	In dwelling, not a sleeping area	In dwelling, in a sleeping area	In a separate dwelling	In a veranda	Outdoors	Other
NIGERIA	30.3	2.9	22	10	34.8	0.1
Urban	39.4	4.7	18.3	14.1	23.4	0.1
Rural	24.4	1.7	24.4	7.3	42.2	0
Abia	10.3	2.5	40.9	4.7	41.5	0
Adamawa	68.8	2	17	0.7	11.6	0
Akwa Ibom	18.3	1.6	25.9	33.6	20.5	0
Anambra	12	4.2	41.9	7.9	34.1	0
Bauchi	39.4	0.1	19.2	15.2	26.1	0
Bayelsa	20.5	4.1	35.2	20.2	20	0
Benue	7.6	0.6	61	8.5	22.1	0.2
Borno						
Cross River	27.4	3	6.2	10.7	52.5	0.2
Delta	19.8	4	29.6	12	34.7	0
Ebonyi	6.2	0.5	19.4	1.4	72.6	0
Edo	30.9	2.3	19.2	10.1	37.5	0
Ekiti	32.3	6.5	11	0.9	49.4	0
Enugu	9.4	0.9	58.5	2.2	29.1	0
Gombe	69.8	0.6	1	0.2	28.1	0.3
Imo	6.1	0.7	34.4	3.9	54.8	0
Jigawa	14.5	0.3	12.8	0.5	71.9	0
Kaduna	17.8	1.9	22.9	1.9	55.4	0.1
Kano	73.9	2.5	0.7	5.1	17.7	0
Katsina	27.4	1.5	6.9	0.1	64.1	0
Kebbi	38.7	3	7.8	0.3	50.2	0
Kogi	10.6	2.4	36.2	1.8	49	0
Kwara	13	4.1	10.7	10.3	62	0
Lagos	45.5	5	14.1	18	17.4	0
Nasarawa	27.6	2.6	35.2	17.6	17	0
Niger	10.5	0.1	13.4	3.7	72.2	0
Ogun	35	7	4.4	22.2	31.4	0
Ondo	23.6	6.9	33.4	9.2	26.9	0
Osun	53.1	2.1	10	14.5	20.2	0.1
Oyo	25	2.9	20.9	22.6	28	0.7
Plateau	20.3	4.9	51.3	2.9	20.7	0
Rivers	34.4	2.5	39.1	8.1	15.5	0.3
Sokoto	60.9	3.6	5.3	0.1	30.2	0
Taraba	23.4	2.1	21.7	2.3	50.5	0
Yobe	44	1.2	8	7.8	39	0
Zamfara	24.9	0	9.3	16.1	49.8	0
FCT	40.3	2.5	6.3	13.8	37.1	0

* Percentage among those who cook - excludes no-one cooks category.

Table 7.10: Access to Electricity and Primary Source of Electricity (in percent to total number of households)

Strata	Access to electricity	PRIMARY SOURCE					
		National Grid	Mini Grid	Generator	Solar home system/ Solar lantern	Rechargeable battery/ Inverters	Other
NIGERIA	63.7	82.2	1.4	15.9	0.2	0.4	0
Urban	90.6	91.6	0.5	7.5	0.1	0.3	0
Rural	46	70	2.4	26.7	0.3	0.5	0
Abia	91	86.1	1.3	12.6	0	0	0
Adamawa	31.5	77.8	0	22.2	0	0	0
Akwa Ibom	70.2	60.7	0	39	0.2	0	0
Anambra	90.9	92.2	0	7.6	0.1	0	0
Bauchi	25.8	88.9	0	7.7	3.3	0	0
Bayelsa	73.8	46.2	30.2	23.6	0	0	0
Benue	40.3	74.6	0	25.4	0	0	0
Borno							
Cross River	50.9	48.8	0	50.4	0.8	0	0
Delta	77.1	57	1.3	36.2	0.2	5	0.3
Ebonyi	38.4	55.3	0	44.7	0	0	0
Edo	80.1	70.7	1.1	25.7	0.3	2.3	0
Ekiti	75.3	90.8	0	9.2	0	0	0
Enugu	74	87	0	12.3	0.7	0	0
Gombe	38.2	96	0	4	0	0	0
Imo	69.6	55.3	0	44.4	0	0.3	0
Jigawa	24.9	82	0	17.2	0.8	0	0
Kaduna	53.3	93.5	0	6.5	0	0	0
Kano	49.7	99.4	0	0.6	0	0	0
Katsina	31.7	89.8	0	8.9	1.2	0	0
Kebbi	33.7	90.4	0	9.6	0	0	0
Kogi	72.1	82.6	0	17.2	0	0.2	0
Kwara	78.2	93.1	0	6.3	0	0.6	0
Lagos	98.7	98.6	0	1.3	0.2	0	0
Nasarawa	43.5	83.6	0	14.1	1.7	0.6	0
Niger	53.2	96.2	0	3.8	0	0	0
Ogun	83	80.9	0	19.1	0	0	0
Ondo	65.8	69.3	0	29.8	0	0.8	0
Osun	70	94.4	0	5.5	0	0.1	0
Oyo	74.1	89	0	10.2	0.3	0.5	0
Plateau	39	71.5	3.6	24.3	0.5	0	0
Rivers	87.9	68.3	10.2	21.5	0	0	0
Sokoto	40.1	94.6	0	5.4	0	0	0
Taraba	19.2	57	1.4	40.9	0.8	0	0
Yobe	22.5	98.2	0	1.8	0	0	0
Zamfara	19.3	91.8	0	8.2	0	0	0
FCT	69.5	85	0	14.8	0.2	0	0

Table 7.11: All Sources of Electricity (in percent of households with electricity)

Strata	National Grid	Mini Grid	Generator	Solar home system/ Solar lantern	Rechargeable battery/ Inverters	Other
NIGERIA	88.4	1.5	39.7	0.3	1.3	0
Urban	96.1	0.6	37.4	0.2	1.5	0
Rural	78.5	2.6	42.7	0.5	1	0.1
Abia	93.5	1.5	42.1	0	0	0
Adamawa	78.2	0	23	0	0	0
Akwa Ibom	83.7	0.2	48	0.2	0	0
Anambra	94.7	0	56	0.1	0.1	0
Bauchi	92.7	0	16	4.2	1.2	0
Bayelsa	52.8	33	26.9	0	0	0
Benue	79.7	0	42.9	0	0	0
Borno						
Cross River	70.1	0	61.7	1.3	0.4	0
Delta	79.6	1.3	55.6	0.7	7.4	0.3
Ebonyi	61.9	0	52.8	0	0	0
Edo	83.7	1.5	48.4	0.5	3.6	0
Ekiti	93.7	0	32.8	0	0	0
Enugu	90.7	0.3	30.9	0.7	0.3	0.2
Gombe	97.6	0	11.7	0	0	0.6
Imo	62.5	0	68.5	0	0.6	0
Jigawa	86.3	0	28	0.8	0.8	0
Kaduna	93.7	0	28.9	0	1.3	0
Kano	99.4	0	18.9	0	0.6	0
Katsina	90.9	0.7	20.9	1.9	1.1	0
Kebbi	91.4	0.6	18.3	0	0.4	0
Kogi	88.1	0	43	0	1.8	0
Kwara	94.2	0	21.7	2.5	5.8	0
Lagos	99.8	0	41.8	0.2	1.1	0
Nasarawa	84.9	0	26.6	1.9	0.6	0
Niger	98.7	0	12.1	0	0	0
Ogun	90.1	0	47.5	0	0.2	0
Ondo	73.4	0	55.5	0	1.5	0
Osun	95.3	0	25.7	0	0.3	0
Oyo	93.2	0	37	0.3	3.8	0
Plateau	74.6	3.6	46.9	0.5	0.9	0
Rivers	83.8	10.2	42.2	0.2	0.1	0
Sokoto	96.7	0	13.1	0.2	0.9	0
Taraba	59	1.4	46.2	0.8	0	0
Yobe	98.2	0	4	0	0	0
Zamfara	93.2	0	9.6	0	0	0
FCT	88	0	44.1	0.2	0.6	0

Table 7.12: Average Number of Hours of Electricity Per Day in the Past 7 Days (in percent of households with electricity)

Strata	National Grid		Generator		Other	
	Day	Between 6pm & 10pm	Day	Between 6pm & 10pm	Day	Between 6pm & 10pm
NIGERIA	6.8	1.8	4.1	2.7	11	3
Urban	7.2	1.8	4.6	2.9	9.7	2.9
Rural	6.1	1.8	3.9	2.7	11.5	3.1
Abia	3.6	1.6	1.6	3	3.1	3
Adamawa	14.7	2.9	6	2.8		
Akwa Ibom	3.1	1.2	4.4	3	12	4
Anambra	4.4	1.7	2.4	1.6	15	3
Bauchi	2.7	1.2	1.2	2.2	0.3	4
Bayelsa	3.5	0.9	10	3.3	9	2.1
Benue	8.8	2.2	5.6	2.4		
Borno						
Cross River	4.8	1.6	5.4	3.3	8	3.2
Delta	9.1	2.8	3.5	3.4	5.8	3.5
Ebonyi	2.9	1.4	1.2	1.7		
Edo	5.7	1.7	4.8	3.1	7.2	3.8
Ekiti	4.6	1.9	1.7	1.9		
Enugu	9.9	2.7	5.6	2.9	13.9	4
Gombe	7.5	1.8	2.8	2.1		
Imo	2.9	0.8	4.2	2.7	2	0
Jigawa	5.2	2.5	7.2	1.9	8	4
Kaduna	7.9	2	1.3	1.2		
Kano	6.8	2.3	4	4		
Katsina	8.3	2.7	6.9	2.1	10	4
Kebbi	15.1	3.5	5.1	2.7		
Kogi	6.8	0.9	3.4	1.8	8	4
Kwara	4.2	1.1	6.2	3	5	2.2
Lagos	7.4	1.6	4	1.9	12	4
Nasarawa	11.7	2.6	4.1	2.5	10.8	2.7
Niger	8.4	2.8	5.1	3.7		
Ogun	5.2	1.3	3.8	2.2		
Ondo	8	1.9	3.4	2.9	2	2.2
Osun	10	1.7	4.8	2.5	0	0
Oyo	7.7	1.2	4.7	2.6	14.2	3.7
Plateau	5.5	2.5	0.9	2.2	6.9	2.8
Rivers	5.9	1.5	3.7	3	18.4	3.5
Sokoto	3.7	2.1	3.1	2.2		
Taraba	13.5	3.3	5.5	3.4	11.5	4
Yobe	17.3	3.4	8.2	3.4		
Zamfara	13.2	2.7	7.8	2.5		
FCT	5.7	1.7	1.4	2	12	4

Table 7.13: Source of Drinking Water (Rainy Season) (in percent to total number of households)

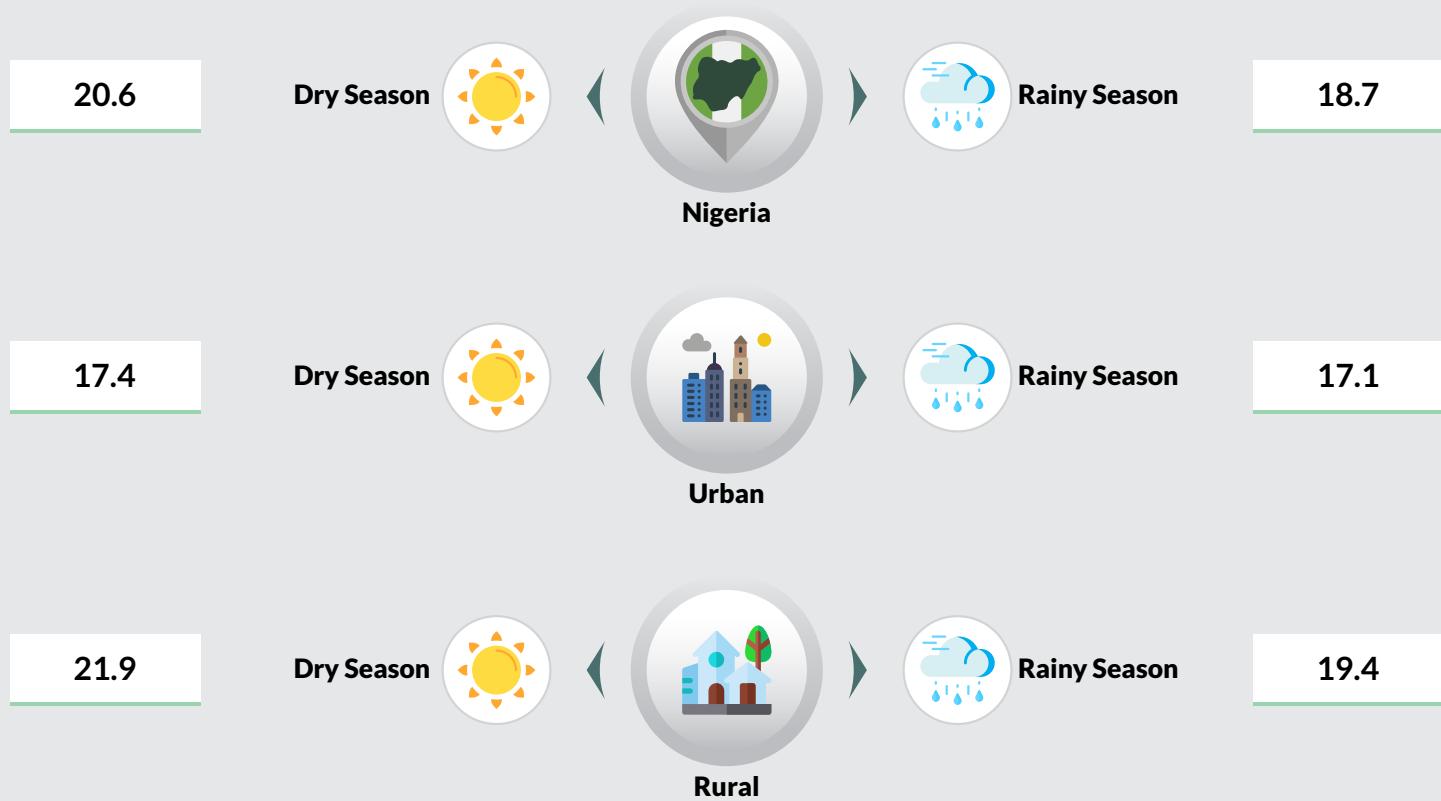
Strata	Piped	Public tap/ standpipe	Tube well/ Borehole	Protected dug well/spring	Unprotected dug well/spring	Rainwater collection	Surface water	Bottled water/ Sachet water	Other
NIGERIA	3.3	4.2	32.1	9.8	11.3	17.7	5.8	14	1.7
Urban	5.8	4.3	31.4	9.7	1.6	15.4	0.9	28.4	2.6
Rural	1.6	4.1	32.6	10	17.7	19.3	9.1	4.5	1.1
Abia	1.6	0.1	77.4	2.8	3.7	7.8	2.7	1.7	2.2
Adamawa	1.5	11.2	41.2	16.4	6.5	0	13.3	0	10
Akwa Ibom	2.5	0.9	50.8	1.2	0.6	20.3	10.6	13.1	0
Anambra	0.5	0.1	57.4	4.7	1.8	9.1	3.2	21.5	1.7
Bauchi	2	3.1	29.5	17.5	28.9	12.3	1.7	1	4.1
Bayelsa	0.9	18.3	16.2	3.7	3.9	26.9	10.9	19.3	0
Benue	1.4	0	8.5	34	6.9	34.1	9.4	5.8	0
Borno									
Cross River	1.1	0.8	29.6	2.6	3.7	36.3	23.1	1.7	1
Delta	1.7	11.1	40	3.7	3.9	9.3	8.5	21.9	0
Ebonyi	1	0	13.2	1.1	1.9	78.7	2	2.1	0
Edo	12.4	4.5	37.2	6.3	1.4	13.8	13.1	10.2	0.9
Ekiti	1.6	3.7	23.7	28.6	2.5	25.4	7.9	6.6	0
Enugu	4.3	1.7	13.4	4.3	0.9	57.9	3.4	8.8	5.3
Gombe	3.6	0.8	33.7	5.4	39.4	0.8	9.7	0.6	5.9
Imo	0.3	6.1	78.1	0.3	0.1	3.6	7	3.8	0.6
Jigawa	4.3	23.1	63.6	1	7.8	0	0.2	0	0
Kaduna	7.7	2.8	15.5	19.3	29.8	11.5	1.7	9.6	2.1
Kano	2.4	3.6	39.6	4.7	40	0.3	2.1	1.8	5.6
Katsina	1	2.9	43.8	7.2	31.3	0.7	9.2	0.7	3.3
Kebbi	4	3.8	15.9	36.5	28.1	0.7	7	0.1	3.8
Kogi	4.2	4.1	11.8	4.5	1.4	66.5	3.5	4	0.1
Kwara	0.3	0.9	33.5	21.7	5.8	29.9	2.4	5.4	0
Lagos	3.5	0.3	21.2	1.5	0.5	0.3	0	71.5	1.1
Nasarawa	0	2.5	23.3	2.9	15.8	37.8	14.9	0.8	2.1
Niger	3.4	9.2	18.1	9.6	32.2	2.5	20.5	3	1.6
Ogun	5.9	5.2	46.2	13.8	4.1	1.8	5.3	17.1	0.6
Ondo	1.8	1.8	10.9	12.5	1.3	55.5	4.2	12	0.1
Osun	3.1	9.2	8.1	17.7	0.8	52.7	1.5	6.4	0.6
Oyo	2.9	2.2	17.9	19.9	2.9	35.2	3.6	15.2	0.3
Plateau	4.6	0	9.9	25.6	6.5	35.5	10.3	7.4	0.3
Rivers	9	4	58	6.9	1.2	2.5	2.2	15.9	0.3
Sokoto	3.1	6.8	16.9	6.5	65.4	0	0.8	0.5	0
Taraba	1	0.4	22.4	3.2	43.3	22.2	3.5	0.6	3.6
Yobe	1.2	20.6	45.6	8.8	14.7	0.7	7.6	0	0.7
Zamfara	2.7	11.7	38.1	6.2	34.3	0	7.1	0	0
FCT	8.6	0.8	42.4	5.2	2	6.2	13.4	11.7	9.8

Table 7.14: Source of Drinking Water (Dry Season) (in percent to total number of households)

Strata	Piped	Public tap/ standpipe	Tube well/ Borehole	Protected dug well/spring	Unprotected dug well/spring	Rainwater collection	Surface water	Bottled water/ Sachet water	Other
NIGERIA	3.2	4.8	38.6	11.7	12	1.2	9.6	16.3	2.6
Urban	5.7	5.1	36.7	12.4	1.6	0.8	1.4	32.6	3.6
Rural	1.6	4.6	39.8	11.3	18.8	1.5	14.9	5.5	2
Abia	1.6	0.1	80.4	3.6	3.4	0.5	5.1	3	2.4
Adamawa	1.5	11.4	40.8	16	6.6	3.2	13.6	0.1	6.9
Akwa Ibom	2.5	2.2	65.6	1.6	0.4	0.6	12.4	14.5	0
Anambra	0.7	0.2	61.3	4.7	2.1	2.3	4.7	21.6	2.4
Bauchi	1.9	3.2	34.7	20.4	29.7	0.3	1.3	2.2	6.2
Bayelsa	1.2	22.8	18.5	6.6	6.2	1.2	22.9	20.6	0
Benue	1.4	0.7	16.6	41	9.3	1.3	21.1	7	1.6
Borno									
Cross River	1.1	0.9	45.3	3.5	4.6	1.7	39	2.8	1
Delta	1.4	11.2	42.6	3.1	3.8	2.1	11.2	24.5	0
Ebonyi	1.4	1.3	61	6.6	9.5	1.3	15.3	3.6	0
Edo	12.4	5.6	41.7	6	1.7	1.6	14.7	11.6	4.6
Ekiti	1.8	4.5	30.9	36.8	3.5	0.2	13	9.2	0
Enugu	4.9	3	33.5	8.4	0.8	2.5	20.6	8.9	17.4
Gombe	3.6	0.8	34.6	5	39.7	0	8.1	0.6	7.6
Imo	0.3	6.2	80	0.1	0.5	0.4	7.1	4.5	0.9
Jigawa	4.3	23.1	64.2	0.7	7.7	0	0	0	0
Kaduna	7.5	3.4	19.3	17.8	31	0.3	7.9	10.1	2.8
Kano	2.1	3.5	39.4	4.3	36.9	0.7	2.2	5.3	5.8
Katsina	1	2.9	43.9	6.6	29.2	3.3	8.6	0.8	3.6
Kebbi	3.9	4	18.2	32.9	28.5	0.3	7.4	0.2	4.4
Kogi	3.8	8	41.6	13.2	7.2	2.2	11.1	6.9	6
Kwara	0.6	2.8	47.6	26	9.6	0.5	3.6	8.4	0.9
Lagos	3	0.3	21.2	1.5	0.5	0.1	0	72.4	1
Nasarawa	0.1	2.7	38.7	7.8	16.8	1.9	26.7	2.5	2.8
Niger	3.1	9.5	19	9.5	31.2	0.6	22.2	3.2	1.8
Ogun	5.4	5.1	46.2	13	4.3	0	6	19.4	0.6
Ondo	1.8	2.2	21.2	24.9	4.9	2.2	18.1	23.8	1
Osun	3.1	14	22.8	32.7	2.5	0.5	8.5	15	0.8
Oyo	3.1	2.3	33.3	22.1	3.7	1.4	6.3	26.7	1.1
Plateau	5.5	0	18.3	28.6	9	2.1	25.5	8.3	2.7
Rivers	8.8	4.3	57.3	6.1	1.7	1.5	2.5	17.9	0
Sokoto	2.3	6.8	15.6	6.6	63.3	4.8	0	0.5	0
Taraba	0.7	1.1	31	4.1	46.4	1.2	7.5	0.9	7.1
Yobe	1.2	20	47.2	10	20	0	0.9	0	0.7
Zamfara	2.7	11.5	37.9	6	33.6	2.2	6	0	0
FCT	8.5	1.4	45.8	3.3	1.1	1.6	14.7	12.5	11

NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019

TIME TAKES TO WALK TO DRINKING WATER SOURCE (IN MINUTES)



STRATA	DRY SEASON		RAINY SEASON	
	►	▼	►	▼
Abia		21.5		21.5
Adamawa		28.8		29.0
Akwa Ibom		13.3		13.4
Anambra		28.3		29.1
Bauchi		16.0		15.4
Bayelsa		13.3		12.8
Benue		30.2		18.7

NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019
TIME TAKES TO WALK TO DRINKING WATER SOURCE (IN MINUTES)

STRATA		DRY SEASON	RAINY SEASON
		-----	-----
Borno		-----	-----
Cross River		24.5	21.0
Delta		28.5	28.3
Ebonyi		22.6	21.6
Edo		22.1	21.1
Ekiti		19.0	18.0
Enugu		38.8	30.8
Gombe		18.6	16.6
Imo		21.6	21.1
Jigawa		11.8	11.5
Kaduna		11.2	9.0
Kano		17.6	17.1
Katsina		35.5	35.9
Kebbi		17.3	14.0
Kogi		15.0	11.8

NIGERIA LIVING STANDARDS SURVEY - 2018/2019
TIME TAKES TO WALK TO DRINKING WATER SOURCE (IN MINUTES)

STRATA		
	DRY SEASON	RAINY SEASON
Kwara	18.5	12.7
Lagos	6.0	6.0
Nasarawa	22.6	21.4
Niger	23.2	22.9
Ogun	10.7	10.3
Ondo	26.0	16.7
Osun	10.6	6.2
Oyo	24.4	22.3
Plateau	25.6	19.8
Rivers	10.4	10.2
Sokoto	13.3	13.1
Taraba	34.9	31.6
Yobe	30.3	29.2
Zamfara	17.2	17.6
FCT	13.1	11.6

Table 7.16: Drinking Water Treatment (in percent to total number of households)

Strata	Treat water	TREATMENT METHOD						
		Boil	Add bleach/ chlorine	Strain through cloth	Water filter	Solar disinfection	Settle	Other
NIGERIA	7.2	1.4	2.3	1	0.5	0	2.6	0.3
Urban	6.5	2	2.4	0.5	0.5	0	1.6	0.4
Rural	7.7	1.1	2.2	1.2	0.6	0	3.3	0.2
Abia	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0	0	0.1	0
Adamawa	0.7	0.1	0.3	0	0.1	0	0.1	0
Akwa Ibom	13.3	1.6	1	0.1	0.7	0	10.5	0
Anambra	4.6	3.2	0	0	0.8	0	0.9	0
Bauchi	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0	0	0	0
Bayelsa	13.8	1.7	4.7	0	0.9	0	7.7	0
Benue	14.9	1.8	1.7	9.1	2	0	3	0
Borno								
Cross River	2.1	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.1	0	0.4	0
Delta	12.2	3.4	8.1	0.2	2	0	5.8	0.3
Ebonyi	2.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0	1	0
Edo	7.2	0.6	0	0.3	0	0	6.5	0.1
Ekiti	5.1	0.4	3.2	0	0.5	0	0.8	1.3
Enugu	5.9	4.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0	0.4	0.3
Gombe	3.8	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	0	1.6	0
Imo	3.8	3.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0	0.2	0
Jigawa	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0	0	0
Kaduna	11	1.1	7.6	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2
Kano	2.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	0	0	0.2	0.1
Katsina	7	0.5	1.6	2	0.5	0.4	3	0
Kebbi	20.5	0.5	6	6.6	4.3	0	5.5	0.1
Kogi	7.4	1	2.4	0.3	0.9	0	1.9	1
Kwara	8.3	1.9	4.1	0.8	0.9	0	1.7	0
Lagos	3.8	2.6	1.3	0	0	0	0	0
Nasarawa	8.8	0.5	5.5	0	1.1	0	3	0
Niger	4.9	0.8	3.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0	0
Ogun	8.8	1.8	3.6	0	0.3	0	3	0
Ondo	6	1	2.6	0	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.4
Osun	16.9	2.2	4.3	2.1	1.3	0	8.3	3.3
Oyo	15.3	0.7	6.4	2.4	0.9	0	5.5	1.5
Plateau	18.4	1.3	1.5	0	0.1	0	15.4	0.3
Rivers	4.9	2.5	1	0.1	0.1	0	1.5	0
Sokoto	2.2	0.6	0	2.1	0	0	0.5	0
Taraba	0.8	0.1	0.7	0	0	0	0	0
Yobe	8.9	0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0	8.7	0
Zamfara	2.1	0	0	0	0.1	0	2	0
FCT	6.9	0.7	3.5	0	0.3	0	1.8	1.5

Table 7.17: Toilet Facilities (in percent to total number of households)

Strata	No facilities, bush or field	Flush to piped sewage system/ septic tank	Flush to pit latrine	Ventilated improved latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Pit latrine without slab/ open pit	Composting toilet	Hanging toilet/ hanging latrine	Other
NIGERIA	25.1	24.6	11.3	0.6	21.1	14.9	0.2	1.5	0.7
Urban	10.8	44.4	18.1	0.6	17.4	6.8	0.1	0.9	0.9
Rural	34.4	11.5	6.8	0.6	23.6	20.3	0.3	1.9	0.6
Abia	7.8	39.8	7.9	1.2	28.7	11	0.7	0.6	2.4
Adamawa	35.9	1.1	3.1	0.2	51.5	7.7	0	0	0.5
Akwa Ibom	5.1	16.2	5.6	0	50.1	22.6	0	0	0.4
Anambra	11.8	55.6	11.8	0	19.7	0.6	0	0	0.4
Bauchi	22.3	2.2	2.6	0	40.1	32.4	0	0	0.3
Bayelsa	36.6	26.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	31.1	3.8
Benue	44.8	14	14.4	1.7	12.1	11.4	0	0	1.7
Borno									
Cross River	28.9	14.4	23.5	0.3	23.6	8.2	0	0.6	0.5
Delta	19.7	34.3	13.5	10.1	5.7	9.9	0	5.7	1.2
Ebonyi	61	8.5	3.3	0	7.2	12.8	0.4	5.5	1.2
Edo	26.2	33	25	0	12.8	3.1	0	0	0
Ekiti	47.6	29	6.5	0	13.6	2.2	0.4	0	0.7
Enugu	45.4	22.9	3.7	0	24.9	2.8	0	0	0.2
Gombe	14	2.6	3.3	0.2	44.4	34.3	0.2	0	1
Imo	18.7	39.9	6.2	0	34.7	0.5	0	0	0
Jigawa	19.9	2.6	4	0	25.3	47.2	0.3	0.1	0.6
Kaduna	10.3	19.3	13.2	0.2	23.6	30.8	0.1	0	2.5
Kano	3.5	15.1	2.7	0	24.5	50	3	0.1	1
Katsina	8.5	0.7	2.5	0.3	35.4	51.3	0.2	0	1.1
Kebbi	46.9	1.7	2.7	0	31.5	16.5	0	0	0.8
Kogi	58.4	16.6	13.8	0.4	8.9	1.5	0	0.4	0
Kwara	56	18.4	5.2	0	17.7	2.3	0.2	0	0.3
Lagos	3	64.7	21.1	0.3	2.8	8.1	0	0	0
Nasarawa	46.1	5.3	13.5	0.2	6.7	24.5	0.4	0	3.2
Niger	46.9	7.7	5.8	0.4	23	15.8	0	0	0.5
Ogun	23	35.8	16.1	0.6	21	3.6	0	0	0
Ondo	38.4	13	29.7	0	12.8	1.4	0.1	4.5	0
Osun	36	26.8	17.6	0.2	18.3	1	0	0	0.1
Oyo	40.9	30.1	6	0	20.9	1.2	0.4	0	0.5
Plateau	44.9	16.7	2.6	0.1	18.7	16.3	0	0	0.7
Rivers	13.3	34.7	20.5	0	12.6	5.1	0	12.6	1.2
Sokoto	15.5	1.7	6.3	0.2	22.6	53	0	0	0.8
Taraba	32	1.4	4.3	1.2	35.1	26	0	0	0.1
Yobe	35.1	1.1	2.6	0.3	23.7	35.3	0	0.1	1.8
Zamfara	2.2	0	0.7	0.2	68.9	27.6	0	0	0.4
FCT	39	26.7	32.8	0	0.2	0.7	0	0	0.6

Table 7.18: Selected Household Asset Ownership (in percent to total number of households)

Strata	Assets							
	Sewing machine	Stove/ cooker	Fridge	Freezer	Bicycle	Motorbike	Cars and other vehicles	Generator
NIGERIA	8.4	50.3	20.2	8.9	9.8	24.9	8.5	25
Urban	11.2	77.8	35.7	15.8	4.4	17.2	13.9	33.7
Rural	6.5	32.2	10	4.4	13.4	29.9	4.9	19.3
Abia	8.4	74.7	19.4	7.8	22.3	17.2	5.4	37.7
Adamawa	6.3	12.5	5.8	3.6	21.2	18.4	3.2	6
Akwa Ibom	8.2	63.3	19.5	5.1	19.6	30.3	6.8	33.2
Anambra	11.3	85.2	35.7	13.7	7.2	34.5	12	51.6
Bauchi	9	6.6	4.3	2.2	12.6	27.4	3	3.9
Bayelsa	5.4	62.6	18.6	4.9	0.5	5.4	1.1	19
Benue	3.9	15.3	10.2	3.6	7.9	31.4	5	16.9
Borno								
Cross River	9.1	52.8	10.1	7.3	2.2	21.6	4	30.5
Delta	9.5	67.8	16.7	14.6	13.8	27.4	8.8	42.4
Ebonyi	6	43.4	6.1	1.7	11.5	24.8	2	20.4
Edo	6.5	65.9	35	20.4	6.7	26.8	15	37.2
Ekiti	8.8	63.8	17.5	11.5	0.9	27.9	8.7	25.4
Enugu	8.9	46.8	16.4	8.7	9.7	30.2	6.2	22.2
Gombe	5.8	8.1	8.9	1.3	7.9	24.9	3.6	4.4
Imo	10.1	57.4	22.6	8.4	24.8	33.4	10.5	47.1
Jigawa	8.3	4.3	3.3	1.1	14.9	26.3	5	6.8
Kaduna	8.8	32.1	19.2	7	11.9	27.3	9.5	16.1
Kano	14.4	18.4	11	2.9	23.1	28.7	8	8.8
Katsina	11.2	11.5	6.3	5.7	25.2	34.1	4.6	6.6
Kebbi	7.1	6.9	4.9	5.4	9.9	27.6	4.7	12.2
Kogi	14.3	53.7	18.9	9.9	2.6	38.6	10.1	29.6
Kwara	10.3	52.4	15.7	11.7	0.4	35.9	8.4	16.6
Lagos	4.9	96.6	52.5	15.9	1.8	2.1	13.7	40.7
Nasarawa	10.6	25.6	12.3	2.7	2.6	53.4	5.6	11.2
Niger	4.8	8.5	17	4.3	13.1	48.2	6.1	6.1
Ogun	9.9	81.7	22.2	16.1	2	15	11.6	39.5
Ondo	8.4	67.9	14.2	12.5	0.7	26.3	10.8	35.3
Osun	9.9	65.6	18.7	11.2	0.6	28.3	10.5	18.2
Oyo	11.5	75.7	17.9	10.3	1.6	21.6	14	26.8
Plateau	6.8	33.4	14.4	9.6	3.1	30	8.6	20
Rivers	8.7	83	39.6	15	24.3	18.8	11.5	35.4
Sokoto	4	4.8	9.6	3.4	2.1	15.2	3	5
Taraba	2.8	6.9	5.1	1.2	2	24.8	3.6	8.2
Yobe	6.1	2	6.4	0.5	30.2	4.7	5.1	0.8
Zamfara	3.9	6.1	2.7	1	11.9	52.5	1.4	2
FCT	6.7	39.8	30.4	10.4	2.9	27.2	11.5	29.3

Table 7.18 (cont.): Selected Household Asset Ownership (in percent to total number of households)

Strata	Fan	Radio	Iron	TV set	DVD player	Satellite dish	Smart phone	Regular mobile phone
NIGERIA	49.4	43.6	41.1	48	35.5	15.6	28.9	75.8
Urban	78.9	43.9	65.6	74.7	54.5	29.1	47.3	80.6
Rural	30	43.4	25	30.5	23.1	6.8	16.8	72.6
Abia	68.7	49.1	50.1	63.8	51.4	10.4	17.5	89.4
Adamawa	17.3	43.8	24	22.3	16.3	8.1	13.3	75.2
Akwa Ibom	51.4	42.6	52.9	46.7	40.4	9.1	21.6	81.3
Anambra	70.1	45.4	56	73	68.8	4	26.7	89.5
Bauchi	13.8	36.4	24.7	14.9	12.7	3.2	12.8	69.6
Bayelsa	64	30.7	25.4	46.7	28	13.7	15.6	65.8
Benue	25.5	29.8	34.7	31.9	26.8	10.4	18.8	75
Borno								
Cross River	30.6	48.6	26.9	32.8	25.9	7.4	15.7	72
Delta	63.7	29.2	43.3	60	50.2	22.9	41.2	80
Ebonyi	19.3	42.8	11.2	25.4	21.7	2	14.8	64.9
Edo	75.6	38.5	52.5	67.4	58.5	26.5	50.4	91
Ekiti	52.9	47.6	44.9	55.2	46.6	14	26.6	84
Enugu	41.2	35.8	29.3	46.9	32.4	7.5	20.9	61
Gombe	18.5	33	17.1	17	12.2	5.8	14.1	68.4
Imo	50.1	53.1	37.6	53	38.8	14.9	27.9	89.3
Jigawa	14.5	28.4	16.9	10.2	7.9	2.5	13.4	69.7
Kaduna	37.7	40.3	35.7	41.7	20	20.6	28.8	80.8
Kano	31.7	48.3	27	29.6	20.5	13.9	23.1	75
Katsina	15.2	59.9	17.8	19.3	12.6	9.8	16.4	68
Kebbi	21	31.8	33.5	17.5	14.8	5.9	8	60.4
Kogi	47.2	35.1	42.1	52.2	41.3	20.1	34.3	88.5
Kwara	66.5	54.7	37.1	54.3	48.4	4.2	24.8	87.5
Lagos	96.6	30.5	85	89.7	53	40.3	62.6	70.2
Nasarawa	32.7	38.1	21.5	32.9	21.7	9.4	29.7	84.6
Niger	35.8	30	21.2	32.9	24	11.9	13.6	62.6
Ogun	73.1	57.6	51.3	66.8	50.2	23.1	48.4	81.3
Ondo	51.4	43.3	44.3	54.2	45.3	19.9	28.6	77.4
Osun	59.2	56.8	45.1	56.1	47.1	17.3	25.5	86.9
Oyo	62.7	55.6	47.7	58.3	47.4	20.2	35.9	89.2
Plateau	19.1	53.5	27.6	34.2	28.2	13.5	27	72.4
Rivers	77.5	44.9	58.1	67.4	53.5	15.9	35.3	78.1
Sokoto	15.9	52.6	17.5	17.7	12.1	3.8	7.9	49.5
Taraba	8	27.9	12.5	16.6	10.3	5.8	15.1	44.4
Yobe	13.1	26.4	13.3	10.7	5.5	5.3	13.1	77.4
Zamfara	14	79.3	20.4	10.3	3.2	1.6	4.1	46.1
FCT	62.1	63.5	47.4	62.8	24	26.3	49.6	72.4

SECTION VII: CONSUMPTION FREQUENCY OF FOOD CATEGORIES AND HOUSEHOLD SHOCKS

Highlights:

1

On average the households in Nigeria consume oils and fats 6 days per week; vegetables consumed for 5.7 days; grains and flours are consumed for 5.3 days; but meat and fish are consumed only during 2.6 days per week. Households in Delta state have meat and fish for 4.9 days, while in Kano that category is consumed on average during 0.6 days per week.

2

Almost half of all households- 46.8 percent share their meals with someone who is not considered a household member. Meals are shared more in rural areas, where 50.6 percent of households share meals. During the week on average the meals are shared for 2.3 days mostly with someone who is of working age. In Bauchi state, 93.2 percent of households report sharing the meals with non-members of household.

3

Many households in Nigeria were affected by negative life events in the last three years preceding survey. More than 37 percent of households report being exposed to increase in prices of major food products; 20.1 percent are affected by poor rains or flooding causing harvest failures; 13.3 percent experienced loss or disability of working household member.

4

When faced with shocks and negative events, 46.5 percent say they do not have specific coping strategy; but 11.7 percent of exposed households report reducing food consumption in order to manage the impact of shocks; 9.2 percent were able to receive assistance from family and friends and 6.6 percent mobilized and engaged in additional income generating activity.

Table 8.1: Number of Days Per Week the Household Consumed Food Category (in days)

Strata	Food Categories									
	Grains & Flours	Starchy Roots, Tubers, & Plantains	Pulses, Nuts, & Seeds	Vegetables	Meat, Fish, & Animal Products	Fruits	Milk & Milk Products	Oils and Fats	Sugar, Sugar Products, & Honey	Spices & Condiments
NIGERIA	5.3	4	3.2	5.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	6	2.8	5.9
Urban	5.2	4.1	3.1	5.6	3	2.6	2.8	5.9	3	5.7
Rural	5.3	3.8	3.2	5.8	2.3	2.3	1.9	6	2.7	6.1
Abia	3.7	5.6	2.9	4.6	2.1	2.8	2.4	5.2	1.4	4.4
Adamawa	6.8	1.6	2.5	6.3	2.3	1.4	2.4	6.3	3.3	6.7
Akwa Ibom	3.8	5.6	3	5.2	2.3	3.2	2.4	5.8	1	5.9
Anambra	3.7	4.3	3.1	5.2	2.4	3.2	2.7	6.3	2.1	6.3
Bauchi	6.7	1.2	4	6.2	1.2	1.6	1.8	6	4.2	6.6
Bayelsa	3.3	5.7	2.8	5.7	3.5	2.2	2.1	6.5	1.6	6.4
Benue	5.1	6.1	3.8	6.5	2.7	3.6	0.4	6.6	2.2	6.7
Borno										
Cross River	3.1	4.3	2.3	4.4	2.3	2.4	1.5	5.1	1.8	4.9
Delta	5.5	6.3	4.7	6.4	4.9	4.1	3.5	6.2	2.4	6.4
Ebonyi	4.4	5.4	2.6	5.3	1.6	2.2	0.6	5.8	1.2	5.7
Edo	3.9	5.2	2.9	5.6	3.7	3	2.6	6.3	1.5	5.9
Ekiti	4	4.6	3.1	3.9	2	2.4	1.5	4.6	1.1	5.1
Enugu	3.5	2.7	2	3.9	1.2	1.9	1.2	3.7	0.9	3.7
Gombe	6.1	1.3	4.3	6	1.2	1.5	2.3	5.9	4.8	6.4
Imo	3.9	5.7	2.5	5.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	6	1.6	6
Jigawa	6.9	1.7	3.8	6.3	1.1	1.6	1.6	6.6	5.1	6.9
Kaduna	5.8	2.5	2.9	6	2	2.2	2.9	6.3	4.5	6.6
Kano	6.7	1.7	3.4	6.4	0.9	1.1	2	6.7	5.1	6.7
Katsina	6.8	3.7	4.5	6.4	2	2.9	3.5	6.8	5.3	6.7
Kebbi	6.7	2.1	3.1	6.5	2	1.5	2.5	6.1	3.2	6.8
Kogi	5.5	4.7	3.8	5.8	3.3	3.2	1.9	6.7	3.6	6.8
Kwara	6.1	4.1	3.3	5	3	2.1	2.5	5	3.9	5
Lagos	5.3	4.1	2.7	5.6	3.5	2.7	3.1	5.5	3.1	5.1
Nasarawa	5.5	4.1	3.5	5.7	2.8	3.2	2.1	5.7	4.6	5.8
Niger	6.1	2.8	3.2	6.6	2.7	1.3	2.1	6.8	4.2	6.8
Ogun	6.1	5.1	3.2	6.4	4.5	3.3	2.4	6.6	3	6.5
Ondo	5.7	5.3	3.4	6.1	2.8	2.2	1.6	6.2	1	6
Osun	5.4	4.3	3.5	5.9	3	3	2.3	5.9	2.1	5.4
Oyo	5.8	3.5	2.9	5.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	5.8	2.9	5.8
Plateau	6.2	2.7	3	5.7	3	2.3	2.1	6.6	5.1	6.7
Rivers	3.8	5.9	2.7	5.8	3.2	2.7	2.6	5.9	1.2	5.9
Sokoto	6.8	1.9	4	6.6	1.8	1.7	0.9	6.9	3.1	6.5
Taraba	6.7	3.1	3	6.7	2.5	1.8	1.2	6.5	2.2	6.9
Yobe	6.6	1.5	4.3	6.3	1.3	1.8	2.7	6.3	4	6.5
Zamfara	4.3	1.3	2.7	4.6	1	0.7	2.3	4	1.2	4.3
FCT	5.8	4.8	3.6	5.6	3.1	3	3.4	5.8	4.8	5.6

Table 8.2: Meals Shared with Non-household Members in the Past 7 Days (in percent of household who shared meals)

Strata	Any meals shared (%)	Children 0-5 years		Children 6-15 years		Adults 16-65 years		Adults 66 years & older	
		Number of days with shared meal	Number of shared meals	Number of days with shared meal	Number of shared meals	Number of days with shared meal	Number of shared meals	Number of days with shared meal	Number of shared meals
NIGERIA	46.8	1.2	3.7	1.5	3.5	2.3	4.2	0.7	4.7
Urban	40.9	1	3.3	1.2	3.3	2	3.8	0.4	4
Rural	50.6	1.3	3.8	1.6	3.6	2.5	4.4	0.9	5
Abia	56	1.7	3.1	1.7	2.5	1.5	2.5	0.8	2.5
Adamawa	21.8	1.1	3.5	1.3	2.7	1.6	3.1	0.6	2.6
Akwa Ibom	56.2	0.7	5.5	0.6	4.3	2.2	4.2	0.2	5
Anambra	36	1	1.8	1.1	2.2	1.3	3.2	0.2	2.3
Bauchi	93.2	3.2	5.7	3.1	5.7	4.5	7.6	2.2	8
Bayelsa	46	0.7	2.2	1.1	2.1	1.8	2.4	0.2	3.2
Benue	62.8	1.1	3.5	1.7	3.6	3.5	4	0.9	3.6
Borno									
Cross River	60.4	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	2	0.7	2
Delta	59.7	1	3.1	1.1	2.7	2	3.6	0.5	3.7
Ebonyi	57.2	0.7	2.4	0.8	2	1.5	2.4	0.2	1.6
Edo	58.8	1	3.5	1.3	2.7	2.1	3.5	0.6	2.2
Ekiti	49.2	1.1	2.6	1.2	2.6	1.7	2.8	0.4	3.1
Enugu	24.9	0.7	1.9	0.7	1.7	1.1	2	0.3	2.4
Gombe	64.4	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.9	4	1.1	2.8
Imo	46.7	0.7	3.7	0.9	2.9	1.7	2.9	0.2	3.4
Jigawa	56.3	0.9	5.7	2.3	7.2	4.1	9.2	1.3	13.1
Kaduna	63.7	1.5	5.3	2.2	5.1	3.6	6	1	6.2
Kano	60.6	0.4	5.1	1.2	5.1	2.2	5.7	1.1	6.8
Katsina	45.4	2.2	4.1	1.8	3.7	2.1	3.8	1.1	3.9
Kebbi	36.3	0.7	6.6	1.4	6.9	2.6	7.2	1.5	8.4
Kogi	72.7	2.4	5	2.5	5	3.1	5.2	1.2	5.7
Kwara	22.7	1.3	5.6	1.3	6.1	2.8	7.6	0.7	8.5
Lagos	26.3	0.3	2.8	0.5	2.6	1.7	3.1	0.1	2.1
Nasarawa	75.5	2.1	3.3	2.3	3.2	2.9	3.7	1	3.9
Niger	34.1	0.4	6.3	0.8	4.3	2.6	6.5	0.8	7.1
Ogun	33	1.5	3.1	1.3	2.5	1.5	3.3	0.3	3.8
Ondo	22.1	0.5	4.5	1.2	3.8	1.8	3.7	0.2	3.6
Osun	43.1	1.2	2.6	1.2	2.3	1.9	2.4	0.5	3
Oyo	47.7	0.8	3.1	1	3.2	1.9	3.8	0.5	3.5
Plateau	56.6	1.6	3.1	1.7	3.1	2.5	3.7	0.8	3.6
Rivers	62.9	0.4	2.9	0.8	2.6	1.6	3.2	0.1	2.9
Sokoto	4.8	0.1	4	0.6	3.8	2.6	5.3	1.7	2.7
Taraba	27.9	1.7	3.9	2.2	3.2	3.7	3.4	1.2	2.7
Yobe	40.5	1.1	3.8	1.6	3.9	3.1	4.6	0.8	5.4
Zamfara	21.5	0.7	4.1	1.1	5.3	1.7	6.3	1.4	7.9
FCT	65.7	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.6	1.2	3.1

Table 8.3: Percentage of HH Reporting Shocks in Last 3 Years (in percent to total number of households)

Strata	Increase in price of major food items consumed	Theft of crops, cash, livestock or other property	Death, disability, illness or departure of working household member	Nonfarm business failure	Death of someone who sends remittances to the household	Poor rains, flooding, fire or pest that caused harvest failure	Death of livestock due to illness	Increase in price of inputs	Other
NIGERIA	37.8	13.2	13.3	10	5.9	20.1	9.8	10.1	13.9
Urban	38.3	6.6	11.1	10.1	5.2	7	3.9	8.3	13.5
Rural	37.5	17.6	14.7	9.9	6.4	28.7	13.7	11.3	14.1
Abia	41	6	28.5	19.3	18.5	25.7	4.5	2.8	19.6
Adamawa	0.5	9.7	5.4	1	6.3	20.2	19.9	0.1	2.9
Akwa Ibom	44.9	36.7	20.2	35.9	6.2	29.4	19.8	2.7	9.2
Anambra	82.6	3	12.1	1.7	4.9	12.9	5.3	11.5	12.4
Bauchi	63.4	29.6	25.7	37.3	9.9	55.4	41.7	17.7	18
Bayelsa	13.3	11.4	16.1	1.1	2.8	20.4	0.1	2.4	9.7
Benue	41	17	17.7	5.9	5.8	17.7	21.1	21.7	36.8
Borno									
Cross River	2.3	7	8.8	0.2	4.1	9	0.9	0.9	4.2
Delta	45.7	18.7	36.2	15.2	15.4	36.6	6.3	16.6	25.8
Ebonyi	0.5	1	18.3	2.5	5.5	13.4	2.8	0.3	3
Edo	30.4	6	17.2	4.3	10.1	17.4	8.3	9.3	31.7
Ekiti	63.8	7.4	5.8	3.1	1.8	10	8.3	7.9	13
Enugu	22.6	4	10.4	0.7	5.5	20.8	14.8	1.2	6.1
Gombe	38.1	16.8	9.3	2.4	2.3	22.5	20.9	22.7	23.9
Imo	37.5	8.9	15.7	5.4	8.4	6.5	5	8	8.5
Jigawa	8.5	21.3	8.4	7.5	3.7	48.5	9.6	6.4	1.1
Kaduna	37.4	32.9	14.8	3.4	1.8	24.2	11.9	14.3	7.7
Kano	61.2	10.2	11.9	18.7	3.6	31.4	9.6	7.1	7.6
Katsina	60.1	19.9	15.9	13.9	5.1	28.5	21.3	9.5	17.5
Kebbi	88.8	23.1	11.2	13.9	9.4	63.1	43.3	64.4	35.3
Kogi	82.5	28.4	15.6	4.8	16	31.3	23.1	26.6	23.7
Kwara	1.7	18.5	13.7	2.6	4.6	24.1	2.3	0.1	1.4
Lagos	25.4	0.5	3.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0	2.5	10.8
Nasarawa	30.1	29	24	15.6	4.4	26.2	6.5	9.2	15.3
Niger	55.2	33.5	35.2	18.7	11.7	46.7	4.8	19.9	10.8
Ogun	24.4	4.4	15.6	14.7	11.9	10.2	2	6.6	25.6
Ondo	0.4	1.6	4.6	1.7	3.9	4.6	0	0.3	3
Osun	1.4	7.2	9.9	5.8	8.3	4.5	1.4	0.9	7.8
Oyo	66.5	21.7	13	24.3	5	14.4	14.9	26.6	25
Plateau	37.9	8.6	15.9	12.7	8.1	9.5	9.7	27.6	11.8
Rivers	58.4	6.9	8.6	8.6	3.3	18.8	1.1	2	10.2
Sokoto	6.9	1.9	5.7	3.2	0.9	4.9	4.3	2.5	2.2
Taraba	8.3	13	6.4	1.3	2.2	30.4	2.5	9.4	13.3
Yobe	43.1	34	7.6	13.2	2.3	41.6	27.2	10.9	11.7
Zamfara	51.4	19.5	7.7	18.3	3.3	16.8	14.3	21.3	16.8
FCT	4.8	9.8	2.9	3.7	1.4	17.5	4.8	3.3	15.6

Table 8.4: Coping Mechanism (in percent of households reporting any shock)

State	No coping mechanism	COPING MECHANISM					
		Reduced food consumption	Reduced non-food consumption	Received assistance from friends & family	Engaged in additional income generating activity	Sale of livestock	Relied on savings
NIGERIA	46.5	11.7	4	9.2	6.6	5.2	3.8
Urban	41.2	14.6	6.4	10.7	6.4	1.1	4
Rural	49.4	10.1	2.6	8.4	6.7	7.4	3.7
Abia	43.7	8.4	8.8	11.8	1.8	0.7	5.2
Adamawa	88.1	0.7	0	3	0	3.7	1.4
Akwa Ibom	34.9	21.5	0.4	21.2	8	1.9	5.7
Anambra	26.5	49	4.7	3.1	0.2	0	5.9
Bauchi	32.2	6.1	1.5	7.6	16	10.5	14.6
Bayelsa	61.2	2.3	0	13.3	10.2	0	1.6
Benue	83.3	5.7	0.9	2	6.4	0	0.2
Borno							
Cross River	70.1	1.2	0.5	5.3	9.1	0.6	1.9
Delta	43	7.8	1.6	13.2	8.9	0.2	7.3
Ebonyi	32.8	5.6	0	16.5	16.7	0.7	0.9
Edo	42.5	2.8	7.7	22.5	3.7	0.7	4.1
Ekiti	71.2	15.8	6.3	0	1	0.2	0.2
Enugu	55.8	20.5	1	10.3	2.6	1.5	0.4
Gombe	74.6	1.8	0	1.6	9.9	6.9	0.4
Imo	48.5	15.4	0.7	11.9	7.9	2.3	2.1
Jigawa	61.8	14.6	4.6	0.6	1.9	10.6	0.4
Kaduna	73.2	7.5	0.9	6.3	2.8	0.5	3.7
Kano	15	3.9	7.2	9.4	4.3	20	13.7
Katsina	65.8	3.6	1.2	1.2	2.4	14.8	0
Kebbi	35.2	0.1	1.3	3.1	12.9	41.1	0.1
Kogi	22.7	36.4	8.5	2.9	0.4	0.3	0.7
Kwara	86.7	0.9	0.3	3.6	2.1	0.3	0.3
Lagos	36	13.4	22.2	11.2	0	0	2.3
Nasarawa	50.2	1.7	7.4	8.3	15	1.2	2.4
Niger	72.1	3.7	6.5	2.6	0.9	4.2	2.6
Ogun	33.9	3.2	0.9	17.7	28	0.1	1.5
Ondo	38.2	4	1.2	19.2	8.6	0	1
Osun	38.8	2.9	1.6	15.5	10.7	0	8.4
Oyo	43.1	12.5	2.6	17.5	4.6	0.7	0.5
Plateau	42.9	4	0.8	9.3	23.1	7.7	5.7
Rivers	21.8	34	4.3	9.3	8.9	0.2	4.6
Sokoto	55.2	1.3	4.3	9.3	3	16.8	0.7
Taraba	96.8	0.4	0	0	1.5	0	0
Yobe	49	0	2.2	8.5	7.4	28.2	0
Zamfara	65.5	2.3	0.4	6.3	8.3	8.5	0.7
FCT	81	2.4	0	5.4	0.6	3	0.2

METHODOLOGY

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