

Table 1: Aggregate Consumption Dynamics in Rep Agent Markov Economy (11 states)

$\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1} = \varsigma + \chi \Delta \log \mathbf{C}_t + \eta \mathbb{E}_t[\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}] + \alpha A_t + \epsilon$					
Expectations : Dep Var			OLS	(2nd Stage)	$F$ $p$ -val
Independent Variables			or IV	$\bar{R}^2$	IV OID
Frictionless : $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$					
$\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$	$\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$	$A_t$			
0.030*** (0.007)			OLS	0.001	
0.893*** (0.134)			IV	0.004	0.000
	0.365 (0.226)		IV	0.002	0.340
		-0.0001*** (0.0000)	IV	0.004	0.000
0.061 (0.340)	0.502*** (0.151)	-0.0001** (0.0001)	IV	0.005	
Memo: For instruments $\mathbf{Z}_t$ , $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1} = \mathbf{Z}_t \zeta$ , $\bar{R}^2 = 0.004$					
<b>Notes:</b> Reported statistics are for a single simulation of 20000 quarters. Stars indicate statistical significance at the 90%, 95%, and 99% levels, respectively. Instruments $\mathbf{Z}_t = \{\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t-1}, \Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t-2}, \Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-1}, \Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-2}, A_{t-1}, A_{t-2}, \Delta_8 \log \mathbf{C}_{t-2}, \Delta_8 \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-2}\}$ .					

Table 2: Aggregate Consumption Dynamics in Rep Agent Markov Economy (11 states)

$\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1} = \varsigma + \chi \Delta \log \mathbf{C}_t + \eta \mathbb{E}_t[\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}] + \alpha A_t + \epsilon$						
Expectations : Dep Var			OLS	(2nd Stage)	$F$ $p$ -val	
Independent Variables			or IV	$\bar{R}^2$	IV OID	
Sticky : $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$						
$\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$	$\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$	$A_t$				
0.863***			OLS	0.745		
(0.003)						
0.906***			IV	0.487		0.000
(0.005)						
	0.841***		IV	0.426		0.000
	(0.010)					
		-0.0002***	IV	0.335		0.000
		(0.0000)				
0.791***	0.007	-0.0000***	IV	0.492		
(0.011)	(0.014)	(0.0000)				
Memo: For instruments $\mathbf{Z}_t$ , $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1} = \mathbf{Z}_t \zeta$ , $\bar{R}^2 = 0.492$						
Sticky : $\Delta \log \tilde{\mathbf{C}}_{t+1}$						
$\Delta \log \tilde{\mathbf{C}}_{t+1}$	$\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$	$A_t$				
0.565***			OLS	0.320		
(0.006)						
0.911***			IV	0.359		0.000
(0.010)						
	0.828***		IV	0.321		0.000
	(0.011)					
		-0.0002***	IV	0.261		0.000
		(0.0000)				
0.790***	-0.000	-0.0000***	IV	0.363		
(0.024)	(0.029)	(0.0000)				
Memo: For instruments $\mathbf{Z}_t$ , $\Delta \log \tilde{\mathbf{C}}_{t+1} = \mathbf{Z}_t \zeta$ , $\bar{R}^2 = 0.363$						
<b>Notes:</b> Reported statistics are for a single simulation of 20000 quarters. Stars indicate statistical significance at the 90%, 95%, and 99% levels, respectively. Instruments $\mathbf{Z}_t = \{\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t-1}, \Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t-2}, \Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-1}, \Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-2}, A_{t-1}, A_{t-2}, \Delta_8 \log \mathbf{C}_{t-2}, \Delta_8 \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-2}\}$ .						

Table 3: Aggregate Consumption Dynamics in Small Open Markov Economy (11 states)

$\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1} = \varsigma + \chi \Delta \log \mathbf{C}_t + \eta \mathbb{E}_t[\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}] + \alpha A_t + \epsilon$					
Expectations : Dep Var			OLS	(2nd Stage)	$F$ $p$ -val
Independent Variables			or IV	$\bar{R}^2$	IV OID
Frictionless : $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$					
$\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$	$\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$	$A_t$			
0.408*** (0.006)			OLS	0.166	
0.998*** (0.026)			IV	0.089	0.000
	0.690*** (0.014)		IV	0.080	0.000
		-0.0011*** (0.0000)	IV	0.080	0.000
0.900*** (0.112)	0.071 (0.051)	-0.0000 (0.0001)	IV	0.089	
Memo: For instruments $\mathbf{Z}_t$ , $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1} = \mathbf{Z}_t \zeta$ , $\bar{R}^2 = 0.089$					
<b>Notes:</b> Reported statistics are for a single simulation of 20000 quarters. Stars indicate statistical significance at the 90%, 95%, and 99% levels, respectively. Instruments $\mathbf{Z}_t = \{\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t-1}, \Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t-2}, \Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-1}, \Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-2}, A_{t-1}, A_{t-2}, \Delta_8 \log \mathbf{C}_{t-2}, \Delta_8 \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-2}\}$ .					

Table 4: Aggregate Consumption Dynamics in Small Open Markov Economy (11 states)

$\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1} = \varsigma + \chi \Delta \log \mathbf{C}_t + \eta \mathbb{E}_t[\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}] + \alpha A_t + \epsilon$						
Expectations : Dep Var			OLS	(2nd Stage)	$F$ $p$ -val	
Independent Variables			or IV	$\bar{R}^2$	IV OID	
Sticky : $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$						
$\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$	$\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$	$A_t$				
0.895***			OLS	0.801		
(0.003)						
0.875***			IV	0.475		0.000
(0.004)						
	0.968***		IV	0.412		0.000
	(0.013)					
		-0.0011***	IV	0.210		0.000
		(0.0000)				
0.791***	0.058***	-0.0001***	IV	0.478		
(0.010)	(0.016)	(0.0000)				
Memo: For instruments $\mathbf{Z}_t$ , $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1} = \mathbf{Z}_t \zeta$ , $\bar{R}^2 = 0.478$						
Sticky : $\Delta \log \tilde{\mathbf{C}}_{t+1}$						
$\Delta \log \tilde{\mathbf{C}}_{t+1}$	$\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$	$A_t$				
0.589***			OLS	0.347		
(0.005)						
0.875***			IV	0.351		0.000
(0.009)						
	0.955***		IV	0.312		0.000
	(0.014)					
		-0.0011***	IV	0.163		0.000
		(0.0000)				
0.776***	0.075**	-0.0001***	IV	0.354		
(0.024)	(0.038)	(0.0000)				
Memo: For instruments $\mathbf{Z}_t$ , $\Delta \log \tilde{\mathbf{C}}_{t+1} = \mathbf{Z}_t \zeta$ , $\bar{R}^2 = 0.354$						
<b>Notes:</b> Reported statistics are for a single simulation of 20000 quarters. Stars indicate statistical significance at the 90%, 95%, and 99% levels, respectively. Instruments $\mathbf{Z}_t = \{\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t-1}, \Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t-2}, \Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-1}, \Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-2}, A_{t-1}, A_{t-2}, \Delta_8 \log \mathbf{C}_{t-2}, \Delta_8 \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-2}\}$ .						

Table 5: Aggregate Consumption Dynamics in HA-DSGE Markov Economy (11 states)

$\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1} = \varsigma + \chi \Delta \log \mathbf{C}_t + \eta \mathbb{E}_t[\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}] + \alpha A_t + \epsilon$					
Expectations : Dep Var			OLS	(2nd Stage)	$F$ $p$ -val
Independent Variables			or IV	$\bar{R}^2$	IV OID
Frictionless : $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$					
$\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$	$\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$	$A_t$			
0.457*** (0.006)			OLS	0.209	
0.999*** (0.016)			IV	0.201	0.000
	0.778*** (0.010)		IV	0.181	0.000
		-0.0006*** (0.0000)	IV	0.201	0.000
0.642*** (0.241)	0.075** (0.034)	-0.0002 (0.0001)	IV	0.201	
Memo: For instruments $\mathbf{Z}_t$ , $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1} = \mathbf{Z}_t \zeta$ , $\bar{R}^2 = 0.201$					
<b>Notes:</b> Reported statistics are for a single simulation of 20000 quarters. Stars indicate statistical significance at the 90%, 95%, and 99% levels, respectively. Instruments $\mathbf{Z}_t = \{\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t-1}, \Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t-2}, \Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-1}, \Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-2}, A_{t-1}, A_{t-2}, \Delta_8 \log \mathbf{C}_{t-2}, \Delta_8 \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-2}\}$ .					

Table 6: Aggregate Consumption Dynamics in HA-DSGE Markov Economy (11 states)

$\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1} = \varsigma + \chi \Delta \log \mathbf{C}_t + \eta \mathbb{E}_t[\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}] + \alpha A_t + \epsilon$					
Expectations : Dep Var			OLS	(2nd Stage)	$F$ $p$ -val
Independent Variables			or IV	$\bar{R}^2$	IV OID
Sticky : $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$					
$\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$	$\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$	$A_t$			
0.914***			OLS	0.834	
(0.003)					
0.919***			IV	0.617	0.000
(0.003)					
	0.937***		IV	0.576	0.000
	(0.010)				
		-0.0006***	IV	0.463	0.000
		(0.0000)			
0.799***	0.009	-0.0001***	IV	0.621	
(0.011)	(0.016)	(0.0000)			
Memo: For instruments $\mathbf{Z}_t$ , $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1} = \mathbf{Z}_t \zeta$ , $\bar{R}^2 = 0.621$					
Sticky : $\Delta \log \tilde{\mathbf{C}}_{t+1}$					
$\Delta \log \tilde{\mathbf{C}}_{t+1}$	$\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$	$A_t$			
0.604***			OLS	0.364	
(0.005)					
0.919***			IV	0.466	0.000
(0.008)					
	0.930***		IV	0.443	0.000
	(0.011)				
		-0.0006***	IV	0.361	0.000
		(0.0000)			
0.773***	0.032	-0.0001***	IV	0.470	
(0.027)	(0.039)	(0.0000)			
Memo: For instruments $\mathbf{Z}_t$ , $\Delta \log \tilde{\mathbf{C}}_{t+1} = \mathbf{Z}_t \zeta$ , $\bar{R}^2 = 0.470$					
<b>Notes:</b> Reported statistics are for a single simulation of 20000 quarters. Stars indicate statistical significance at the 90%, 95%, and 99% levels, respectively. Instruments $\mathbf{Z}_t = \{\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t-1}, \Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t-2}, \Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-1}, \Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-2}, A_{t-1}, A_{t-2}, \Delta_8 \log \mathbf{C}_{t-2}, \Delta_8 \log \mathbf{Y}_{t-2}\}$ .					