Table 1: Aggregate Consumption Dynamics in Rep Agent Economy

| $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1} = \varsigma + \chi \Delta \log \mathbf{C}_t + \eta \mathbb{E}_t [\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}] + \alpha A_t + \epsilon$ | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|----------|-------|-------------|------------|--|--|
| Expe | ctations : De | p Var | OLS | (2nd Stage) | F p -val | | |
| Inde | pendent Vari | ables | or IV | $ar{R}^2$ | IV OID | | |
| Stie | $cky : \Delta \log C$ | 't+1 | | | | | |
| $\Delta \log \widetilde{\mathbf{C}}_t$ | $\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$ | A_t | | | | | |
| 0.820 | | | OLS | 0.673 | 0.000 | | |
| (0.004) | | | | | | | |
| 0.784 | | | IV | 0.250 | 0.000 | | |
| (0.006) | | | | | | | |
| | 3.598 | | IV | 0.099 | 0.236 | | |
| | (1.248) | | | | | | |
| | | -0.0004 | IV | 0.119 | 0.000 | | |
| | | (0.0000) | | | | | |
| 0.749 | 0.093 | -0.0000 | IV | 0.250 | 999.000 | | |
| (0.006) | (0.038) | (0.0000) | | | | | |
| | | | | <u> </u> | | | |

Horserace coefficient on $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$ significant at 95% level for 1 of 1 subintervals. Horserace coefficient on $\mathbb{E}[\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}]$ significant at 95% level for 1 of 1 subintervals.

| | $\operatorname{cky}:\Delta\log\widehat{C}$ | S_{t+1} | | | |
|--|--|-----------|-----|-------|---------|
| $\Delta \log \widetilde{\mathbf{C}}_t$ | $\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$ | A_t | | | |
| 0.382 | | | OLS | 0.146 | 0.000 |
| (0.006) | | | | | |
| 0.780 | | | IV | 0.155 | 0.000 |
| (0.014) | | | | | |
| | 2.926 | | IV | 0.044 | 0.227 |
| | (0.960) | | | | |
| | | -0.0004 | IV | 0.079 | 0.000 |
| | | (0.0000) | | | |
| 0.741 | 0.117 | -0.0000 | IV | 0.156 | 999.000 |
| (0.019) | (0.109) | (0.0000) | | | |
| | | | | ~ | |

Memo: For instruments \mathbf{Z}_t , $\Delta \log \widetilde{\mathbf{C}}_{t+1} = \mathbf{Z}_t \zeta$, $\bar{R}^2 = 0.156$

Table 2: Aggregate Consumption Dynamics in Rep Agent Markov Economy (11 states)

| $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1} = \varsigma + \chi \Delta \log \mathbf{C}_t + \eta \mathbb{E}_t [\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}] + \alpha A_t + \epsilon$ | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|----------|-------|-------------|------------|--|--|
| Exped | etations : De | p Var | OLS | (2nd Stage) | F p -val | | |
| Inde | pendent Vari | ables | or IV | $ar{R}^2$ | IV OID | | |
| Sticky: $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$ | | | | | | | |
| $\Delta \log \widetilde{\mathbf{C}}_t$ | $\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$ | A_t | | | | | |
| 0.863 | | | OLS | 0.745 | 0.000 | | |
| (0.003) | | | | | | | |
| 0.906 | | | IV | 0.487 | 0.000 | | |
| (0.005) | | | | | | | |
| | 0.877 | | IV | 0.444 | 0.000 | | |
| | (0.011) | | | | | | |
| | | -0.0002 | IV | 0.335 | 0.000 | | |
| | | (0.0000) | | | | | |
| 0.803 | -0.012 | -0.0000 | IV | 0.492 | 999.000 | | |
| (0.013) | (0.019) | (0.0000) | | | | | |

Horserace coefficient on $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$ significant at 95% level for 1 of 1 subintervals. Horserace coefficient on $\mathbb{E}[\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}]$ significant at 95% level for 0 of 1 subintervals.

| Stie | $\operatorname{cky}: \Delta \log \widetilde{C}$ | t+1 | | | |
|--|---|----------|-----|-------|---------|
| $\Delta \log \widetilde{\mathbf{C}}_t$ | $\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$ | A_t | | | |
| 0.411 | | | OLS | 0.169 | 0.000 |
| (0.006) | | | | | |
| 0.914 | | | IV | 0.300 | 0.000 |
| (0.012) | | | | | |
| | 0.863 | | IV | 0.283 | 0.000 |
| | (0.013) | | | | |
| | | -0.0002 | IV | 0.223 | 0.000 |
| | | (0.0000) | | | |
| 0.855 | -0.098 | -0.0000 | IV | 0.304 | 999.000 |
| (0.044) | (0.057) | (0.0000) | | | |
| | | (0.0000) | | | |

Memo: For instruments \mathbf{Z}_t , $\Delta \log \widetilde{\mathbf{C}}_{t+1} = \mathbf{Z}_t \zeta$, $\bar{R}^2 = 0.304$

Table 3: Aggregate Consumption Dynamics in Small Open Economy

| $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1} = \varsigma + \chi \Delta \log \mathbf{C}_t + \eta \mathbb{E}_t [\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}] + \alpha A_t + \epsilon$ | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|----------|-------|-------------|------------|--|--|
| Expect | tations : De | p Var | OLS | (2nd Stage) | F p -val | | |
| Indep | endent Vari | ables | or IV | $ar{R}^2$ | IV OID | | |
| Sticky: $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$ | | | | | | | |
| $\Delta \log \widetilde{\mathbf{C}}_t$ | $\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$ | A_t | | | | | |
| 0.580 | | | OLS | 0.336 | 0.000 | | |
| (0.009) | | | | | | | |
| 0.718 | | | IV | 0.112 | 0.000 | | |
| (0.013) | | | | | | | |
| | 1.224 | | IV | 0.003 | 0.643 | | |
| | (0.384) | | | | | | |
| | | -0.0042 | IV | 0.015 | 0.000 | | |
| | | (0.0002) | | | | | |
| 0.717 | 0.164 | -0.0003 | IV | 0.112 | 999.000 | | |
| (0.010) | (0.095) | (0.0002) | | | | | |

Horserace coefficient on $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$ significant at 95% level for 1 of 1 subintervals. Horserace coefficient on $\mathbb{E}[\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}]$ significant at 95% level for 0 of 1 subintervals.

| | cky : $\Delta \log \widetilde{C}$ | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------|-----|-------|---------|
| $\Delta \log \widetilde{\mathbf{C}}_t$ | $\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$ | A_t | | | |
| 0.223 | | | OLS | 0.050 | 0.000 |
| (0.007) | | | | | |
| 0.703 | | | IV | 0.066 | 0.000 |
| (0.021) | | | | | |
| | 2.565 | | IV | 0.002 | 0.630 |
| | (1.092) | | | | |
| | | -0.0044 | IV | 0.011 | 0.000 |
| | | (0.0003) | | | |
| 0.706 | 0.234 | -0.0002 | IV | 0.067 | 999.000 |
| (0.024) | (0.211) | (0.0004) | | | |
| | | | | ~ | |

Memo: For instruments \mathbf{Z}_t , $\Delta \log \widetilde{\mathbf{C}}_{t+1} = \mathbf{Z}_t \zeta$, $\bar{R}^2 = 0.067$

Table 4: Aggregate Consumption Dynamics in Small Open Markov Economy (11 states)

| | $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1} = \varsigma + \chi \Delta \log \mathbf{C}_t + \eta \mathbb{E}_t [\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}] + \alpha A_t + \epsilon$ | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------|-------|-------------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| Expe | ctations : De | p Var | OLS | (2nd Stage) | F p -val | | | | |
| Inde | pendent Vari | ables | or IV | $ar{R}^2$ | IV OID | | | | |
| Sticky: $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$ | | | | | | | | | |
| $\Delta \log \widetilde{\mathbf{C}}_t$ | $\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$ | A_t | | | | | | | |
| 0.895 | | | OLS | 0.801 | 0.000 | | | | |
| (0.003) | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.876 | | | IV | 0.475 | 0.000 | | | | |
| (0.004) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.988 | | IV | 0.420 | 0.000 | | | | |
| | (0.013) | | | | | | | | |
| | | -0.0011 | IV | 0.210 | 0.000 | | | | |
| | | (0.0000) | | | | | | | |
| 0.819 | 0.009 | -0.0002 | IV | 0.478 | 999.000 | | | | |
| (0.012) | (0.021) | (0.0000) | | | | | | | |

Horserace coefficient on $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$ significant at 95% level for 1 of 1 subintervals. Horserace coefficient on $\mathbb{E}[\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}]$ significant at 95% level for 0 of 1 subintervals.

|) |
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| , |

Memo: For instruments \mathbf{Z}_t , $\Delta \log \widetilde{\mathbf{C}}_{t+1} = \mathbf{Z}_t \zeta$, $\bar{R}^2 = 0.296$

Table 5: Aggregate Consumption Dynamics in HA-DSGE Economy

| $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1} = \varsigma + \chi \Delta \log \mathbf{C}_t + \eta \mathbb{E}_t [\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}] + \alpha A_t + \epsilon$ | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------------|------------|--|--|
| Exped | etations : De | p Var | OLS | (2nd Stage) | F p -val | | |
| Indep | pendent Vari | ables | or IV | $ar{R}^2$ | IV OID | | |
| Sticky: $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$ | | | | | | | |
| $\Delta \log \widetilde{\mathbf{C}}_t$ | $\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$ | A_t | | | | | |
| 0.542 | | | OLS | 0.294 | 0.000 | | |
| (0.014) | | | | | | | |
| 0.791 | | | IV | 0.173 | 0.000 | | |
| (0.012) | | | | | | | |
| | 1.845 | | IV | 0.067 | 0.018 | | |
| | (0.351) | | | | | | |
| | | -0.0009 | IV | 0.107 | 0.000 | | |
| | | (0.0000) | | | | | |
| 0.730 | 0.120 | -0.0001 | IV | 0.174 | 999.000 | | |
| (0.017) | (0.128) | (0.0001) | | | | | |
| 0.730 | (0.351) 0.120 | (0.0000) -0.0001 | IV | 0.107 | 0.000 | | |

Horserace coefficient on $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$ significant at 95% level for 1 of 1 subintervals. Horserace coefficient on $\mathbb{E}[\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}]$ significant at 95% level for 0 of 1 subintervals.

| | | L O | , , , | | |
|--|--|----------|-------|-------|---------|
| Stie | $\operatorname{cky}:\Delta\log\widetilde{C}$ | t+1 | | | |
| $\Delta \log \widetilde{\mathbf{C}}_t$ | $\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$ | A_t | | | |
| 0.198 | | | OLS | 0.039 | 0.000 |
| (0.008) | | | | | |
| 0.781 | | | IV | 0.108 | 0.000 |
| (0.019) | | | | | |
| | 2.302 | | IV | 0.044 | 0.017 |
| | (0.489) | | | | |
| | | -0.0009 | IV | 0.071 | 0.000 |
| | | (0.0000) | | | |
| 0.705 | 0.056 | -0.0001 | IV | 0.109 | 999.000 |
| (0.031) | (0.221) | (0.0001) | | | |
| | | | | | |

Memo: For instruments \mathbf{Z}_t , $\Delta \log \widetilde{\mathbf{C}}_{t+1} = \mathbf{Z}_t \zeta$, $\bar{R}^2 = 0.109$

Table 6: Aggregate Consumption Dynamics in HA-DSGE Markov Economy (11 states)

| $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}$ | $t_{t+1} = \varsigma + \gamma$ | $\chi\Delta\log\mathbf{C}_t$ - | $+ \eta \mathbb{E}_t[\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}] + \alpha A_t + \epsilon$ | |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| tations : De | p Var | OLS | (2nd Stage) | F p -val |
| endent Vari | ables | or IV | $ar{R}^2$ | IV OID |
| Sticky: $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$ | | | | |
| $\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$ | A_t | | | |
| | | OLS | 0.834 | 0.000 |
| | | | | |
| | | IV | 0.615 | 0.000 |
| | | | | |
| 0.958 | | IV | 0.593 | 0.000 |
| (0.010) | | | | |
| | -0.0006 | IV | 0.464 | 0.000 |
| | (0.0000) | | | |
| -0.026 | -0.0001 | IV | 0.619 | 999.000 |
| (0.025) | (0.0000) | | | |
|) | tations: Dependent Variable V | tations : Dep Var endent Variables ky : $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$ $\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$ A_t 0.958 (0.010) -0.0006 (0.0000) -0.026 -0.0001 | $egin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$ | endent Variables or IV \bar{R}^2 ky : $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$ $\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}$ A_t OLS 0.834 IV 0.615 0.958 IV 0.593 (0.010) -0.0006 IV 0.464 (0.0000) -0.026 -0.0001 IV 0.619 |

Horserace coefficient on $\Delta \log \mathbf{C}_{t+1}$ significant at 95% level for 1 of 1 subintervals. Horserace coefficient on $\mathbb{E}[\Delta \log \mathbf{Y}_{t+1}]$ significant at 95% level for 0 of 1 subintervals.

Memo: For instruments \mathbf{Z}_t , $\Delta \log \widetilde{\mathbf{C}}_{t+1} = \mathbf{Z}_t \zeta$, $\bar{R}^2 = 0.396$