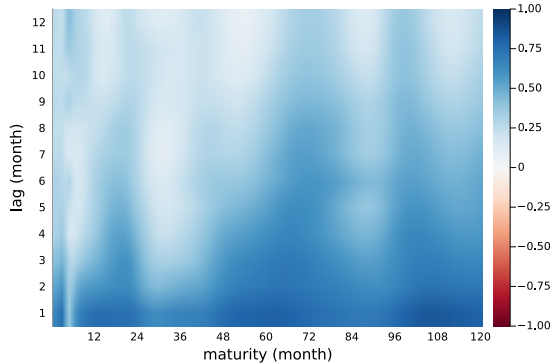


(a) without the residual factors



(b) with the residual factors

