# **CSC 555: Mining Big Data**

Project, Phase 2 (due Sunday March 24th)

In this part of the project, you will execute queries using Hive, Pig and Hadoop streaming and develop a custom version of KMeans clustering. The schema is available below, but don't forget to apply the correct delimiter:

http://rasinsrv07.cstcis.cti.depaul.edu/CSC555/SSBM1/SSBM\_schema\_hive.sql

The data is available at (this is Scale1, the smallest denomination of this benchmark) <a href="http://rasinsrv07.cstcis.cti.depaul.edu/CSC555/SSBM1/">http://rasinsrv07.cstcis.cti.depaul.edu/CSC555/SSBM1/</a>

In your submission, please note what cluster you are using. Please be sure to <u>submit all code</u> (pig, python and Hive). You should also submit the <u>command lines you use</u> and a <u>screenshot</u> of a completed run (just the last page, do not worry about capturing the whole output). An answer without code will <u>not receive credit</u>.

I highly recommend creating a small sample input (e.g., by running head lineorder.tbl > lineorder.tbl.sample) and testing your code with it. You can run head -n 500 lineorder.tbl to get a specific number of lines.

NOTE: the total number of points adds up to 70 because Phase I is worth 30 of the project.

# Part 1: Data Transformation (15 pts)

Transform part.tbl table into a \*-separated ('\*') file: Use Hive, MapReduce with HadoopStreaming and Pig (i.e. 3 different solutions).

In all solutions you must switch odd and even columns (i.e., switch the positions of columns 1 and 2, columns 3 and 4, etc.). You do not need to transform the columns in any way, just a new data file.

Using my multi-node cluster

#### Hive

```
CREATE TABLE part (
p partkey INT,
           VARCHAR(22),
p name
          VARCHAR(6),
p_mfgr
p_category VARCHAR(7),
p_brand1 VARCHAR(9),
p color
          VARCHAR(11),
          VARCHAR(25),
p_type
         INT,
p_size
p container VARCHAR(10)
)ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS
TERMINATED BY '|' STORED AS TEXTFILE;
```

LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH '/home/ec2-user/part.tbl' OVERWRITE INTO TABLE part;

## Python code (colSwitcher.py):

```
#!/usr/bin/python
import sys

for line in sys.stdin:
    line = line.strip().split('\t')
    print '*'.join([line[1], line[0], line[3], line[2], line[5], line[4], line[7], line[6], line[8]])
```

#### **Commands:**

ADD FILE /home/ec2-user/colSwitcher.py;

INSERT OVERWRITE DIRECTORY 'partSwitched.tbl' SELECT TRANSFORM (p\_partkey, p\_name, p\_mfgr, p\_category, p\_brand1, p\_color, p\_type, p\_size, p\_container) USING 'colSwitcher.py' AS (p\_name, p\_partkey, p\_category, p\_mfgr, p\_color, p\_brand1, p\_size, p\_type, p\_container) FROM part;

## **Completed Run:**

```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37:~/apache-hive-2.0.1-bin
                                                                          X
Number of reduce tasks is set to 0 since there's no reduce operator
Starting Job = job 1552319673784 0007, Tracking URL = http://ip-172-31-14-37.us-
east-2.compute.internal:8088/proxy/application 1552319673784 0007/
Kill Command = /home/ec2-user/hadoop-2.6.4/bin/hadoop job -kill job 15523196737
84 0007
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 0
2019-03-20 20:26:28,724 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2019-03-20 20:26:34,963 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 4.43 se
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 4 seconds 430 msec
Ended Job = job 1552319673784 0007
Stage-3 is selected by condition resolver.
Stage-2 is filtered out by condition resolver.
Stage-4 is filtered out by condition resolver.
Moving data to: hdfs://172.31.14.37/user/ec2-user/partSwitched.tbl/.hive-staging
hive 2019-03-20 20-26-22 174 6983635567456908387-1/-ext-10000
Moving data to: partSwitched.tbl
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Cumulative CPU: 4.43 sec
                                                   HDFS Read: 17145329 HDFS Writ
e: 21739259 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 4 seconds 430 msec
Time taken: 14.95 seconds
hive>
```

## Output, first ten rows:

```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37:~/apache-hive-2.0.1-bin
                                                                                                                 П
                                                                                                                       X
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 apache-hive-2.0.1-bin]$ hadoop fs -ls /user/ec2-user
Found 6 items
drwxr-xr-x - ec2-user supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - ec2-user supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - ec2-user supergroup
                                              0 2019-03-12 03:02 /user/ec2-user/als
                                              0 2019-03-12 02:54 /user/ec2-user/dataset
                                             0 2019-03-12 02:54 /user/ec2-user/ml dataset
drwxr-xr-x - ec2-user supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - ec2-user supergroup
                                              0 2019-03-12 02:18 /user/ec2-user/movielens
                                              0 2019-03-20 20:26 /user/ec2-user/partSwitched.tbl
           - ec2-user supergroup
drwxr-xr-x
                                              0 2019-03-11 14:28 /user/ec2-user/ssbm
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 apache-hive-2.0.1-bin]$ hadoop fs -ls /user/ec2-user/part5witched.tbl
Found 1 items
-rwxr-xr-x 2 ec2-user supergroup 21739259 2019-03-20 20:26 /user/ec2-user/partSwitched.tbl/000000 0
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 apache-hive-2.0.1-bin]$ hadoop fs -head /user/ec2-user/partSwitched.tb1/000000 0
-head: Unknown command
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 apache-hive-2.0.1-bin]$ hadoop fs -cat /user/ec2-user/partSwitched.tb1/000000_0 | head
lace spring*l*MFGR#11*MFGR#1*goldenrod*MFGR#1121*7*PROMO BURNISHED COPPER*JUMBO PKG\N\N\N\N\N\N\N\N
rosy metallic*2*MFGR#43*MFGR#4*blush*MFGR#4318*1*LARGE BRUSHED BRASS*LG CASE\N\N\N\N\N\N\N\N
green antique*3*MFGR#32*MFGR#3*dark*MFGR#3210*21*STANDARD POLISHED BRASS*W<u>RAP CASE\N\N\N\N\N\N\N\N</u>
metallic smoke*4*MFGR#14*MFGR#1*chocolate*MFGR#1426*14*SMALL PLATED BRASS*MED DRUM\N\N\N\N\N\N\N
blush chiffon*5*MFGR#45*MFGR#4*forest*MFGR#4510*15*STANDARD POLISHED TIN*SM PKG\N\N\N\N\N\N\N\N
ivory azure*6*MFGR#23*MFGR#2*white*MFGR#2325*4*PROMO PLATED STEEL*MED BAG\N\N\N\N\N\N\N
blanched tan*7*MFGR#51*MFGR#5*blue*MFGR#513*45*SMALL PLATED COPPER*SM BAG\N\N\N\N\N\N\N\N
khaki cream*8*MFGR#13*MFGR#1*ivory*MFGR#1328*41*PROMO BURNISHED TIN*LG DRUM\N\N\N\N\N\N\N\N
rose moccasin*9*MFGR#41*MFGR#4*thistle*MFGR#4117*12*SMALL BURNISHED STEEL*WRAP CASE\N\N\N\N\N\N\N\N
moccasin royal*10*MFGR#21*MFGR#2*floral*MFGR#2128*44*LARGE BURNISHED STEEL*LG CAN\N\N\N\N\N\N\N\N
cat: Unable to write to output stream.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 apache-hive-2.0.1-bin]$
```

#### **Hadoop Streaming**

There is no need for a custom mapper for this exercise, so I used the linux cat function as the mapper. The reducer code is:

## colSwitcherReducer.py

```
#!/usr/bin/python
import sys

for line in sys.stdin:
    line = line.strip().split('|')
    print "%s*%s*%s*%s*%s*%s*%s*%s*%s" %
(line[1],line[0],line[3],line[2],line[5],line[4],line[7],line[6],line[8])
```

## Command:

hadoop jar hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input /user/ec2-user/ssbm/part.tbl -output /data/output110 -mapper /bin/cat -reducer colSwitcherReducer.py -file colSwitcherReducer.py

```
    ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37:~

                                                                                                                         ×
                                                                                                                   П
                Combine output records=0
                Reduce input groups=200000
                Reduce shuffle bytes=17739271
                Reduce input records=200000
                Reduce output records=200000
                Spilled Records=400000
                Shuffled Maps =2
                Failed Shuffles=0
                Merged Map outputs=2
                GC time elapsed (ms)=278
                CPU time spent (ms)=4740
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=696291328
                Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=6440493056
                Total committed heap usage (bytes)=503316480
        Shuffle Errors
                BAD ID=0
                 CONNECTION=0
                IO ERROR=0
                WRONG_LENGTH=0
WRONG_MAP=0
                WRONG REDUCE=0
        File Input Format Counters
                Bytes Read=17143355
        File Output Format Counters
                Bytes Written=17139259
19/03/20 21:20:09 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/output110
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 ~]$
```

## Output, first ten rows:

```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37:~
                                                                                                                   ×
                Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=6440493056
                Total committed heap usage (bytes)=503316480
        Shuffle Errors
                BAD ID=0
                CONNECTION=0
                IO ERROR=0
                WRONG_LENGTH=0
               WRONG_MAP=0
WRONG_REDUCE=0
        File Input Format Counters
                Bytes Read=17143355
        File Output Format Counters
               Bytes Written=17139259
19/03/20 21:20:09 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/outputll0
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 ~]$ hadoop fs -cat /data/outputl10/part-00000 | head
cyan floral*100000*MFGR#55*MFGR#5*maroon*MFGR#5535*17*LARGE BURNISHED STEEL*MED BOX
floral pink*100001*MFGR#54*MFGR#5*black*MFGR#5436*37*STANDARD BRUSHED TIN*JUMBO CASE
olive rose*100002*MFGR#12*MFGR#1*peach*MFGR#1226*11*STANDARD ANODIZED NICKEL*WRAP CAN
light violet*100003*MFGR#15*MFGR#1*puff*MFGR#155*41*MEDIUM PLATED BRASS*SM BOX
gainsboro slate*100004*MFGR#25*MFGR#2*hot*MFGR#2511*29*SMALL POLISHED TIN*SM CASE
drab misty*100005*MFGR#23*MFGR#2*grey*MFGR#235*7*SMALL POLISHED STEEL*MED BAG
honeydew navy*100006*MFGR#12*MFGR#1*royal*MFGR#1237*23*STANDARD BURNISHED COPPER*WRAP CASE
moccasin wheat*100007*MFGR#22*MFGR#2*firebrick*MFGR#2211*4*PROMO BURNISHED COPPER*MED PKG
powder burlywood*100008*MFGR#35*MFGR#3*spring*MFGR#3535*19*ECONOMY BRUSHED BRASS*SM PKG
antique aquamarine*100009*MFGR#52*MFGR#5*indian*MFGR#529*41*SMALL BURNISHED STEEL*WRAP BOX
cat: Unable to write to output stream.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 ~]$
```

#### Pig

#### Load the Data:

PartData = LOAD '/user/ec2-user/ssbm/part.tbl' USING PigStorage('|') AS (p\_partkey:int, p\_name:chararray, p\_mfgr:chararray, p\_category:chararray, p\_brand1:chararray, p\_color:chararray, p\_type:chararray, p\_size:int, p\_container:chararray);

#### **Verify Data Loaded:**

PartG = GROUP PartData ALL; Count = FOREACH PartG GENERATE COUNT(PartData); DUMP Count;

```
@ ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37:~/pig-0.15.0
                                                                                                            П
                                                                                                                 X
2019-03-21 00:58:14,122 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.ipc.Client - Retrying connect to server: 0.0.0.0/0.0.0:10
020. Already tried 4 time(s); retry policy is RetryUpToMaximumCountWithFixedSleep(maxRetries=10, sleepTime=1000 MI
2019-03-21 00:58:15,124 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.ipc.Client - Retrying connect to server: 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0:10
020. Already tried 5 time(s); retry policy is RetryUpToMaximumCountWithFixedSleep(maxRetries=10, sleepTime=1000 MI
LLISECONDS)
2019-03-21 00:58:16,125 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.ipc.Client - Retrying connect to server: 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.10
020. Already tried 6 time(s); retry policy is RetryUpToMaximumCountWithFixedSleep(maxRetries=10, sleepTime=1000 MI
2019-03-21 00:58:17,127 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.ipc.Client - Retrying connect to server: 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.10
020. Already tried 7 time(s); retry policy is RetryUpToMaximumCountWithFixedSleep(maxRetries=10, sleepTime=1000 MI
LLISECONDS)
2019-03-21 00:58:18,128 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.ipc.Client - Retrying connect to server: 0.0.0.0/0.0.0:10
020. Already tried 8 time(s); retry policy is RetryUpToMaximumCountWithFixedSleep(maxRetries=10, sleepTime=1000 MI
2019-03-21 00:58:19,129 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.ipc.Client - Retrying connect to server: 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.10
020. Already tried 9 time(s); retry policy is RetryUpToMaximumCountWithFixedSleep(maxRetries=10, sleepTime=1000 MI
LLISECONDS)
2019-03-21 00:58:19,232 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLaunche
r - Unable to retrieve job to compute warning aggregation.
2019-03-21 00:58:19,232 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLaunche
2019-03-21 00:58:19,235 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - Key [pig.schematuple] was not set...
will not generate code.
2019-03-21 00:58:19,249 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to
2019-03-21 00:58:19,249 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input p
aths to process : 1
(200000)
grunt>
```

## **Switch Columns:**

PartSwitchedPig = FOREACH PartData GENERATE p\_name, p\_partkey, p\_category, p\_mfgr, p color, p brand1, p size, p type, p container;

#### Write to file:

STORE PartSwitchedPig INTO 'partOutPig' USING PigStorage('\*');



#### Output, first ten rows:

```
@ ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37:~
                                                                                  X
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 ~]$
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 ~1$
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 ~]$
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 ~]$ hadoop fs -ls partOutPig/part-m-00000
-rw-r--r- 2 ec2-user supergroup 16939259 2019-03-21 01:13 partOutPig/part-m-00000
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 ~]$ hadoop fs -cat partOutPig/part-m-00000 | head
lace spring*1*MFGR#11*MFGR#1*goldenrod*MFGR#1121*7*PROMO BURNISHED COPPER*JUMBO PKG
rosy metallic*2*MFGR#43*MFGR#4*blush*MFGR#4318*1*LARGE BRUSHED BRASS*LG CASE
green antique*3*MFGR#32*MFGR#3*dark*MFGR#3210*21*STANDARD FOLISHED BRASS*WRAP CASE
metallic smoke*4*MFGR#14*MFGR#1*chocolate*MFGR#1426*14*SMALL PLATED BRASS*MED DRUM
blush chiffon*5*MFGR#45*MFGR#4*forest*MFGR#4510*15*STANDARD POLISHED TIN*SM PKG
ivory azure*6*MFGR#23*MFGR#2*white*MFGR#2325*4*PROMO PLATED STEEL*MED BAG
blanched tan*7*MFGR#51*MFGR#5*blue*MFGR#513*45*SMALL PLATED COPPER*SM BAG
khaki cream*8*MFGR#13*MFGR#1*ivory*MFGR#1328*41*PROMO BURNISHED TIN*LG DRUM
rose moccasin*9*MFGR#41*MFGR#4*thistle*MFGR#4117*12*SMALL BURNISHED STEEL*WRAP CASE
moccasin royal*10*MFGR#21*MFGR#2*floral*MFGR#2128*44*LARGE BURNISHED STEEL*LG CAN
cat: Unable to write to output stream.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 ~]$
```

# Part 2: Querying (25 pts)

Implement the following query:

```
select lo_quantity, c_nation, sum(lo_revenue)
from customer, lineorder
where lo_custkey = c_custkey
  and c_region = 'AMERICA'
  and lo_discount BETWEEN 3 and 5
group by lo quantity, c nation;
```

using Hive, MapReduce with HadoopStreaming and Pig (i.e. 3 different solutions). I Hive, this merely requires pasting the query into the Hive prompt and timing it. In Hadoop streaming, this will require a total of 2 passes (one for join and another one for GROUP BY).

Using my multi-node cluster

#### Hive:

#### Create and load tables:

```
CREATE TABLE lineorder (
 lo orderkey
                INT,
 lo linenumber
                  INT,
 lo custkey
                INT,
 lo partkey
                INT,
 lo suppkey
                INT,
                 INT,
 lo orderdate
 lo orderpriority VARCHAR(15),
 lo shippriority
                 VARCHAR(1),
 lo_quantity
                INT,
 lo extendedprice INT,
 lo_ordertotalprice INT,
 lo discount
                INT,
 lo revenue
                 INT,
 lo_supplycost
                 INT,
 lo tax
              INT,
 lo_commitdate
                   INT,
 lo shipmode
                  VARCHAR(10)
ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS
TERMINATED BY '|' STORED AS TEXTFILE;
```

LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH '/home/ec2-user/lineorder.tbl' OVERWRITE INTO TABLE lineorder;

```
CREATE TABLE customer (
c custkey INT,
c name
           VARCHAR(25),
c address VARCHAR (25),
 c city
         VARCHAR (10),
c nation
           VARCHAR (15),
 c_region
           VARCHAR (12),
 c phone
           VARCHAR (15),
 c_mktsegment VARCHAR (10)
ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS
TERMINATED BY '|' STORED AS TEXTFILE;
```

LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH '/home/ec2-user/customer.tbl' OVERWRITE INTO TABLE customer;

## **Execute sql statement:**

```
select lo_quantity, c_nation, sum(lo_revenue) from customer, lineorder where lo_custkey = c_custkey and c_region = 'AMERICA' and lo_discount BETWEEN 3 and 5 group by lo_quantity, c_nation;
```

## End of output with time taken:

```
@ ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37:~/apache-hive-2.0.1-bin
                4675637186
                5040970105
        PERU
30
33
        PERII
                5356048982
                6062012760
        PERU
        PERU
        PERU
                7789040475
        PERU
        PERU
        UNITED STATES 396481643
        UNITED STATES
        UNITED STATES
        UNITED STATES
                        2169411864
14
17
        UNITED STATES
                        2753400268
        UNITED STATES
                        3419890023
20
23
                        3943513004
        UNITED STATES
        UNITED STATES
26
29
32
35
38
        UNITED STATES
                         5132094589
        UNITED STATES
        UNITED STATES
                        6020402608
        UNITED STATES
                        6638036131
        UNITED STATES
                         7131072860
        UNITED STATES
                        7614524961
        UNITED STATES
                         8743654636
        UNITED STATES
        UNITED STATES
Time taken: 26.905 seconds, Fetched: 250 row(s)
```

## **Hadoop Streaming:**

Join

# lineCustMapJoin.py

```
#!/usr/bin/python
import sys

# input comes from STDIN (standard input)
for line in sys.stdin:
    line = line.strip().split('|')
    if line[1].startswith('Customer#'):
        if line[5] == 'AMERICA': # Return on matching records
            print line[0], '\t', line[4], '\t', 'customer'
    # lineorder
    else:
        if 3 <= int(line[11]) <= 5: # Return on matching records
            print line[2], '\t', line[8], '\t', line[12], '\t', 'lineorder'</pre>
```

# lineCustReduceJoin.py

```
#!/usr/bin/python
import sys
currentKey = None
quantity = []
revenue = []
nation = "
# input comes from STDIN
for line in sys.stdin:
    split = line.strip().split('\t')
    key = split[0] # key is customer id
    value = '\t'.join(split[1:])
    if currentKey == key: # Same key
         if value.endswith('lineorder'):
              quantity.extend([split[1]])
              revenue.extend([split[2]])
         if value.endswith('customer'):
              nation = split[1]
    else:
         # Do not print anything until all records
         # for a key have been seen, this is signaled
```

```
# by currentKey != key
    # Check for values and then iterate results
    lenQuantity = len(quantity)
    lenNation = len(nation)
    if (lenQuantity*lenNation > 0):
         i = 0
         while i < lenQuantity:
              print quantity[i], '\t', nation, '\t', revenue[i]
             i += 1
    # reset values
    quantity = []
    revenue = []
    nation = "
    if value.endswith('lineorder'):
         quantity.extend([split[1]])
         revenue.extend([split[2]])
    if value.endswith('customer'):
         nation = split[1]
# set the current key at the end of each iteration
currentKey = key
```

#### Commands:

hadoop jar hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input /user/ec2-user/phase2 -output /data/phase2\_1 -mapper lineCustMapJoin.py -reducer lineCustReduceJoin.py -file lineCustReduceJoin.py

```
@ ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37:~
                Reduce input records=1643225
                Reduce output records=325799
                Spilled Records=3286450
                Shuffled Maps =6
               Failed Shuffles=0
               Merged Map outputs=6
               GC time elapsed (ms)=983
               CPU time spent (ms)=27170
               Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=1781522432
               Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=15023194112
               Total committed heap usage (bytes)=1328545792
       Shuffle Errors
               BAD ID=0
               CONNECTION=0
                IO ERROR=0
               WRONG LENGTH=0
               WRONG MAP=0
               WRONG REDUCE=0
       File Input Format Counters
               Bytes Read=597166431
        File Output Format Counters
                Bytes Written=7938763
19/03/22 15:07:38 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/phase2 1
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 ~]$
```

#### hadoop fs -ls /data/phase2\_1

```
- - X
ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37:~
               GC time elapsed (ms)=983
               CPU time spent (ms)=27170
               Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=1781522432
               Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=15023194112
               Total committed heap usage (bytes)=1328545792
       Shuffle Errors
               BAD ID=0
               CONNECTION=0
                IO ERROR=0
               WRONG LENGTH=0
               WRONG MAP=0
               WRONG REDUCE=0
       File Input Format Counters
                Bytes Read=597166431
        File Output Format Counters
               Bytes Written=7938763
19/03/22 15:07:38 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/phase2 1
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 ~]$ hadoop fs -ls /data/phase2 1
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 2 ec2-user supergroup
                                            0 2019-03-22 15:07 /data/phase2 1/ S
UCCESS
            2 ec2-user supergroup
                                     7938763 2019-03-22 15:07 /data/phase2 1/pa
-rw-r--r--
rt-00000
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 ~]$
```

hadoop fs -cat /data/phase2 1/part-00000 | head

```
- 0
ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37:~
        File Input Format Counters
               Bytes Read=597166431
        File Output Format Counters
               Bytes Written=7938763
19/03/22 15:07:38 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/phase2 1
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 ~]$ hadoop fs -ls /data/phase2 1
Found 2 items
                                            0 2019-03-22 15:07 /data/phase2 1/ S
-rw-r--r-- 2 ec2-user supergroup
UCCESS
            2 ec2-user supergroup
                                     7938763 2019-03-22 15:07 /data/phase2 1/pa
-rw-r--r--
rt-00000
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 ~]$ hadoop fs -cat /data/phase2 1/part-00000 | head
       PERU
               1031010
               1185433
       PERU
20
       PERU
               2491299
       PERU
               171431
               5189886
       PERU
30
       PERU
               3783756
20
       PERU
               1899318
15
       PERU
               2307048
       PERU
                778794
               3816837
        PERU
23
cat: Unable to write to output stream.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 ~]$
```

#### Group:

## lineCustReduceGroup.py

```
#!/usr/bin/python
import sys

curr_id = None
curr_tot = 0
id = None

# The input comes from standard input (line by line)
for line in sys.stdin:
    # parse the line and split it by '\t'
    line = line.strip().split('\t')

    # grab the key
    # values include some whitespace, removing here
    id = line[0].strip() + '\t' + line[1].strip()

    # grab the value (int)
    val = int(line[2])
```

hadoop jar hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar -D stream.num.map.output.key.fields=2 -input /data/phase2\_01/part-00000 -output /data/phase2\_06 -mapper /bin/cat -reducer lineCustReduceGroup.py -file lineCustReduceGroup.py

```
- - X
ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37:~
                Reduce input records=325799
               Reduce output records=250
               Spilled Records=651598
                Shuffled Maps =2
                Failed Shuffles=0
                Merged Map outputs=2
                GC time elapsed (ms)=210
               CPU time spent (ms)=4180
               Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=691347456
               Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=6437343232
               Total committed heap usage (bytes) = 488636416
       Shuffle Errors
               BAD ID=0
                CONNECTION=0
                IO ERROR=0
                WRONG LENGTH=0
               WRONG MAP=0
               WRONG REDUCE=0
        File Input Format Counters
               Bytes Read=7942859
        File Output Format Counters
                Bytes Written=5580
19/03/22 15:11:20 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/phase2 2
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 ~]$
```

hadoop fs -cat /data/phase2\_2/part-00000

```
- 0
                                                                        ×
ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37:~
       CANADA 9267364820
50
       PERU
              8635363700
       UNITED STATES
50
                     9805890358
       ARGENTINA
                      1145246666
       BRAZIL 1051924508
       CANADA 1172533337
       PERU 1114116730
       UNITED STATES 1142463797
       ARGENTINA 1294557868
       BRAZIL 1220257059
       CANADA 1351039262
       PERU 1245835983
       UNITED STATES 1388084746
       ARGENTINA
                     1550523311
       BRAZIL 1420473852
       CANADA 1543712634
       PERU 1357428094
       UNITED STATES 1657130673
       ARGENTINA 1798422567
       BRAZIL 1615636240
       CANADA 1674498414
              1596785927
       PERU
       UNITED STATES 1748935712
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37 ~]$
```

# Pig:

#### **Load Tables:**

```
lineorder = LOAD '/user/ec2-user/ssbm/lineorder.tbl' USING PigStorage('|')
AS (lo orderkey:int,
lo linenumber:int,
lo custkey:int,
lo partkey:int,
lo_suppkey:int,
lo orderdate:int,
lo orderpriority:chararray,
lo_shippriority:chararray,
lo quantity:int,
lo_extendedprice:int,
lo ordertotalprice:int,
lo discount:int,
lo revenue:int,
lo supplycost:int,
lo_tax:int,
lo commitdate:int,
lo_shipmode:chararray
);
```

```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37:~/pig-0.15.0

general ec2-user € ip-172-31-14-37:~/pig-0.15.0

ec2-user € ip-172-31-14-31.0

ec2-user € ip-172-31-31.0

ec2-user € ip-172-31-31.0

ec2-user € ip-172-31-31.0

ec2-user € ip-172-31-31.0

ec2-user € ip-172-31.0

                  lo ordertotalprice:int,
                  lo discount:int,
                  lo revenue:int,
                   lo supplycost:int,
                  lo tax:int,
                  lo commitdate:int,
                  lo shipmode:chararray
2019-03-21 15:29:13,336 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
ation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
grunt> customer = LOAD '/user/ec2-user/ssbm/customer.tbl' USING PigStorage('|')
>> AS (c custkey:int,
              c name:chararray,
                c address:chararray,
             c_city:chararray,
             c nation:chararray,
                c region:chararray,
                c phone:chararray,
                 c mktsegment:chararray
2019-03-21 15:29:25,278 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
                             fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
 grunt>
```

## **Execution steps:**

```
FilteredLineorder = FILTER lineorder BY lo_discount >= 3 AND lo_discount <= 5;

FilteredCustomer = FILTER customer BY c_region == 'AMERICA';

JoinedData = JOIN FilteredLineorder BY (lo_custkey), FilteredCustomer BY (c_custkey);

GroupedData = GROUP JoinedData BY (lo_quantity, c_nation);

Result = FOREACH GroupedData GENERATE group, SUM(JoinedData.lo_revenue) as rev;

DUMP Result;
```

I had difficulty with displaying the non-summed columns so I left them out of the command. What's displayed still includes the grouped columns.

```
_ 0 X
@ ec2-user@ip-172-31-14-37:~/pig-0.15.0
((45, CANADA), 8587910391)
((45, ARGENTINA), 8975171879)
((45, UNITED STATES), 8599367420)
((46, PERU), 8616030892)
((46, BRAZIL), 8537179198)
((46, CANADA), 8714853605)
((46, ARGENTINA), 8888131785)
((46, UNITED STATES), 8583003587)
((47, PERU), 8477408521)
((47, BRAZIL), 8740804315)
((47,CANADA),8825586261)
((47, ARGENTINA), 9172719968)
((47, UNITED STATES), 9285472983)
((48, PERU), 8600854497)
((48, BRAZIL), 9041047056)
((48, CANADA), 9404797264)
((48, ARGENTINA), 8862047735)
((48, UNITED STATES), 9312021356)
((49, PERU), 8336553718)
((49, BRAZIL), 8869239908)
((49, CANADA), 9717656478)
((49, ARGENTINA), 9698422577)
((49, UNITED STATES), 9257609485)
((50, PERU), 8635363700)
((50, BRAZIL), 8988626423)
((50, CANADA), 9267364820)
((50, ARGENTINA), 9370116794)
((50, UNITED STATES), 9805890358)
grunt>
```

# Part 3: Clustering (30 pts)

Create a new numeric file with 25,000 rows and 3 columns, separated by space – you can generate numeric data as you prefer, but submit whatever code that you have used.

A. (5 pts) Using Mahout synthetic clustering as you have in a previous assignment on sample data. This entails running the **same** clustering command, but substituting your own input data instead of the sample.

Note, I used the single-node Hadoop instance for this exercise.

First, I used an online random sequence generator to generate 100 x and y variables. Here's a screen shot of the first 10 records. The full list is at the end of this document.

```
@ ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$ head testdata2.txt

11 35
2 36
14 5
38 8
10 49
17 9
33 45
13 19
27 3
18 16
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$
```

# **Commands:**

hadoop fs -put testdata2.txt testdata/

 $time\ mahout\ org. apache. mahout. clustering. synthetic control. kmeans. Job$ 

```
_ D X
@ ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207:~
        1.0 : [distance=6.1627584600351595]: [1.0,37.0]
 "identifier": "VL-10", "r": [5.062, 8.326], "c": [28.294, 38.824], "n": 17}
       Weight : [props - optional]: Point:
        1.0 : [distance=7.764928695555327]: [33.0,45.0]
        1.0 : [distance=1.2126781251816674]: [28.0,40.0]
        1.0 : [distance=12.649110640673518]: [37.0,48.0]
        1.0 : [distance=9.812956621072928]: [24.0,30.0]
        1.0 : [distance=5.335783750799285]: [27.0,44.0]
        1.0 : [distance=6.8599434057002835]: [29.0,32.0]
        1.0 : [distance=5.319221526413292]: [25.0,43.0]
        1.0 : [distance=14.475130803025783]: [24.0,25.0]
        1.0 : [distance=12.366938848016812]: [23.0,50.0]
        1.0 : [distance=9.54555640383647]: [22.0,46.0]
        1.0 : [distance=9.970544855015797]: [34.0,47.0]
        1.0 : [distance=6.743188284134864]: [31.0,45.0]
        1.0 : [distance=12.888663509411028]: [27.0,26.0]
        1.0 : [distance=8.8284300116492]: [28.0,30.0]
        1.0 : [distance=9.908404038402733]: [27.0,29.0]
        1.0 : [distance=7.92983940197884]: [22.0,34.0]
        1.0 : [distance=13.730601289262806]: [40.0,46.0]
19/03/24 16:30:09 INFO ClusterDumper: Wrote 6 clusters
19/03/24 16:30:09 INFO MahoutDriver: Program took 217980 ms (Minutes: 3.633)
real
        3m45.822s
user
        0m13.230s
        0m3.392s
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$
```

mahout clusterdump --input output/clusters-7-final --pointsDir output/clusteredPoints --output clusteranalyze.txt

```
_ D X
ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207:~
Found 12 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 ec2-user supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - ec2-user supergroup
                                          194 2019-03-24 16:29 output/_policy
                                            0 2019-03-24 16:30 output/clusteredPoints
drwxr-xr-x - ec2-user supergroup
                                            0 2019-03-24 16:26 output/clusters-0
drwxr-xr-x - ec2-user supergroup
                                           0 2019-03-24 16:27 output/clusters-1
                                           0 2019-03-24 16:27 output/clusters-2
drwxr-xr-x - ec2-user supergroup
drwxr-xr-x
             - ec2-user supergroup
                                            0 2019-03-24 16:28 output/clusters-3
                                            0 2019-03-24 16:28 output/clusters-4
            - ec2-user supergroup
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x - ec2-user supergroup
                                            0 2019-03-24 16:28 output/clusters-5
drwxr-xr-x - ec2-user supergroup
                                            0 2019-03-24 16:29 output/clusters-6
                                            0 2019-03-24 16:29 output/clusters-7-final
drwxr-xr-x - ec2-user supergroup
           - ec2-user supergroup
- ec2-user supergroup
                                            0 2019-03-24 16:26 output/data
drwxr-xr-x
                                            0 2019-03-24 16:26 output/random-seeds
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$ mahout clusterdump --input output/clusters-7-final --pointsDir
output/clusteredPoints --output clusteranalyze.txt
Running on hadoop, using /home/ec2-user/hadoop-2.6.4/bin/hadoop and HADOOP CONF DIR=
MAHOUT-JOB: /home/ec2-user/apache-mahout-distribution-0.11.2/mahout-examples-0.11.2-job.jar
19/03/24 16:35:37 INFO AbstractJob: Command line arguments: {--dictionaryType=[text], --distan
ceMeasure=[org.apache.mahout.common.distance.SquaredEuclideanDistanceMeasure], --endPhase=[214
7483647], --input=[output/clusters-7-final], --output=[clusteranalyze.txt], --outputFormat=[TE
XT], --pointsDir=[output/clusteredPoints], --startPhase=[0], --tempDir=[temp]}
19/03/24 16:35:38 INFO ClusterDumper: Wrote 6 clusters
19/03/24 16:35:38 INFO MahoutDriver: Program took 1848 ms (Minutes: 0.0308)
```

more clusteranalyze.txt

```
_ D X
@ ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207:~
{"identifier":"VL-22","r":[4.815,8.134],"c":[43.75,30.458],"n":24}
       Weight : [props - optional]: Point:
       1.0 : [distance=5.903888784333448]: [46.0,25.0]
       1.0 : [distance=8.491519462250457]: [43.0,22.0]
       1.0 : [distance=3.550479232128852]: [44.0,34.0]
        1.0 : [distance=6.514540360694015]: [39.0,26.0]
       1.0 : [distance=7.949165749379699]: [41.0,23.0]
       1.0 : [distance=17.683021125110702]: [50.0,47.0]
       1.0 : [distance=4.630252272944889]: [45.0,26.0]
       1.0 : [distance=3.332551991759211]: [46.0,28.0]
        1.0 : [distance=10.875319280115152]: [35.0,24.0]
       1.0 : [distance=12.183564179299559]: [50.0,20.0]
       1.0 : [distance=7.298806028690196]: [39.0,36.0]
       1.0 : [distance=10.174604141903721]: [40.0,21.0]
       1.0 : [distance=11.77663942349902]: [49.0,41.0]
        1.0 : [distance=8.027405316234587]: [41.0,38.0]
       1.0 : [distance=7.212667290569026]: [37.0,33.0]
       1.0 : [distance=13.654275378470706]: [42.0,44.0]
       1.0 : [distance=5.269968637899503]: [49.0,30.0]
       1.0 : [distance=11.6378364016303]: [33.0,26.0]
       1.0 : [distance=11.566009227233236]: [43.0,42.0]
       1.0 : [distance=11.336779500565596]: [50.0,21.0]
       1.0 : [distance=7.229977139966927]: [47.0,24.0]
       1.0 : [distance=9.120813347016334]: [49.0,23.0]
        1.0 : [distance=9.54057490114953]: [48.0,39.0]
 -More--(23%)
```

B. (25 pts) Using Hadoop streaming perform four iterations manually **using 6 centers** (initially with randomly chosen centers). This would require passing a text file with cluster centers using -file option, opening the centers.txt in the mapper with open('centers.txt', 'r') and assigning a key to each point based on which center is the closest to each particular point. Your reducer would then compute the new centers, and at that point the iteration is done and the output of the reducer with new centers can be given to the next pass of the same code.

The only difference between first and subsequent iteration is that in first iteration you have to pick the initial centers. Starting from 2<sup>nd</sup> iteration, the centers will be given to you by a previous pass of KMeans.

Note: I used the single-node Hadoop instance for this exercise.

Using the same 100 points from exercise 3.A, I randomly picked six starting centers from the list:

```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$ cat centers.txt

4 32
50 20
39 8
10 40
17 11
12 13
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$
```

I used the same testdate2.txt file for this exercise as I did for part 3.A.

# Code:

# kmeansMapper.py

```
line = line.strip()
             vals = line.split(' ')
             clusterNum = None
             distance = None
             i = 0
             #compare to each center and store the smallest distance
             for center in centers:
                 euclidDist = math.sqrt( (float(vals[0])-float(center[0]))**2 + (float(v$
                 if clusterNum:
                      if euclidDist < distance:
                           clusterNum = i+1
                           distance = euclidDist
                 else: #always record the first cluster
                      clusterNum = i+1
                      distance = euclidDist
                 i += 1
             print clusterNum, '\t', vals[0], '\t', vals[1]
kmeansReducer.py
        #!/usr/bin/python
        import sys
        currId = None # this is the "current" key
        currXs = []
        currYs = []
        id = None
        # The input comes from standard input (line by line)
        for line in sys.stdin:
             line = line.strip()
             In = line.split('\t')
             id = In[0]
             if currld == id:
                 currXs.append(float(ln[1]))
                 currYs.append(float(ln[2]))
             else:
                 if currld:
```

```
#calculate center
    centerX = sum(currXs)/len(currXs)
    centerY = sum(currYs)/len(currYs)
    print '%s %s %s %s' % (centerX, centerY, currId, zip(currXs, cu$

    currXs = []
    currYs = []

    currXs.append(float(In[1]))
    currYs.append(float(In[2]))

# output the last key
if currId == id:
    #calculate center
    centerX = sum(currXs)/len(currXs)
    centerY = sum(currYs)/len(currYs)
    print '%s %s %s %s' % (centerX, centerY, currId, zip(currXs, currYs))
```

**Executions** (note cluster output text is also at the end of this file):

#### Execution 1:

```
_ D X
@ ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207:~
                Combine output records=0
               Reduce input groups=6
               Reduce shuffle bytes=1148
                Reduce input records=100
                Reduce output records=6
                Spilled Records=200
                Shuffled Maps =2
                Failed Shuffles=0
               Merged Map outputs=2
                GC time elapsed (ms)=313
                CPU time spent (ms)=1390
                Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=517070848
               Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=6371307520
                Total committed heap usage (bytes)=307437568
        Shuffle Errors
                BAD ID=0
                CONNECTION=0
                IO ERROR=0
               WRONG_LENGTH=0
                WRONG MAP=0
               WRONG REDUCE=0
        File Input Format Counters
               Bytes Read=804
        File Output Format Counters
               Bytes Written=1498
19/03/24 15:58:16 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/kmeans1
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$
```

# hadoop fs -cat /data/kmeans1/part-00000

```
@ ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207:~
                                                            WRONG MAP=0
                                                           WRONG REDUCE=0
                              File Input Format Counters
                                                           Bytes Read=804
                              File Output Format Counters
                                                          Bytes Written=1498
   19/03/24 15:58:16 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/kmeans1
 [ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$ hadoop fs -cat /data/kmeans1/part-00000
23.0), (2.0, 33.0), (10.0, 31.0), (4.0, 22.0)]
43.619047619 30.1428571429 2 [(39.0, 36.0), (35.0, 24.0), (45.0, 26.0), (49.0, 41.0), (46.0, 28.0), (50.0, 20.0), (40.0, 21.0), (48.0, 15.0), (48.0, 39.0), (40.0, 46.0), (44.0, 38.0), (41.0, 18.0), (49.0, 23.0), (47.0, 24.0), (50.0, 21.0), (43.0, 42.0), (33.0, 26.0), (49.0, 30.0),
   (42.0, 44.0), (37.0, 33.0), (41.0, 38.0)]
0, 2.0), (42.0, 11.0), (35.0, 11.0), (34.0, 15.0), (39.0, 8.0), (37.0, 17.0), (30.0, 8.0)]
20.9333333333 40.0666666667 4 [(1.0, 48.0), (25.0, 43.0), (12.0, 38.0), (29.0, 32.0), (27.0,
44.0), (27.0, 29.0), (22.0, 46.0), (28.0, 30.0), (31.0, 45.0), (10.0, 40.0), (8.0, 44.0), (23.
18.81818182 8.81818181818 5 [(27.0, 26.0), (16.0, 4.0), (13.0, 1.0), (20.0, 8.0), (17.0, 13
6.4375 9.0 6 [(14.0, 18.0), (4.0, 10.0), (6.0, 13.0), (3.0, 19.0), (3.0, 12.0), (3.0, 9.0), (2.0, 5.0), (2.0, 2.0), (4.0, 11.0), (4.0, 3.0), (5.0, 10.0), (6.0, 12.0), (8.0, 6.0), (8.0, 4.0), (10.0, 7.0), (10.0, 4.0), (9.0, 3.0), (5.0, 2.0), (2.0, 2.0), (11.0, 4.0), (3.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), (10.0, 4.0), 
  .0, 5.0), (12.0, 6.0), (6.0, 8.0), (4.0, 8.0), (7.0, 10.0), (12.0, 21.0), (12.0, 13.0), (10.0,
    9.0), (2.0, 14.0), (6.0, 18.0), (3.0, 16.0)]
   [ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$
```

Note: the first two values are the new center points, the third value is the cluster number and the sets of pairs are the points belonging to those clusters.

## **Execution 2:**

Replace the centers file:

rm centers.txt hadoop fs -get /data/kmeans1/part-00000 centers.txt

#### Run with new centers:

```
_ D X
@ ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207:~
               Combine output records=0
                Reduce input groups=6
                Reduce shuffle bytes=1148
                Reduce input records=100
               Reduce output records=6
                Spilled Records=200
                Shuffled Maps =2
                Failed Shuffles=0
               Merged Map outputs=2
               GC time elapsed (ms)=244
                CPU time spent (ms)=1330
                Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=516943872
                Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=6371332096
                Total committed heap usage (bytes)=307437568
        Shuffle Errors
                BAD ID=0
                CONNECTION=0
                IO ERROR=0
                WRONG LENGTH=0
                WRONG MAP=0
               WRONG_REDUCE=0
        File Input Format Counters
               Bytes Read=804
        File Output Format Counters
                Bytes Written=1533
19/03/24 16:04:33 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/kmeans2
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$
```

hadoop fs -cat /data/kmeans2/part-00000

```
_ D X
@ ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207:~
           File Input Format Counters
                     Bytes Read=804
           File Output Format Counters
                     Bytes Written=1533
19/03/24 16:04:33 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/kmeans2
 [ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$ hadoop fs -cat /data/kmeans2/part-00000
8.0), (6.0, 32.0), (12.0, 21.0), (1.0, 37.0), (7.0, 23.0), (1.0, 48.0), (4.0, 22.0), (10.0, 31
43.5263157895 31.5789473684 2 [(40.0, 21.0), (39.0, 36.0), (50.0, 20.0), (35.0, 24.0), (49.0, 41.0), (46.0, 28.0), (45.0, 26.0), (47.0, 24.0), (50.0, 21.0), (33.0, 26.0), (43.0, 42.0), (4
1.0, 38.0), (48.0, 39.0), (40.0, 46.0), (44.0, 38.0), (42.0, 44.0), (49.0, 30.0), (49.0, 23.0)
, (37.0, 33.0)]
38.9285714286 11.8571428571 3 [(48.0, 15.0), (45.0, 5.0), (36.0, 19.0), (41.0, 18.0), (32.0,
9.0), (36.0, 19.0), (43.0, 2.0), (39.0, 8.0), (35.0, 11.0), (34.0, 15.0), (37.0, 17.0), (30.0,
8.0), (47.0, 9.0), (42.0, 11.0)]
24.2142857143 38.0714285714 4 [(29.0, 32.0), (27.0, 44.0), (12.0, 38.0), (25.0, 43.0), (24.0,
 25.0), (27.0, 26.0), (31.0, 45.0), (27.0, 29.0), (34.0, 47.0), (8.0, 44.0), (22.0, 34.0), (22.0, 34.0),
.0, 46.0), (23.0, 50.0), (28.0, 30.0)]
17.555555556 6.7777777778 5 [(20.0, 4.0), (13.0, 1.0), (16.0, 4.0), (17.0, 11.0), (20.0, 8. 0), (25.0, 3.0), (17.0, 7.0), (14.0, 18.0), (16.0, 5.0)] 6.1935483871 8.12903225806 6 [(6.0, 12.0), (6.0, 13.0), (3.0, 19.0), (3.0, 12.0), (3.0, 9.0),
7.0), (10.0, 4.0), (12.0, 3.0), (9.0, 3.0), (5.0, 2.0), (2.0, 2.0), (11.0, 4.0), (3.0, 4.0), (
10.0, 5.0), (12.0, 6.0), (6.0, 8.0), (4.0, 8.0), (7.0, 10.0), (4.0, 10.0), (3.0, 16.0), (12.0,
 13.0), (6.0, 18.0), (2.0, 14.0), (10.0, 9.0)]
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$
```

#### Execution 3:

Replace the centers file:

rm centers.txt hadoop fs -get /data/kmeans2/part-00000 centers.txt

Run with new centers:

```
_ D X
@ ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207:~
                Combine output records=0
                Reduce input groups=6
               Reduce shuffle bytes=1148
               Reduce input records=100
               Reduce output records=6
               Spilled Records=200
                Shuffled Maps =2
                Failed Shuffles=0
               Merged Map outputs=2
               GC time elapsed (ms)=277
               CPU time spent (ms)=1350
                Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=515588096
               Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=6371332096
               Total committed heap usage (bytes)=307437568
       Shuffle Errors
               BAD ID=0
                CONNECTION=0
                IO ERROR=0
               WRONG LENGTH=0
               WRONG MAP=0
               WRONG REDUCE=0
        File Input Format Counters
               Bytes Read=804
        File Output Format Counters
               Bytes Written=1506
19/03/24 16:08:35 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/kmeans3
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$
```

## hadoop fs -cat /data/kmeans3/part-00000

```
@ ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207:~
           File Input Format Counters
                     Bytes Read=804
           File Output Format Counters
                     Bytes Written=1506
19/03/24 16:08:35 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/kmeans3
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$ hadoop fs -cat /data/kmeans3/part-00000
7.6 32.8 1 [(10.0, 40.0), (8.0, 44.0), (7.0, 35.0), (15.0, 31.0), (5.0, 29.0), (12.0, 21.0), (14.0, 28.0), (6.0, 32.0), (1.0, 37.0), (12.0, 38.0), (4.0, 22.0), (10.0, 31.0), (2.0, 33.0),
(1.0, 48.0), (7.0, 23.0)]
43.722222222 32.1666666667 2 [(35.0, 24.0), (39.0, 36.0), (50.0, 20.0), (49.0, 41.0), (46.0,
 28.0), (45.0, 26.0), (43.0, 42.0), (48.0, 39.0), (40.0, 46.0), (44.0, 38.0), (49.0, 23.0), (4
 7.0, 24.0), (50.0, 21.0), (33.0, 26.0), (49.0, 30.0), (42.0, 44.0), (37.0, 33.0), (41.0, 38.0)
39.0 12.4666666667 3 [(36.0, 19.0), (41.0, 18.0), (45.0, 5.0), (36.0, 19.0), (48.0, 15.0), (3
2.0, 9.0), (43.0, 2.0), (39.0, 8.0), (35.0, 11.0), (34.0, 15.0), (37.0, 17.0), (30.0, 8.0), (4
26.583333333 37.5833333333 4 [(25.0, 43.0), (27.0, 44.0), (29.0, 32.0), (34.0, 47.0), (22.0,
 34.0), (28.0, 30.0), (27.0, 26.0), (31.0, 45.0), (23.0, 50.0), (24.0, 25.0), (27.0, 29.0), (2
2.0, 46.0)]
16.5454545455 6.36363636364 5 [(25.0, 3.0), (20.0, 4.0), (17.0, 11.0), (16.0, 4.0), (13.0, 1
0), (20.0, 8.0), (17.0, 7.0), (14.0, 18.0), (12.0, 6.0), (12.0, 3.0), (16.0, 5.0)]
5.79310344828 8.37931034483 6 [(8.0, 6.0), (6.0, 13.0), (3.0, 19.0), (3.0, 12.0), (3.0, 9.0),
(2.0, 5.0), (2.0, 2.0), (4.0, 11.0), (4.0, 3.0), (5.0, 10.0), (6.0, 12.0), (8.0, 4.0), (10.0, 7.0), (10.0, 4.0), (9.0, 3.0), (5.0, 2.0), (2.0, 2.0), (11.0, 4.0), (3.0, 4.0), (10.0, 5.0),
 (6.0, 8.0), (4.0, 8.0), (7.0, 10.0), (4.0, 10.0), (3.0, 16.0), (2.0, 14.0), (10.0, 9.0), (6.0,
 [ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$
```

#### Execution 4:

Replace the centers file:

rm centers.txt hadoop fs -get /data/kmeans3/part-00000 centers.txt

Run with new centers:

```
_ D X
@ ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207:~
                Combine output records=0
                Reduce input groups=6
                Reduce shuffle bytes=1148
                Reduce input records=100
                Reduce output records=6
                Spilled Records=200
                Shuffled Maps =2
                Failed Shuffles=0
                Merged Map outputs=2
                GC time elapsed (ms)=317
                CPU time spent (ms)=1350
                Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=514560000
                Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=6371307520
                Total committed heap usage (bytes)=307437568
        Shuffle Errors
                BAD ID=0
                CONNECTION=0
                IO ERROR=0
                WRONG LENGTH=0
                WRONG MAP=0
                WRONG_REDUCE=0
        File Input Format Counters
                Bytes Read=804
        File Output Format Counters
                Bytes Written=1503
19/03/24 16:11:32 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/kmeans4
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$
```

hadoop fs -cat /data/kmeans4/part-00000

```
_ D X
@ ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207:~
             File Input Format Counters
                         Bytes Read=804
             File Output Format Counters
                         Bytes Written=1503
19/03/24 16:11:32 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/kmeans4
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$ hadoop fs -cat /data/kmeans4/part-00000
7.6 32.8 1 [(10.0, 40.0), (8.0, 44.0), (7.0, 35.0), (15.0, 31.0), (5.0, 29.0), (12.0, 21.0), (14.0, 28.0), (6.0, 32.0), (1.0, 37.0), (12.0, 38.0), (4.0, 22.0), (10.0, 31.0), (2.0, 33.0), (1.0, 48.0), (7.0, 23.0)]
0.0, 21.0), (33.0, 26.0), (49.0, 30.0), (42.0, 44.0), (37.0, 33.0), (41.0, 38.0)]
39.6875 12.9375 3 [(36.0, 19.0), (41.0, 18.0), (45.0, 5.0), (36.0, 19.0), (48.0, 15.0), (32.0, 9.0), (43.0, 2.0), (39.0, 8.0), (35.0, 11.0), (34.0, 15.0), (37.0, 17.0), (30.0, 8.0), (47.0
, 9.0), (42.0, 11.0), (40.0, 21.0), (50.0, 20.0)]
26.5833333333 37.5833333333 4 [(27.0, 44.0), (29.0, 32.0), (25.0, 43.0), (34.0, 47.0), (22.0,
2.0, 46.0)]
16.0833333333 6.16666666667 5 [(25.0, 3.0), (20.0, 4.0), (17.0, 11.0), (16.0, 4.0), (13.0, 1
0), (20.0, 8.0), (12.0, 6.0), (14.0, 18.0), (12.0, 3.0), (16.0, 5.0), (11.0, 4.0), (17.0, 7.0)
5.60714285714 8.53571428571 6 [(8.0, 6.0), (6.0, 13.0), (3.0, 19.0), (3.0, 12.0), (3.0, 9.0), (2.0, 5.0), (2.0, 2.0), (4.0, 11.0), (4.0, 3.0), (5.0, 10.0), (6.0, 12.0), (8.0, 4.0), (10.0, 7.0), (10.0, 4.0), (9.0, 3.0), (5.0, 2.0), (2.0, 2.0), (3.0, 4.0), (10.0, 5.0), (6.0, 8.0), (4.0, 8.0), (7.0, 10.0), (4.0, 10.0), (3.0, 16.0), (2.0, 14.0), (10.0, 9.0), (6.0, 18.0), (12.0)
   13.0)]
  ec2-user@ip-172-31-35-207 ~]$
```

That is the final output.

**Extra credit (7 pts)**: Create the equivalent of KMeans <u>driver from Mahout</u>. That is, write a python script that will automatically execute the hadoop streaming command, then get the new centers from HDFS and repeat the command. This will be easiest to do if you write your reducer to output just the centers (without the key) to HDFS. This way, all you have to do is to execute the get command to get the new centers (you can hard-code the locations of output in HDFS into your script).

Submit a single document containing your written answers. Be sure that this document contains your name and "CSC 555 Project Phase 2" at the top.

#### testdata2.txt

11 35

2 36

145

388

10 49

179

33 45

13 19

27 3

18 16 28 40

4 32

46 25

21 15

29 7

43 22

37 48

44 34

20 12

316

39 26

41 23

50 47

24 30

1 42

45 26

46 28

1 48 27 44

35 24

29 32

7 23

16 5

14 18

50 20

39 36

40 21

2 33

10 31

4 22

42 11

6 13

47 9

308

37 17

3 19

12 38

34 15

25 43

49 41

17 7

35 11

398

43 2

48 15

24 25

23 50

41 38

3 16

12 21

22 46

13 1

20 4

37 33

36 19 5 29

34 47

14 28

42 44

49 30

6 18

10 40

31 45

27 26 32 9

28 30

33 26

43 42

16 4

50 21

47 24

27 29

## Michael Janke CSC 555 Project Phase 2

6 32 45 5

Generated at <a href="https://www.random.org/sequences/?mode=advanced">https://www.random.org/sequences/?mode=advanced</a>

#### **Clustering Output:**

#### Execution 1:

6.2222222222 30.0 1 [(5.0, 29.0), (7.0, 35.0), (6.0, 32.0), (1.0, 37.0), (14.0, 28.0), (7.0, 23.0), (2.0, 33.0), (10.0, 31.0), (4.0, 22.0)]

43.619047619 30.1428571429 2 [(39.0, 36.0), (35.0, 24.0), (45.0, 26.0), (49.0, 41.0), (46.0, 28.0), (50.0, 20.0), (40.0, 21.0), (48.0, 15.0), (48.0, 39.0), (40.0, 46.0), (44.0, 38.0), (41.0, 18.0), (49.0, 23.0), (47.0, 24.0), (50.0, 21.0), (43.0, 42.0), (33.0, 26.0), (49.0, 30.0), (42.0, 44.0), (37.0, 33.0), (41.0, 38.0)]

38.0 11.0833333333 3 [(36.0, 19.0), (32.0, 9.0), (36.0, 19.0), (45.0, 5.0), (47.0, 9.0), (43.0, 2.0), (42.0, 11.0), (35.0, 11.0), (34.0, 15.0), (39.0, 8.0), (37.0, 17.0), (30.0, 8.0)]

20.933333333 40.0666666667 4 [(1.0, 48.0), (25.0, 43.0), (12.0, 38.0), (29.0, 32.0), (27.0, 44.0), (27.0, 29.0), (22.0, 46.0), (28.0, 30.0), (31.0, 45.0), (10.0, 40.0), (8.0, 44.0), (23.0, 50.0), (34.0, 47.0), (22.0, 34.0), (15.0, 31.0)]

18.8181818182 8.81818181818 5 [(27.0, 26.0), (16.0, 4.0), (13.0, 1.0), (20.0, 8.0), (17.0, 11.0), (20.0, 4.0), (25.0, 3.0), (24.0, 25.0), (16.0, 5.0), (12.0, 3.0), (17.0, 7.0)]

6.4375 9.0 6 [(14.0, 18.0), (4.0, 10.0), (6.0, 13.0), (3.0, 19.0), (3.0, 12.0), (3.0, 9.0), (2.0, 5.0), (2.0, 2.0), (4.0, 11.0), (4.0, 3.0), (5.0, 10.0), (6.0, 12.0), (8.0, 6.0), (8.0, 4.0), (10.0, 7.0), (10.0, 4.0), (9.0, 3.0), (5.0, 2.0), (2.0, 2.0), (11.0, 4.0), (3.0, 4.0), (10.0, 5.0), (12.0, 6.0), (6.0, 8.0), (4.0, 8.0), (7.0, 10.0), (12.0, 21.0), (12.0, 13.0), (10.0, 9.0), (2.0, 14.0), (6.0, 18.0), (3.0, 16.0)]

#### **Execution 2:**

7.23076923077 31.5384615385 1 [(10.0, 40.0), (15.0, 31.0), (7.0, 35.0), (5.0, 29.0), (14.0, 28.0), (6.0, 32.0), (12.0, 21.0), (1.0, 37.0), (7.0, 23.0), (1.0, 48.0), (4.0, 22.0), (10.0, 31.0), (2.0, 33.0)]

43.5263157895 31.5789473684 2 [(40.0, 21.0), (39.0, 36.0), (50.0, 20.0), (35.0, 24.0), (49.0, 41.0), (46.0, 28.0), (45.0, 26.0), (47.0, 24.0), (50.0, 21.0), (33.0, 26.0), (43.0, 42.0), (41.0, 38.0), (48.0, 39.0), (40.0, 46.0), (44.0, 38.0), (42.0, 44.0), (49.0, 30.0), (49.0, 23.0), (37.0, 33.0)]

38.9285714286 11.8571428571 3 [(48.0, 15.0), (45.0, 5.0), (36.0, 19.0), (41.0, 18.0), (32.0, 9.0), (36.0, 19.0), (43.0, 2.0), (39.0, 8.0), (35.0, 11.0), (34.0, 15.0), (37.0, 17.0), (30.0, 8.0), (47.0, 9.0), (42.0, 11.0)]

24.2142857143 38.0714285714 4 [(29.0, 32.0), (27.0, 44.0), (12.0, 38.0), (25.0, 43.0), (24.0, 25.0), (27.0, 26.0), (31.0, 45.0), (27.0, 29.0), (34.0, 47.0), (8.0, 44.0), (22.0, 34.0), (22.0, 46.0), (23.0, 50.0), (28.0, 30.0)]

17.55555556 6.7777777778 5 [(20.0, 4.0), (13.0, 1.0), (16.0, 4.0), (17.0, 11.0), (20.0, 8.0), (25.0, 3.0), (17.0, 7.0), (14.0, 18.0), (16.0, 5.0)]

6.1935483871 8.12903225806 6 [(6.0, 12.0), (6.0, 13.0), (3.0, 19.0), (3.0, 12.0), (3.0, 9.0), (2.0, 5.0), (2.0, 2.0), (4.0, 11.0), (4.0, 3.0), (5.0, 10.0), (8.0, 6.0), (8.0, 4.0), (10.0, 7.0), (10.0, 4.0), (12.0, 3.0), (9.0, 3.0), (5.0, 2.0), (2.0, 2.0), (11.0, 4.0), (3.0, 4.0), (10.0, 5.0), (12.0, 6.0), (6.0, 8.0), (4.0, 8.0), (7.0, 10.0), (4.0, 10.0), (3.0, 16.0), (12.0, 13.0), (6.0, 18.0), (2.0, 14.0), (10.0, 9.0)]

#### **Execution 3:**

7.6 32.8 1 [(10.0, 40.0), (8.0, 44.0), (7.0, 35.0), (15.0, 31.0), (5.0, 29.0), (12.0, 21.0), (14.0, 28.0), (6.0, 32.0), (1.0, 37.0), (12.0, 38.0), (4.0, 22.0), (10.0, 31.0), (2.0, 33.0), (1.0, 48.0), (7.0, 23.0)]

43.722222222 32.16666666667 2 [(35.0, 24.0), (39.0, 36.0), (50.0, 20.0), (49.0, 41.0), (46.0, 28.0), (45.0, 26.0), (43.0, 42.0), (48.0, 39.0), (40.0, 46.0), (44.0, 38.0), (49.0, 23.0), (47.0, 24.0), (50.0, 21.0), (33.0, 26.0), (49.0, 30.0), (42.0, 44.0), (37.0, 33.0), (41.0, 38.0)]

39.0 12.4666666667 3 [(36.0, 19.0), (41.0, 18.0), (45.0, 5.0), (36.0, 19.0), (48.0, 15.0), (32.0, 9.0), (43.0, 2.0), (39.0, 8.0), (35.0, 11.0), (34.0, 15.0), (37.0, 17.0), (30.0, 8.0), (47.0, 9.0), (42.0, 11.0), (40.0, 21.0)]

26.583333333 37.583333333 4 [(25.0, 43.0), (27.0, 44.0), (29.0, 32.0), (34.0, 47.0), (22.0, 34.0), (28.0, 30.0), (27.0, 26.0), (31.0, 45.0), (23.0, 50.0), (24.0, 25.0), (27.0, 29.0), (22.0, 46.0)]

16.54545455 6.36363636364 5 [(25.0, 3.0), (20.0, 4.0), (17.0, 11.0), (16.0, 4.0), (13.0, 1.0), (20.0, 8.0), (17.0, 7.0), (14.0, 18.0), (12.0, 6.0), (12.0, 3.0), (16.0, 5.0)]

5.79310344828 8.37931034483 6 [(8.0, 6.0), (6.0, 13.0), (3.0, 19.0), (3.0, 12.0), (3.0, 9.0), (2.0, 5.0), (2.0, 2.0), (4.0, 11.0), (4.0, 3.0), (5.0, 10.0), (6.0, 12.0), (8.0, 4.0), (10.0, 7.0), (10.0, 4.0), (9.0, 3.0), (5.0, 2.0), (2.0, 2.0), (11.0, 4.0), (3.0, 4.0), (10.0, 5.0), (6.0, 8.0), (4.0, 8.0), (7.0, 10.0), (4.0, 10.0), (3.0, 16.0), (2.0, 14.0), (10.0, 9.0), (6.0, 18.0), (12.0, 13.0)]

## **Execution 4:**

7.6 32.8 1 [(10.0, 40.0), (8.0, 44.0), (7.0, 35.0), (15.0, 31.0), (5.0, 29.0), (12.0, 21.0), (14.0, 28.0), (6.0, 32.0), (1.0, 37.0), (12.0, 38.0), (4.0, 22.0), (10.0, 31.0), (2.0, 33.0), (1.0, 48.0), (7.0, 23.0)]

43.3529411765 32.8823529412 2 [(45.0, 26.0), (35.0, 24.0), (39.0, 36.0), (49.0, 41.0), (46.0, 28.0), (43.0, 42.0), (48.0, 39.0), (40.0, 46.0), (44.0, 38.0), (49.0, 23.0), (47.0, 24.0), (50.0, 21.0), (33.0, 26.0), (49.0, 30.0), (42.0, 44.0), (37.0, 33.0), (41.0, 38.0)]

39.6875 12.9375 3 [(36.0, 19.0), (41.0, 18.0), (45.0, 5.0), (36.0, 19.0), (48.0, 15.0), (32.0, 9.0), (43.0, 2.0), (39.0, 8.0), (35.0, 11.0), (34.0, 15.0), (37.0, 17.0), (30.0, 8.0), (47.0, 9.0), (42.0, 11.0), (40.0, 21.0), (50.0, 20.0)]

26.583333333 37.583333333 4 [(27.0, 44.0), (29.0, 32.0), (25.0, 43.0), (34.0, 47.0), (22.0, 34.0), (28.0, 30.0), (27.0, 26.0), (31.0, 45.0), (23.0, 50.0), (24.0, 25.0), (27.0, 29.0), (22.0, 46.0)]

16.083333333 6.16666666667 5 [(25.0, 3.0), (20.0, 4.0), (17.0, 11.0), (16.0, 4.0), (13.0, 1.0), (20.0, 8.0), (12.0, 6.0), (14.0, 18.0), (12.0, 3.0), (16.0, 5.0), (11.0, 4.0), (17.0, 7.0)]

5.60714285714 8.53571428571 6 [(8.0, 6.0), (6.0, 13.0), (3.0, 19.0), (3.0, 12.0), (3.0, 9.0), (2.0, 5.0), (2.0, 2.0), (4.0, 11.0), (4.0, 3.0), (5.0, 10.0), (6.0, 12.0), (8.0, 4.0), (10.0, 7.0), (10.0, 4.0), (9.0, 3.0), (5.0, 2.0), (2.0, 2.0), (3.0, 4.0), (10.0, 5.0), (6.0, 8.0), (4.0, 8.0), (7.0, 10.0), (4.0, 10.0), (3.0, 16.0), (2.0, 14.0), (10.0, 9.0), (6.0, 18.0), (12.0, 13.0)]