$\mu_f = \mu_m = 0.1$ small(5+5) ---- large(20+20) - females - males **(B)** whales typical mammals apes 0.04 -0.00 -0.04 (mortality) 0.04 0.00 -0.04 0.04 -0.00 -0.04

Age (relative to population mean lifespan)