$\mu_f = \mu_m = 0.1$ small(5+5) ----large(20+20) females males **(A)** whales typical mammals apes 0.10 small large 0.05 (fecundity) 0.00 0.10 medium(50%) small large small 0.05 0.00 0.10 small arge 0.05

0.00

O 1 2 3 0 1 2 3 0 1 2 3 Age (relative to population mean lifespan)