Ocean Uses and Marine Renewable Energy

Ben Best 2018-01-06 14:28

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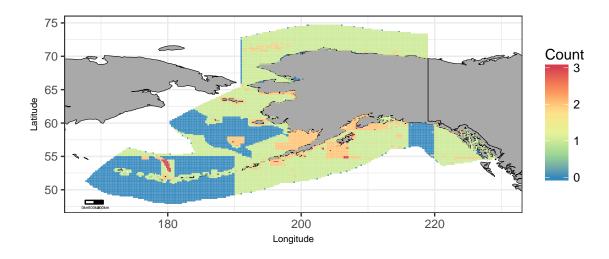


Figure 1: Map of cumulative ocean use in Alaska region.

Ocean Use Layers

Existence of ocean use layers across regions.

	Source	Layer	Alaska	Atlantic Islands	East	Great Lakes	Gulf of Mexico	Hawaii	Pacific Islands	West
1	GEBCO	Depth (m)								
2	MarineCadastre	Active Oil & Gas Leases								
3	MarineCadastre	Aquaculture								
4	MarineCadastre	Essential Fish Habitat								
5	MarineCadastre	Marine Protected Areas								
6	MarineCadastre	Shipping Lanes								
7	NREL	Tide (W/m2)								
8	NREL	Wave (kW/m)								
9	NREL	Wind (m/s @ 90m)								

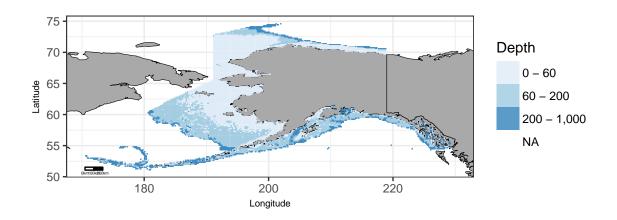


Figure 2: Map of viable depth in Alaska region.

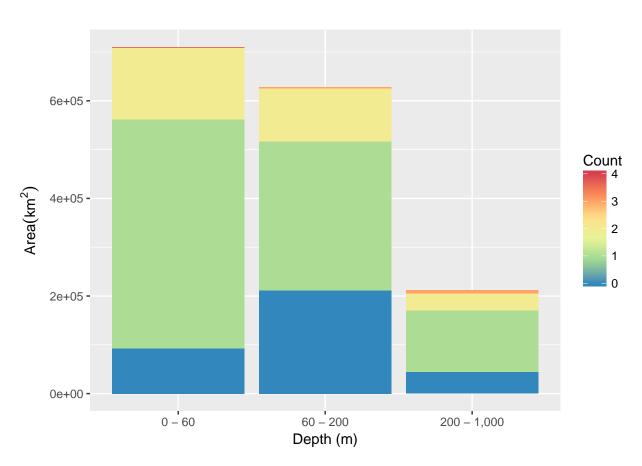


Figure 3: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Depth (m) for Alaska region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Depth (m) and area.

Alaska

Alaska: Map of Uses

Alaska: Map of Depth

Alaska: Plot of Uses by Depth

Alaska: Table of Uses by Depth

Table 1: Area (km²) of Ocean Use by Depth (m) bin for Alaska region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

	Ocean Use					Area (km²) b	y Depth (n	n)		
Category	Layer	Component		0 - 60		60 - 200	20	0 - 1,000		Total	Rank
	Total Area			709,865		627,590		212,112		1,549,566	0
Governance: Commercial Leases	Active Oil & Gas Leases		I	11,750		11		0		11,761	4
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Estuarine Research Reserve System		530		252		11		794	9
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Fisheries Service		609,470		403,506		150,351		1,163,327	1
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service		806		913		341		2,060	8
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Wildlife Refuge System	ı	12,543		1,211		127	I	13,881	3
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	State MPA	-	131,096	-	118,622		48,760	-	298,478	2
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Bowers		0	l	365	ı	10,525		10,890	5
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Coral		0		42	ĺ	5		47	13
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Seamount		0		0		517		517	10
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Skate		0		113		165		279	11
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Slope	l	12		1,248	I	4,237		5,497	6
Ocean Uses: Transportation: Commercial Shipping	Shipping Lanes		l	21		2,956		444		3,421	7
	Aquaculture	Other		62		2		0		64	12
	Aquaculture	Shellfish		0		0		0		0	14

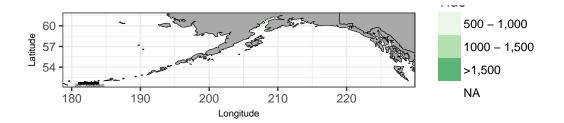


Figure 4: Map of viable tide in Alaska region.

Alaska: Map of Tide

Alaska: Plot of Uses by Tide

Alaska: Table of Uses by Tide

 $Table\ 2:\ Area\ (km^2)\ of\ Ocean\ Use\ by\ Tide\ (W/m2)\ bin\ for\ Alaska\ region.\ Width\ of\ gray\ horizontal\ bars\ from\ left\ of\ cell\ indicate\ percent\ area$ occupied in given depth bin.

	Ocean Use				Area (kr	n ²) by	Tide (W/n	12)		
Category	Layer	Component	500 - 1,000		1000 - 1,500		>1,500		Total	Rank
	Total Area		1,600		390		236		2,227	0
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Fisheries Service	1,553		366		190		2,109	1
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service	13	ı	11	-	34	I	57	3
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Wildlife Refuge System	2		0	I	2		4	4
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	State MPA	1,219		288		123		1,631	2

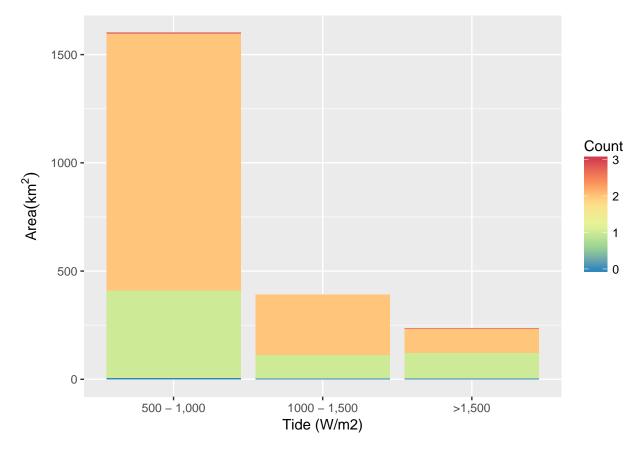


Figure 5: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Tide (W/m2) for Alaska region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Tide (W/m2) and area.

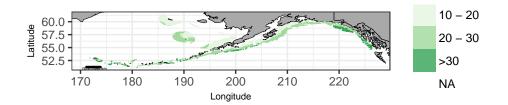


Figure 6: Map of viable wave in Alaska region.

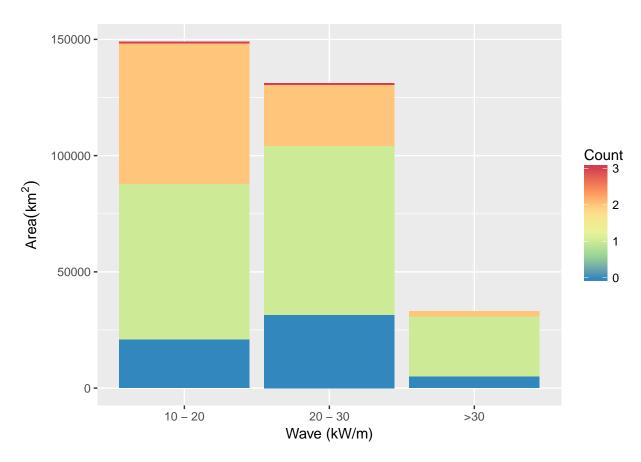


Figure 7: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Wave (kW/m) for Alaska region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Wave (kW/m) and area.

Alaska: Map of Wave

Alaska: Plot of Uses by Wave

Alaska: Table of Uses by Wave

Table 3: Area (km²) of Ocean Use by Wave (kW/m) bin for Alaska region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

•	Ocean Use				Area (kn	n ²) by Wave (kW	/m)	
Category	Layer	Component	10 - 20		20 - 30	>30	Total	Rank
	Total Area		148,995		131,201	33,013	313,209	0
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Fisheries Service	127,753		99,076	27,507	254,336	1
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service	0		411	0	411	6
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Wildlife Refuge System	561		4	1	566	5
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	State MPA	60,115	-	25,651	2,131	87,897	2
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Coral	0		0	42	42	8
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Skate	0	1	64	0	64	7
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Slope	0		830	428	1,258	4
Ocean Uses: Transportation: Commercial Shipping	Shipping Lanes		1,557		1,417	0	2,974	3

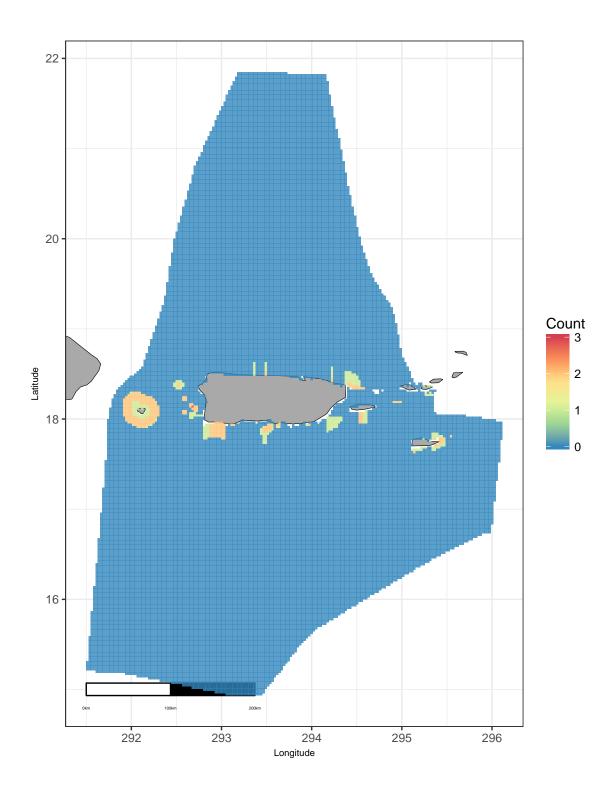


Figure 8: Map of cumulative ocean use in Atlantic Islands region.

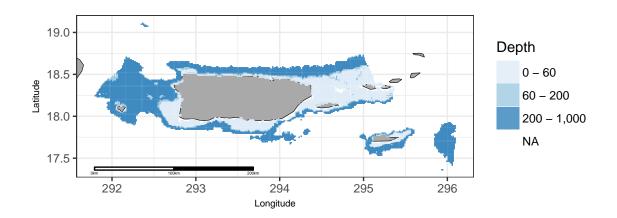


Figure 9: Map of viable depth in Atlantic Islands region.

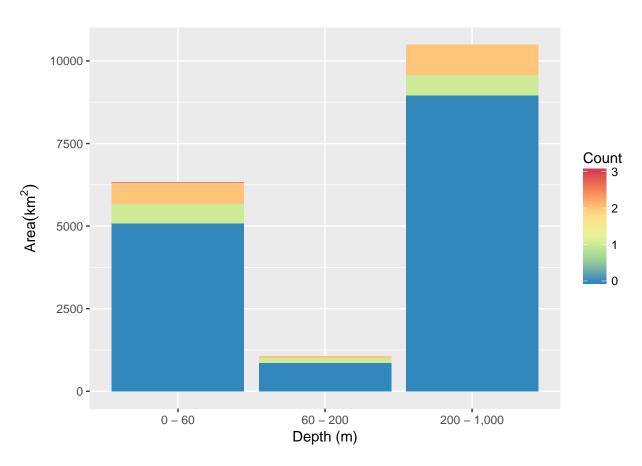


Figure 10: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Depth (m) for Atlantic Islands region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Depth (m) and area.

Atlantic Islands

Atlantic Islands: Map of Uses

Atlantic Islands: Map of Depth

Atlantic Islands: Plot of Uses by Depth

Atlantic Islands: Table of Uses by Depth

Table 4: Area (km²) of Ocean Use by Depth (m) bin for Atlantic Islands region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

	Ocean Use					Area (l	km ²)	by Depth (m	1)		
Category	Layer	Component		0 - 60		60 - 200	2	00 - 1,000		Total	Rank
	Total Area			6,340		1,069		10,486		17,895	0
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	Marine National Monuments		66		17		24		107	5
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Estuarine Research Reserve System		2		0		0		2	7
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Fisheries Service		97	I	28		31		156	3
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service		11		0		0		11	6
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	Puerto Rico		879		135		1,314		2,328	1
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	U S Virgin Islands		101		11		29		142	4
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	EFH		782	ī	77		1,045		1,905	2

Atlantic Islands: Map of Wave

Atlantic Islands: Plot of Uses by Wave

Atlantic Islands: Table of Uses by Wave

Table 5: Area (km^2) of Ocean Use by Wave (kW/m) bin for Atlantic Islands region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

	Ocean Use		Area (k	m ²) by Wave (kW	/m)
Category	Layer	Component	10 - 20	Total	Rank
	Total Area		7	7	0

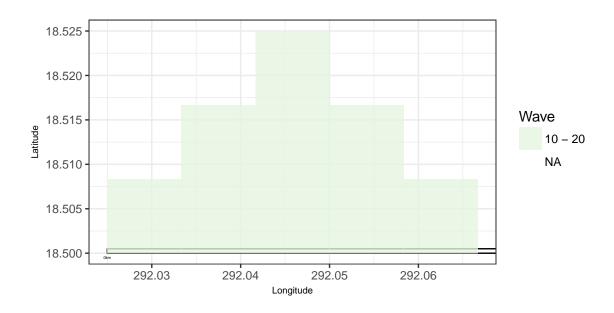


Figure 11: Map of viable wave in Atlantic Islands region.

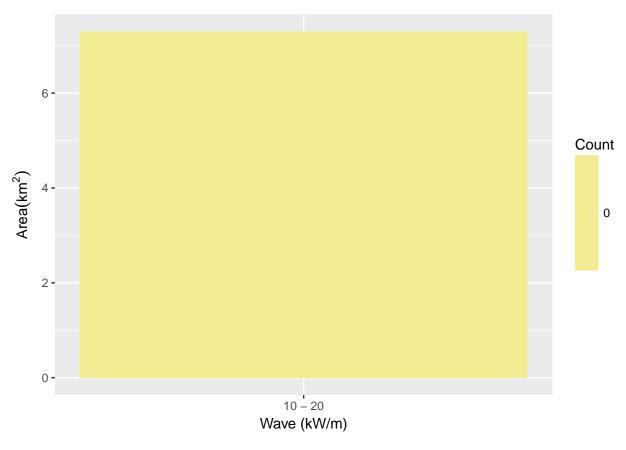


Figure 12: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Wave (kW/m) for Atlantic Islands region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Wave (kW/m) and area.

East

East: Map of Uses

East: Map of Depth

East: Plot of Uses by Depth

East: Table of Uses by Depth

Table 6: Area (km²) of Ocean Use by Depth (m) bin for East region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

	Ocean Use					Area (l	km ²) by Depth (n	n)	
Category	Layer	Component		0 - 60		60 - 200	200 - 1,000	Total	Rank
	Total Area			239,101		118,153	183,838	541,091	0
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	Marine National Monuments		1		0	0	1	12
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Estuarine Research Reserve System	l	625	1	1	0	626	9
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Fisheries Service		233,164		117,716	182,167	533,048	1
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Sanctuaries	I	5,265	I	2,113	0	7,379	5
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service	ļ	1,165		0	0	1,165	6
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Wildlife Refuge System		985		0	0	985	7
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	State MPA	ı	16,188		151	0	16,339	3
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	EFH	-	49,636	ı	7,388	32,497	89,522	2
Ocean Uses: Transportation: Commercial Shipping	Shipping Lanes		ı	6,115	I	3,734	4	9,854	4
	Aquaculture	Finfish		4		0	0	4	11
	Aquaculture	Other		6		0	0	6	10
	Aquaculture	Shellfish	Į	653		0	0	653	8

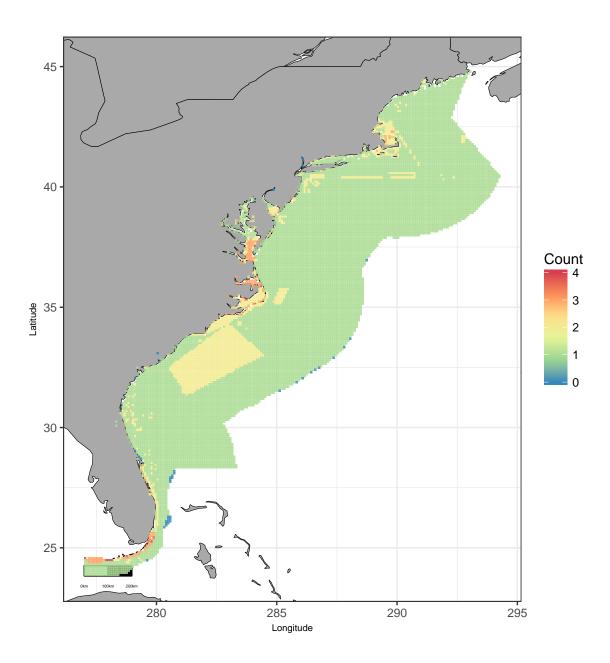


Figure 13: Map of cumulative ocean use in East region.

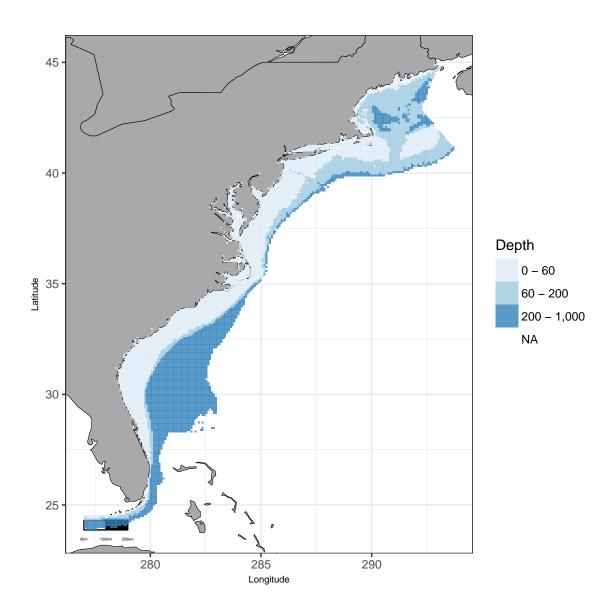


Figure 14: Map of viable depth in East region.

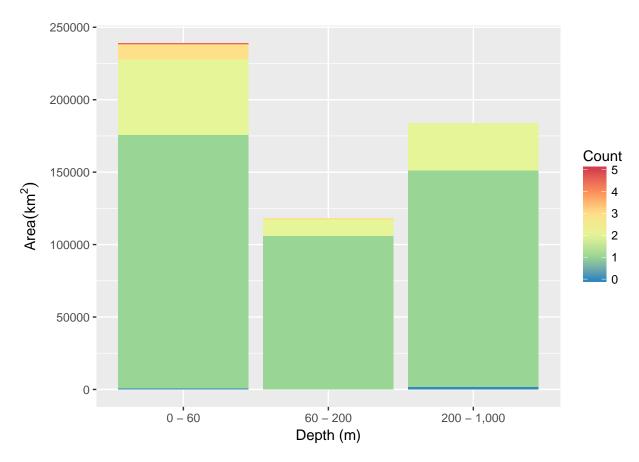


Figure 15: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Depth (m) for East region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Depth (m) and area.

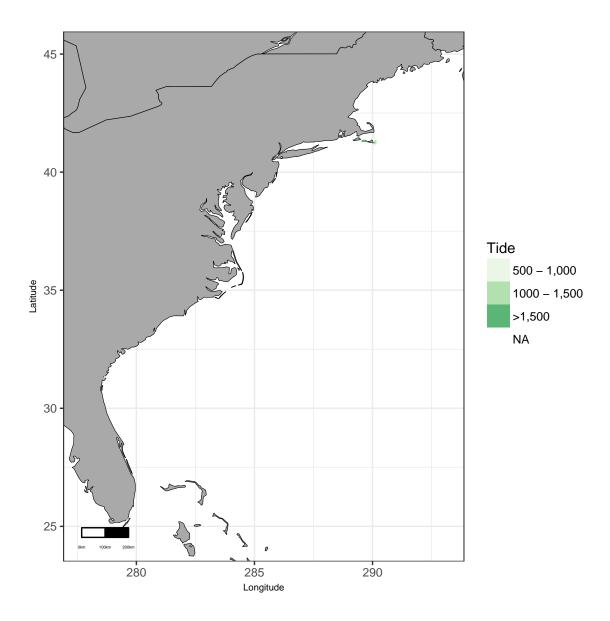


Figure 16: Map of viable tide in East region.

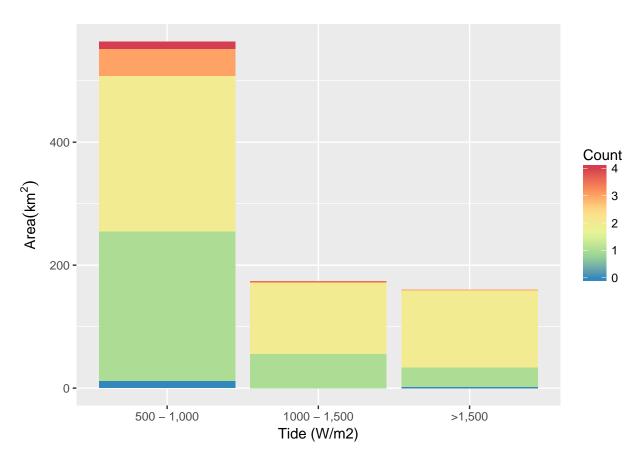


Figure 17: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Tide (W/m2) for East region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Tide (W/m2) and area.

East: Map of Tide

East: Plot of Uses by Tide

East: Table of Uses by Tide

Table 7: Area (km^2) of Ocean Use by Tide (W/m^2) bin for East region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

	Ocean Use					Area (kı	n ²) ł	y Tide (W/n	12)		
Category	Layer	Component	500 -	1,000		1000 - 1,500		>1,500		Total	Rank
	Total Area			563		174		160		898	0
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Estuarine Research Reserve System	ı	13		0		1	I	14	7
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Fisheries Service		472		170		156		798	1
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Sanctuaries	ı	29		1	1	1	ı	30	4
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service	I	14	ı	3		1	I	18	5
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Wildlife Refuge System	I	15		1		0	I	16	6
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	State MPA		279		113		125		517	2
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	EFH	-	105	I	7	I	3		115	3
Ocean Uses: Transportation: Commercial Shipping	Shipping Lanes			1		0		0		1	8

East: Map of Wave

East: Plot of Uses by Wave

East: Table of Uses by Wave

Table 8: Area (km^2) of Ocean Use by Wave (kW/m) bin for East region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

	Ocean Use		Area (kn	n ²) by	Wave (kW/ı	/m)	
Category	Layer	Component	10 - 20		Total	Rank	
	Total Area		17,357		17,357	0	
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Fisheries Service	17,357		17,357	1	
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	EFH	2,060		2,060	3	
Ocean Uses: Transportation: Commercial Shipping	Shipping Lanes		2,365		2,365	2	

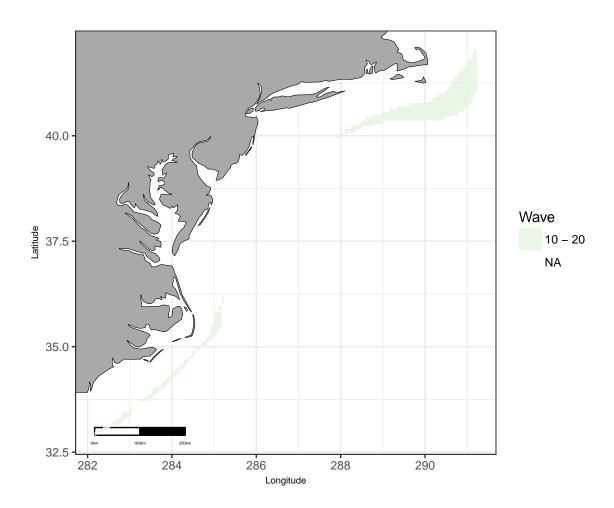


Figure 18: Map of viable wave in East region.

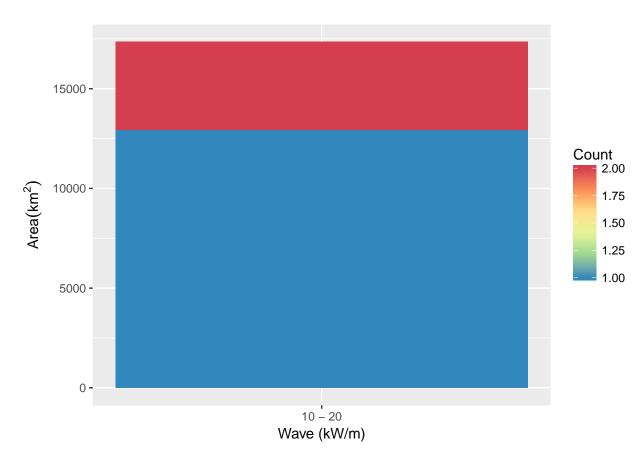


Figure 19: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Wave (kW/m) for East region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Wave (kW/m) and area.

East: Map of Wind

East: Plot of Uses by Wind

East: Table of Uses by Wind

Table 9: Area (km²) of Ocean Use by Wind (m/s @ 90m) bin for East region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

	Ocean Use		Area (km²) by Wind (m/s @ 90m)								
Category	Layer	Component		7 - 8.5		8.5 - 10	>10		Total	Rank	
	Total Area			113,859		123,994	1		237,853	0	
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	Marine National Monuments		1		0	0		1	12	
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Estuarine Research Reserve System		375		0	0		375	6	
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Fisheries Service		113,201		123,992	1	ı	237,194	1	
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Sanctuaries		63	I	2,181	0		2,244	5	
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service		256		12	0		268	9	
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Wildlife Refuge System		259		24	0		283	8	
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	State MPA	1	8,098	I	3,703	0	ı	11,801	3	
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	EFH	-	33,771	ı	5,370	0		39,141	2	
Ocean Uses: Transportation: Commercial Shipping	Shipping Lanes		I	1,504	ı	6,868	0	I	8,372	4	
	Aquaculture	Finfish		3		0	0		3	10	
	Aquaculture	Other		1		1	0		2	11	
	Aquaculture	Shellfish		320		0	0		320	7	

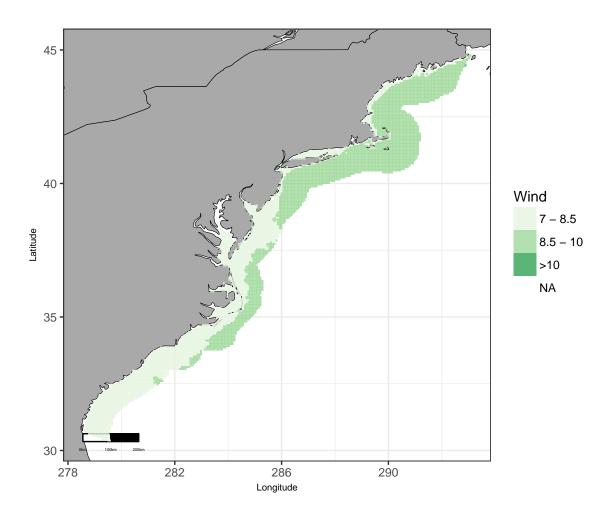


Figure 20: Map of viable wind in East region.

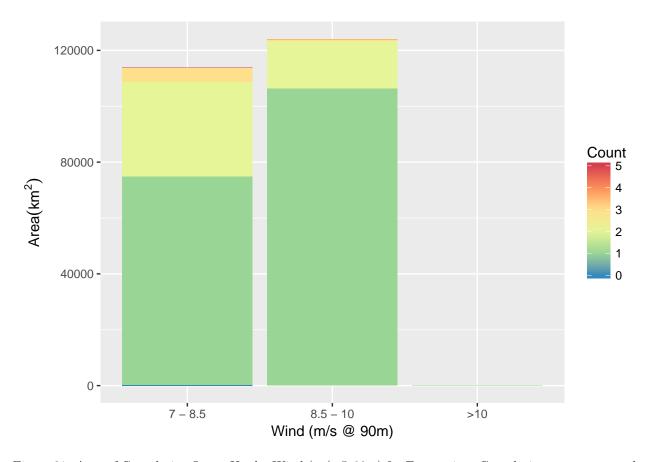


Figure 21: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Wind (m/s @ 90m) for East region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Wind (m/s @ 90m) and area.

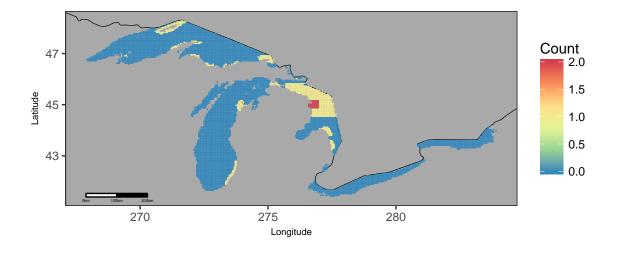


Figure 22: Map of cumulative ocean use in Great Lakes region.

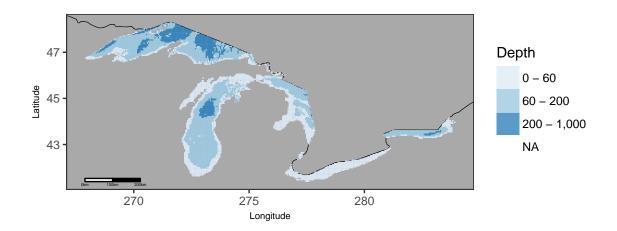


Figure 23: Map of viable depth in Great Lakes region.

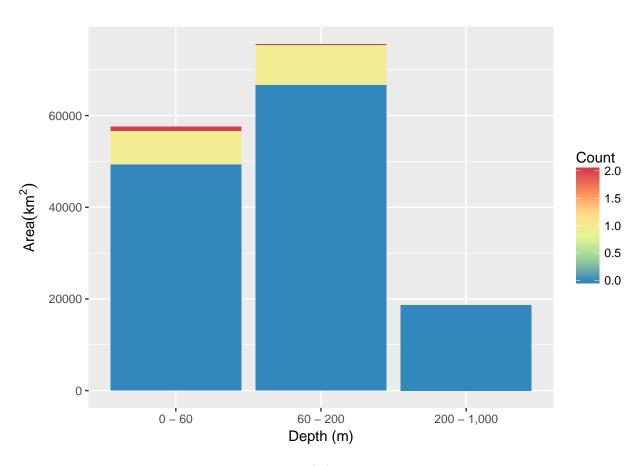


Figure 24: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Depth (m) for Great Lakes region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Depth (m) and area.

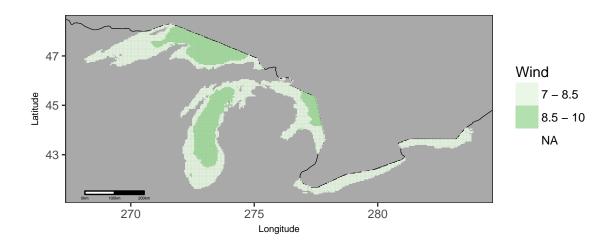


Figure 25: Map of viable wind in Great Lakes region.

Great Lakes

Great Lakes: Map of Uses

Great Lakes: Map of Depth

Great Lakes: Plot of Uses by Depth

Great Lakes: Table of Uses by Depth

Table 10: Area (km²) of Ocean Use by Depth (m) bin for Great Lakes region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

Ocean Use				Area (km²) by Depth (m)									
Category	Layer	Component		0 - 60		60 - 200		200 - 1,000		Total	Rank		
	Total Area			57,650		75,569		18,881		152,099	0		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Estuarine Research Reserve System		1		0		0		1	5		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Sanctuaries	ı	3,759		7,071		83	ı	10,913	1		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service		365	I	1,172		117		1,655	3		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	Pennslyvania		7		0		0		7	4		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	State MPA	•	5,160		760		0	I	5,920	2		

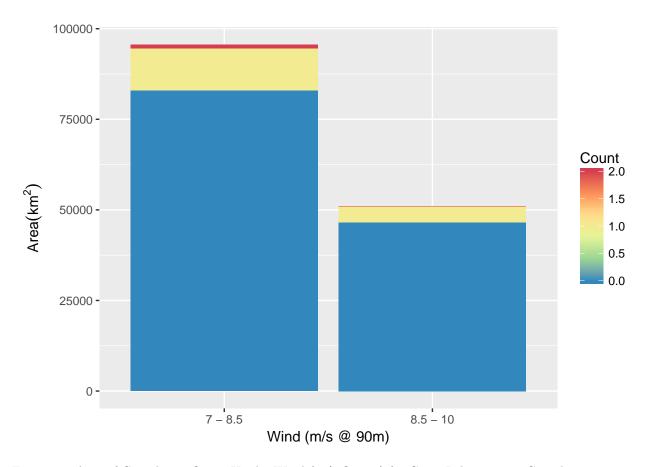


Figure 26: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Wind (m/s @ 90m) for Great Lakes region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Wind (m/s @ 90m) and area.

Great Lakes: Map of Wind

Great Lakes: Plot of Uses by Wind

Great Lakes: Table of Uses by Wind

Table 11: Area (km^2) of Ocean Use by Wind (m/s @ 90m) bin for Great Lakes region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

	Area (km ²) by Wind (m/s @ 90m)								
Category	Layer	Component		7 - 8.5		8.5 - 10 Total		Total	Rank
	Total Area			95,612		50,989		146,601	0
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Sanctuaries	ı	6,685		4,116		10,801	1
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service		1,528		11		1,540	3
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	Pennslyvania		7		0		7	4
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	State MPA	ı	5,402		371	I	5,772	2

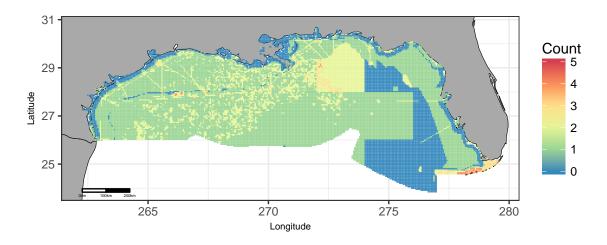


Figure 27: Map of cumulative ocean use in Gulf of Mexico region.

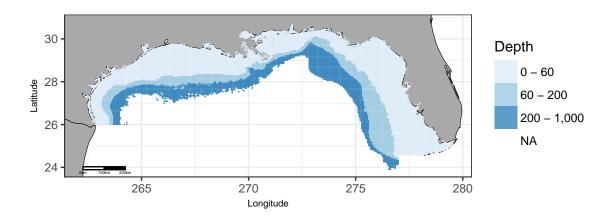


Figure 28: Map of viable depth in Gulf of Mexico region.

Gulf of Mexico

Gulf of Mexico: Map of Uses

Gulf of Mexico: Map of Depth

Gulf of Mexico: Plot of Uses by Depth

Gulf of Mexico: Table of Uses by Depth

Table 12: Area (km²) of Ocean Use by Depth (m) bin for Gulf of Mexico region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

Ocean Use				Area (km²) by Depth (m)									
Category	Layer	Component		0 - 60		60 - 200	2	00 - 1,000		Total	Rank		
	Total Area			251,128		83,535		92,050		426,713	0		
Governance: Commercial Leases	Active Oil & Gas Leases		ı	12,432	ı	6,239		8,747	ī	27,418	3		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	Bureau of Ocean Energy Management		437	I	1,642		561		2,640	8		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Estuarine Research Reserve System		996		0		0		996	10		
Governance: Marine	Marine	National Marine											

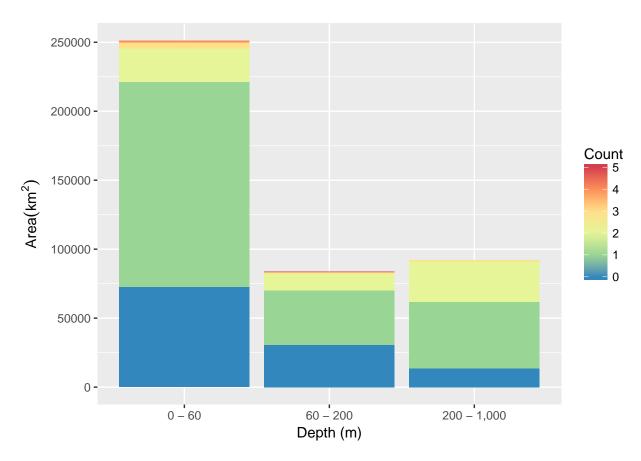


Figure 29: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Depth (m) for Gulf of Mexico region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Depth (m) and area.

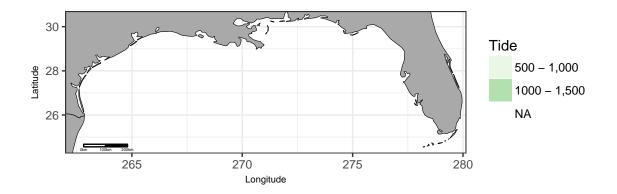


Figure 30: Map of viable tide in Gulf of Mexico region.

Gulf of Mexico: Map of Tide

Gulf of Mexico: Plot of Uses by Tide

Gulf of Mexico: Table of Uses by Tide

Table 13: Area (km^2) of Ocean Use by Tide (W/m2) bin for Gulf of Mexico region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

•	Area (km²) by Tide (W/m²)									
Category	Layer	Component	500 - 1,000		1000 - 1,500	>1,500	Total	Rank		
	Total Area		70		16	8	94	0		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Fisheries Service	2		0	0	2	5		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Sanctuaries	60		14	8	82	1		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service	1		0	0	1	6		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Wildlife Refuge System	23		2	0	25	3		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	State MPA	58		15	8	81	2		
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	EFH	60		14	8	82	1		
Ocean Uses: Transportation: Commercial Shipping	Shipping Lanes		2	ı	1	0	2	4		

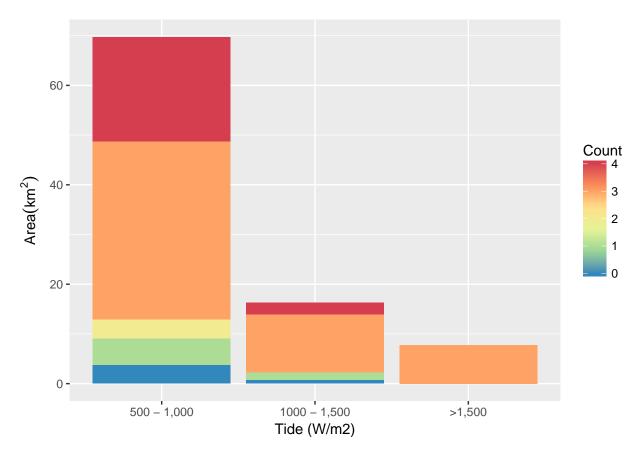


Figure 31: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Tide (W/m2) for Gulf of Mexico region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Tide (W/m2) and area.

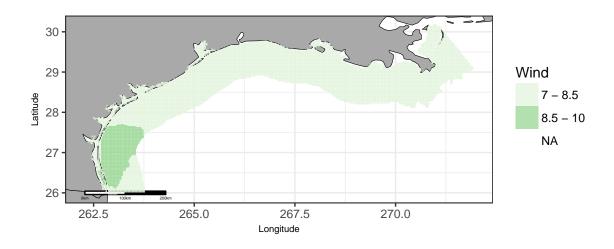


Figure 32: Map of viable wind in Gulf of Mexico region.

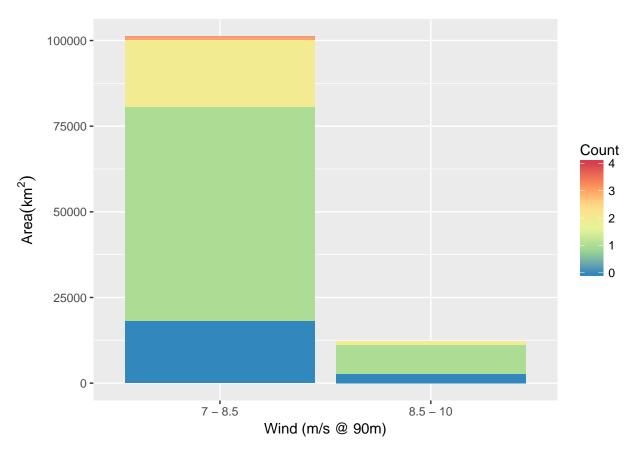


Figure 33: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Wind (m/s @ 90m) for Gulf of Mexico region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Wind (m/s @ 90m) and area.

Gulf of Mexico: Map of Wind

Gulf of Mexico: Plot of Uses by Wind

Gulf of Mexico: Table of Uses by Wind

Table 14: Area (km²) of Ocean Use by Wind (m/s @ 90m) bin for Gulf of Mexico region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

	Area (km^2) by Wind $(m/s @ 90m)$							
Category	Layer	Component		7 - 8.5	8.5 - 10		Total	Rank
	Total Area			101,108	12,235		113,343	0
Governance: Commercial Leases	Active Oil & Gas Leases			14,643	C		14,643	2
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	Bureau of Ocean Energy Management		618	C		618	6
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Estuarine Research Reserve System		420	C		420	8
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Fisheries Service		68,618	8,459		77 ,077	1
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service		239	C		239	9
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Wildlife Refuge System		465	183		648	5
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	State MPA		519	C		519	7
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	EFH		11,544	888		12,433	3
Ocean Uses: Transportation: Commercial Shipping	Shipping Lanes			7,340	1,186		8,527	4

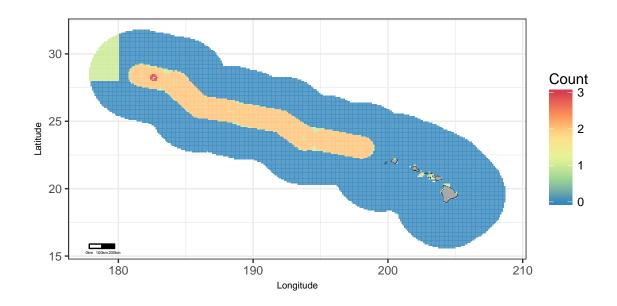


Figure 34: Map of cumulative ocean use in Hawaii region.

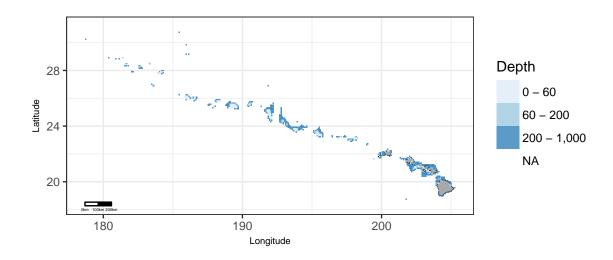


Figure 35: Map of viable depth in Hawaii region.

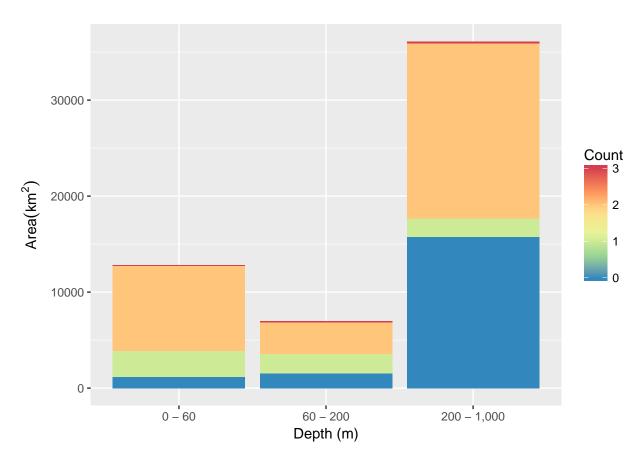


Figure 36: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Depth (m) for Hawaii region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Depth (m) and area.

Hawaii

Hawaii: Map of Uses

Hawaii: Map of Depth

Hawaii: Plot of Uses by Depth

Hawaii: Table of Uses by Depth

Table 15: Area (km²) of Ocean Use by Depth (m) bin for Hawaii region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

	Ocean Use			Area (km²) by Depth (m)									
Category	Layer	Component		0 - 60		60 - 200	20	0 - 1,000		Total	Rank		
	Total Area			12,800		6,968		36,084		55,852	0		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	Marine National Monuments		10,120		3,300		18,622		32,042	1		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Fisheries Service		8,711		3,094		18,443		30,248	2		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Sanctuaries		1,394		1,763		220	ı	3,378	3		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service		4		0		0		4	6		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Wildlife Refuge System	I	165	I	173		200	I	538	5		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	State MPA	ı	208		622	I	1,407	I	2,238	4		

Hawaii: Map of Wave

Hawaii: Plot of Uses by Wave

Hawaii: Table of Uses by Wave

 $Table \ 16: Area \ (km^2) \ of \ Ocean \ Use \ by \ Wave \ (kW/m) \ bin \ for \ Hawaii \ region. \ Width \ of \ gray \ horizontal \ bars \ from \ left \ of \ cell \ indicate \ percent \ area \ occupied \ in \ given \ depth \ bin.$

	Ocean Use		Area (km²) by Wave (kW/m)									
Category	Layer	Component		10 - 20		20 - 30		Total	Rank			
	Total Area			1,489		311		1,800	0			
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Sanctuaries		189		175		363	1			
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service		3		0		3	3			
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	State MPA		186		26		212	2			

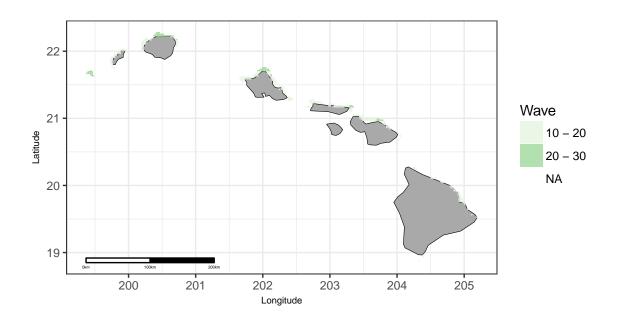


Figure 37: Map of viable wave in Hawaii region.

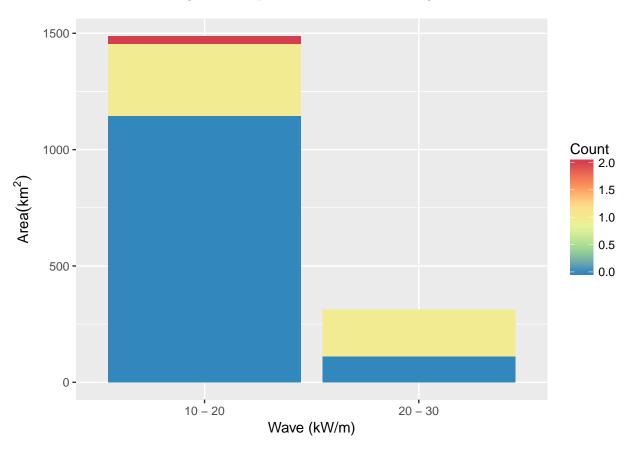


Figure 38: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Wave (kW/m) for Hawaii region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Wave (kW/m) and area.

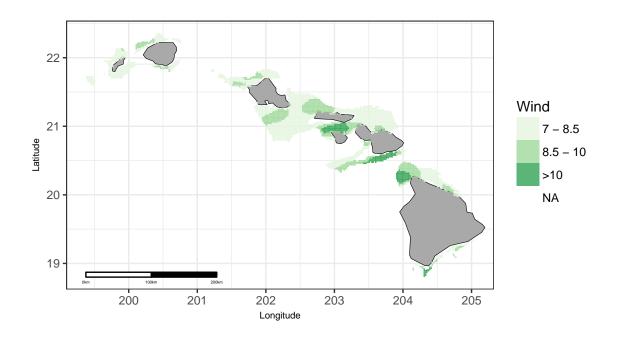


Figure 39: Map of viable wind in Hawaii region.

Hawaii: Map of Wind

Hawaii: Plot of Uses by Wind

Hawaii: Table of Uses by Wind

Table 17: Area (km²) of Ocean Use by Wind (m/s @ 90m) bin for Hawaii region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

(Ocean Use		Area (km²) by Wind (m/s @ 90m)										
Category	Layer	Component		7 - 8.5		8.5 - 10		>10		Total	Rank		
	Total Area			10,601		3,999		1,217		15,818	0		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Sanctuaries		1,441		453		304		2,199	1		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service		2		0		0		2	3		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	State MPA		1,369		284	I	39		1,691	2		

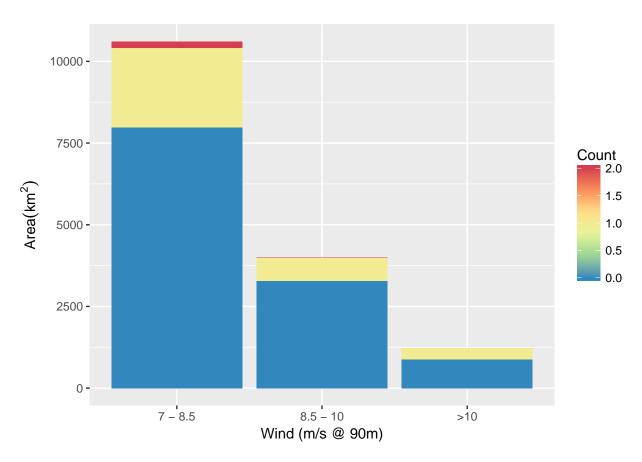


Figure 40: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Wind (m/s @ 90m) for Hawaii region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Wind (m/s @ 90m) and area.

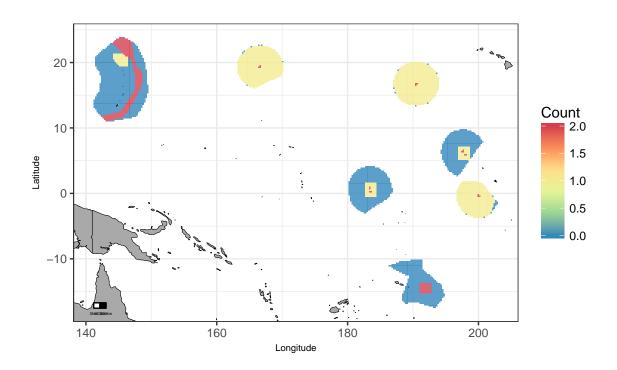


Figure 41: Map of cumulative ocean use in Pacific Islands region.

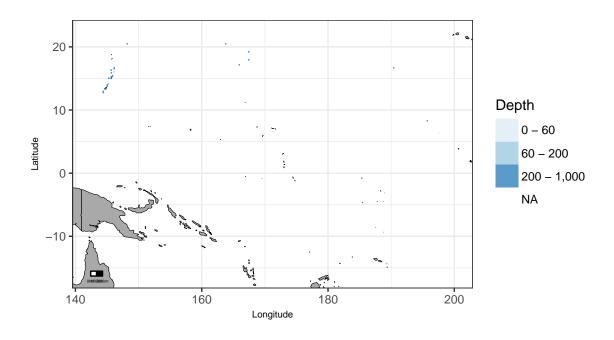


Figure 42: Map of viable depth in Pacific Islands region.

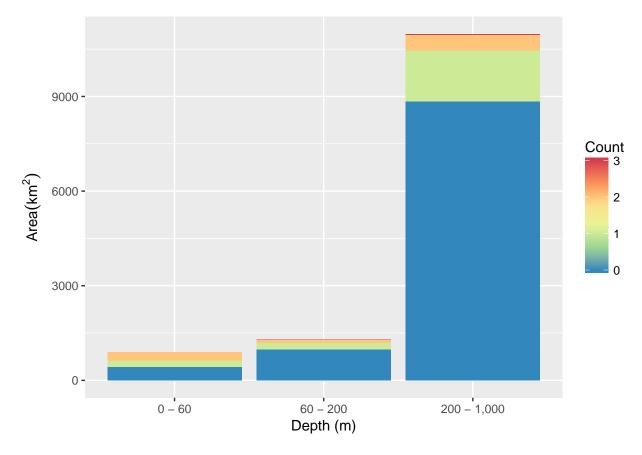


Figure 43: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Depth (m) for Pacific Islands region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Depth (m) and area.

Pacific Islands

Pacific Islands: Map of Uses

Pacific Islands: Map of Depth

Pacific Islands: Plot of Uses by Depth

Pacific Islands: Table of Uses by Depth

Table 18: Area (km²) of Ocean Use by Depth (m) bin for Pacific Islands region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

	Ocean Use			Area (km²) by Depth (m)								
Category	Layer	Component		0 - 60		60 - 200	200 - 1,000		Total	Rank		
	Total Area			888		1,294	10,982		13,164	0		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	American Samoa	ı	1		1	0		2	7		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	Guam	I	9		12	3		25	4		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	Mariana Islands		7		1	0		7	5		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	Marine National Monuments	-	42 426		271	2,077	-	2,775	1		
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Sanctuaries		6	I	24	63		93	3		

West

West: Map of Uses

West: Map of Depth

West: Plot of Uses by Depth

West: Table of Uses by Depth

Table 19: Area (km²) of Ocean Use by Depth (m) bin for West region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

	Ocean Use					Area (km²) l	by Depth (n	1)		
Category	Layer	Component		0 - 60		60 - 200	20	00 - 1,000		Total	Rank
	Total Area			22,032		42,357		69,766		134,156	0
Governance: Commercial Leases	Active Oil & Gas Leases			118		355		394		867	8
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	Bureau of Ocean Energy Management		26		100		100		227	12
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Estuarine Research Reserve System		45		0		0	1	45	14
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Fisheries Service	ı	919		5,157		15,047		21,123	2
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Sanctuaries	-	5,758		11,132		7,556	-	24,446	1
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service	I	357		81		2		440	11
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Wildlife Refuge System	I	195		9		2		206	13
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	State MPA		2,512	I	2,205		355	I	5,071	5
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Canopy Kelp	ı	818		27		1	1	847	9
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Estuaries	-	3,307	I	968		77	ı	4,352	6
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Groundfish		2,256	ı	1,052	ı	2,322	ı	5,630	4
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Rocky Reefs	ı	951		3,540	ı	4,813	ı	9,304	3
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Seagrass	I	504		1		0		505	10
Ocean Uses: Transportation: Commercial Shipping	Shipping Lanes		I	215	ı	971	I	1,256	I	2,442	7
	Aquaculture	Shellfish		3		0		0		3	15

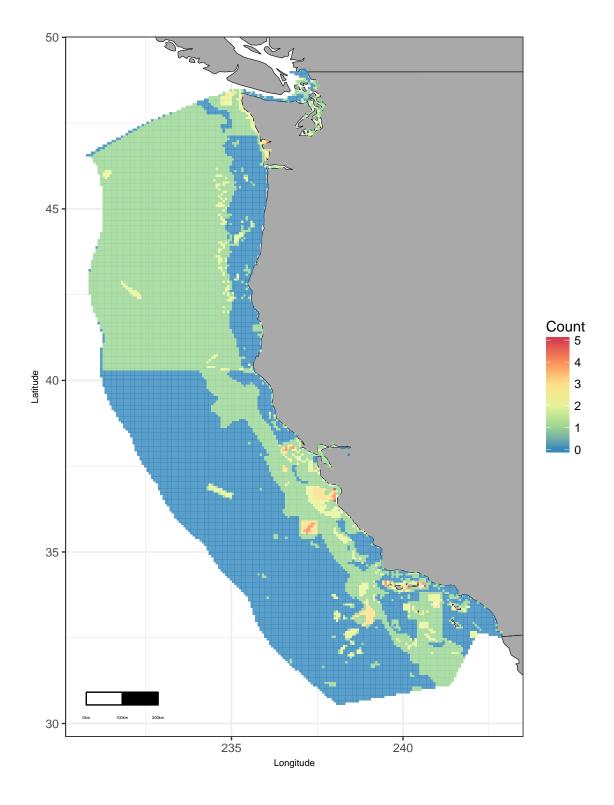


Figure 44: Map of cumulative ocean use in West region.

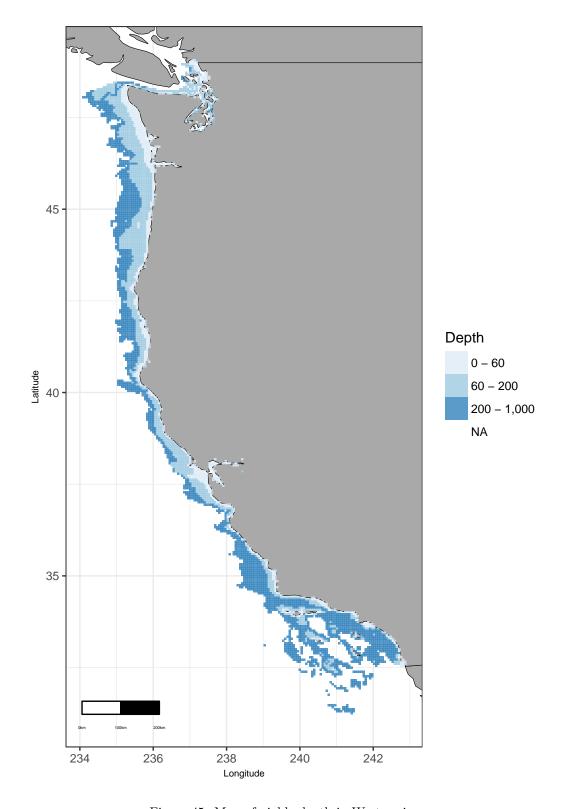


Figure 45: Map of viable depth in West region.

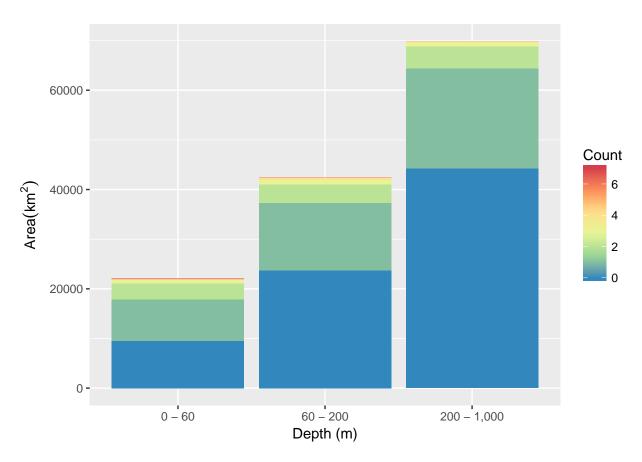


Figure 46: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Depth (m) for West region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Depth (m) and area.

West: Map of Tide

West: Plot of Uses by Tide

West: Table of Uses by Tide

Table 20: Area (km^2) of Ocean Use by Tide (W/m2) bin for West region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

•	Ocean Use		Area (km²) by Tide (W/m2)										
Category	Layer	Component	500 -	- 1,000		1000 - 1,500	>1,500		Total	Rank			
	Total Area			82		20	28		131	0			
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Sanctuaries	ı	1	ı	1	0	I	2	5			
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service	ı	1		0	0	1	1	6			
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Wildlife Refuge System	I	2		0	0	ı	2	4			
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	State MPA	-	15	-	3	11	-	29	3			
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Estuaries		42	-	10	7	_	59	1			
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Groundfish		1		0	0	1	1	8			
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Seagrass		0	ı	1	1		1	7			
Ocean Uses: Transportation: Commercial Shipping	Shipping Lanes		-	23		2	7	-	32	2			

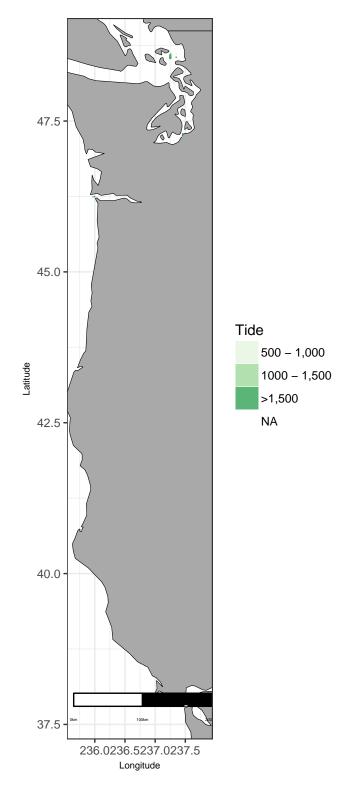


Figure 47: Map of viable tide in West region.

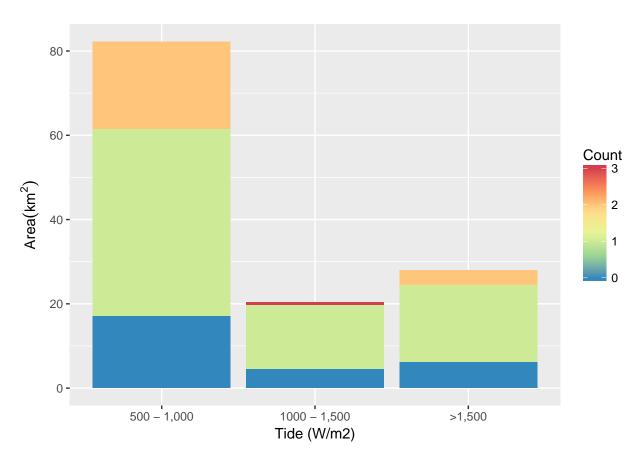


Figure 48: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Tide (W/m2) for West region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Tide (W/m2) and area.

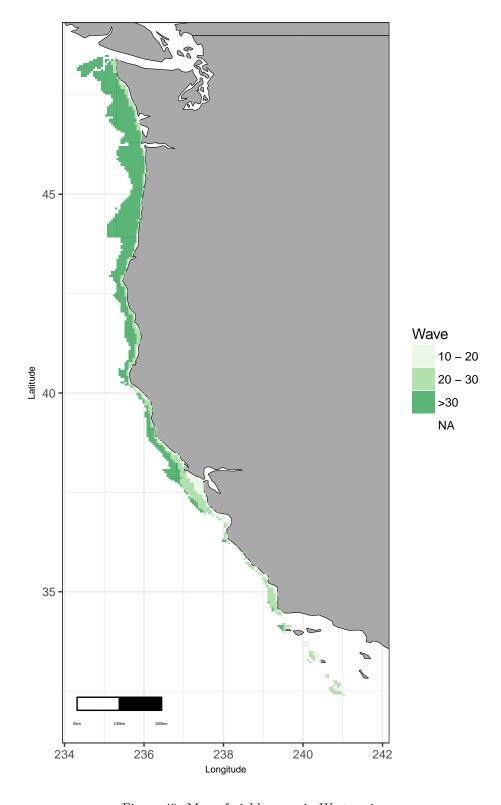


Figure 49: Map of viable wave in West region.

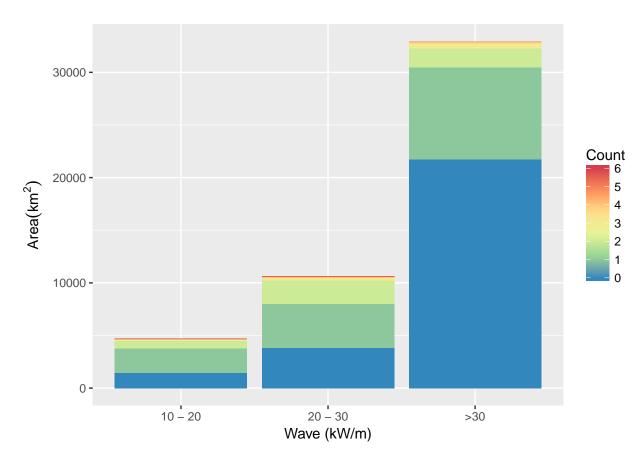


Figure 50: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Wave (kW/m) for West region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Wave (kW/m) and area.

West: Map of Wave

West: Plot of Uses by Wave

West: Table of Uses by Wave

Table 21: Area (km^2) of Ocean Use by Wave (kW/m) bin for West region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

(Ocean Use					Area (kn	n ²) by '	Wave (kW			
Category	Layer	Component		10 - 20		20 - 30		>30		Total	Rank
	Total Area			4,680		10,608		32,910		48,199	0
Governance: Commercial Leases	Active Oil & Gas Leases			0	I	128		13		140	8
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Fisheries Service		391		1,742		2,872	•	5,004	2
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Sanctuaries		2,463		4,399		7,884		14,745	1
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service		51		18		0		69	9
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	State MPA		616		888		238	ı	1,742	5
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Canopy Kelp		271	I	156		18	I	445	7
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Estuaries		7		33		0		40	10
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Groundfish	I	172		1,284	ı	902	1	2,358	4
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Rocky Reefs		348		997		2,334		3,680	3
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Seagrass		2		14		0		16	11
Ocean Uses: Transportation: Commercial Shipping	Shipping Lanes		I	112	I	252		174	I	538	6
	Aquaculture	Shellfish		1		0		0		1	12

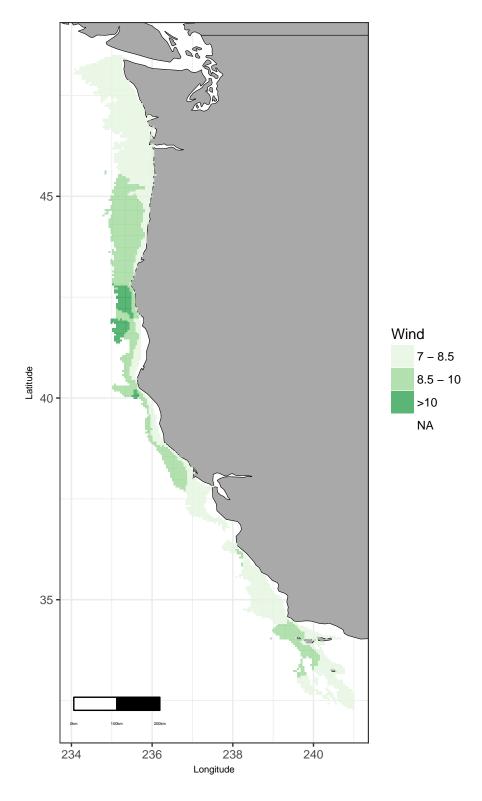


Figure 51: Map of viable wind in West region.

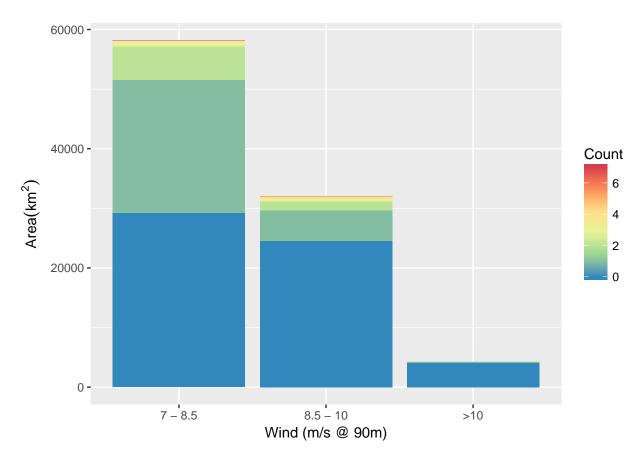


Figure 52: Area of Cumulative Ocean Use by Wind (m/s @ 90m) for West region. Cumulative use are counted and summarized by Wind (m/s @ 90m) and area.

West: Map of Wind

West: Plot of Uses by Wind

West: Table of Uses by Wind

Table 22: Area (km²) of Ocean Use by Wind (m/s @ 90m) bin for West region. Width of gray horizontal bars from left of cell indicate percent area occupied in given depth bin.

	Ocean Use			-		Area (km²)	by W	ind (m/s @	90m)	
Category	Layer	Component		7 - 8.5		8.5 - 10		>10		Total	Rank
	Total Area			58,121		32,006		4,231		94,357	0
Governance: Commercial Leases	Active Oil & Gas Leases			212		14		0		226	9
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Fisheries Service	-	10,171		3,645		9		13,826	2
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Marine Sanctuaries		16,754		2,879		0		19,634	1
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Park Service		208		66		0		274	8
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	National Wildlife Refuge System		4		0		0		4	12
Governance: Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)	Marine Protected Areas	State MPA	ı	1,512	I	491		5	I	2,008	5
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Canopy Kelp		138		29		0		167	10
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Estuaries		387		0		0		387	7
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Groundfish	ı	2,411	I	942		0	I	3,353	4
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Rocky Reefs	1	4,132	ı	2,697	I	152	ı	6,981	3
Living Resources: Biological Occurrence: Fishes	Essential Fish Habitat	Seagrass		106		0		0		106	11
Ocean Uses: Transportation: Commercial Shipping	Shipping Lanes		I	659		245		0	I	904	6