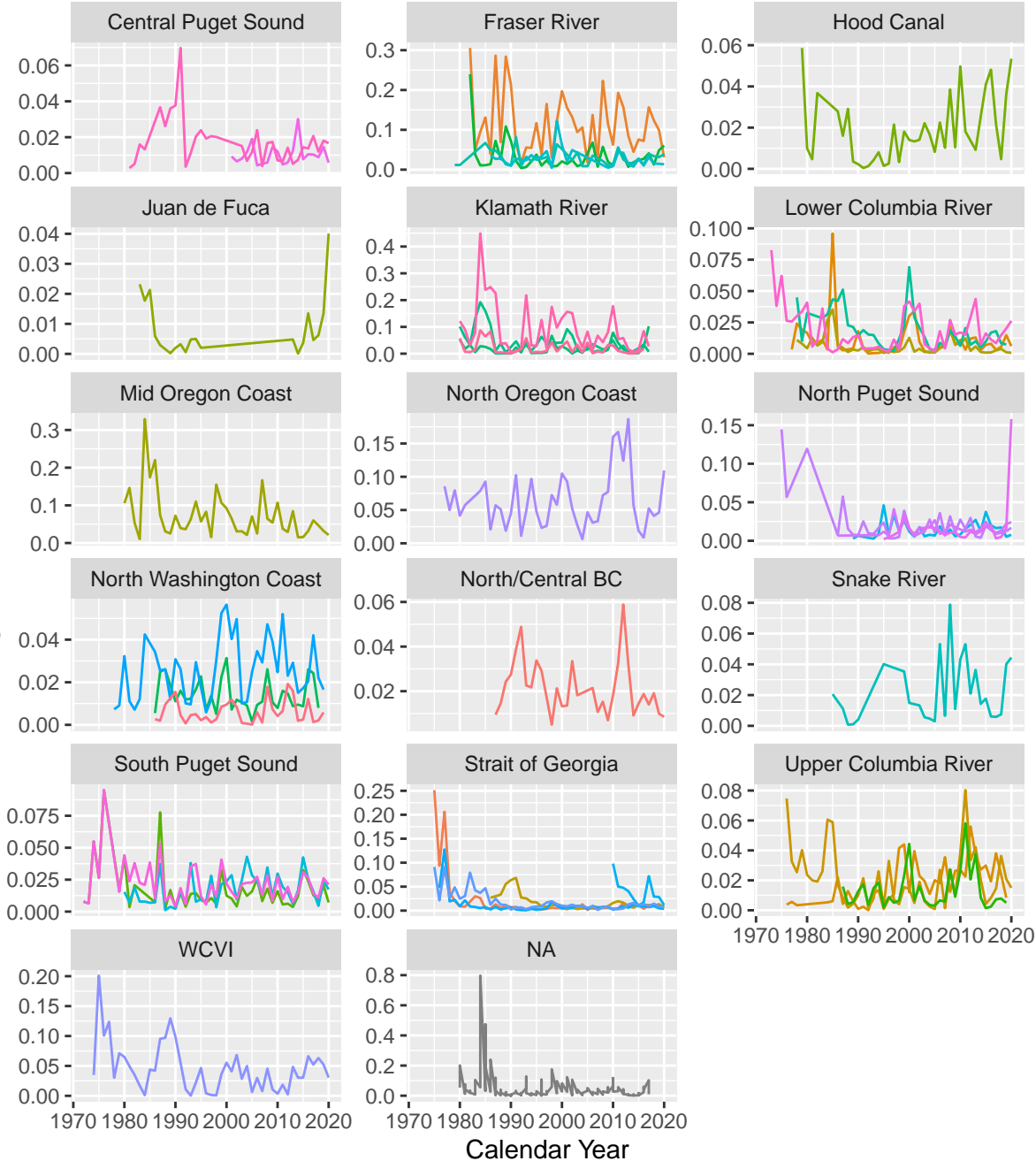


Age-2 Survival



stock_name

