

$$r = \sqrt{4+9} = \sqrt{13} \quad \theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{3}{2}\right) \approx 54^\circ \Rightarrow \sqrt{13} (\cos 54^\circ + j \sin 54^\circ) \quad \text{الف) ①}$$

$$r = \sqrt{1+9} = \sqrt{10} \quad \theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{-3}{1}\right) \approx -71^\circ \Rightarrow \sqrt{10} (\cos(+71^\circ) - j \sin(71^\circ)) \quad \text{ب)$$

$$\underline{r e^{j\frac{\pi}{4}}} = r (\cos \frac{\pi}{4} + j \sin \frac{\pi}{4}) = r \left( \frac{1}{2} + j \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \right) = 1 + j\sqrt{2} \quad \text{الف) ②}$$

$$\underline{r e^{-j\frac{3\pi}{4}}} = r \left( \cos\left(-\frac{3\pi}{4}\right) + j \sin\left(-\frac{3\pi}{4}\right) \right) = r \left( -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - j \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \right) = -\sqrt{2} - j\sqrt{2} \quad \text{ب)$$

$$\underline{r e^{j\frac{5\pi}{4}}} = r (\cos \frac{5\pi}{4} + j \sin \frac{5\pi}{4}) = r (1 + 0) = r \quad \text{ج)$$

$$\underline{r z_1 - z_2} = r (\cos \frac{\pi}{4} + j \sin \frac{\pi}{4}) - 1 (\cos \frac{\pi}{4} + j \sin \frac{\pi}{4}) \quad \text{الف) ③}$$

$$r \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} + j \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \right) - 1 \left( \frac{1}{2} + j \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \right) = (r\sqrt{2} - \frac{1}{2}) + (r\sqrt{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2})j$$

$$\underline{\frac{1}{z_1}} = \frac{1}{r e^{j\frac{\pi}{4}}} = \frac{1}{r} e^{-j\frac{\pi}{4}} = \frac{1}{r} \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - j \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \right) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{r} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{r} j \quad \text{ب)$$

$$\underline{\frac{z_1}{z_2}} = \frac{r}{1} e^{(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi}{4})j} = \frac{1}{r} e^{-\frac{\pi}{12}j} = \dots \quad \text{ج)$$

$$\sqrt{z_2} = z_2^{\frac{1}{2}} = r e^{j\frac{\pi}{4}} = \dots \quad \text{د)$$

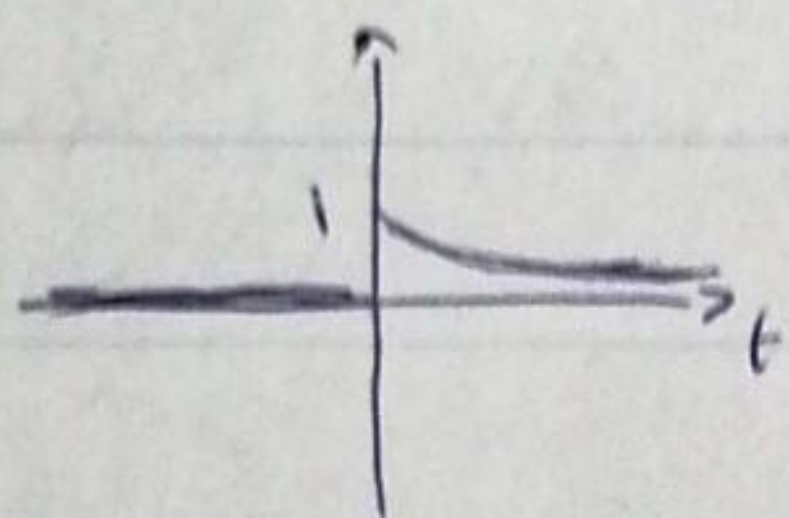
$$\frac{r + j\omega}{r + j4\omega} \times \frac{r - j4\omega}{r - j4\omega} = \frac{r^2 - 16\omega^2 + j4r\omega - j4r\omega}{r^2 + 16\omega^2} \quad \text{الف) ⑤}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{حقیقی: } \frac{r^2 - 16\omega^2}{r^2 + 16\omega^2} \quad \text{موصومی: } \frac{-5\omega^2}{r^2 + 16\omega^2}$$

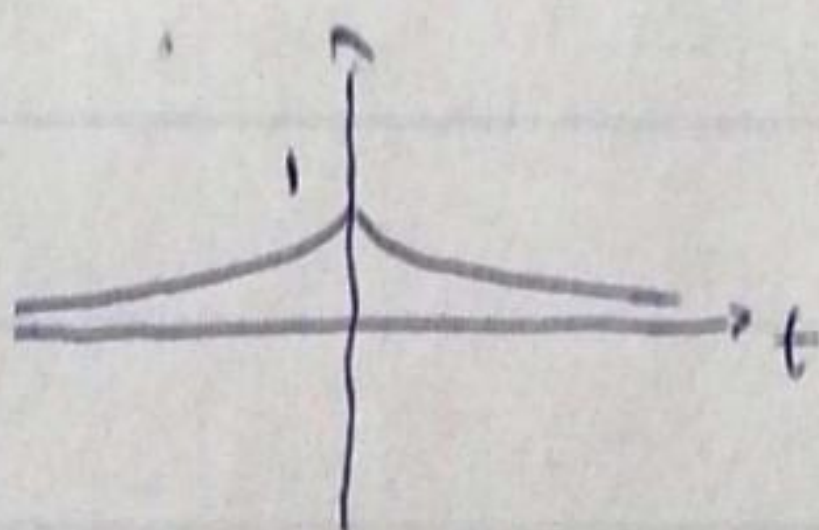


$$Y' = \frac{(4 + j\omega)^2}{(9 + 14\omega^2)^2} + \frac{j\omega}{(9 + 14\omega^2)^2} \Rightarrow Y = \frac{14\omega^4 + j\omega^3 + 4}{9 + 14\omega^2}$$

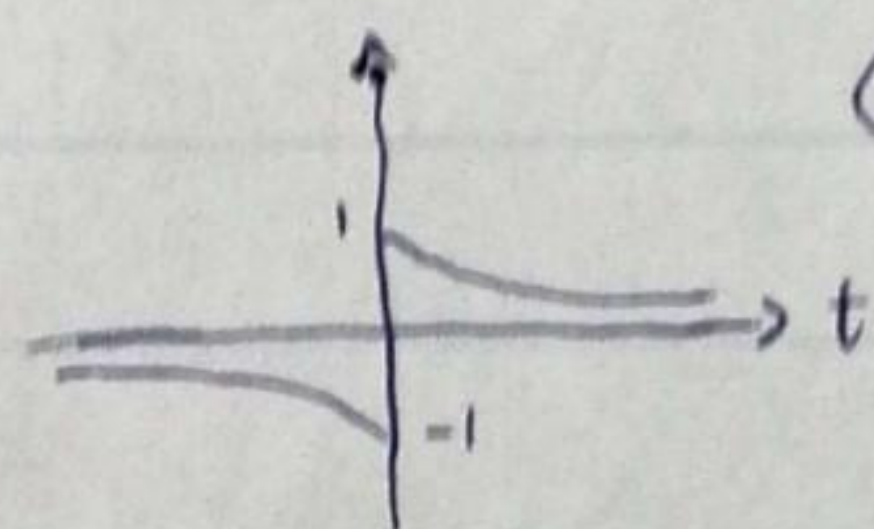
$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{4 + j\omega}{\frac{j\omega}{9 + 14\omega^2}} \right) = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{-\omega}{\frac{4 + j\omega}{9 + 14\omega^2}} \right)$$



$$u(t)e^{-t}$$



$$\text{جواب: } \frac{e^{-t}u(t) + e^t u(-t)}{2}$$



$$\text{جواب: } \frac{e^{-t}u(t) - e^t u(-t)}{2}$$

$$Y \left( \frac{1}{Y} \cos \omega_0 t - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{Y} \sin \omega_0 t \right) = Y \cos \left( \omega_0 t - \frac{\pi}{4} \right)$$

(جواب) (2)

$$f(t) = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{13}} \left( \frac{Y}{\sqrt{13}} \cos(\omega_0 t) + \frac{Y}{\sqrt{13}} \sin(\omega_0 t) \right) \quad \theta = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\frac{Y}{\sqrt{13}}}{\frac{Y}{\sqrt{13}}} \right)$$

(جواب)

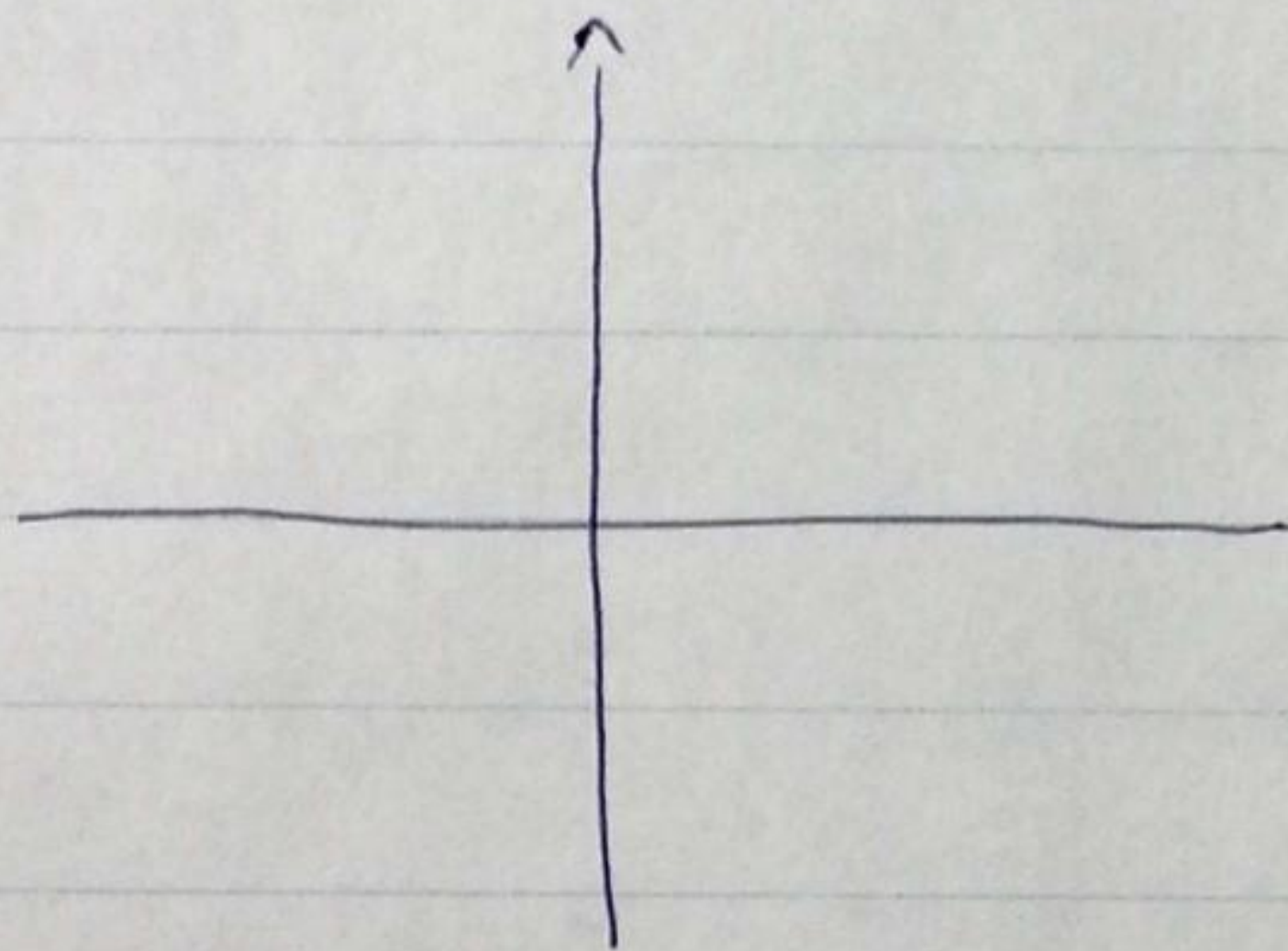
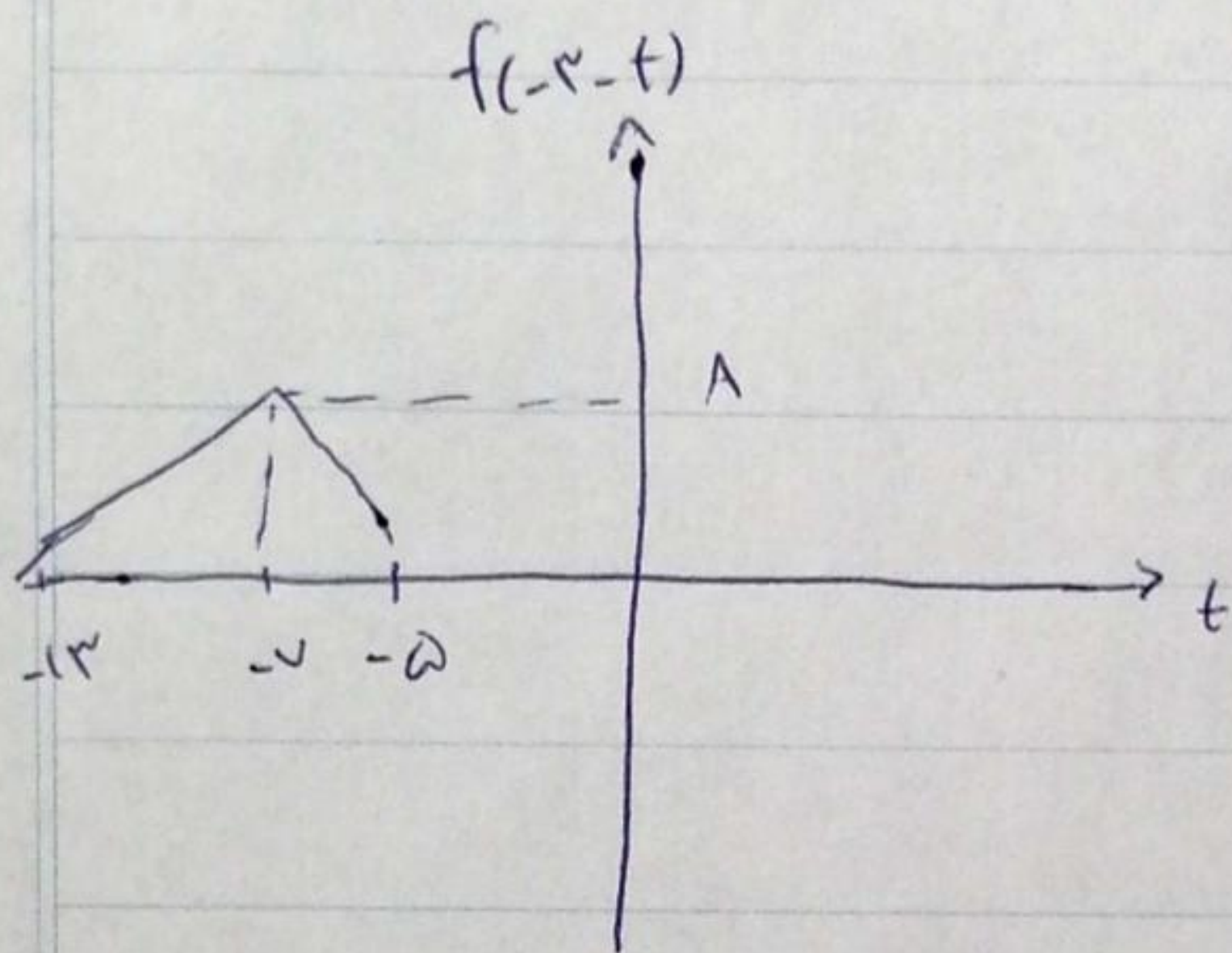
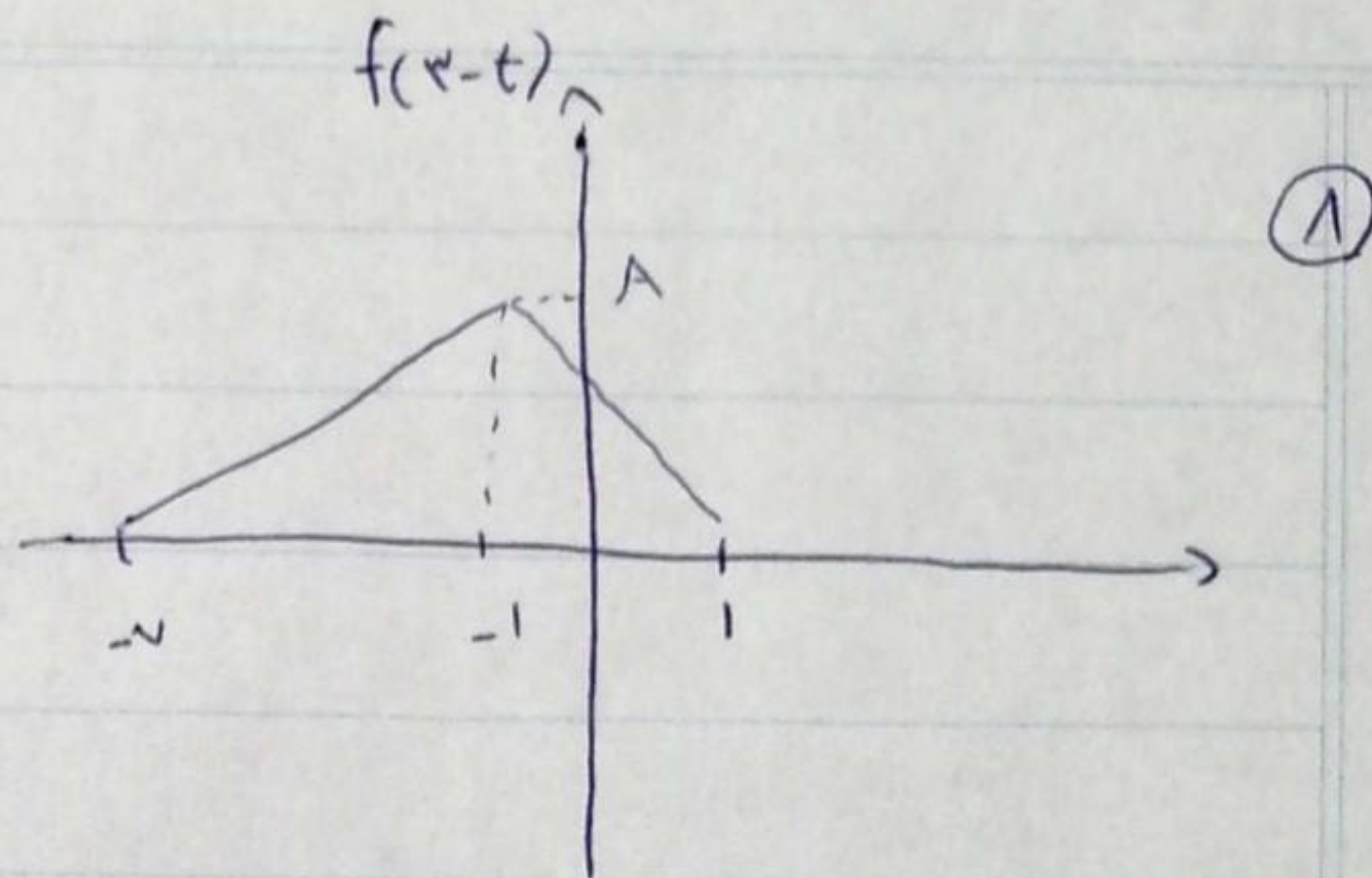
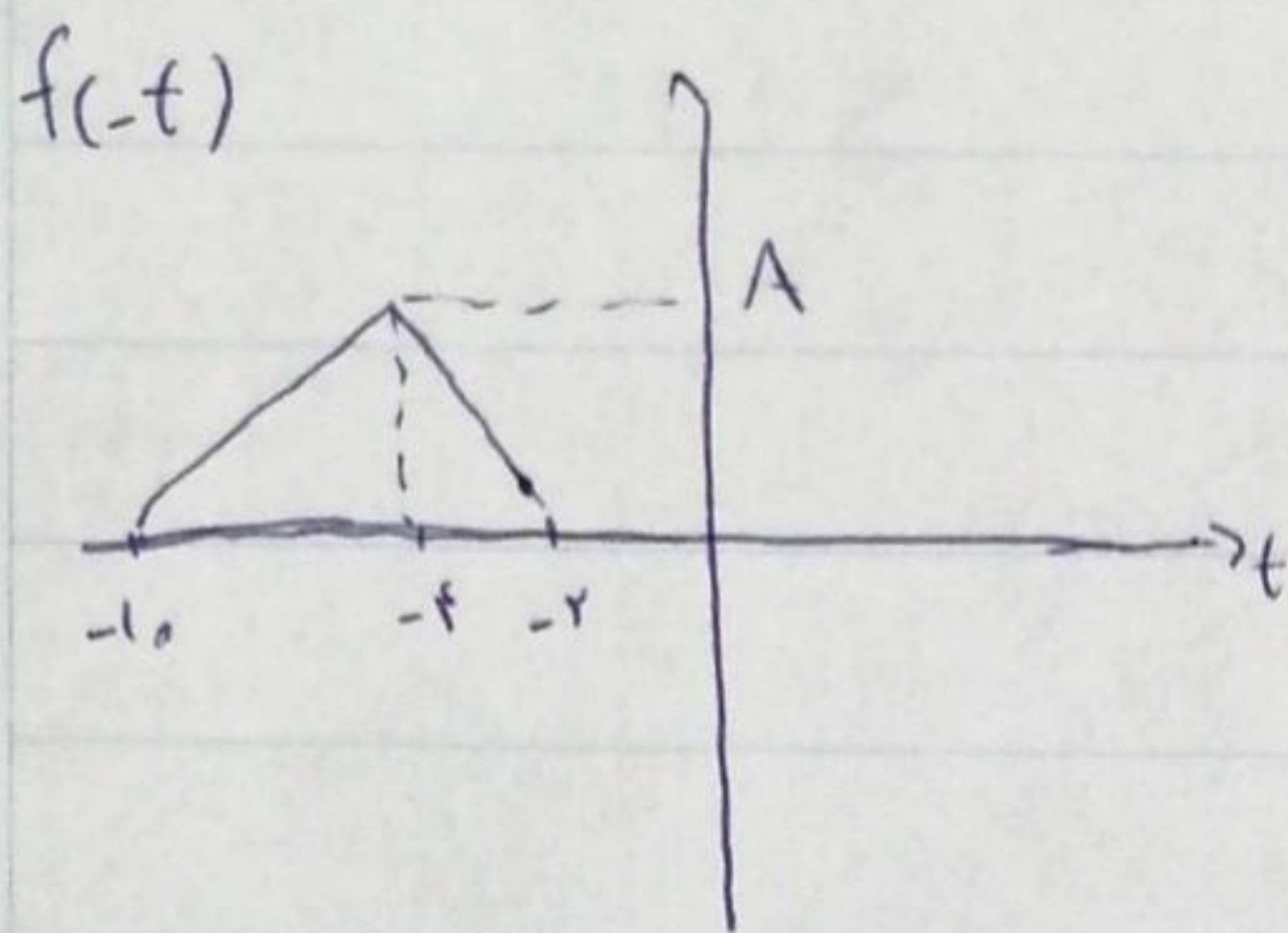
$$\frac{-1}{\sqrt{13}} \left( \cos \theta \cos(\omega_0 t) + \sin \theta \sin(\omega_0 t) \right) = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{13}} \cos(\omega_0 t - \theta)$$

$$\text{جواب: } \frac{e^{dt} + e^{-dt}}{2}$$

$$\text{جواب: } \frac{e^{dt} - e^{-dt}}{2}$$

(جواب)

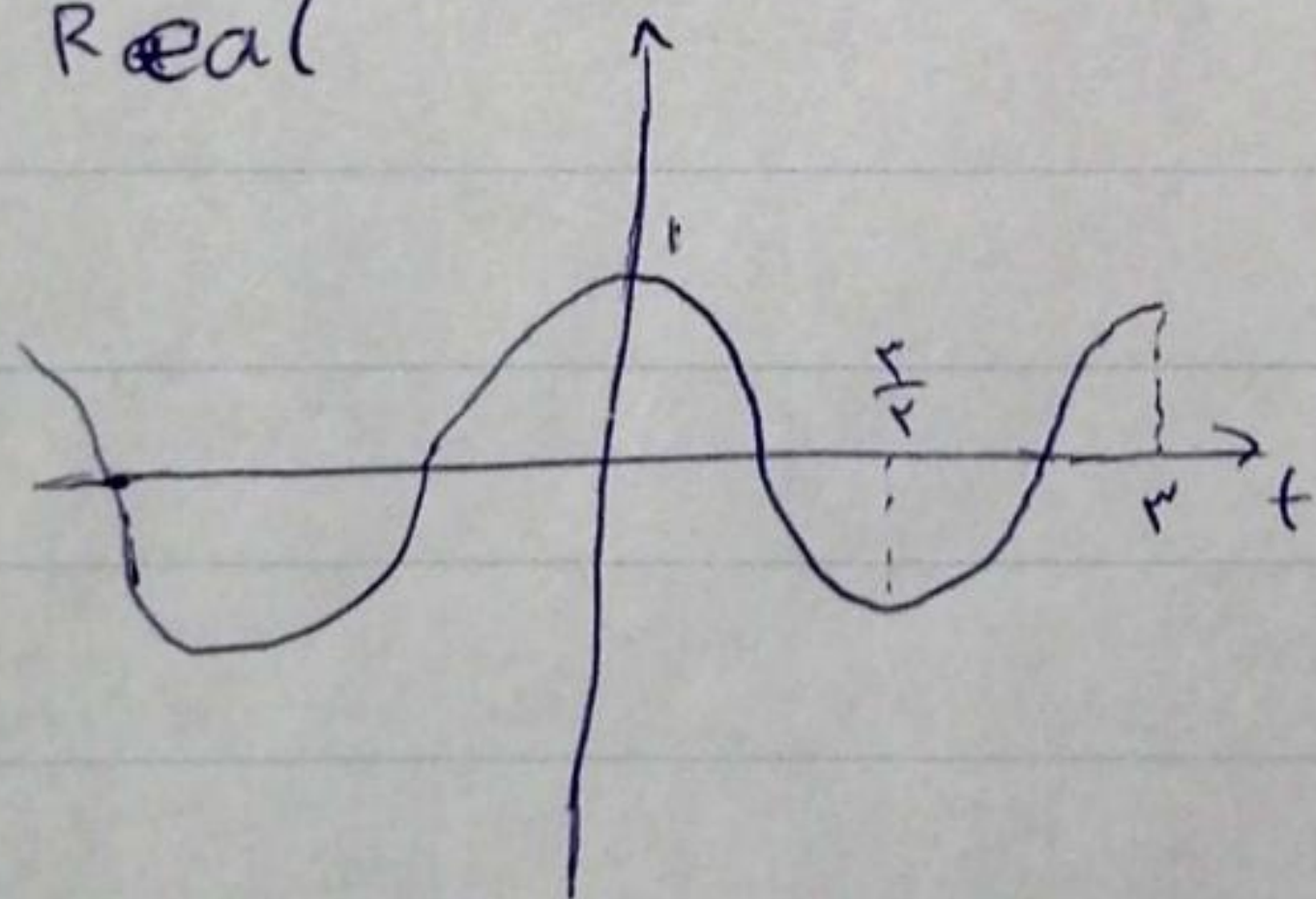




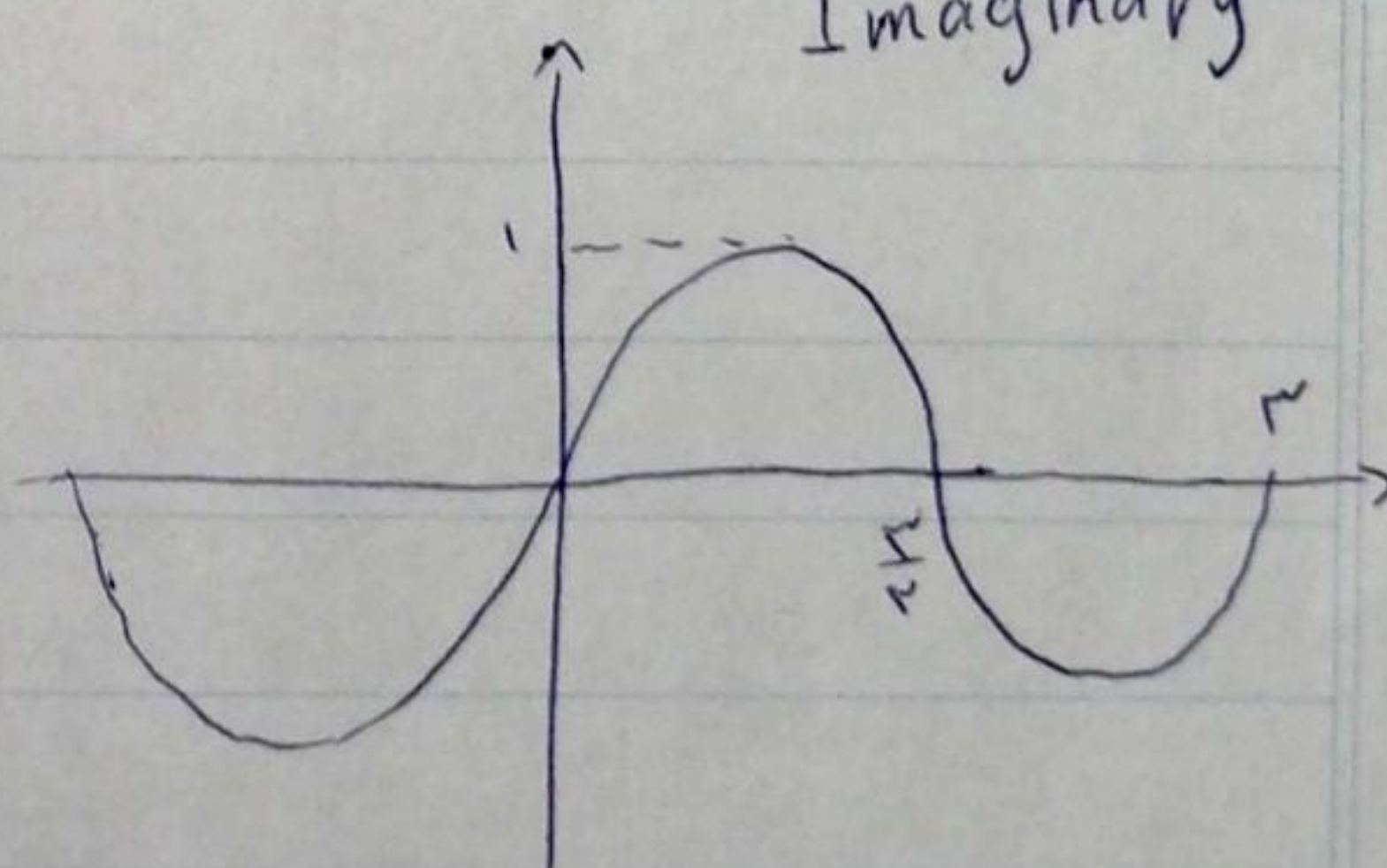
$$f(t) = e^{j\omega t} = \cos \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{\sqrt{t}} + j \sin \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{\sqrt{t}} t$$

(a)

Real



Imaginary



تابع  $e^{(\phi + j\omega)t}$  در صورت  $\phi = 0$  بودن پریودیک است پس تابع بالا پریودیک

است و دوره تناوب آن برابر  $\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{\sqrt{t}}$  می باشد