

For a BJT amplifier to be in forward active region:

$$V_E < V_B < V_C$$

Q1

$$V_{B1} = 5.01 - 56.835\text{M} \times 333.78 = 4.991\text{V}$$

$$V_{C1} = 15 - 8.525\text{m} \times 1\text{k} = 6.475\text{V}$$

$$V_{E1} = (1+150) \times 56.835\text{M} \times 500 = 4.291\text{V}$$

$$V_{E1} < V_{B1} < V_{C1}$$
$$4.291 < 4.991 < 6.475$$

Q2

$$V_{E2} = (1+150) \times 13.634\text{M} \times 3.8\text{k} = 7.823\text{V}$$

$$V_{E2} < V_{B2} < V_{C2}$$

$$V_{B2} = 8.57 - 13.634\text{M} \times 3.429\text{k} = 8.523\text{V}$$

$$7.823 < 8.523 < 10.910$$

$$V_{C2} = 15 - 2.045\text{m} \times 2\text{k} = 10.910\text{V}$$

M3

For a FET amplifier to be in saturation region:

$$V_{DS} \geq V_{DS}(\text{sat}) \quad V_{DS}(\text{sat}) = V_{GS} - V_{TN} \quad \text{and} \quad V_{GS} > V_{TH}$$

$$V_{DS} = 0.192 \quad V_{DS}(\text{sat}) = -1.808 - -2 = 0.192$$

$$0.192 \geq 0.192$$

$$\underline{-1.808 > -2} \quad V_{GS} = -1.808 \quad V_{TH} = -2$$