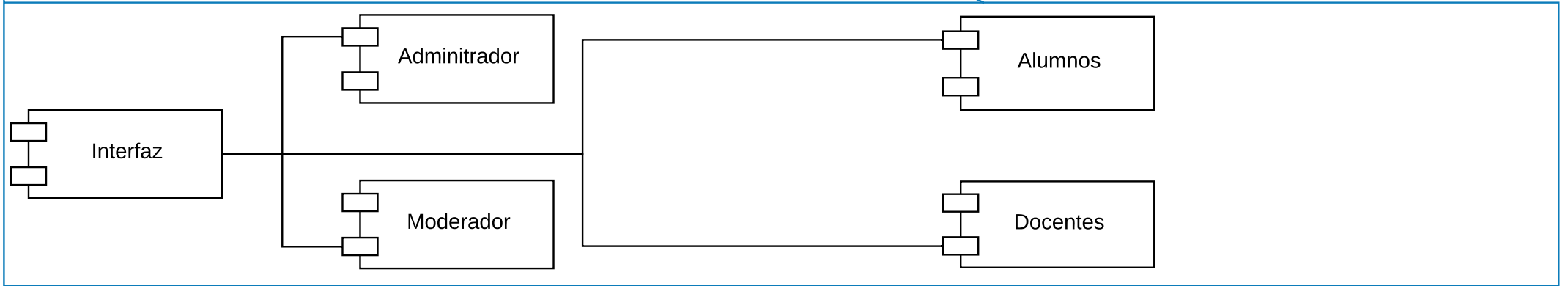
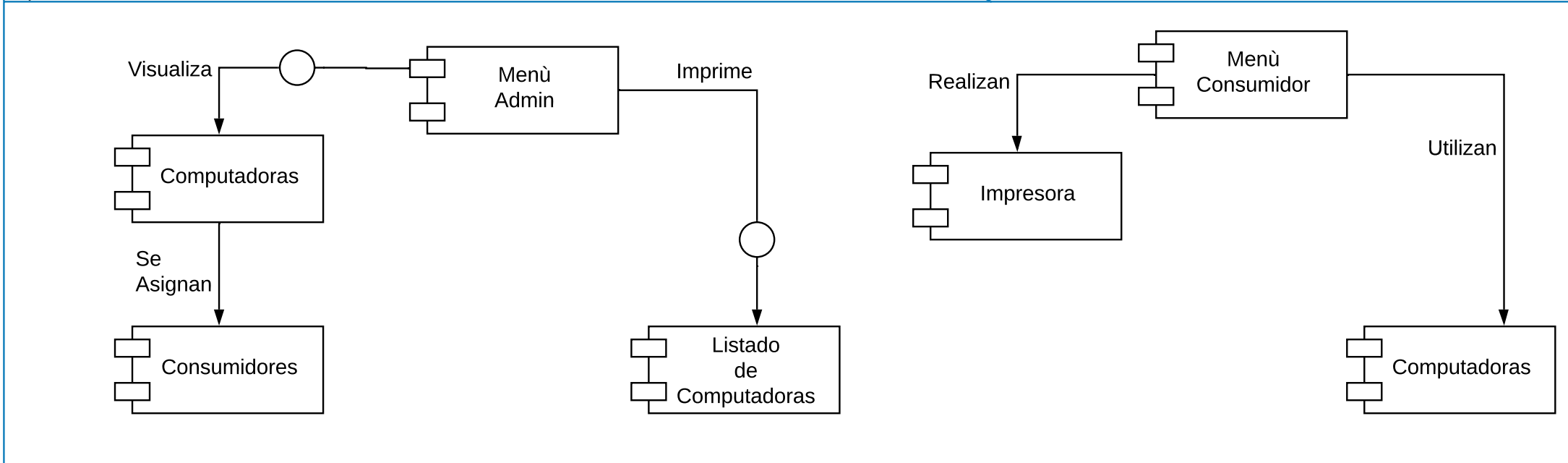


Inicio de Sesión



Operaciones



Base de Datos

