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The Data-Bears Team Members:

- 1. ILYAS NAYLE
- 2. KAOUBARA DJONG-MON
- 3. DAGIMAWI MOGES WAKUMO

EcoLens: A Visionary Solution for a Plastic-Free World

Project Idea

Overview:

EcoLens is an innovative project at the intersection of technology and environmental sustainability. It harnesses AI technology to address the global challenge of plastic waste and pollution. By developing cutting-edge solution, EcoLens aims to detect, monitor, and mitigate plastic waste, creating a cleaner and more sustainable world.

Problem Statement:

Plastic waste significantly threatens ecosystems, biodiversity, and human health worldwide. Current methods for detecting and managing plastic waste are often inefficient, costly, and labor-intensive. The project aims to detect, monitor, and mitigate plastic waste to create a cleaner and more sustainable world. By developing cutting-edge solution, EcoLens seeks to:

- 1. Detect plastic waste in various environments.
- 2. Mitigate the impact of plastic waste through targeted interventions and waste management strategies.
- 3. Map integration to monitor the movement and accumulation of plastic waste over time.

Relevance to Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

The problem statement highlights the urgent need for scalable and technology-driven solutions to combat plastic waste and achieve SGDs, specifically Goal 15: Life on Land, Goal 14: Life Below Water, Goal 12: Responsible Consumption and Production, and Goal 3: Good Health and Well-being. EcoLens aims to contribute to these goals by providing efficient, cost-effective, and labor-saving methods for detecting and managing plastic waste, ultimately fostering environmental sustainability and human well-being.

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Literature Examples

The following research papers are somehow similar to the ideas we are focusing on.

- "Automatic Waste Detection by Deep Learning and Disposal System Design": This paper presents a project aimed at addressing solid waste management issues in Dubai, to achieve a greener city by 2021. <u>Automatic Waste Detection by Deep Learning and Disposal System Design</u>
- "Smart Plastic Waste Separation System: Sensor Technology and Deep Learning". This
 paper proposes a smart plastic waste separation system using sensor technology and
 deep learning (DL) A waste separation system based on sensor technology and deep
 learning: A simple approach applied to a case study of plastic packaging waste ScienceDirect
- 3. "Machine Learning for Plastic Waste Detection: State-of-the-art, Challenges, and Solutions". This paper reviews the application of machine learning in addressing plastic waste pollution. It discusses deep learning models used for waste classification and identifies challenges like data deficiency and dataset quality. Machine Learning for Plastic Waste Detection: State-of-the-art, Challenges, and Solutions | IEEE Conference Publication

The above-mentioned papers share a common theme of utilizing advanced technologies, particularly deep learning, and machine learning, to address issues related to waste management and plastic pollution.

Describe Your Data

For the EcoLens project, we'll use various types of data to train our Al model for detecting plastic waste:

- 1. Image Data: We'll gather a lot of pictures showing different places where plastic waste might be found, like beaches or city streets.
- 2. Labeling Data: Each picture will be labeled to show where the plastic waste is.
- 3. Environmental Data: We'll also collect information like the location of the pictures and the weather conditions when they were taken.
- 4. Simulation Data: To make our training even better, we might create some pretend pictures of plastic waste using computer simulations.

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Approach (Machine Learning or Deep Learning)

We plan to use a combination of machine learning and deep learning techniques for the EcoLens project, offering a robust approach:

- 1. **Feature Engineering:** Machine learning aids in identifying key features from the data, enhancing the capabilities of deep learning models in extracting meaningful patterns.
- 2. **Deep Learning for Image Processing:** Deep learning is adept at processing intricate image data, making it well-suited for tasks such as object detection and classification.
- 3. **Data Efficiency:** Initially, machine learning techniques may efficiently handle smaller datasets, followed by deep learning fine-tuning with larger data volumes.
- 4. **Scalability and Interpretability:** Machine learning models offer better interpretability, while deep learning excels in scalability. Integrating both ensures a flexible and comprehensive solution tailored to project needs.