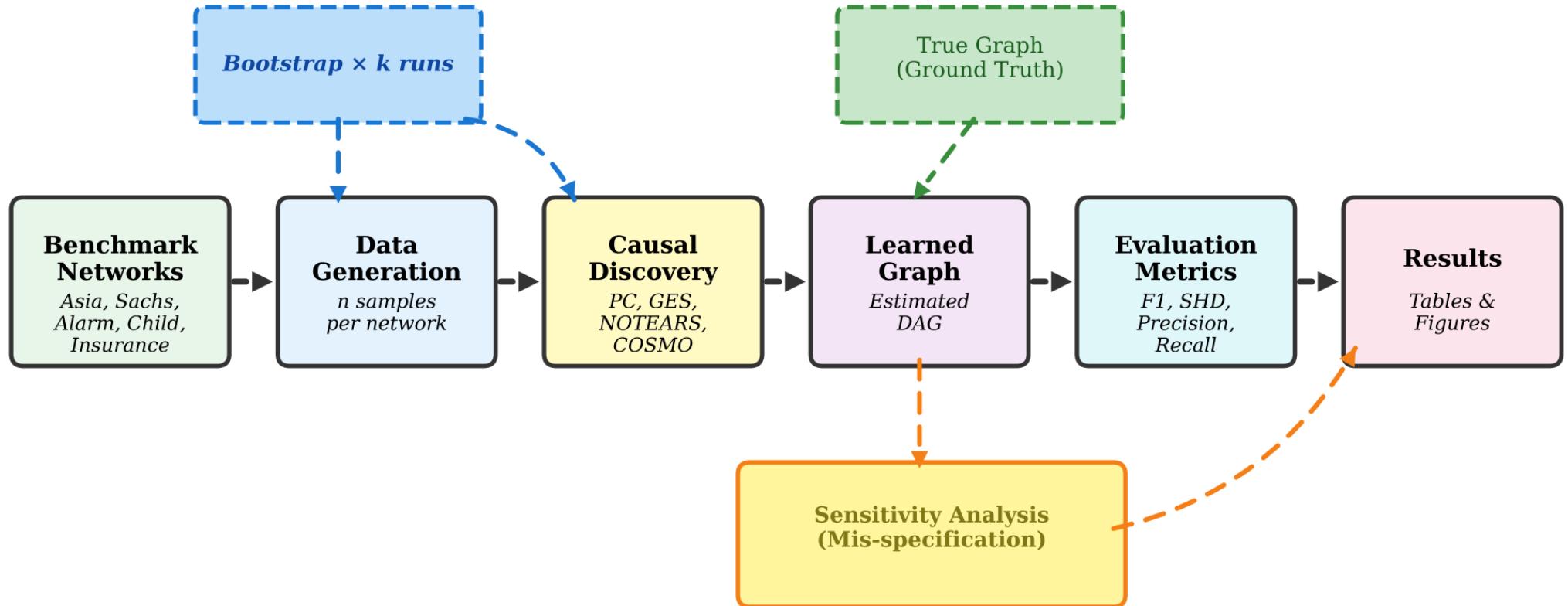


Causal Discovery Benchmarking Pipeline



Solid arrows: main pipeline flow • Dashed arrows: validation loops and comparisons