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THE ROYAL SOCIETY PUBLISHING

# Template for preparing your research report submission to Royal Society Open Science using RMarkdown

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## 1. Insert A head here

This demo file is intended to serve as a "starter file"" for articles submitted to the Royal Society Open Science journal using `RMarkdown`.

Place `\EndFirstPage` at the point where the plain text on the first page stops. Warning: excess text will be hidden behind the copyright box. The example below contains line 1 to 19 in the code. Lines 14 to 17 are hidden behind the copyright box.

### (a) Insert B head here

Subsection text here.

#### (i) Insert C head here

Subsubsection text here.

Line 1
Line 2
Line 3
Line 4
Line 5
Line 6
Line 7
Line 8
Line 9
Line 10
Line 11
Line 12
Line 13



Line 18
Line 19

## 2. Lists

- one
- two
- three
- fruits
  - apples
    - macintosh
    - red delicious
  - pears
  - peaches
- vegetables
  - broccoli
  - chard

### (a) Citations

Blabla [1] blabla. Blabla [2] blabla. Blabla [1,3] blabla. Blabla [2,4–6] blabla.

#### (i) Headling level 3

Subsubsection text here.

## 3. R code

R code can be added as usual. Note that syntax highlighting is not available. Fig. 1 is a an example.

```
#234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345
#       10        20        30        40        50        60        70
summary(lm(mpg ~ disp, data = mtcars))

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = mpg ~ disp, data = mtcars)
##
## Residuals:
##    Min     1Q Median     3Q    Max
## -4.892 -2.202 -0.963  1.627  7.231
##
## Coefficients:
##             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 29.59985    1.22972   24.07  < 2e-16 ***
## disp        -0.04122    0.00471   -8.75  9.4e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 3.25 on 30 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.718,  Adjusted R-squared:  0.709
## F-statistic: 76.5 on 1 and 30 DF,  p-value: 9.38e-10

##       mpg             cyl             disp             hp             drat             wt
##  Min.   :10.4   Min.   :4.00   Min.   : 71.1   Min.   : 52.0   Min.   :2.76   Min.   :1.
```

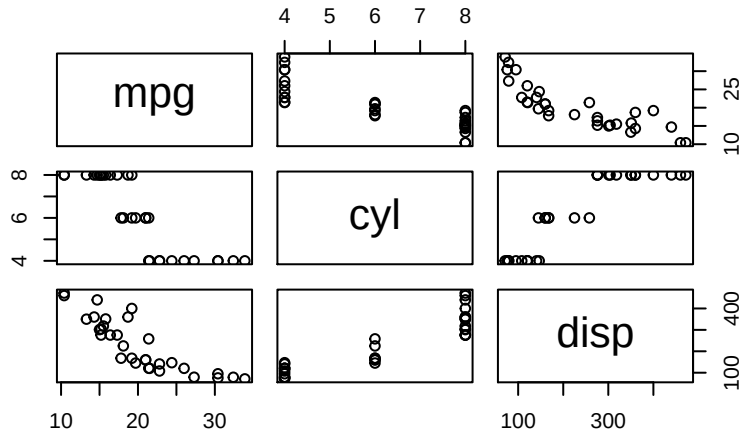


**Figure 1.** The caption

```
##  1st Qu.:15.4   1st Qu.:4.00   1st Qu.:120.8   1st Qu.: 96.5   1st Qu.:3.08   1st Qu.:2.
##  Median :19.2   Median :6.00   Median :196.3   Median :123.0   Median :3.   Median :3.
##  Mean   :20.1   Mean   :6.19   Mean   :230.7   Mean   :146.7   Mean   :3.   Mean   :3.
##  3rd Qu.:22.8   3rd Qu.:8.00   3rd Qu.:326.0   3rd Qu.:180.0   3rd Qu.:3.   3rd Qu.:3.
##  Max.   :33.9   Max.   :8.00   Max.   :472.0   Max.   :335.0   Max.   :4.   Max.   :5.
##       qsec             vs              am              gear            carb
##  Min.   :14.5   Min.   :0.000   Min.   :0.000   Min.   :3.00   Min.   :1.00
##  1st Qu.:16.9   1st Qu.:0.000   1st Qu.:0.000   1st Qu.:3.00   1st Qu.:2.00
##  Median :17.7   Median :0.000   Median :0.000   Median :4.00   Median :2.00
##  Mean   :17.8   Mean   :0.438   Mean   :0.406   Mean   :3.69   Mean   :2.81
##  3rd Qu.:18.9   3rd Qu.:1.000   3rd Qu.:1.000   3rd Qu.:4.00   3rd Qu.:4.00
##  Max.   :22.9   Max.   :1.000   Max.   :1.000   Max.   :5.00   Max.   :8.00
```

Ethics. Please provide details on the ethics.

Data Accessibility. Please provide details on the data availability.

Authors' Contributions. Please provide details of author contributions here.

Competing Interests. Please declare any conflict of interest here.

Funding. Please provide details on funding

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Acknowledgements. Please include your acknowledgments here, set in a single paragraph. Please do not include any acknowledgments in the Supporting Information, or anywhere else in the manuscript.

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