

I have ran strace -c and time on my programs from Q1 and Q3. Please see screenshots of the results below. The result I got was that the C++ program was slightly faster than the bash script. The differences are due to the number of system calls they are making and the time spent per call.

```
bash-4.4$ strace -c ./scan cpp 5
./scan.cpp 2501
./sum.cpp 2453
./thread_example.cpp 1344
./CPSC457/week4/sorting/cpp_struct_sort.cpp 1205
./CPSC457/week4/sorting/cpp_sort.cpp 1199
Total size: 8702
% time      seconds  usecs/call   calls   errors syscall
-----
64.02      0.007146      39        182       7 stat
35.15      0.003924    3924         1      wait4
0.64      0.000071      11         6      write
0.20      0.000022       3         7      fstat
0.00      0.000000       0         8      read
0.00      0.000000       0         7      close
0.00      0.000000       0        14      mmap
0.00      0.000000       0        10      mprotect
0.00      0.000000       0         1      munmap
0.00      0.000000       0         3      brk
0.00      0.000000       0         1      access
0.00      0.000000       0         1      clone
0.00      0.000000       0         1      execve
0.00      0.000000       0         1      fcntl
0.00      0.000000       0         1      arch_prctl
0.00      0.000000       0        48      43 openat
0.00      0.000000       0         1      pipe2
-----
100.00     0.011163           293      51 total
bash-4.4$ time ./scan cpp 5
./scan.cpp 2501
./sum.cpp 2453
./thread_example.cpp 1344
./CPSC457/week4/sorting/cpp_struct_sort.cpp 1205
./CPSC457/week4/sorting/cpp_sort.cpp 1199
Total size: 8702

real    0m0.064s
user    0m0.007s
sys     0m0.012s
bash-4.4$
```

```

bash-4.4$ strace -c sh scan.sh cpp 5
./scan.cpp 2501
./sum.cpp 2453
./thread_example.cpp 1344
./CPSC457/week4/sorting/cpp_struct_sort.cpp 1205
./CPSC457/week4/sorting/cpp_sort.cpp 1199
Total size: 8702
% time      seconds  usecs/call   calls   errors syscall
-----
 88.23     0.023985    4797         5        1 wait4
  3.07     0.000834     12        68       47 openat
  1.88     0.000511    127         4        0 clone
  1.09     0.000297     12        23        0 mmap
  1.02     0.000276      8        33        6 close
  0.93     0.000252      9        27       11 stat
  0.61     0.000165      8        20        0 fstat
  0.60     0.000162    20         8        0 mprotect
  0.53     0.000143      7        19        0 rt_sigprocmask
  0.45     0.000122      7        16        0 rt_sigaction
  0.32     0.000087      9         9        0 read
  0.17     0.000047    15         3        0 pipe
  0.17     0.000046    11         4        0 brk
  0.14     0.000038      9         4        0 lseek
  0.12     0.000032    32         1        0 munmap
  0.10     0.000027      9         3        1 fcntl
  0.09     0.000024      4         5        1 access
  0.07     0.000020    20         1        0 execve
  0.07     0.000018      6         3        2 ioctl
  0.05     0.000013    13         1        0 dup2
  0.04     0.000010      5         2        0 getpid
  0.04     0.000010    10         1        0 sysinfo
  0.03     0.000009      9         1        0 uname
  0.03     0.000009      9         1        0 getppid
  0.03     0.000009      4         2        0 prlimit64
  0.03     0.000008      1         5        0 getuid
  0.03     0.000008      1         5        0 geteuid
  0.03     0.000008      1         5        0 getegid
  0.03     0.000008      8         1        0 arch_prctl
  0.03     0.000007      1         5        0 getgid
  0.00     0.000000      0         1        0 rt_sigreturn
  0.00     0.000000      0         1        0 getpgrp
-----
100.00     0.027185                287       69 total
bash-4.4$ time sh scan.sh cpp 5
./scan.cpp 2501
./sum.cpp 2453
./thread_example.cpp 1344
./CPSC457/week4/sorting/cpp_struct_sort.cpp 1205
./CPSC457/week4/sorting/cpp_sort.cpp 1199
Total size: 8702

real    0m0.072s
user    0m0.013s
sys     0m0.029s
bash-4.4$

```