

**DataStax**

DataStax

**Astra**



**QUARKUS**

# Building Microservices with Cassandra & Quarkus

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# Agenda

## 01

Quarkus

Why?  
How does it work?  
Use Cases

## 02

Astra

Serverless Cassandra on the cloud  
Quarkus Cassandra Extension

## 03

Live Coding

Deploy a Database  
Get started with Quarkus  
Build  
Swag



# QUARKUS

Supersonic.  
Subatomic.  
Java.



<https://quarkus.io/community/>

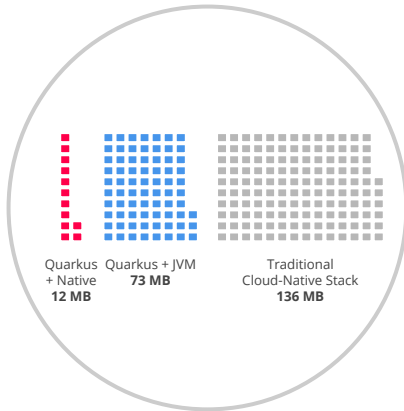
# Java... the Enterprise Workhorse



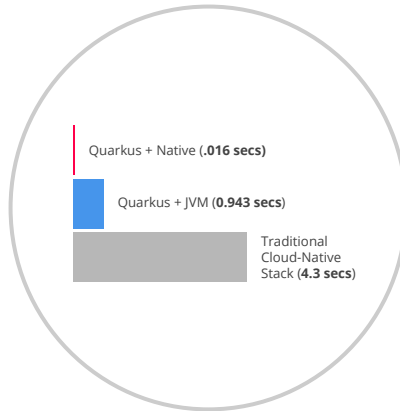
# Container First

"We went from **1-min** startup times to **400 milliseconds!**"

## Reduced Memory Footprint



## Fast Startup Time



## Smaller Disk Footprint

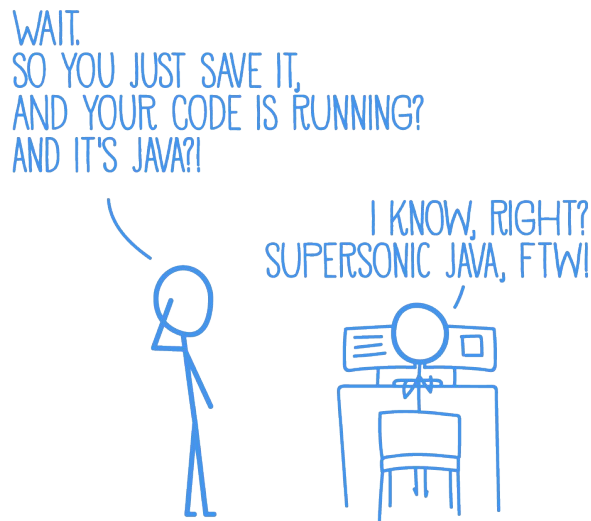


# Developer Joy

"Our developers used to wait **2 to 3 mins** to see their changes. **Live coding** does away with this!"

## A cohesive platform for optimized developer joy

- Based on standards
- Unified configuration
- Live coding
- Streamlined code for the 80% common usages
  - Flexible for the 20% uncommon
- No hassle native executable generation



# Unifies Imperative & Reactive

```
@Inject
SayService say;

@GET
@Produces(MediaType.TEXT_PLAIN)
public String hello() {
    return say.hello();
}
```

```
@Inject @Stream("kafka")
Publisher<String> reactiveSay;

@GET
@Produces(MediaType.SERVER_SENT_EVENTS)
@SseElementType(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
public Publisher<String> stream() {
    return reactiveSay;
}
```

- Combine both reactive & imperative development within the same application
- Inject the Vert.x **EventBus** or **Context**
- Use the technology that fits your use case
- Key for reactive systems based on event driven applications





# IT'S STILL JAVA!

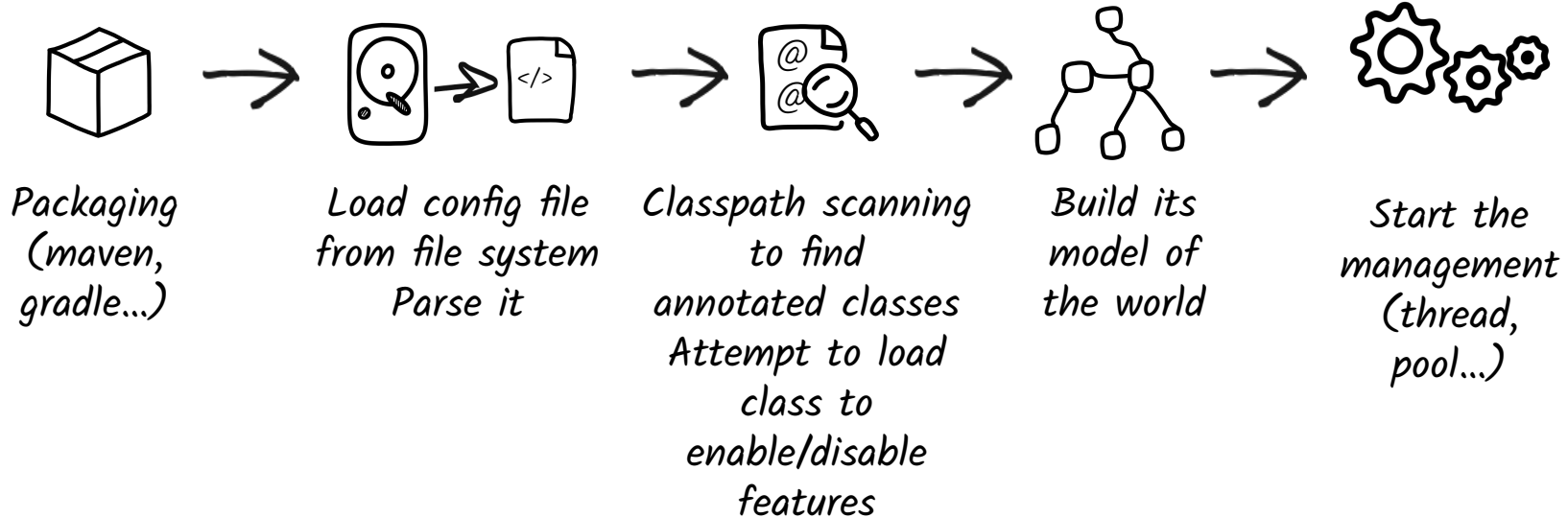




# How does a Typical Java Framework Work?

*Build Time*

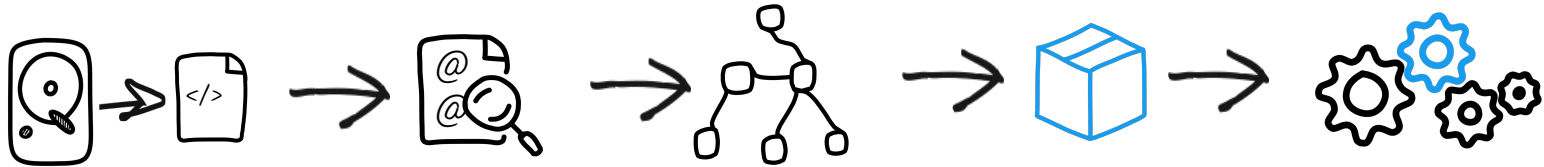
*Runtime*



# The Quarkus Way

*Build Time*

*Runtime*



*Build Time*

*Runtime*



# Use Cases

*Quarkus is an ideal runtime for...*

## Net New

Low memory footprint + lightning fast startup time + small disk footprint = an ideal runtime for Kubernetes-native applications

## Mono 2 Micro

Modernizing existing monolithic applications by breaking into smaller, loosely-coupled services

## Serverless

Scaling up or down (including to 0!) is extremely fast, making Quarkus an ideal runtime for serverless applications

## Event-Driven / Reactive

Quarkus utilizes an asynchronous, reactive event loop core that makes it easy to create reactive applications

## IoT / Edge

Take advantage of under-utilized edge resources, shifting business logic closer to the data emitter

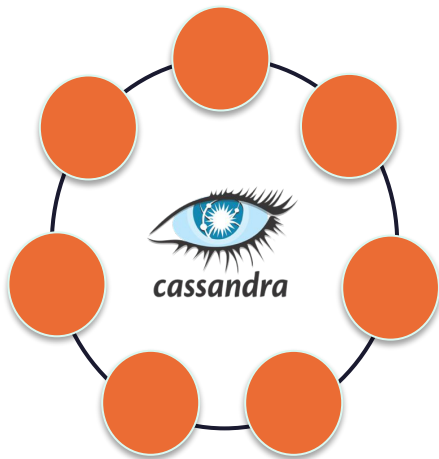


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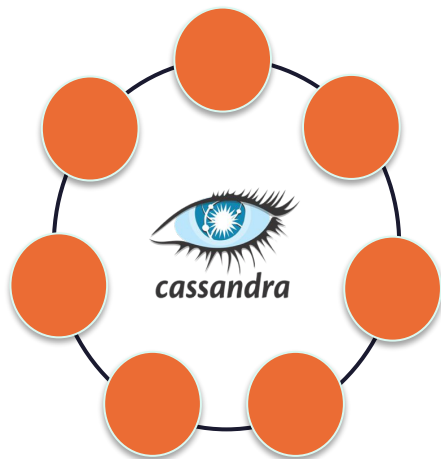
Serverless Cassandra on the cloud  
Cassandra Quarkus Extension

# Apache Cassandra™ = NoSQL Distributed Database



- World's Most Scalable Database
- Highest Availability
- Geographical Distribution
- Read/Write Performance
- Vendor Independent

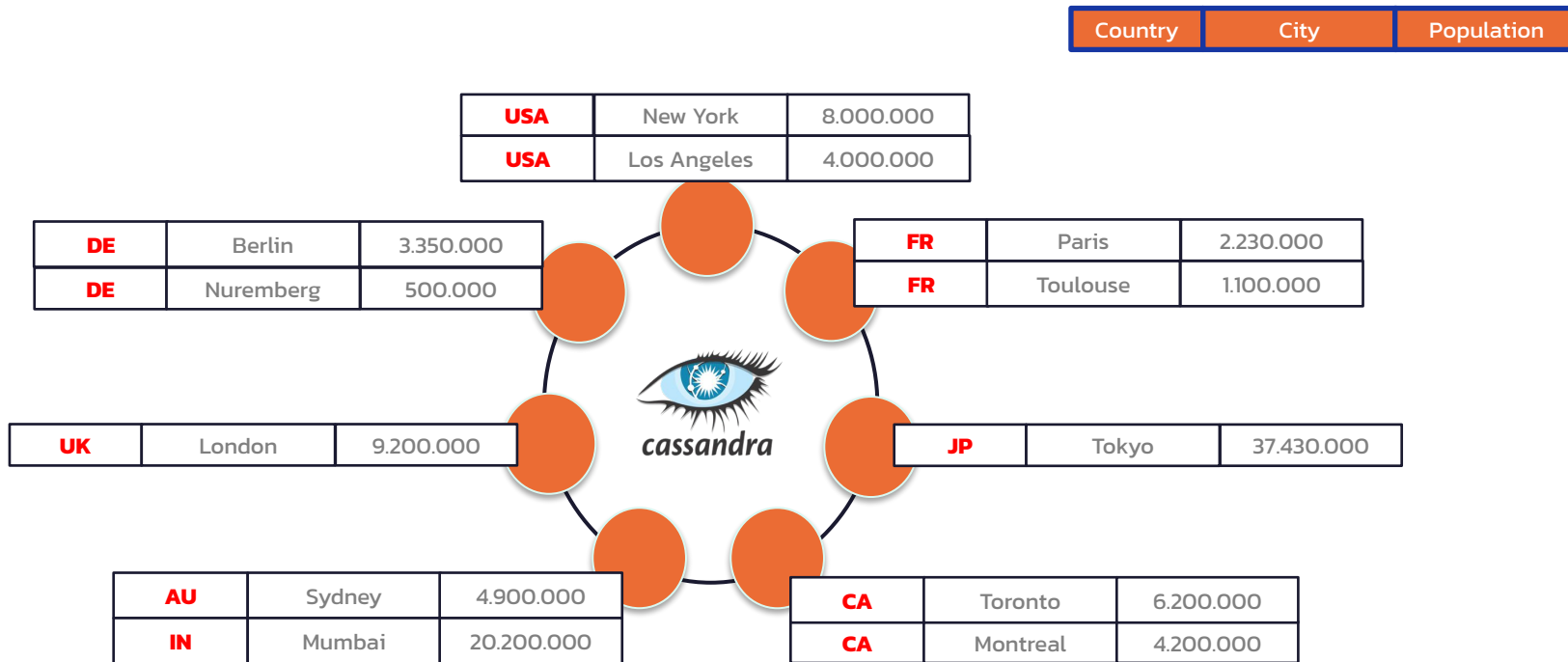
# Data is Distributed



Country	City	Population
USA	New York	8.000.000
USA	Los Angeles	4.000.000
FR	Paris	2.230.000
DE	Berlin	3.350.000
UK	London	9.200.000
AU	Sydney	4.900.000
DE	Nuremberg	500.000
CA	Toronto	6.200.000
CA	Montreal	4.200.000
FR	Toulouse	1.100.000
JP	Tokyo	37.430.000
IN	Mumbai	20.200.000

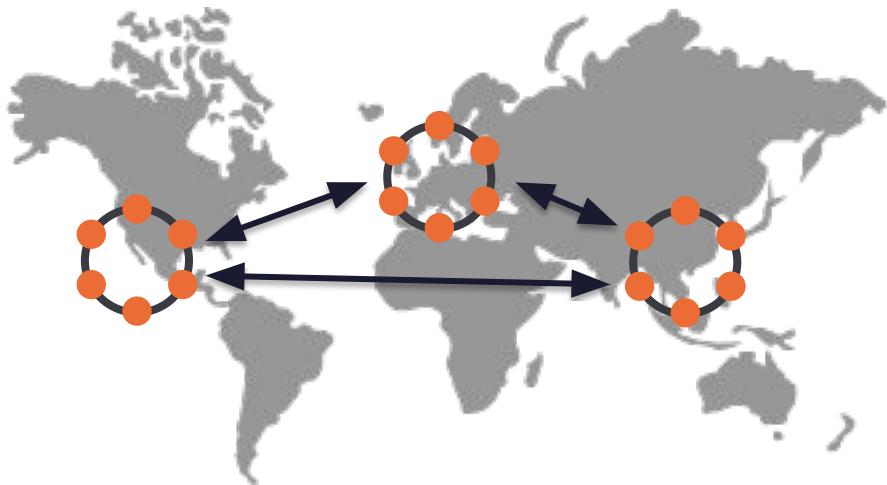
*Partition Key*

# Data is Distributed

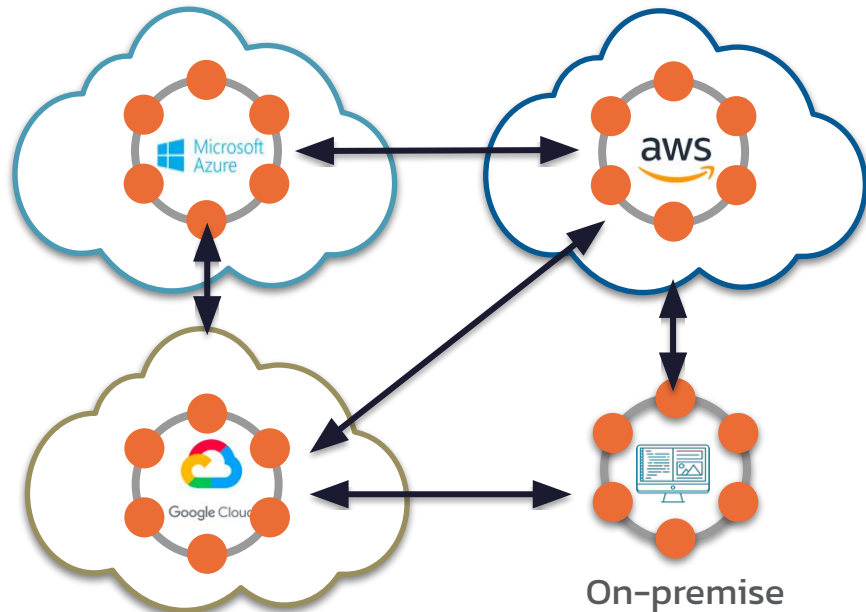


# Data Everywhere

- Geographic Distribution



- Hybrid-Cloud and Multi-Cloud





# When do you use Cassandra?

## Scalability

High Throughput
High Volume



Heavy Writes
Heavy Reads



Event Streaming	Log Analytics
Internet of Things	Other Time Series

## Availability

Mission-Critical
------------------



No Data Loss
Always-on



Caching	Pricing
Market Data	Inventory

## Distributed

Global Presence
Workload Mobility



Compliance / GDPR
----------------------



Banking	Retail
Tracking / Logistics	Customer Experience

## Cloud-native

Modern Cloud Applications
------------------------------



API Layer	Hybrid-cloud
Enterprise Data Layer	Multi-cloud

# What is DataStax Astra: Cassandra Made Easy in the Cloud



## Cassandra-as-a-Service

Cloud-native  
Database-as-a-Service built  
on Apache Cassandra



## Serverless

Eliminate the overhead  
to install, operate, and  
scale Cassandra



## Powerful APIs

Out-of-the-box REST, Doc  
and GraphQL endpoints  
and browser CQL shell



## Cloud Native

Powered by our  
open-source Kubernetes  
Operator for Cassandra



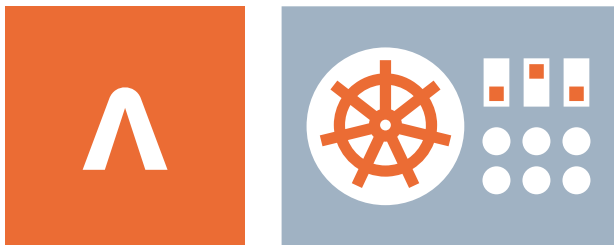
## Zero Lock-in

Deploy on AWS, Azure or GCP  
and  
keep compatibility with  
open-source Cassandra



## \$25 free per month

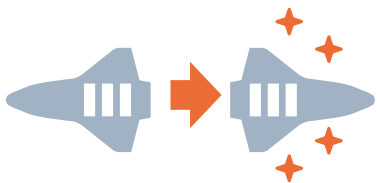
Launch a database in the  
cloud with a few clicks,  
no credit card required



# What is **Astra**

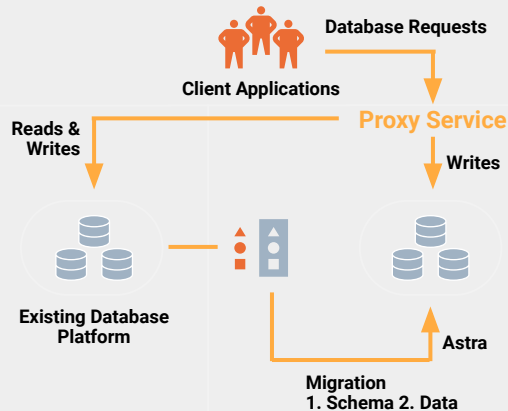
- Serverless, auto-scaling DBaaS
- Always the latest Cassandra OSS
- Auto-generated API endpoints
  - REST, Document API, GraphQL, CQL
- Separated storage and compute
- True cloud economics, i.e. priced based on:
  - Storage
  - Network Data Out
  - Read & Write Operations





# Astramigrations

Zero downtime



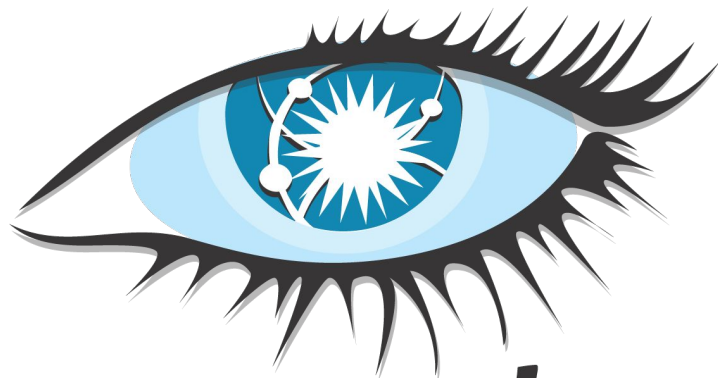
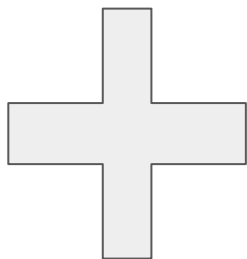
From any modern Cassandra version CloudGate proxy double writes for you. Only change your connection string, the proxy handles the hard stuff:

- Support for CQL protocol v2 and greater
- Routes reads go to origin cluster
- Routes writes to both clusters





QUARKUS



***cassandra***



# Quarkus Cassandra Extension

- Native Quarkus Config
- Cassandra Driver Session Support
- Cassandra Driver Object Mapper Support
- Support for Mutiny Types (Reactive Types)
- Native Image Support
- Support for DataStax Astra (Cassandra DBaaS)

# Native Quarkus Config

```
quarkus.cassandra.cloud.secure-connect-bundle=/path/to/astra/bundle.zip
```

```
quarkus.cassandra.keyspace=ks1
```

```
quarkus.cassandra.auth.username=alice
```

```
quarkus.cassandra.auth.password=s3cr3t
```

```
quarkus.cassandra.request.timeout=5 seconds
```

```
quarkus.cassandra.request.consistency-level=LOCAL_ONE
```

```
quarkus.cassandra.request.page-size=1000
```

```
quarkus.cassandra.metrics.enabled=true
```

```
quarkus.cassandra.health.enabled=true
```

# Cassandra Driver Session Support

```
@Inject QuarkusCqlSession session;
```



# Cassandra Driver Object Mapper Support

```
@Dao interface ProductDao {  
    @Insert Uni<Void> create(Product product);  
    @Select Uni<Product> findById(String id);  
    @Select Multi<Product> findAll();  
}  
  
class ProductDaoProducer {  
    @Produces @ApplicationScoped  
    public ProductDao produceProductDao() { ... }  
}  
  
@ApplicationScoped class ProductService {  
    @Inject ProductDao dao;  
}
```

# Support for Mutiny Types

```
@GET
@Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
@Path("/product/{id}")
public Uni<Response> findProduct(@PathParam("id") String id) {
    return dao.findById(id)
        .map(todo -> Response.ok(todo).build())
        .ifNoItem().after(Duration.ofSeconds(5))
        .recoverWithItem(Response.status(Status.NOT_FOUND).build());
}
```

# Astra Developer Endpoints

## REST / JSON Document API

- Built in OpenAPI (swagger) Test Harness
- <https://quarkus.io/guides/rest-client>

## GraphQL

- Built in GraphQL playground

## Javascript SDK

## Java SDK - coming soon

```
curl -L -X GET  
'http://localhost:8082/v2/keyspaces/blog/vehicle?  
where={{"manufacturer": {"$eq": "Tesla"}}}' \  
-H "X-Cassandra-Token: $AUTH_TOKEN" \  
-H 'Content-Type: application/json'
```

```
curl --location \  
--request POST \  
'localhost:8082/v2/namespaces/blog/collections/ve  
hicles' \  
--header "X-Cassandra-Token: $AUTH_TOKEN" \  
--header 'Content-Type: application/json' \  
--data '{  
  "vin": "70S5T5HQLGT073117",  
  "model": "Spyder",  
  "type": "Sedan",  
  "color": "teal",  
  "manufacturer": "Tesla"  
}'
```

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# Live Coding

Deploy a Database  
Get started with Quarkus  
Build  
Swag

# Try it out

- Create your quarkus + cassandra app (code.quarkus.io or running the following):

```
$ mvn io.quarkus:quarkus-maven-plugin:1.12.1.Final:create \
  -DprojectId=io.quarkus.astra \
  -DprojectArtifactId=quarkus-astra-demo \
  -DprojectVersion=1.0.0 \
  -DclassName="io.quarkus.astra" \
  -Dextensions="resteasy-reactive, resteasy-reactive-jackson, micrometer-registry-prometheus, smallrye-openapi, smallrye-health,
cassandra-quarkus-client"

$ cd quarkus-astra-demo
$ ./mvnw clean quarkus:dev
```

- Browse to <http://localhost:8080/q/dev>
- Stand up your Astra free database ([astra.datastax.com](http://astra.datastax.com))
- Point your app to Astra

```
quarkus.cassandra.cloud.secure-connect-bundle=<path>/secure-connect-bundle.zip
quarkus.cassandra.auth.username=<user>
quarkus.cassandra.auth.password=<pw>
```

- Get coding + see docs for more info

<https://quarkus.io/guides/cassandra>  
<https://github.com/phact/quarkus-astra-demos>

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**Thank You!**

Now go try Astra + Quarkus!