

# Parcelable

---



# Parcelable

build.gradle

```
androidExtensions {  
    experimental = true  
}
```

Enable advanced Kotlin  
features to simplify android  
patterns

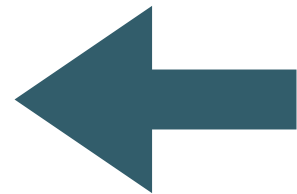
## Kotlin Android Extensions

 Edit Page

**Author** Yan Zhulanow

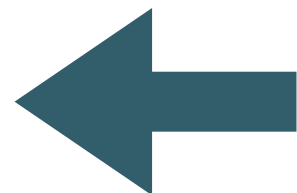
This tutorial describes how to use Kotlin Android Extensions to improve support for Android development.

View Binding



Already using this feature

Parcelable



We want to start using this

# Parcel

A Parcel is a message container. A message being data and object references. Parcel, like Parcelable, Intents, and Bundles are part of the IPC family in android. IPC stands for inter-process communication — ***it is Androids' framework for moving data from one component of an app to another component of the same app.***

<https://medium.com/@rayacevedo45/android-parcel-and-parcelable-865c398d5053>

# Parcel

**added in API level 1**

Summary: [Fields](#) | [Methods](#) | [Protected Methods](#) | [Inherited Methods](#) | [\[Expand All\]](#)

```
public final class Parcel  
extends Object
```

[java.lang.Object](#)

↳ [android.os.Parcel](#)

---

Container for a message (data and object references) that can be sent through an IBinder. A Parcel can contain both flattened data that will be unflattened on the other side of the IPC (using the various methods here for writing specific types, or the general [Parcelable](#) interface), and references to live [IBinder](#) objects that will result in the other side receiving a proxy IBinder connected with the original IBinder in the Parcel.

# Parcelable

added in API level 1

Summary: [Nested Classes](#) | [Constants](#) | [Methods](#) | [\[Expand All\]](#)

`public interface Parcelable`

`android.os.Parcelable`

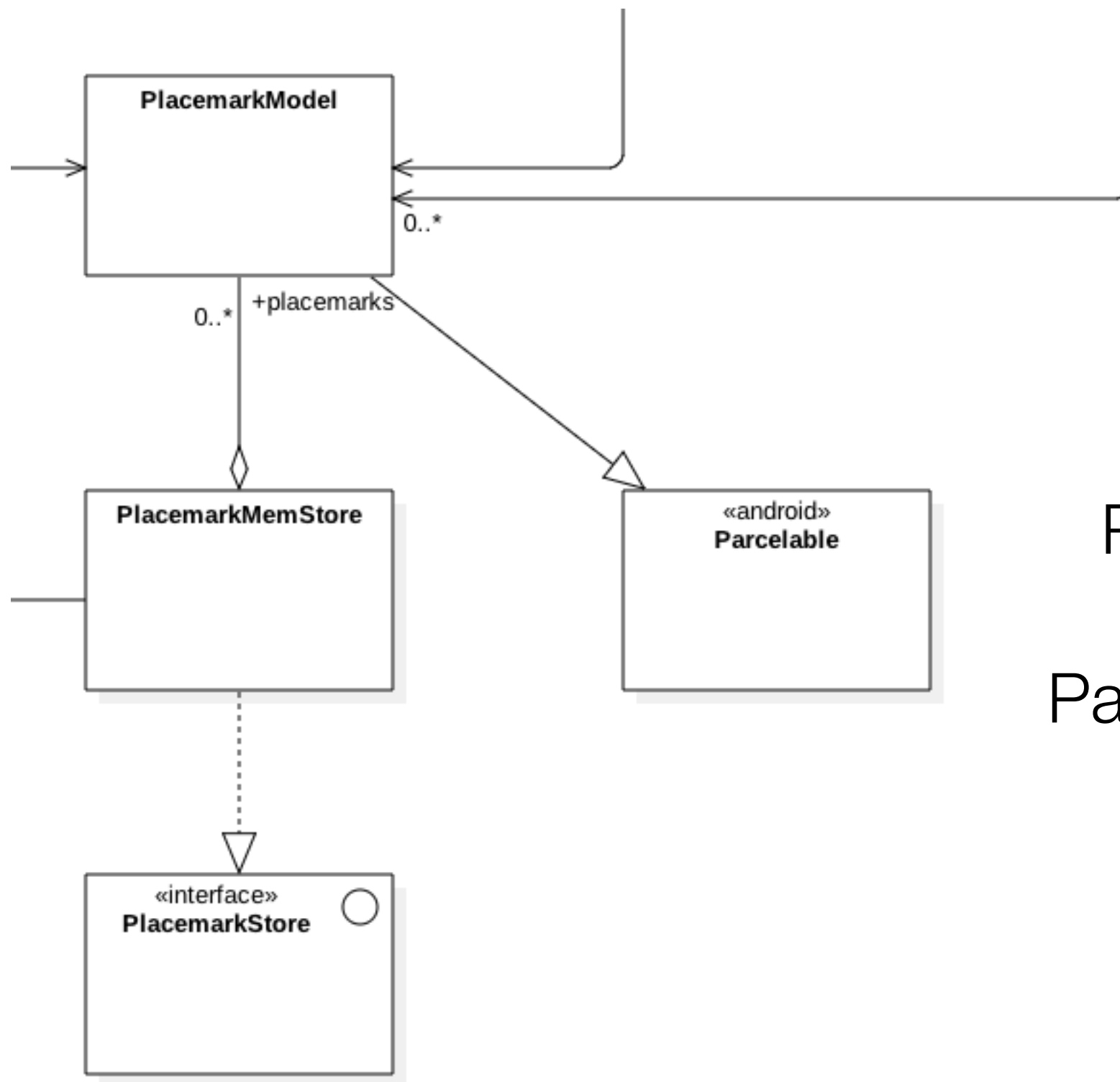


Known Indirect Subclasses

[AbsSavedState](#), [AbsoluteSizeSpan](#), [AccessibilityEvent](#), [AccessibilityNodeInfo](#), [AccessibilityServiceInfo](#), [Acce](#)  
332 others.

---

Interface for classes whose instances can be written to and restored from a [Parcel](#). Classes implementing the Parcelable interface must also have a non-null static field called **CREATOR** of a type that implements the [Parcelable.Creator](#) interface.



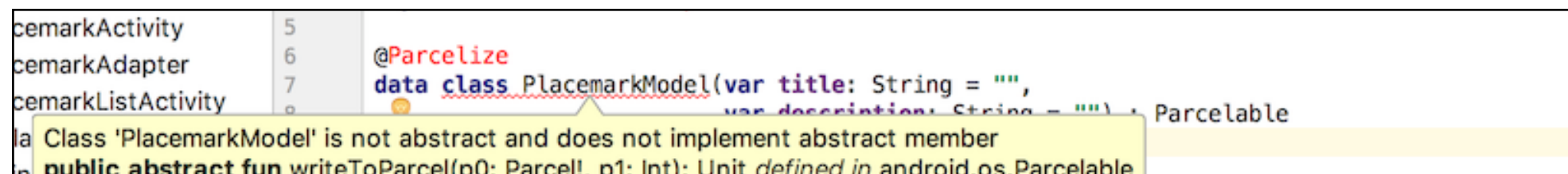
PlacemarkModel  
equipped with  
Parcelable capability

# Parcelable

```
@Parcelize
data class PlacemarkModel(var title: String = "",
                           var description: String = "") : Parcelable
```

“**Parcelabe**” equips our data class with Parcelize implementation

PlacemarkModel objects can now be passed between Activities

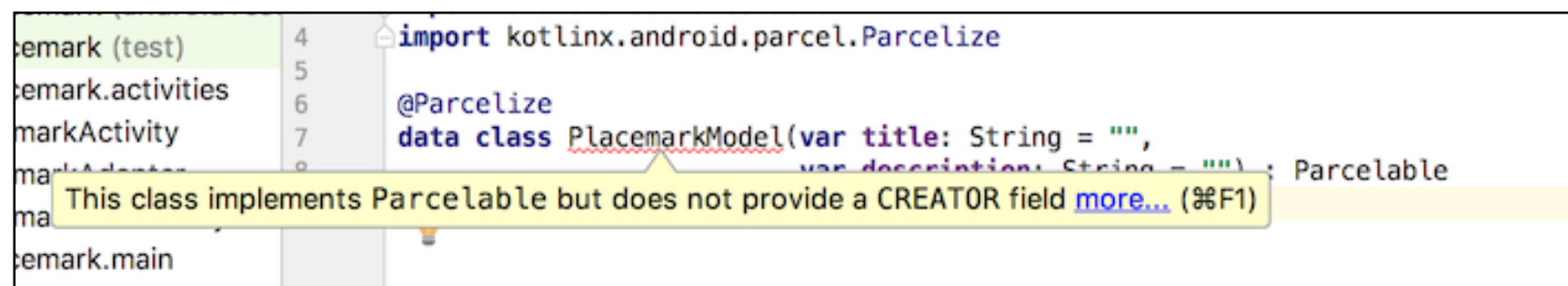


The screenshot shows a code editor with the following code:

```
5
6 @Parcelize
7 data class PlacemarkModel(var title: String = "",
8                             var description: String = "") : Parcelable
9
```

A yellow warning box is displayed below the code, stating: "Class 'PlacemarkModel' is not abstract and does not implement abstract member `public abstract fun writeToParcel(p0: Parcel?, p1: Int): Unit` defined in `android.os.Parcelable`".

Still Experimental,  
so Studio may  
report errors



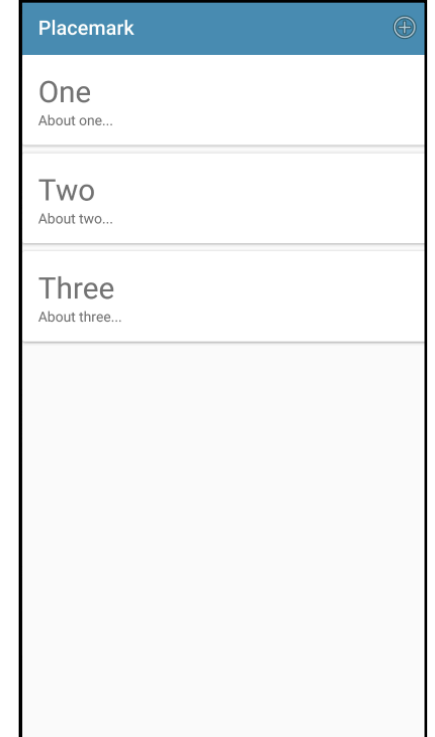
The screenshot shows a code editor with the following code:

```
4 import kotlinx.android.parcel.Parcelize
5
6 @Parcelize
7 data class PlacemarkModel(var title: String = "",
8                             var description: String = "") : Parcelable
9
```

A yellow warning box is displayed below the code, stating: "This class implements Parcelable but does not provide a CREATOR field [more...](#) (%F1)".

# PlacemarkListActivity

Previously, we start PlacemarkActivity without passing any values to it



```
override fun onPlacemarkClick(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {  
    startActivityForResult(intentFor<PlacemarkActivity>(), 200)  
}
```

Revised to pass PlacemarkModel object

```
override fun onPlacemarkClick(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {  
    startActivityForResult(intentFor<PlacemarkActivity>().putExtra("placemark_edit",  
                                                                    placemark), 201)  
}
```

This is via **putExtra** method, which can send a Parcelable object to another activity

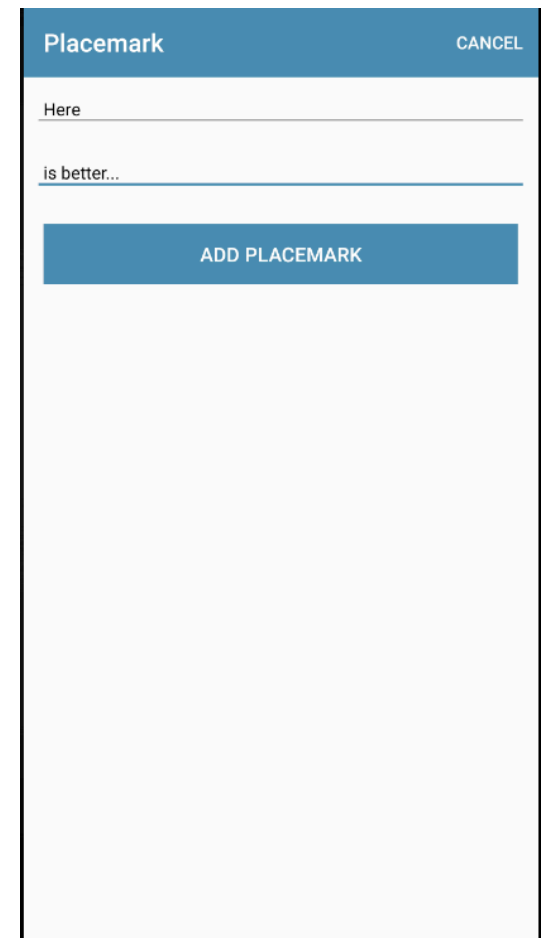


# PlacemarkActivity

```
override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {  
  
    ...  
    if (intent.hasExtra("placemark_edit")) {  
        placemark = intent.extras.getParcelable<PlacemarkModel>("placemark_edit")  
        placemarkTitle.setText(placemark.title)  
        description.setText(placemark.description)  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

In PlacemarkActivity, recover the placemark  
(if present), and update UI with placemark  
values

(Look for 'placemark\_edit' key injected by  
PlacemarkListActivity)



Placemark CANCEL

Here

is better...

ADD PLACEMARK

# IDs

```
@Parcelize  
data class PlacemarkModel(var id: Long = 0,  
                           var title: String = "",  
                           var description: String = "") : Parcelable
```

PlacemarkModel objects need a unique ID if we are to manage them effectively

This ID can be used for update / delete methods in PlacemarkStore methods

Generate a  
unique ID

Insert ID into place  
mark before  
insertion

In Update method,  
find matching  
placemark and  
update its fields

```
var lastId = 0L

internal fun getId(): Long {
    return lastId++
}

class PlacemarkMemStore : PlacemarkStore, AnkoLogger {

    val placemarks = ArrayList<PlacemarkModel>()

    override fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel> {
        return placemarks
    }

    override fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {
        placemark.id = getId()
        placemarks.add(placemark)
        logAll()
    }

    override fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {
        var foundPlacemark: PlacemarkModel? = placemarks.find { p -> p.id == placemark.id }
        if (foundPlacemark != null) {
            foundPlacemark.title = placemark.title
            foundPlacemark.description = placemark.description
        }
    }

    internal fun logAll() {
        placemarks.forEach { info("${it}") }
    }
}
```

```

class PlacemarkActivity : AppCompatActivity(), AnkoLogger {

    var placemark = PlacemarkModel()
    lateinit var app: MainApp

    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_placemark)
        app = application as MainApp

        toolbarAdd.title = title
        setSupportActionBar(toolbarAdd)

        btnAdd.setOnClickListener() {
            placemark.title = placemarkTitle.text.toString()
            placemark.description = description.text.toString()
            if (placemark.title.isNotEmpty()) {
                app.placemarks.create(placemark.copy())
                setResult(AppCompatActivity.RESULT_OK)
                finish()
            } else {
                toast("Please Enter a title")
            }
        }
    }

    override fun onCreateOptionsMenu(menu: Menu?): Boolean {
        menuInflater.inflate(R.menu.menu_placemark, menu)
        return super.onCreateOptionsMenu(menu)
    }

    override fun onOptionsItemSelected(item: MenuItem?): Boolean {
        when (item?.itemId) {
            R.id.item_cancel -> {
                setResult(RESULT_CANCELED)
                finish()
            }
        }
        return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item)
    }
}

```

# PlacemarkActivity

Placemark

CANCEL

Here

is better...

ADD PLACEMARK

PlacemarkActivity  
before Parcelize  
implementation

# PlacemarkActivity

```
class PlacemarkActivity : AppCompatActivity(), AnkoLogger {

    var placemark = PlacemarkModel()
    lateinit var app: MainApp

    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_placemark)
        app = application as MainApp

        toolbarAdd.title = title
        setSupportActionBar(toolbarAdd)

        if (intent.hasExtra("placemark_edit")) {
            placemark = intent.extras.getParcelable<PlacemarkModel>("placemark_edit")
            placemarkTitle.setText(placemark.title)
            description.setText(placemark.description)
        }

        btnAdd.setOnClickListener() {
            placemark.title = placemarkTitle.text.toString()
            placemark.description = description.text.toString()
            if (placemark.title.isNotEmpty()) {
                app.placemarks.create(placemark.copy())
                setResult(AppCompatActivity.RESULT_OK)
                finish()
            }
            else {
                toast("Please Enter a title")
            }
        }
    }

    override fun onCreateOptionsMenu(menu: Menu?): Boolean {
        menuInflater.inflate(R.menu.menu_placemark, menu)
        return super.onCreateOptionsMenu(menu)
    }

    override fun onOptionsItemSelected(item: MenuItem?): Boolean {
        when (item?.itemId) {
            R.id.item_cancel -> {
                setResult(RESULT_CANCELED)
                finish()
            }
        }
        return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item)
    }
}
```

Placemark

CANCEL

Here

is better...

ADD PLACEMARK

Recover Placemark  
object from Parcel  
and update UI

```
class PlacemarkActivity : AppCompatActivity(), AnkoLogger {
```

```
    var placemark = PlacemarkModel()
    lateinit var app: MainApp
    var edit = false
```

```
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_placemark)
        app = application as MainApp
```

```
        toolbarAdd.title = title
        setSupportActionBar(toolbarAdd)
```

```
        if (intent.hasExtra("placemark_edit")) {
            edit = true
            btnAdd.setText(R.string.save_placemark)
            placemark = intent.extras.getParcelable<PlacemarkModel>("placemark_edit")
            placemarkTitle.setText(placemark.title)
            description.setText(placemark.description)
        }
```

```
        btnAdd.setOnClickListener() {
            placemark.title = placemarkTitle.text.toString()
            placemark.description = description.text.toString()
```

```
            if (edit) {
                app.placemarks.update(placemark.copy())
                setResult(201)
                finish()
            } else {
                if (placemark.title.isNotEmpty()) {
                    app.placemarks.create(placemark.copy())
                    setResult(200)
                    finish()
                } else {
                    toast(R.string.enter_placemark_title)
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
...
}
```

# PlacemarkActivity

Change the way results  
are passed back to  
PlacemarkListActivity  
based on weather in  
Edit mode

If placemark  
passed to  
activity, set edit  
mode to true

```
var edit = false
...
override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {

    if (intent.hasExtra("placemark_edit")) {
        edit = true
        btnAdd.setText(R.string.save_placemark)
        placemark = intent.extras.getParcelable<PlacemarkModel>("placemark_edit")
        placemarkTitle.setText(placemark.title)
        description.setText(placemark.description)
    }
}
```

If edit mode  
when button  
pressed,  
update existing  
placemark  
Otherwise,  
create new  
placemark

```
btnAdd.setOnClickListener() {
    placemark.title = placemarkTitle.text.toString()
    placemark.description = description.text.toString()

    if (edit) {
        app.placemarks.update(placemark.copy())
        setResult(201)
        finish()
    }
    else {
        if (placemark.title.isEmpty()) {
            app.placemarks.create(placemark.copy())
            setResult(200)
            finish()
        }
        else {
            toast(R.string.enter_placemark_title)
        }
    }
}
```

