## Design Patterns

MSc in Communications Software



Eamonn de Leastar (edeleastar@wit.ie)

Department of Computing, Maths & Physics Waterford Institute of Technology

http://www.wit.ie

http://elearning.wit.ie





#### Patterns in Pacemaker Android V2

Design Pattern

# Singleton

 Application object is a Singleton

```
public class PacemakerApp extends Application
{
   public List<Activity> actvities = new ArrayList<Activity>();

@Override
   public void onCreate()
   {
      super.onCreate();
      Log.v("Pacemaker", "Pacemaker App Started");
   }
}
```

```
<application<
    android:name="org.pacemaker.main.PacemakerApp"
    android:allowBackup="true"
    android:icon="@drawable/ic_launcher"
    android:label="@string/app_name"
    android:theme="@style/AppTheme" >
    <activity
        android:name="org.pacemaker.controllers.CreateActivity"
        android:label="@string/app_name" >
        <intent-filter>
            <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
            <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
        </intent-filter>
    </activity>
    <activity
        android:name="org.pacemaker.controllers.ActivitiesList"
        android:label="@string/title_activity_activities_list" >
    </activity>
</application>
```

## Accessing the Singleton

```
public class CreateActivity extends android.app.Activity
{
    private PacemakerApp app;
    //...

@Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_create);

        app = (PacemakerApp) getApplication();
    }
}
```

```
public class Activity implements Parcelable
 public Long id;
 public String type;
 public String location;
 public double distance;
                                                                       Memento
 //...
 public Activity(Parcel in)
   this.type = in.readString();
   this.location = in.readString();
   this.distance = in.readDouble();
 @Override
 public int describeContents()
   return 0;
 @Override
 public void writeToParcel(Parcel dest, int flags)
   dest.writeString(type);
   dest.writeString(location);
   dest.writeDouble(distance);
 public static final Parcelable.Creator<Activity> CREATOR = new Parcelable.Creator<Activity>()
   public Activity createFromParcel(Parcel in)
      return new Activity(in);
   public Activity[] newArray(int size)
      return new Activity[size];
```

#### Memento

```
public class ActivitiesList extends android.app.Activity
{
   private ListView activitiesListView;

@Override
   protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
   {
        //...
        Bundle extras = getIntent().getExtras();
        List<Activity> activities = extras.getParcelableArrayList("activities");
        //...
    }
    //...
}
```

## Adapter

```
public class ActivitiesList extends android.app.Activity
 private PacemakerApp app;
  private ListView activitiesListView;
 @Override
 protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    //...
    activitiesListView = (ListView) findViewById(R.id.activitiesListView);
    List<Activity> activities = ... from memento ...
    ActivityAdapter activitiesAdapter = new ActivityAdapter(this, activities);
    activitiesListView.setAdapter(activitiesAdapter);
    activitiesAdapter.notifyDataSetChanged();
 //...
```

### Adapter

```
class ActivityAdapter extends ArrayAdapter<Activity>
 private Context
                        context;
 public List<Activity> activities;
 public ActivityAdapter(Context context, List<Activity> activities)
   super(context, R.layout.activity_row_layout, activities);
   this.context = context;
   this.activities = activities;
 @Override
 public View getView(int position, View convertView, ViewGroup parent)
   LayoutInflater inflater = (LayoutInflater) context.getSystemService(Context.LAYOUT_INFLATER_SERVICE);
                      = inflater.inflate(R.layout.activity_row_layout, parent, false);
            view
   View
   Activity activity = activities.get(position);
   TextView type
                      = (TextView) view.findViewById(R.id.type);
   TextView location = (TextView) view.findViewById(R.id.location);
   TextView distance = (TextView) view.findViewById(R.id.distance);
   type.setText(activity.type);
   location.setText(activity.location);
   distance.setText("" + activity.distance);
   return view;
 @Override
 public int getCount()
   return activities.size();
```



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