# Mobile Application Development

Higher Diploma in Science in Computer Science



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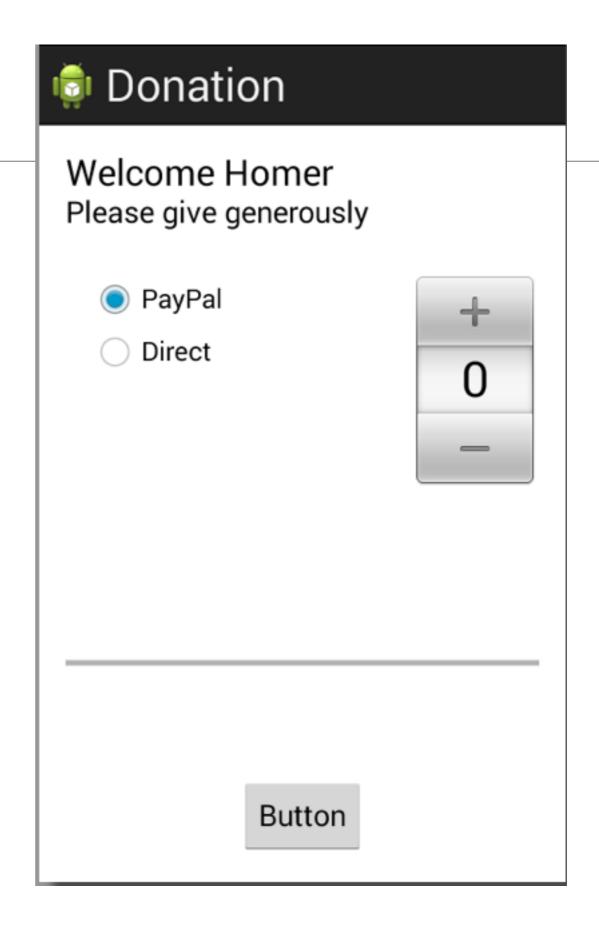
http://elearning.wit.ie



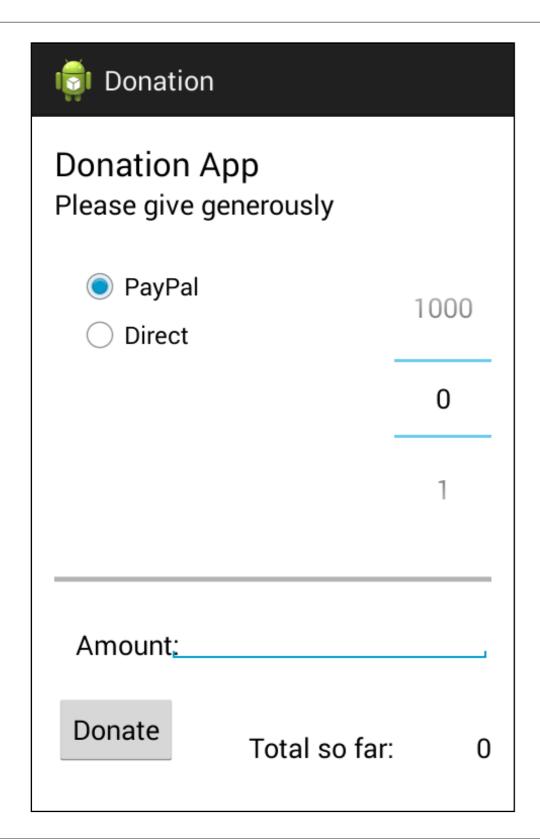


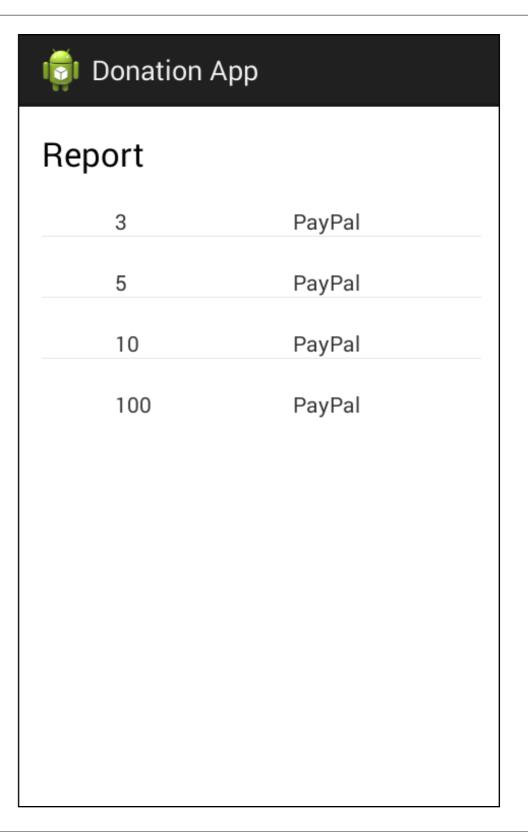
donation-android - v3

### Donation Android v1



## Donation Android v2

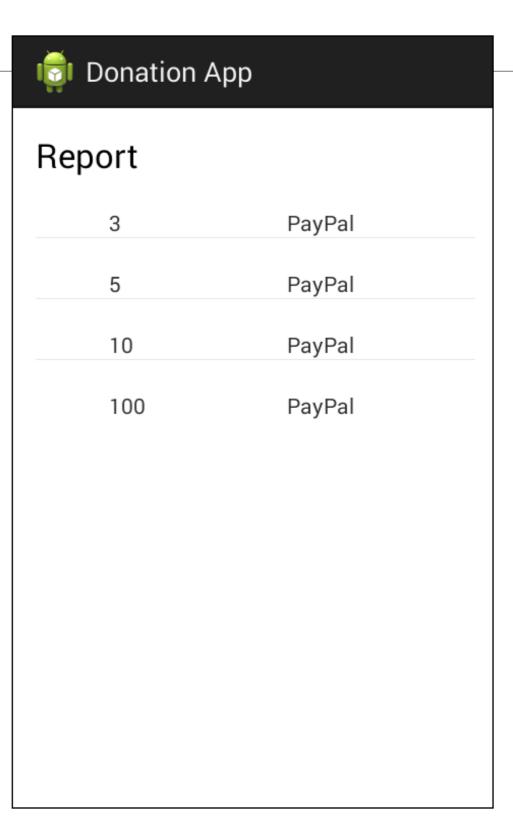




### Donation Android v2 - Exercises

- 9 Exercises
- Allocate 2 days during midterm?
- Worked example of each exercise solution to be presented after mid-term

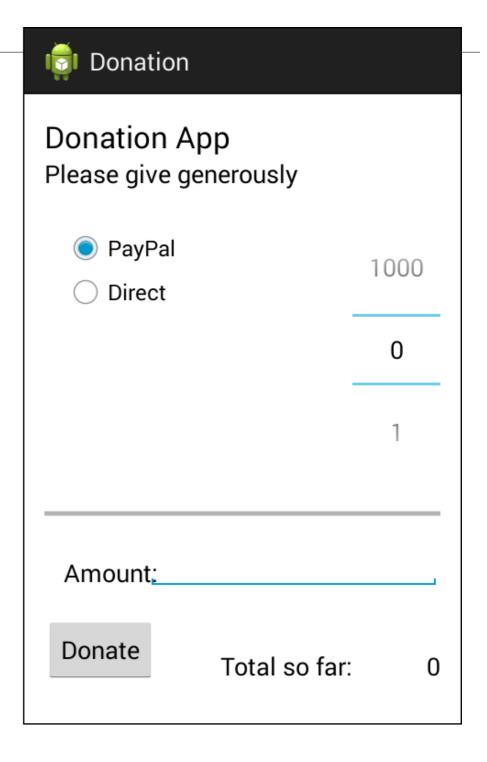
- Run the app and insert amounts of varying lengths (1, 222, 23, 2323). Note that the second column - payment method -may be displayed at different positions. If this happens, fix it.
- Hint: each row is laid out by a row\_donate.xml layout. The easiest way to fix this would be to experiment with they layout, and have the text fields aligned with the edges and not with eachother.



#### Exercise 1 Solution

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="match_parent" >
   <TextView
        android:id="@+id/row amount"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_alignParentLeft="true"
        android:layout_alignParentTop="true"
        android:layout_marginLeft="48dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
        android:text="@string/defaultAmount" />
   <TextView
        android:id="@+id/row method"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_alignBaseline="@+id/row_amount"
        android:layout_alignBottom="@+id/row_amount"
        android:layout_alignParentRight="true"
        android:layout_marginRight="79dp"
        android:text="@string/defaultMethod" />
</RelativeLayout>
```

 When a donation is accepted, set the amount on screen to 0 (in both picker and text field).

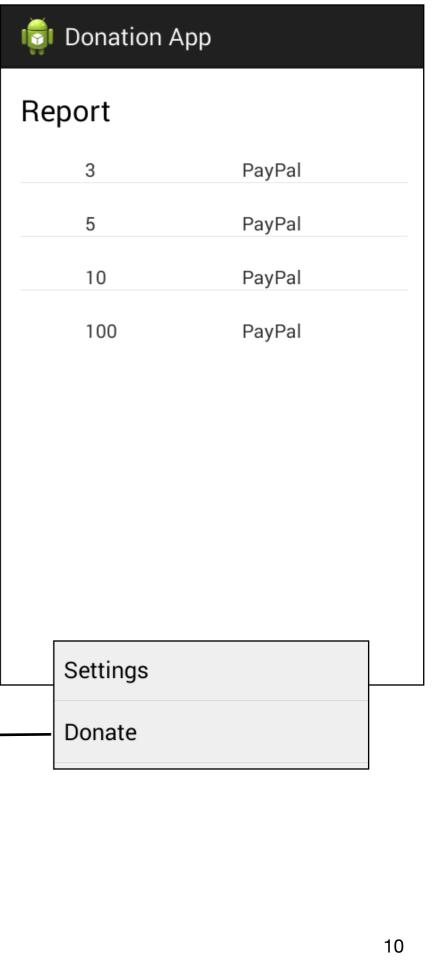


## Exercise 2 Solution

 Add these two lines at the end of Donate.donateButton()

```
amountText.setText("");
amountPicker.setValue(0);
```

 When you navigate from the Donate activity to reports, there will be no menu available. Bring in a menu, with two options 'Settings' and 'Donate' - Donate should bring you back to the donate screen.



1000

💼 Donation

**Donation App** 

PayPal

O Direct

Please give generously

### Exercise 3 Solution

- Introduce a new string constant into strings.xml:
- Then a new menu
  - report.xml

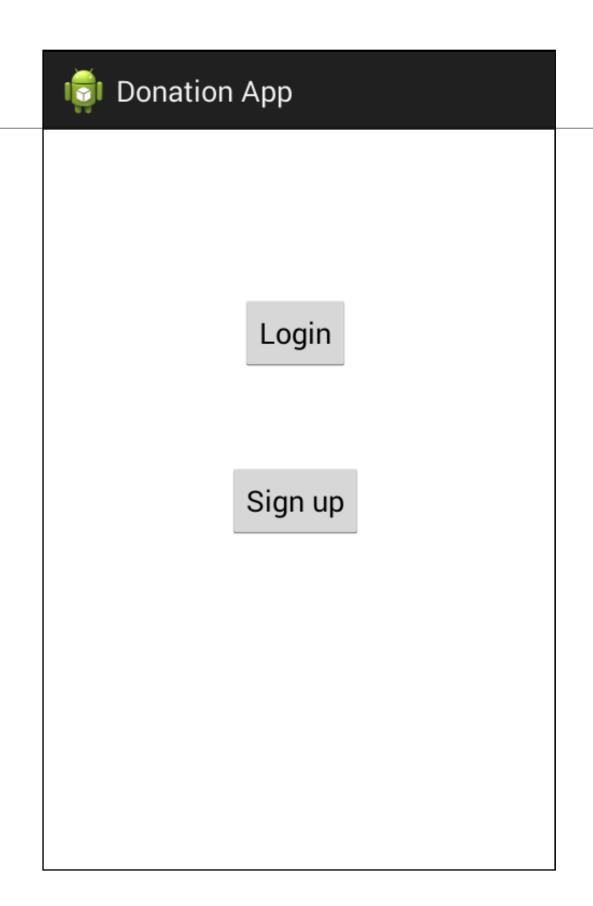
```
<string name="menuDonate">Donate</string>
```

#### Exercise 3 Solution

The report activity will then need two new methods:

```
public class Report extends Activity
 private ListView
                   listView;
  private DonationApp app;
 @Override
  public boolean onCreateOptionsMenu(Menu menu)
    getMenuInflater().inflate(R.menu.report, menu);
    return true;
 @Override
  public boolean onOptionsItemSelected(MenuItem item)
    switch (item.getItemId())
      case R.id.menuDonate : startActivity (new Intent(this, Donate.class));
                             break;
   return true;
```

- Introduce a new welcome screen - which should display a greeting + give the user 2 options (as simple buttons)
  - Signup
  - Login
- When Login is pressed, the app should take you directly to the Donate activity (for the moment).



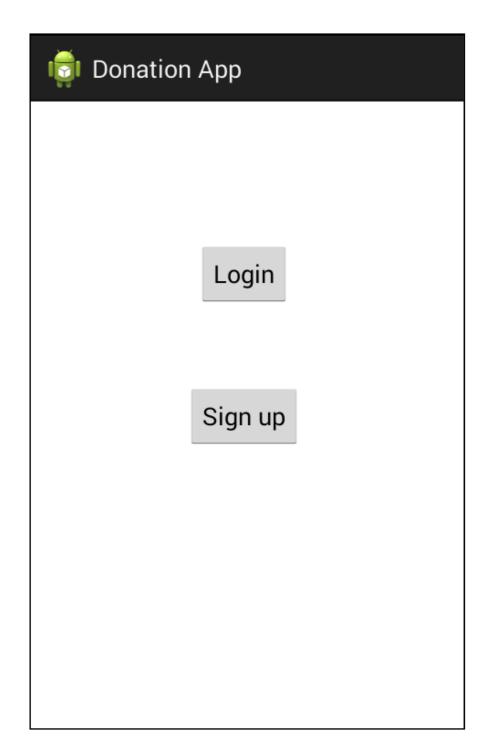
#### strings.xml

#### Exercise 4 Solution

<string name="welcomeLogin">Login</string>
<string name="welcomeSignup">Sign up</string>

#### welcome\_layout.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/</pre>
res/android"
    android:id="@+id/RelativeLayout"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical" >
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/welcomeLogin"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_alignParentTop="true"
        android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
        android:layout_marginTop="102dp"
        android:text="@string/welcomeLogin" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/welcomeSignup"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
        android:layout_centerVertical="true"
       android:text="@string/welcomeSignup" />
</RelativeLayout>
```



#### AndroidManifext.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
  package="app.donation"
  android:versionCode="1"
  android:versionName="1.0" >
  <uses-sdk
    android:minSdkVersion="17"
    android:targetSdkVersion="17" />
  <application
    android:name="app.main.DonationApp"
    android:allowBackup="true"
    android:icon="@drawable/ic_launcher"
    android:label="@string/app_name"
    android:theme="@style/AppTheme" >
    <activity
      android:name="app.activities.Welcome"
      android:label="@string/donateTitle" >
      <intent-filter>
         <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
         <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
       </intent-filter>
    </activity>
    <activity
      android:name="app.activities.Donate"
      android:label="@string/app_name" >
    </activity>
    <activity
      android:name="app.activities.Report"
      android:label="@string/donateTitle" >
    </activity>
  </application>
</manifest>
```

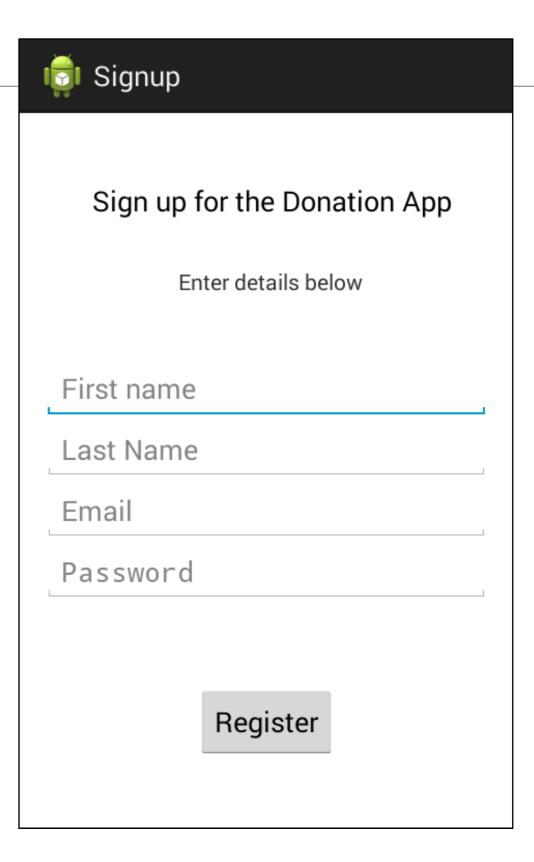
#### Exercise 4 Solution

```
public class Welcome extends Activity
{
    @Override
    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_welcome);
    }
}
```

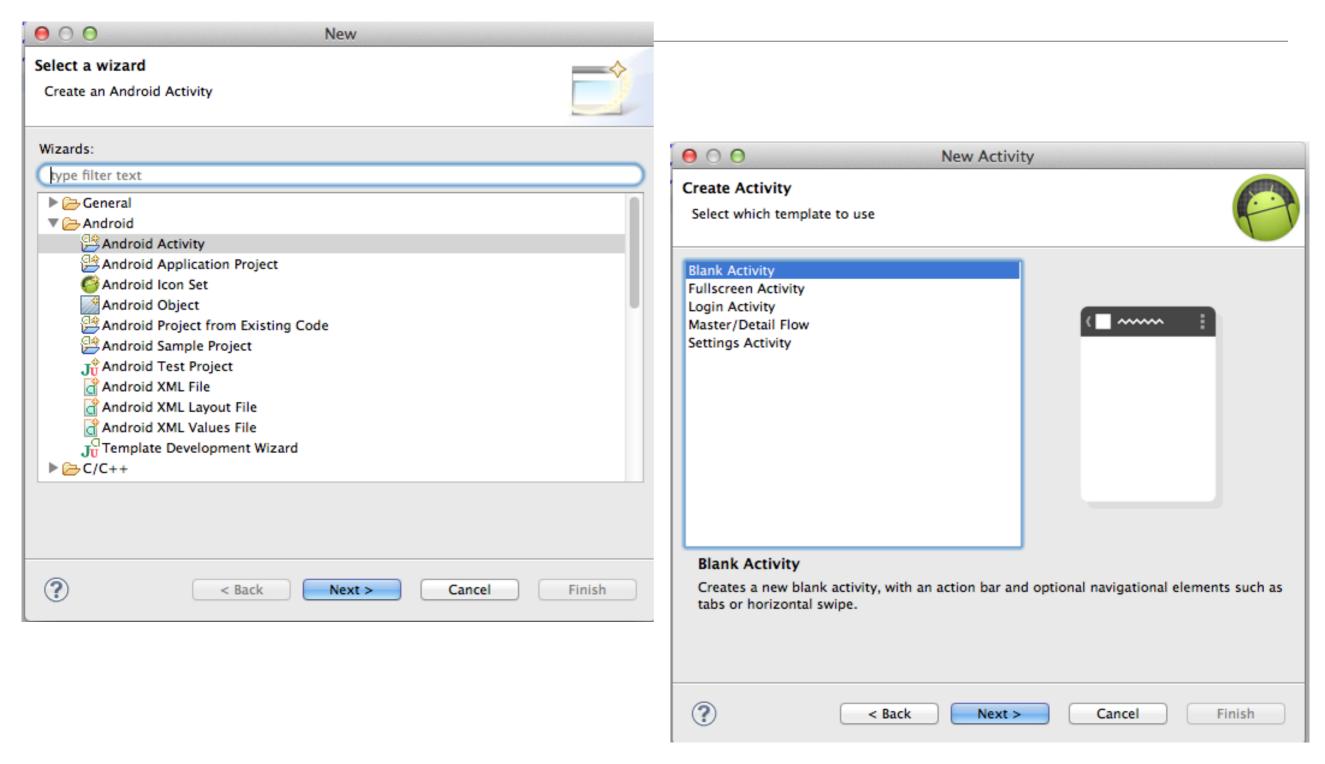
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://</pre>
schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
   android:id="@+id/RelativeLayout"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="match_parent"
   android:orientation="vertical" >
    <Button
       android:id="@+id/welcomeLogin"
       android:layout_width="wrap_content"
       android:layout_height="wrap_content"
       android:layout_alignParentTop="true"
       android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
       android:layout_marginTop="102dp"
       android:onClick="loginPressed"
       android:text="@string/welcomeLogin" />
    <Button
       android:id="@+id/welcomeSignup"
       android:layout_width="wrap_content"
       android:layout_height="wrap_content"
       android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
       android:layout_centerVertical="true"
       android:onClick="signupPressed"
       android:text="@string/welcomeSignup" />
</RelativeLayout>
```

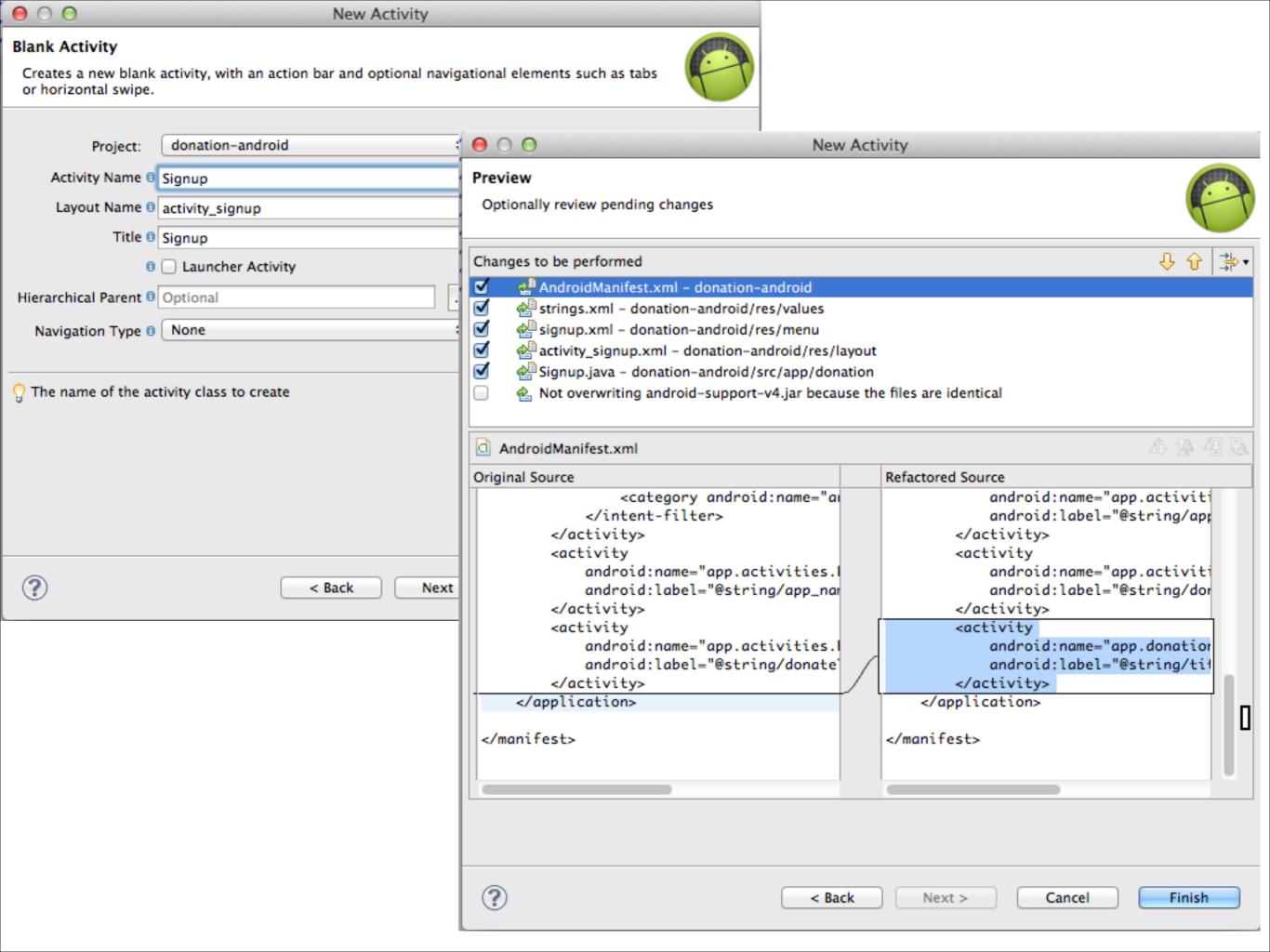
```
public class Welcome extends Activity
 @Override
 public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
   super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
   setContentView(R.layout.activity_welcome);
 public void loginPressed (View view)
   startActivity (new Intent(this, Login.class));
 public void signupPressed (View view)
   startActivity (new Intent(this, Signup.class));
```

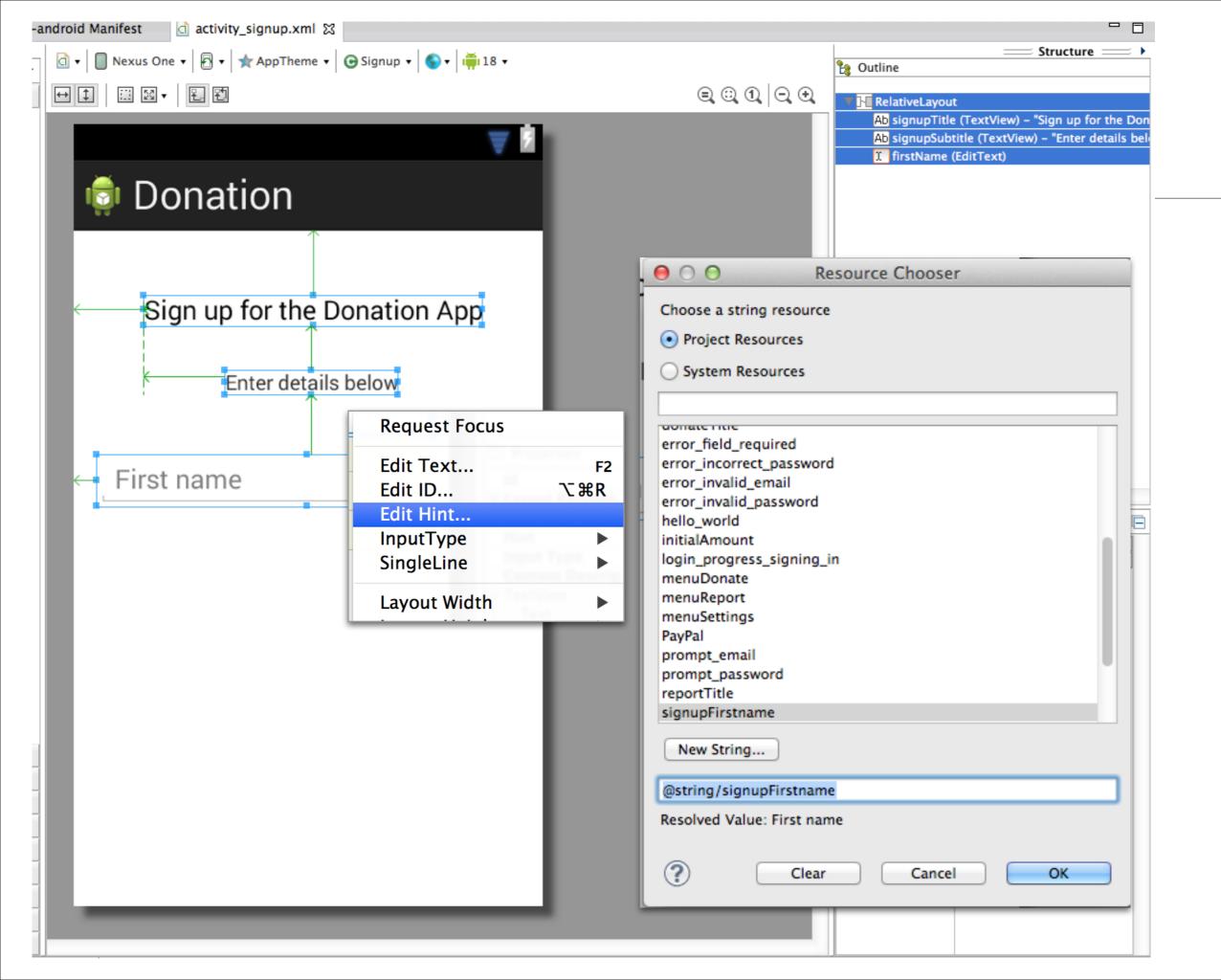
- Introduce a Signup Activity, which should present the user with:
  - First Name
  - Last Name
  - Email
  - Password
  - + 'Register' button.
- Pressing Register should take you directly to "Donate" activity



### Exercise 5 Solution







#### Exercise 5 Solution

#### strings.xml

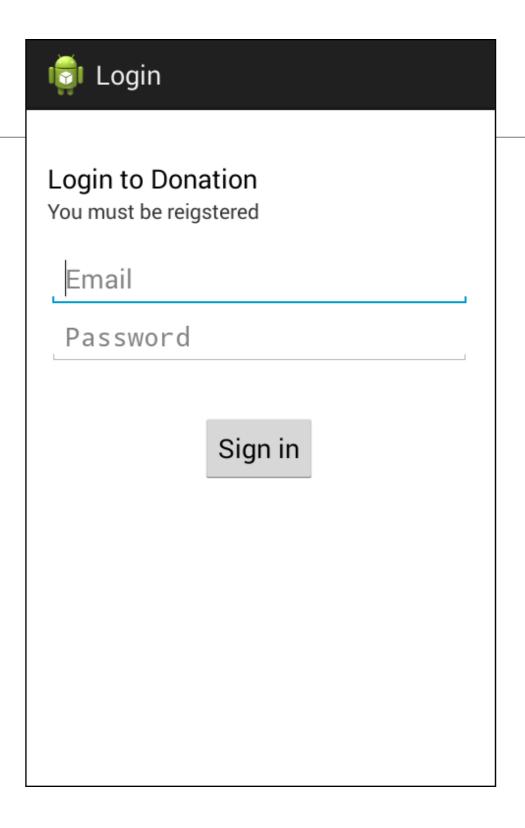
```
<string name="title_activity_signup">Signup</string>
<string name="signupTitle">Sign up for the Donation App</string>
<string name="signupSubtitle">Enter details below</string>
<string name="signupFirstname">First name</string>
<string name="signupLastName">Last Name</string>
<string name="signupEmail">Email</string>
<string name="signupPassword">Password</string>
<string name="signupRegister">Register</string></string>
```

```
public class Signup extends Activity
{
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_signup);
    }
    public void registerPressed (View view)
    {
        startActivity (new Intent(this, Welcome.class));
    }
}
```

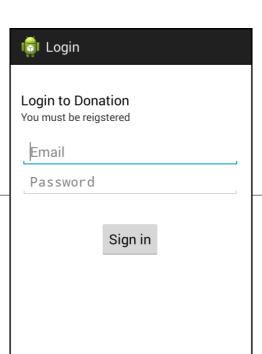
```
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent'
  android:paddingBottom="@dimen/activity_vertical_margin"
  android:paddingLeft="@dimen/activity_horizontal_margin"
  android:paddingRight="@dimen/activity_horizontal_margin"
  android:paddingTop="@dimen/activity_vertical_margin"
  tools:context=".Signup" >
   <TextView
      android:id="@+id/signupTitle"
      android:layout_width="wrap_content"
      android:layout_height="wrap_content"
      android:layout_alignParentLeft="true"
       android:lavout alianParentTop="true
      android:layout_marginLeft="32dp"
      android:layout_marginTop="28dp"
      android:text="@string/signupTitle"
      android:textAppearance="?android:attr/textAppearanceMedium" />
  <TextView
      android:id="@+id/signupSubtitle"
      android:layout width="wrap content"
      android:layout_height="wrap_content"
      android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/signupTitle"
      android:layout_below="@+id/signupTitle"
      android:layout_marginLeft="55dp"
      android:layout_marginTop="30dp'
      android:text="@string/signupSubtitle"
      android:textAppearance="?android:attr/textAppearanceSmall" />
      android:id="@+id/firstName"
      android:layout_width="wrap_content"
      android:layout_height="wrap_content"
      android:layout_alignParentLeft="true"
      android:layout_alignParentRight="true
      android:layout_below="@+id/signupSubtitle"
      android:layout_marginTop="40dp'
      android:ems="10"
      android:hint="@string/signupFirstname"
      android:inputType="textPersonName"/>
      <requestFocus />
  <EditText
      android:id="@+id/lastName
      android:layout width="wrap content"
      android:layout_height="wrap_content"
      android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/firstName"
      android:layout_alignParentRight="true'
      android:layout_below="@+id/firstName'
      android:ems="10"
      android:hint="@string/signupLastName"
      android:inputType="textPersonName" >
                                                activity_signup.xml
  </EditText>
      android:id="@+id/Email"
      android:layout_width="wrap_content"
      android:layout_height="wrap_content"
      android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/lastName"
      android:layout_alignParentRight="true'
      android:layout_below="@+id/lastName"
      android:ems="10"
      android:hint="@string/signupEmail"
      android:inputType="textEmailAddress" />
  <EditText
      android:id="@+id/Password"
      android:layout_width="wrap_content"
      android:layout_height="wrap_content"
      android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/Email"
      android:layout_alignParentRight="true'
      android:layout_below="@+id/Email"
      android:ems="10"
      android:hint="@string/signupPassword"
      android:inputType="textPassword" />
```

android:id="@+id/register"

- Introduce a Login activity, which should just look for
  - email
  - password
  - + a 'Sign in' button
- Pressing Login should take you directly to "Donate" activity.

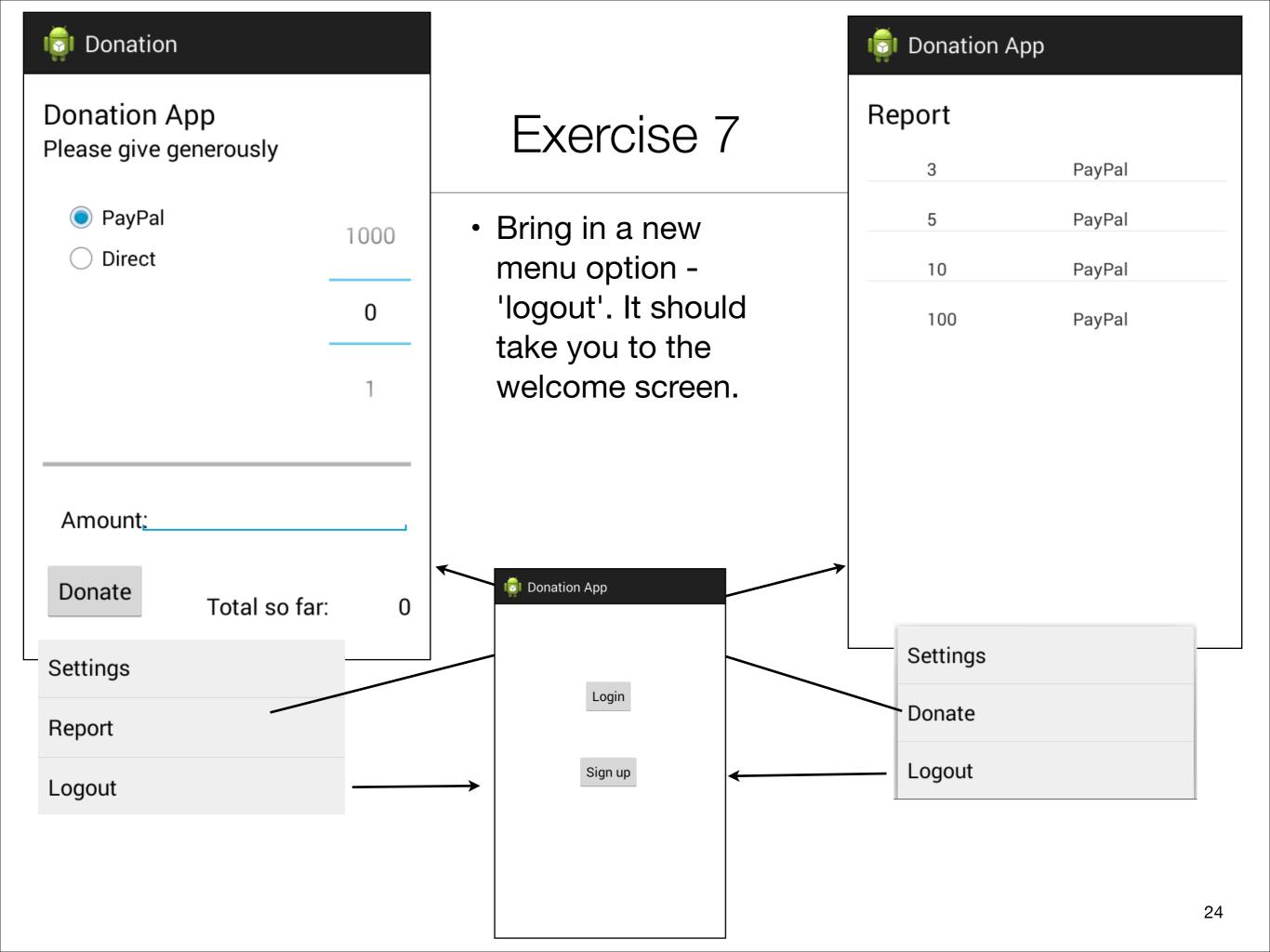


```
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
   xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="match_parent"
   android:paddingBottom="@dimen/activity_vertical_margin"
   android:paddingLeft="@dimen/activity_horizontal_margin"
   android:paddingRight="@dimen/activity_horizontal_margin"
   android:paddingTop="@dimen/activity_vertical_margin"
   tools:context=".Login" >
   <TextView
       android:id="@+id/loginTitle"
     __android:layout_width="wrap_content"
       android:layout_height="wrap_content"
       android:layout_alignParentLeft="true"
       android:layout_alignParentRight="true"
       android:lavout alianParentTop="true"
       android:layout_marginTop="18dp"
       android:text="@string/loginTitle"
       android:textAppearance="?android:attr/textAppearanceMedium" />
   <TextView
       android:id="@+id/loginSubtitle"
       android:layout_width="wrap_content"
       android:layout_height="wrap_content"
       android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/loginTitle"
       android:layout_alianParentRight="true"
       android:layout_below="@+id/loginTitle"
       android:text="@string/loginSubtitle"
       android:textAppearance="?android:attr/textAppearanceSmall" />
    <EditText
       android:id="@+id/loginEmail"
       android:layout_width="wrap_content"
       android:layout_height="wrap_content"
       android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/loginSubtitle"
       android:layout_alignRight="@+id/loginSubtitle"
       android:layout_below="@+id/loginSubtitle"
       android:layout_marginTop="17dp"
       android:ems="10"
       android:hint="@string/loginEmail"
       android:inputType="textEmailAddress" >
       <reauestFocus />
    </EditText>
    <EditText
       android:id="@+id/loginPassword"
       android:layout_width="wrap_content"
       android:layout_height="wrap_content"
       android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/loginEmail"
       android:layout_alignRight="@+id/loginEmail"
       android:layout_below="@+id/loginEmail"
       android:ems="10"
       android:hint="@string/loginPassword"
       android:inputType="textPassword" />
       android:id="@+id/login"
       android:layout_width="wrap_content"
       android:layout_height="wrap_content"
       android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
       android:layout_centerVertical="true"
       android:onClick="signinPressed"
       android:text="@string/loginSignin" />
</RelativeLayout>
```



#### Exercise 6 Solution

```
public class Login extends Activity
{
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_login);
    }
    public void signinPressed (View view)
    {
        startActivity (new Intent(this, Donate.class));
    }
}
```



# Exercise 7 Solution

strings.xml

<string name="menuLogout">Logout</string>

donate.xml

report.xml

```
<item
  android:id="@+id/menuLogout"
  android:orderInCategory="100"
  android:showAsAction="never"
  android:title="@string/menuLogout"/>
```

**Donate** 

Report

• Introduce a 'User' into the models package to represent the user in the usual way. Maintain a list of Users in the DonationApp object. Whenever anyone registers, then create a new User object in this list.

# Exercise 8 Solution

```
public class User
{
  public String firstName;
  public String lastName;
  public String email;
  public String password;

  public User(String firstName, String lastName, String email, String password)
  {
    this.firstName = firstName;
    this.lastName = lastName;
    this.email = email;
    this.password = password;
  }
}
```

# Exercise 8 Solution

#### 🟮 Signup

#### Sign up for the Donation App

Enter details below

```
public class Signup extends Activity
                                                                         First name
 @Override
 protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
                                                                         Last Name
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
                                                                         Email
   setContentView(R.layout.activity_signup);
                                                                         Password
 public void registerPressed (View view)
   TextView firstName = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.firstName);
                                                                                   Register
   TextView lastName = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.lastName);
   TextView email
                      = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.Email);
   TextView password = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.Password);
   User user = new User (firstName.getText().toString(), lastName.getText().toString(),
                              email.getText().toString(), password.getText().toString());
   DonationApp app = (DonationApp) getApplication();
   app.newUser(user);
   startActivity (new Intent(this, Welcome.class));
```

Exercise 8 Solution

 Implement the Login activity, to now only let users in to Donate if they are registered (i.e. a matching email + password in the list of users maintained by DonationApp)

#### Exercise 9 Solution

```
public class DonationApp extends Application
 public final int
                        target
                                     = 10000;
                        totalDonated = 0;
 public int
 public List <User>
                        users = new ArrayList<User>();
 public List <Donation> donations = new ArrayList<Donation>();
 public void newUser(User user)
   users.add(user);
  public boolean validUser (String email, String password)
   for (User user : users)
     if (user.email.equals(email) && user.password.equals(password))
       return true;
   return false;
 //...
```

#### Exercise 9 Solution

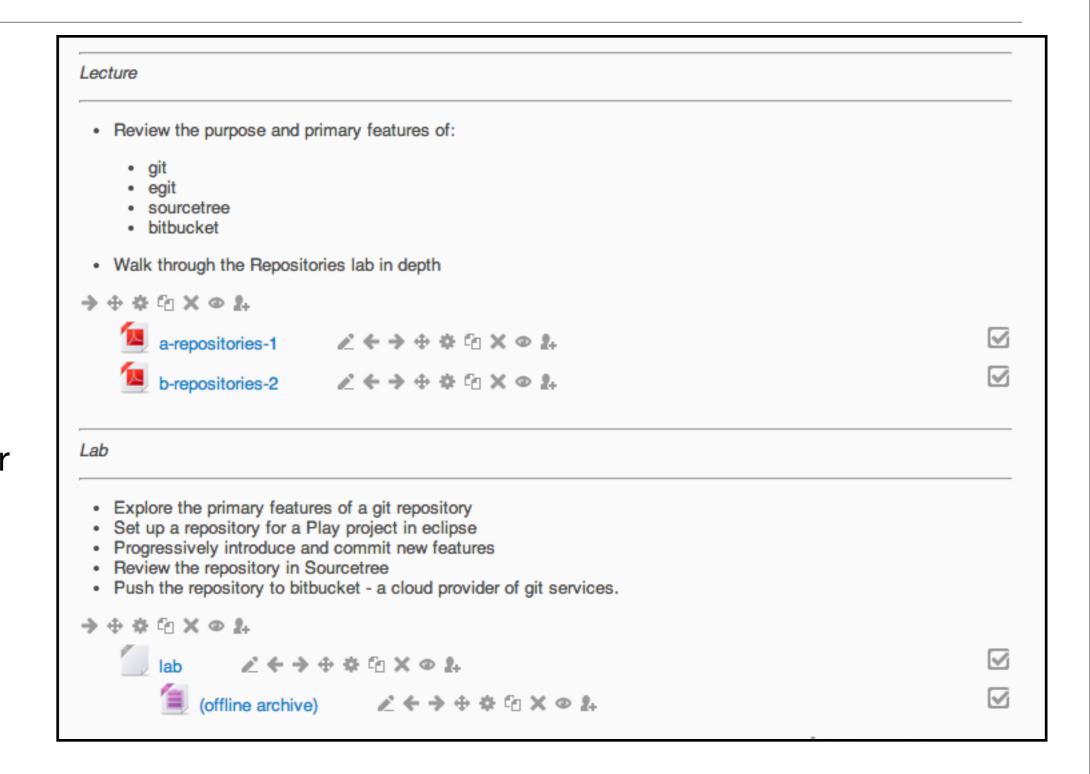
```
Password
public class Login extends Activity
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_login);
  public void signinPressed (View view)
   DonationApp app = (DonationApp) getApplication();
   TextView email
                      = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.loginEmail);
   TextView password = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.loginPassword);
    if (app.validUser(email.getText().toString(), password.getText().toString()))
      startActivity (new Intent(this, Donate.class));
    else
      Toast toast = Toast.makeText(this, "Invalid Credentials", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
      toast.show();
```

Sign in

#### Lab 08 Exercise 1

 Using the Repository lecture and lab as a guide:

 Commit your donation project to a bitbucket repository.

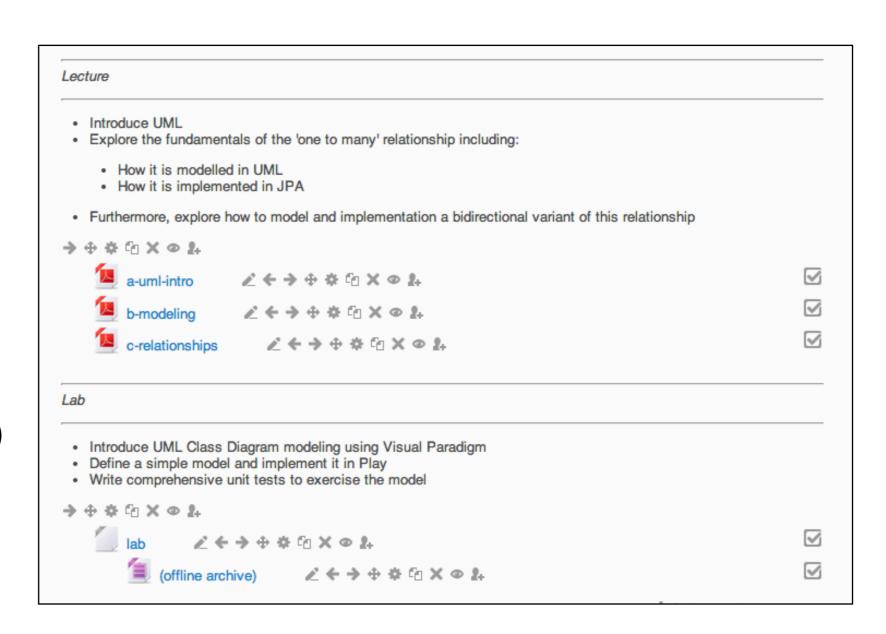


#### Exercise 2 Database Version of Donation

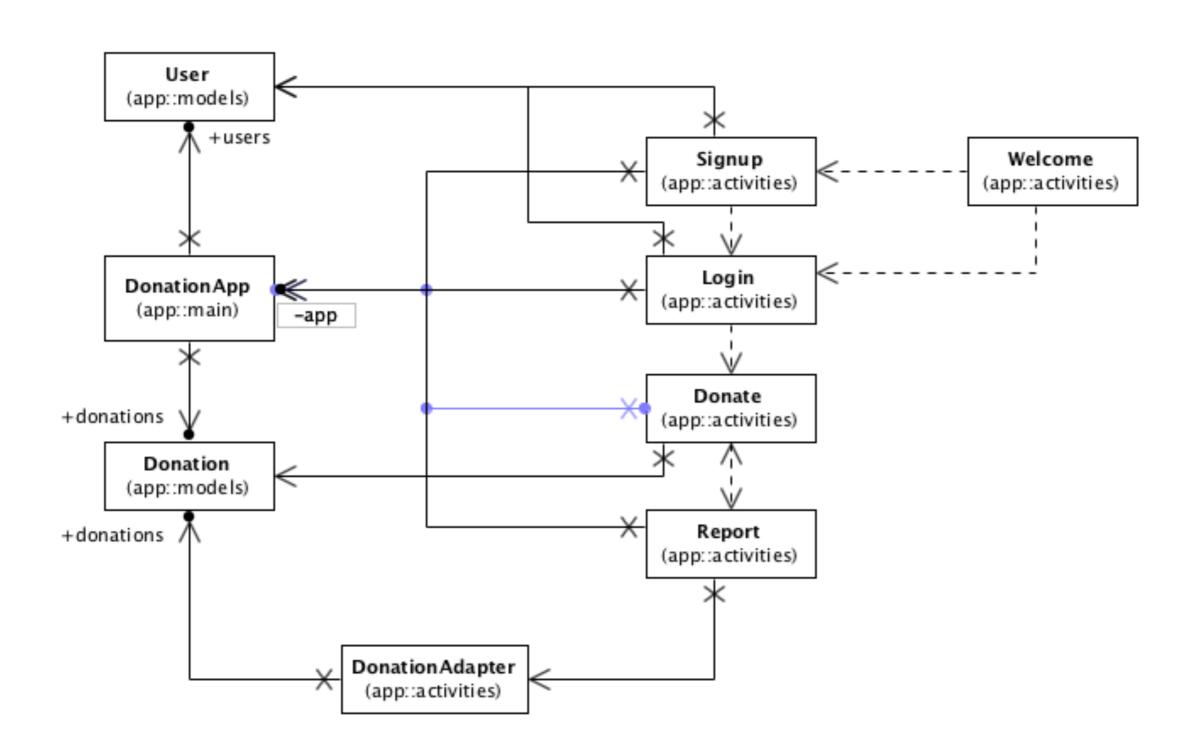
- Re work the app to use a database instead of the in-memory data structures.
- To get you started, the following class is a 'helper' class, designed to manage donation and user objects in a database in Android:
  - DbDonationHelper.java (in lab)
- This class relies on slightly modified Model classes, which implement getters and setters:
  - User.java (in lab)
  - Donation.java (in lab)
- You should just need to rewrite DonationApp class to used this helper instead of the current approach (in memory data structures)

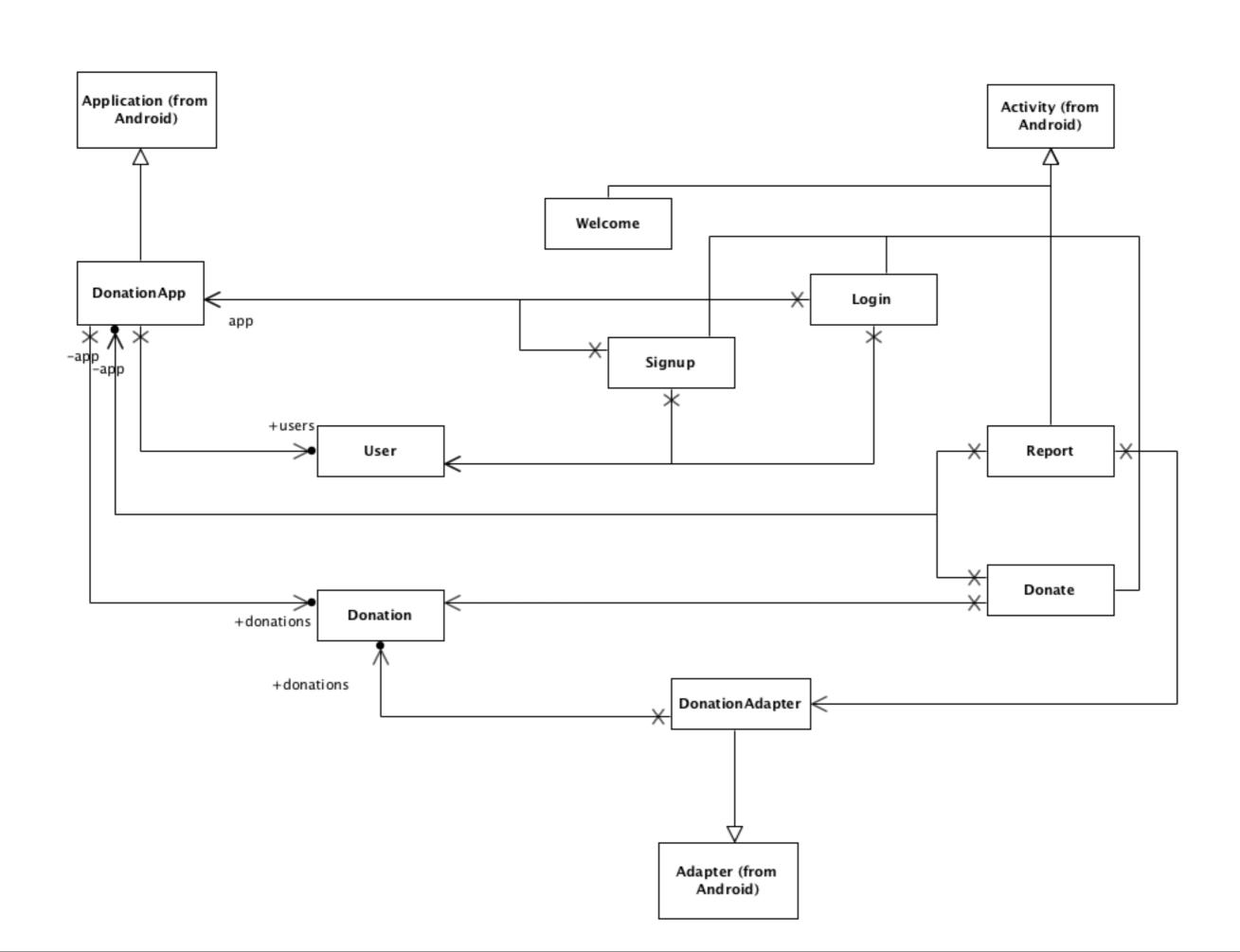
#### UML Model for donation-android

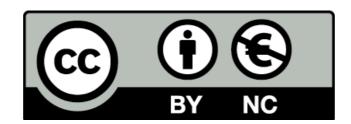
- Using the Modelling lecture and lab as a guide:
- Create a model of the current version of Donation-android.
- (sample model file in lab)



# Models







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