

Mobile Application Development

Produced
by

David Drohan (ddrohan@wit.ie)

Department of Computing & Mathematics
Waterford Institute of Technology
<http://www.wit.ie>



Waterford Institute *of* Technology
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Donation-V3 Walkthrough





Aside - Donation Service

❑ <http://donationweb-hdip-server.herokuapp.com> api endpoints

```
{ method: 'GET', path: '/donations', config: Donations.findAll },
{ method: 'GET', path: '/donations/{id}', config: Donations.findOne },
{ method: 'POST', path: '/donations', config: Donations.addDonation },
{ method: 'PUT', path: '/donations/{id}', config: Donations.editDonation },
{ method: 'DELETE', path: '/donations/{id}', config: Donations.deleteDonation }
```

❑ Use DonationService for

- Adding / Updating / Deleting a Donation
- Listing All Donations
- Finding a single Donation

```
{
  "message": "Donation Successfully Added!",
  "data": {
    "upvotes": 0,
    "_id": "5daec8d0a904af0017dc5e00",
    "paymenttype": "PayPal",
    "amount": 1101,
    "message": "Another Test",
    "__v": 0
  }
}
```



Steps to integrate Retrofit into your App


1. Set up your Project Dependencies & Permissions
2. Create Interface for API and declare methods for each REST Call, specifying method type using Annotations - `@GET`, `@POST`, `@PUT`, etc. For parameters use - `@Path`, `@Query`, `@Body`
3. Use **Retrofit** to build the service client
4. Make the REST Calls as necessary using the relevant Callback mechanism



1. Project Dependencies & Permissions


- ❑ Add the required dependencies to your build.gradle

```
implementation 'com.squareup.retrofit2:retrofit:2.6.0'  
implementation 'com.squareup.retrofit2:converter-gson:2.6.0'  
implementation 'com.google.code.gson:gson:2.8.6'
```



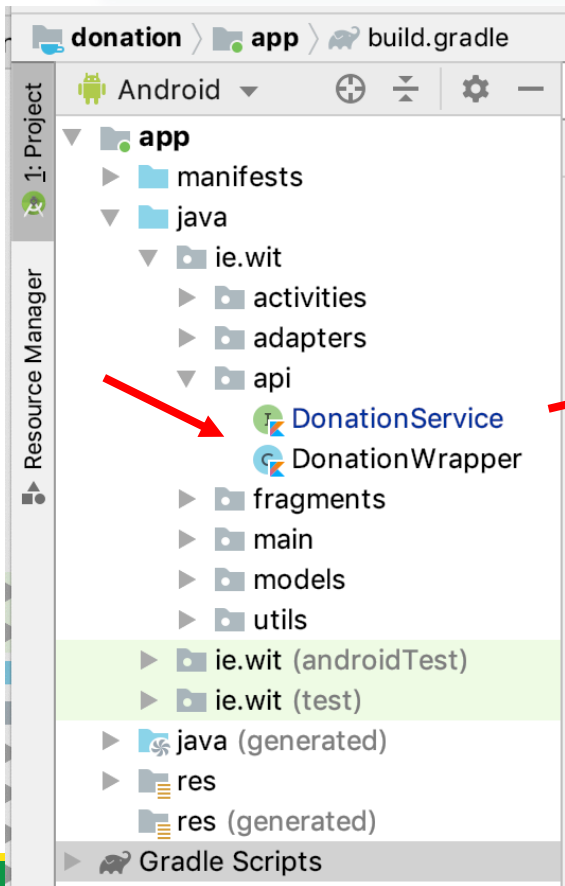
- ❑ And the necessary permissions to your manifest – BEFORE/OUTSIDE the application tag

```
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"/>
```





2. Create interface (and Wrapper) for API



```
interface DonationService {
    @GET("/donations")
    fun getAll(): Call<List<DonationModel>>

    @GET("/donations/{id}")
    fun get(@Path("id") id: String): Call<DonationModel>

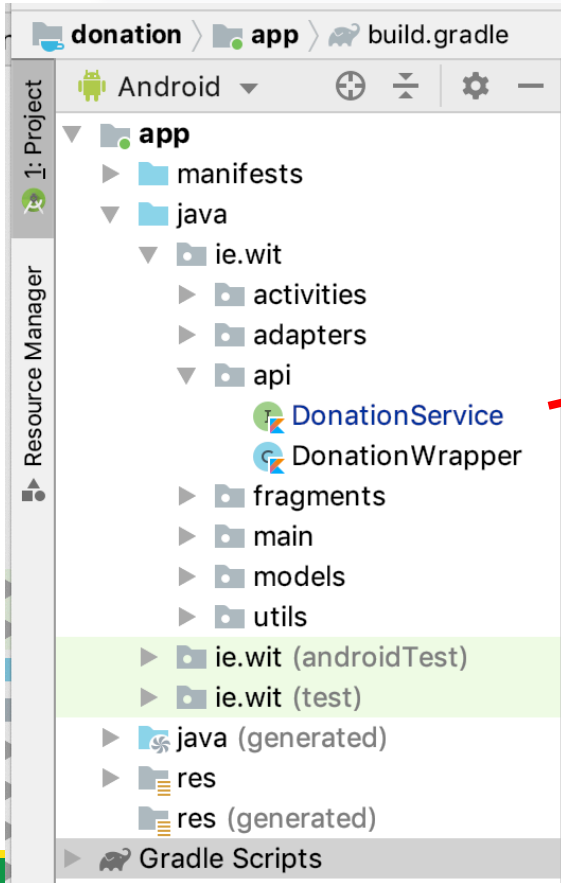
    @DELETE("/donations/{id}")
    fun delete(@Path("id") id: String): Call<DonationWrapper>

    @POST("/donations")
    fun post(@Body donation: DonationModel): Call<DonationWrapper>

    @PUT("/donations/{id}")
    fun put(@Path("id") id: String,
           @Body donation: DonationModel
    ): Call<DonationWrapper>
}
```



2. Create interface (and Wrapper) for API



```
companion object {  
  
    val serviceURL = "https://donationweb-hdip-server.herokuapp.com"  
  
    fun create() : DonationService {  
  
        val gson = GsonBuilder().create()  
  
        val okHttpClient = OkHttpClient.Builder()  
            .connectTimeout(30, TimeUnit.SECONDS)  
            .writeTimeout(30, TimeUnit.SECONDS)  
            .readTimeout(30, TimeUnit.SECONDS)  
            .build()  
  
        val retrofit = Retrofit.Builder()  
            .baseUrl(serviceURL)  
            .addConverterFactory(GsonConverterFactory.create(gson))  
            .client(okHttpClient)  
            .build()  
  
        return retrofit.create(DonationService::class.java)  
    }  
}
```

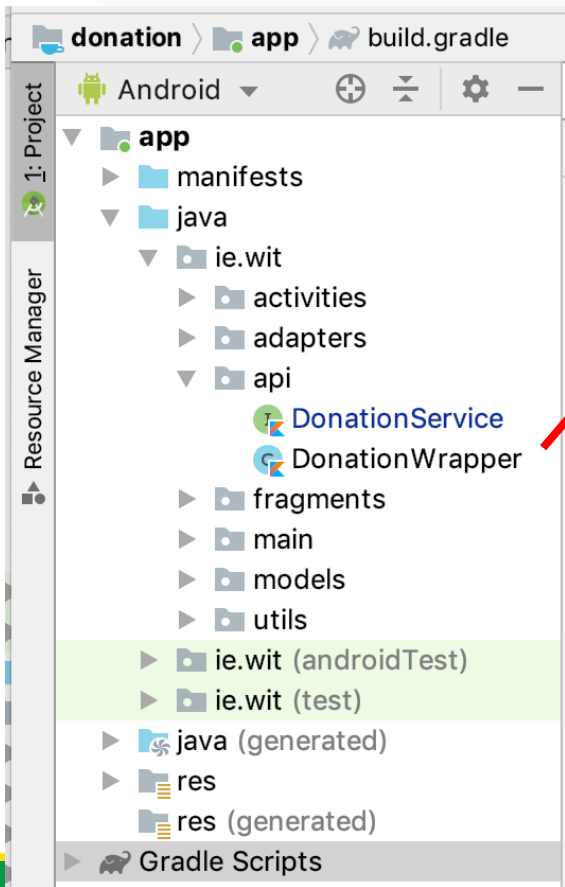
Gson for converting our JSON

OkHttpClient for timeouts (optional)

Retrofit.Builder to create an instance of our interface



2. Create interface (and Wrapper) for API



```
class DonationWrapper {  
    var message: String? = null  
    var data: DonationModel? = null  
}
```

```
{  
    "message": "Donation Successfully Added!",  
    "data": {  
        "upvotes": 0,  
        "_id": "5daec8d0a904af0017dc5e00",  
        "paymenttype": "PayPal",  
        "amount": 1101,  
        "message": "Another Test",  
        "__v": 0  
    }  
}
```




3. Create Service Client - DonationApp

```
class DonationApp : Application(), AnkoLogger {  
  
    lateinit var donationService: DonationService  
    var donations = ArrayList<DonationModel>()  
  
    override fun onCreate() {  
        super.onCreate()  
        info("Donation App started")  
        donationService = DonationService.create()  
        info("Donation Service Created")  
    }  
}
```

Our
DonationService
instance





4. Calling the API - ReportFragment

- ❑ Implement the necessary interface

Note the **Callback** interface

```
class ReportFragment : Fragment(), AnkoLogger,
                        Callback<List<DonationModel>> {
```

- ❑ and Callback objects

Called inside **onResume()**

```
fun getAllDonations() {
    showLoader(loader, "Downloading the Donations List")
    var callGetAll = app.donationService.getAll()
    callGetAll.enqueue(this)
}
```


enqueue() allows for asynchronous callback to our service



4. ReportFragment – onResponse()

- ❑ Triggered on a successful call to the API
- ❑ Takes 2 parameters
 - The **Call** object
 - The expected **Response** object
- ❑ Converted JSON result stored in **response.body()**

```
override fun onResponse(call: Call<List<DonationModel>>, response: Response<List<DonationModel>>) {  
    serviceAvailableMessage(activity!!)  
    info("Retrofit JSON = ${response.body()}")  
    app.donations = response.body() as ArrayList<DonationModel>  
    root.recyclerView.adapter = DonationAdapter(app.donations)  
    root.recyclerView.adapter?.notifyDataSetChanged()  
    checkSwipeRefresh()  
    hideLoader(loader)  
}
```





4. ReportFragment – onFailure()

- ❑ Triggered on an unsuccessful call to the API
- ❑ Takes 2 parameters
 - The **Call** object
 - A **Throwable** object containing error info
- ❑ Probably should inform user of what's happened



```
override fun onFailure(call: Call<List<DonationModel>>, t: Throwable) {  
    info("Retrofit Error : $t.message")  
    serviceUnavailableMessage(activity!!) ←  
    checkSwipeRefresh()  
    hideLoader(loader)  
}
```

Anonymous Callbacks

Anonymous Callbacks
allows for multiple calls
in same class



```
fun deleteDonation(id: String) {  
    showLoader(loader, "Deleting Donation $id")  
    var callDelete = app.donationService.delete(id)  
    callDelete.enqueue(object : Callback<DonationWrapper> {  
        override fun onFailure(call: Call<DonationWrapper>, t: Throwable) {  
            info("Retrofit Error : $t.message")  
            serviceUnavailableMessage(activity!!)  
            hideLoader(loader)  
        }  
  
        override fun onResponse(call: Call<DonationWrapper>,  
            response: Response<DonationWrapper>)  
            { hideLoader(loader) }  
    })  
}
```





Helper Classes - SwipeToDeleteCallback

```
abstract class SwipeToDeleteCallback(context: Context) :
    ItemTouchHelper.SimpleCallback(0, ItemTouchHelper.LEFT) {

    private val deleteIcon = ContextCompat.getDrawable(context, R.drawable.ic_swipe_delete)
    private val intrinsicWidth = deleteIcon?.intrinsicWidth
    private val intrinsicHeight = deleteIcon?.intrinsicHeight
    private val background = ColorDrawable()
    private val backgroundColor = Color.parseColor("#f44336")
    private val clearPaint = Paint().apply { xfermode = PorterDuffXfermode(PorterDuff.Mode.CLEAR) }

    override fun getMovementFlags(recyclerView: RecyclerView, viewHolder: RecyclerView.ViewHolder):
        Int {
        return 0
    }

    override fun onMove(recyclerView: RecyclerView, viewHolder: RecyclerView.ViewHolder,
        target: RecyclerView.ViewHolder): Boolean {
        return false
    }

    override fun onChildDraw(
        c: Canvas, recyclerView: RecyclerView, viewHolder: RecyclerView.ViewHolder,
        dX: Float, dY: Float, actionState: Int, isCurrentlyActive: Boolean
    ) {
        clearCanvas(c, viewHolder.itemView.left, viewHolder.itemView.top, viewHolder.itemView.right, viewHolder.itemView.bottom)
    }

    private fun clearCanvas(c: Canvas?, left: Float, top: Float, right: Float, bottom: Float) {
        c?.drawRect(left, top, right, bottom, clearPaint)
    }
}
```



SwipeToDeleteCallback Usage

```
val swipeDeleteHandler = object : SwipeToDeleteCallback(activity!!) {  
    override fun onSwiped(viewHolder: RecyclerView.ViewHolder, direction: Int) {  
        val adapter = root.recyclerView.adapter as DonationAdapter  
        adapter.removeAt(viewHolder.adapterPosition)  
        deleteDonation(viewHolder.itemView.tag as String)  
    }  
}  
  
val itemTouchDeleteHelper = ItemTouchHelper(swipeDeleteHandler)  
itemTouchDeleteHelper.attachToRecyclerView(root.recyclerView)
```



Donation Service + Mobile App

