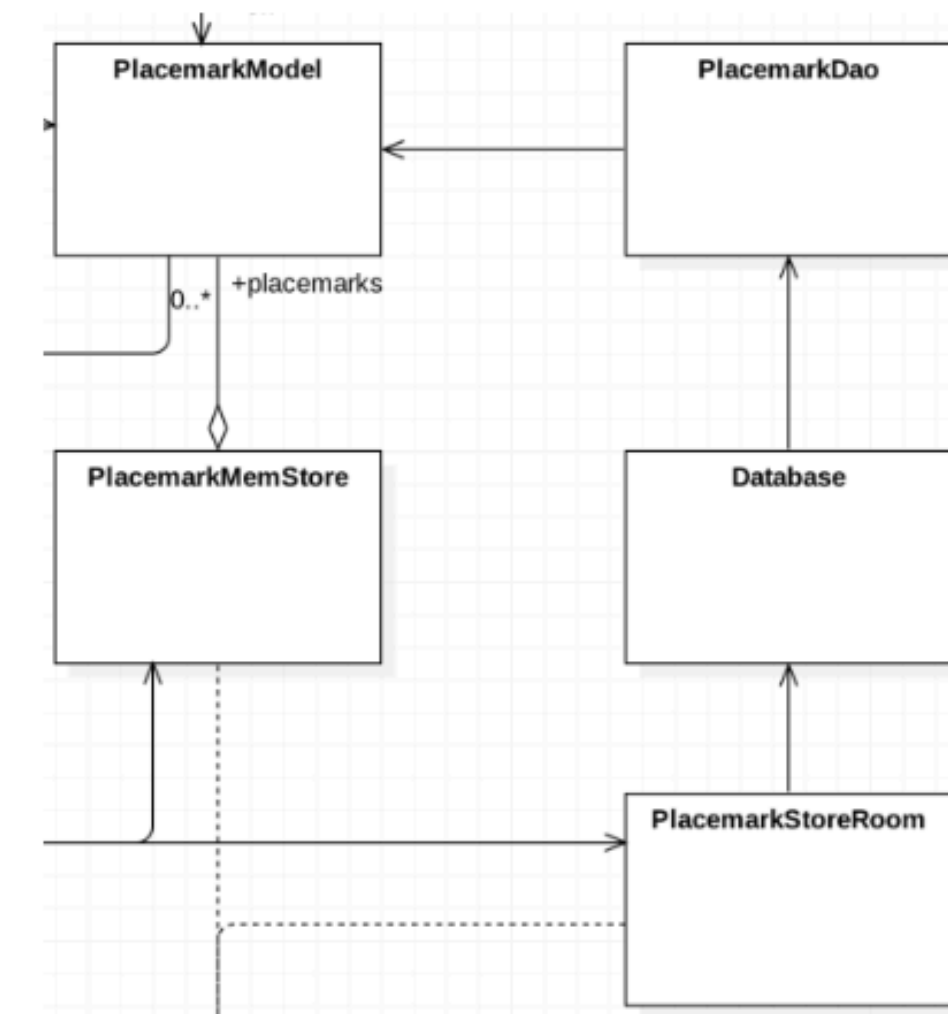


# Rooms in Placemark

## Rooms in Placemark




Implementation of  
PlacemarkStoreRoom, which  
stores placemarks in a  
SQLite database

build.gradle

---

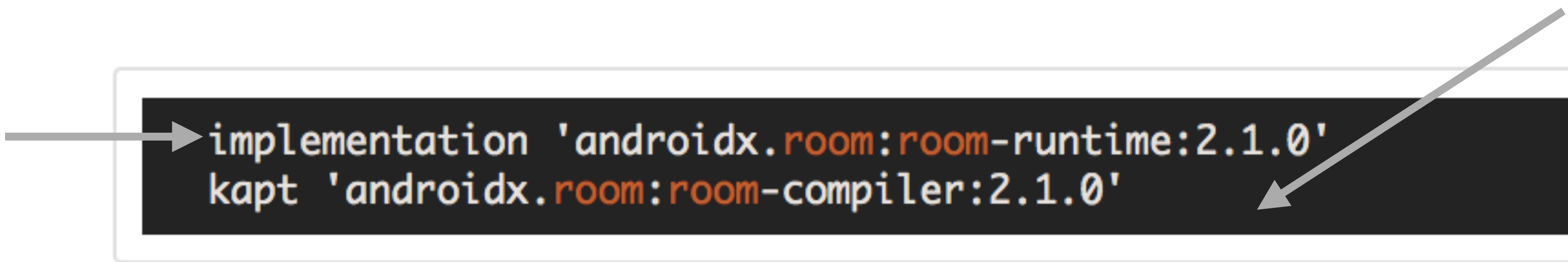
A new plugin at the top of the file:

```
apply plugin: "kotlin-kapt"
```



New libraries:

```
implementation 'androidx.room:room-runtime:2.1.0'  
kapt 'androidx.room:room-compiler:2.1.0'
```



Room  
Library

Annotation  
Processor

# Annotation Processing with Kotlin

Annotation processors (see [JSR 269](#)) are supported in Kotlin with the *kapt* compiler plugin.

Being short, you can use libraries such as [Dagger](#) or [Data Binding](#) in your Kotlin projects.

Please read below about how to apply the *kapt* plugin to your Gradle/Maven build.

## Using in Gradle

Apply the `kotlin-kapt` Gradle plugin:

```
apply plugin: 'kotlin-kapt'
```

Or you can apply it using the plugins DSL:

```
plugins {  
    id "org.jetbrains.kotlin.kapt" version "1.3.10"  
}
```

Then add the respective dependencies using the `kapt` configuration in your `dependencies` block:

```
dependencies {  
    kapt 'groupId:artifactId:version'  
}
```

## PlacemarkModel

---

```
package org.wit.placemark.models

import android.os.Parcelable
import androidx.room.Entity
import androidx.room.PrimaryKey
import kotlinx.android.parcel.Parcelize

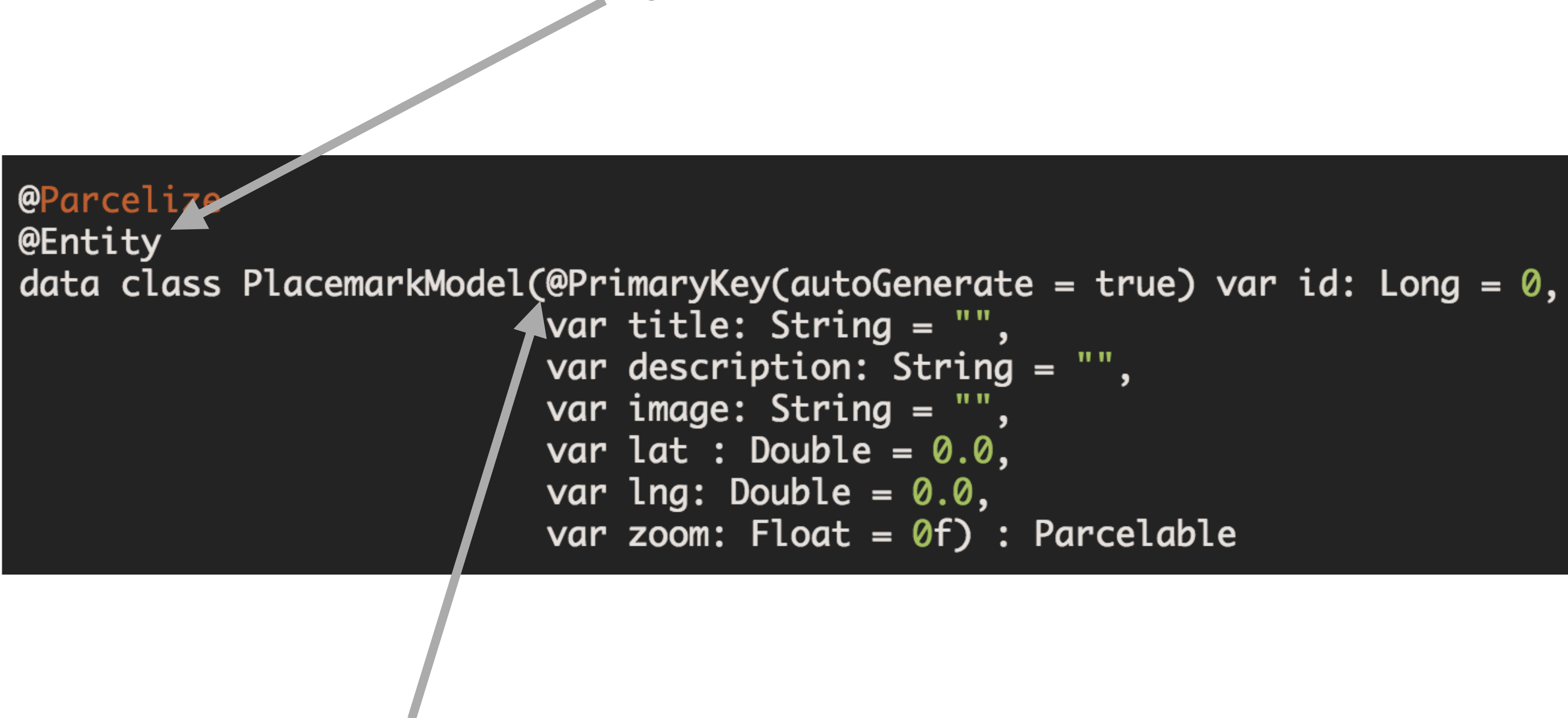
@Parcelize
@Entity
data class PlacemarkModel(@PrimaryKey(autoGenerate = true) var id: Long = 0,
    var title: String = "",
    var description: String = "",
    var image: String = "",
    var lat : Double = 0.0,
    var lng: Double = 0.0,
    var zoom: Float = 0f) : Parcelable
```

We have included 2 additional annotations:

- @Entity
- @PrimaryKey

These annotations will enable PlacemarkModel objects to be stored in a Room database.

Mark class as an @Entity - it can be stored in a database



```
@Parcelize
@Entity
data class PlacemarkModel(@PrimaryKey(autoGenerate = true) var id: Long = 0,
    var title: String = "",
    var description: String = "",
    var image: String = "",
    var lat : Double = 0.0,
    var lng: Double = 0.0,
    var zoom: Float = 0f) : Parcelable
```

Mark id @PrimaryKey + have it autoGenerated by db



```
@Dao
interface PlacemarkDao {

    @Insert(onConflict = OnConflictStrategy.REPLACE)
    fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel)

    @Query("SELECT * FROM PlacemarkModel")
    fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel>

    @Update
    fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel)
}
```

Defines an Interface to the PlacemarkTable

The implementation of this interface is generated by the rooms libraries

@Dao

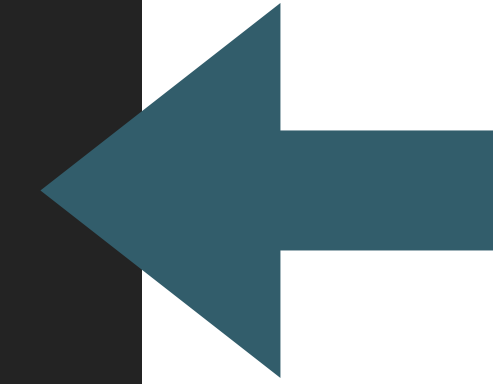
```
interface PlacemarkDao {
```

```
    @Insert(onConflict = OnConflictStrategy.REPLACE)  
    fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel)
```

```
    @Query("SELECT * FROM PlacemarkModel")  
    fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel>
```

```
    @Update  
    fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel)
```

```
}
```



Create a  
placemark  
(replace if id  
already exists)

```
@Dao
interface PlacemarkDao {

    @Insert(onConflict = OnConflictStrategy.REPLACE)
    fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel)

    @Query("SELECT * FROM PlacemarkModel")
    fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel>

    @Update
    fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel)
}
```



Get a List of all  
Placemarks

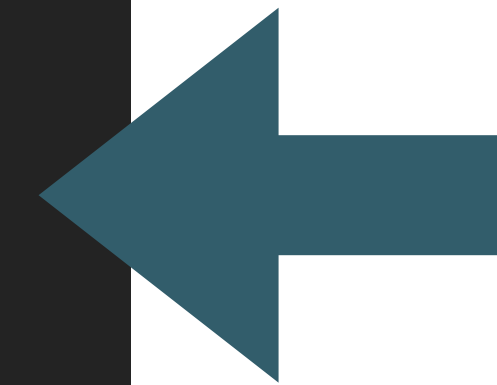


```
@Dao
interface PlacemarkDao {

    @Insert(onConflict = OnConflictStrategy.REPLACE)
    fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel)

    @Query("SELECT * FROM PlacemarkModel")
    fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel>

    @Update
    fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel)
}
```



Update an  
existing  
Placemark

```
package org.wit.placemark.room

import androidx.room.*
import org.wit.placemark.models.PlacemarkModel

@Dao
interface PlacemarkDao {

    @Insert(onConflict = OnConflictStrategy.REPLACE)
    fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel)

    @Query("SELECT * FROM PlacemarkModel")
    fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel>

    @Query("select * from PlacemarkModel where id = :id")
    fun findById(id: Long): PlacemarkModel

    @Update
    fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel)

    @Delete
    fun deletePlacemark(placemark: PlacemarkModel)
}
```

## Database

---

```
package org.wit.placemark.room

import androidx.room.Database
import androidx.room.RoomDatabase
import org.wit.placemark.models.PlacemarkModel

@Database(entities = arrayOf(PlacemarkModel::class), version = 1)
abstract class Database : RoomDatabase() {

    abstract fun placemarkDao(): PlacemarkDao
}
```

# Interface to Entier Database

## Database

---

Database  
version number

```
package org.wit.placemark.room

import androidx.room.Database
import androidx.room.RoomDatabase
import org.wit.placemark.models.PlacemarkModel

@Database(entities = arrayOf(PlacemarkModel::class), version = 1)
abstract class Database : RoomDatabase() {

    abstract fun placemarkDao(): PlacemarkDao
}
```

Provide access to all Dao  
objects (only one so far)

If structure of database  
changes (new fields etc,  
this number can be  
increased



# PlacemarkStoreRoom

```
class PlacemarkStoreRoom(val context: Context) : PlacemarkStore {  
    var dao: PlacemarkDao  
  
    init {  
        val database = Room.databaseBuilder(context, Database::class.java, "room_sample.db")  
            .fallbackToDestructiveMigration()  
            .build()  
        dao = database.placemarkDao()  
    }  
  
    override fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel> {  
        return dao.findAll()  
    }  
  
    override fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {  
        dao.create(placemark)  
    }  
  
    override fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {  
        dao.update(placemark)  
    }  
}
```



# PlacemarkStoreRoom

```
class PlacemarkStoreRoom(val context: Context) : PlacemarkStore {
```

```
    var dao: PlacemarkDao
```

```
    init {
```

```
        val database = Room.databaseBuilder(context, Database::class.java, "room_sample.db")  
            .fallbackToDestructiveMigration()  
            .build()
```

```
        dao = database.placemarkDao()
```

```
    }
```

```
    override fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel> {
```

```
        return dao.findAll()
```

```
    }
```

```
    override fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {
```

```
        dao.create(placemark)
```

```
    }
```

```
    override fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {
```

```
        dao.update(placemark)
```

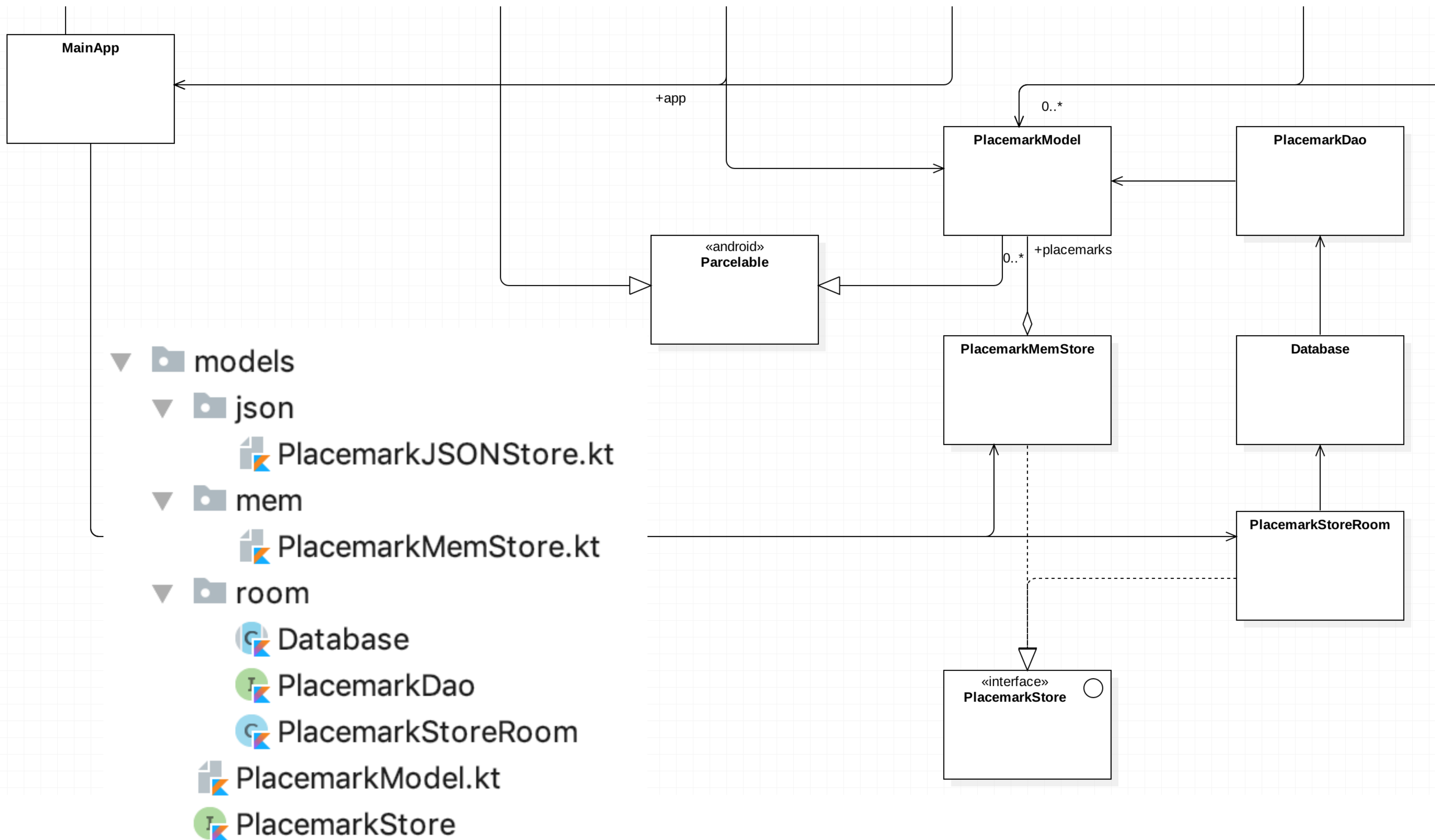
```
    }
```

```
}
```

Create a  
Database object

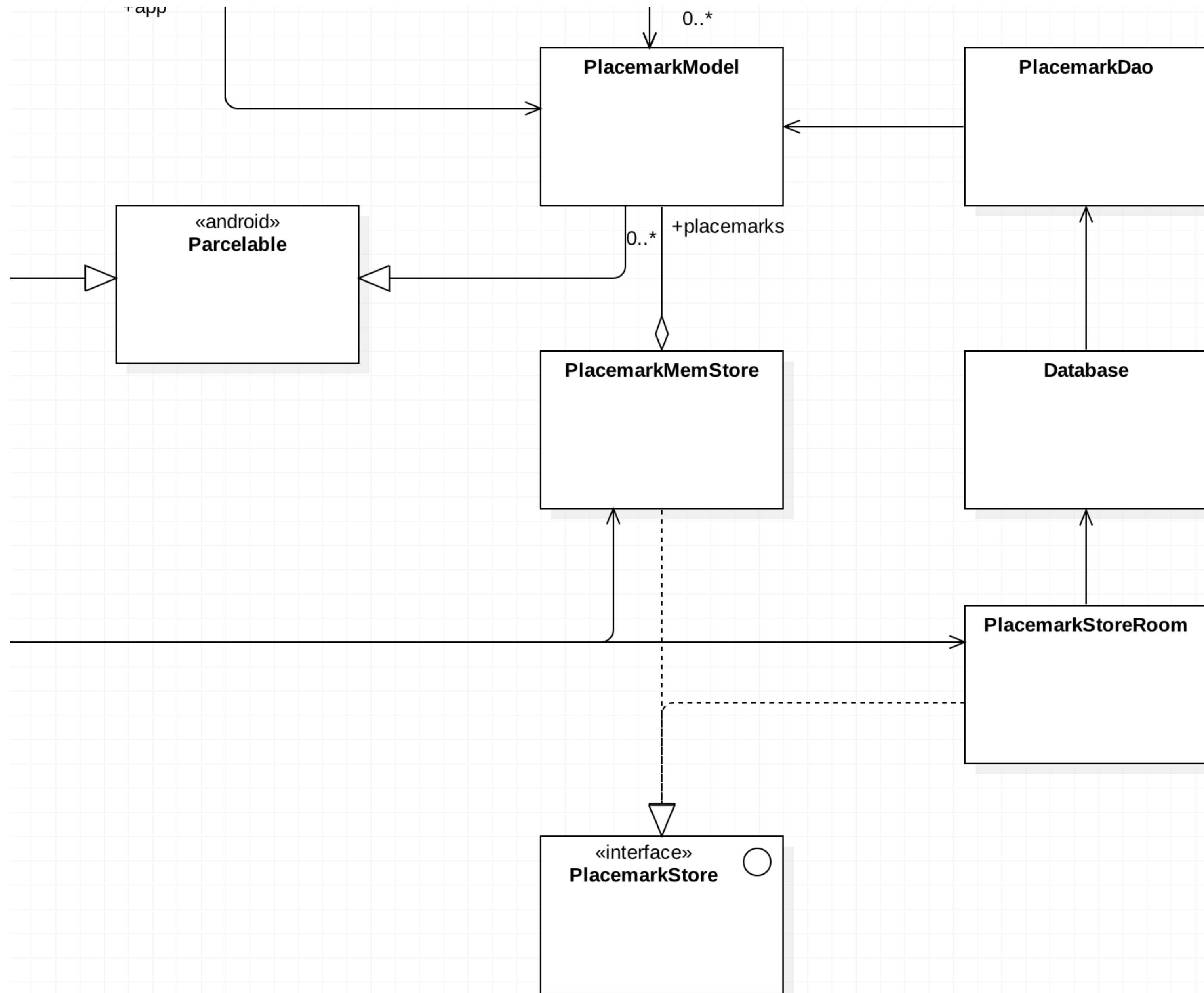
Request a dao  
object from the  
database

Use the dao to  
implement all  
PlacemarkStore  
features




Switch between in-memory and  
database placemarks

```
class MainApp : Application(), AnkoLogger {  
    lateinit var placemarks: PlacemarkStore  
  
    override fun onCreate() {  
        super.onCreate()  
        // placemarks = PlacemarkMemStore()  
        placemarks = PlacemarkStoreRoom(applicationContext)  
        info("Placemark started")  
    }  
}
```







Placemark has stopped

 Open app again

Placemark has stopped


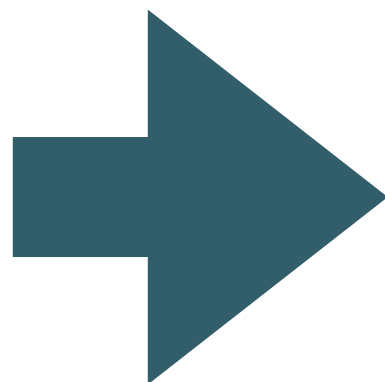
 Open app again

Placemark has stopped

 Open app again

Caused by: java.lang.IllegalStateException:  
Cannot access database on the main thread  
since it may potentially lock the UI for a long  
period of time.

This version is  
terminated by  
Android



Cannot access  
database on the main  
thread

**FATAL EXCEPTION:**

```
Process: org.wit.placemark, PID: 13877  
java.lang.RuntimeException: Unable to start activity ComponentInfo{org.wit.placemark/org.  
    at android.app.ActivityThread.performLaunchActivity(ActivityThread.java:2665)  
    at android.app.ActivityThread.handleLaunchActivity(ActivityThread.java:2726)  
    at android.app.ActivityThread.-wrap12(ActivityThread.java)  
    at android.app.ActivityThread$H.handleMessage(ActivityThread.java:1477)  
    at android.os.Handler.dispatchMessage(Handler.java:102)  
    at android.os.Looper.loop(Looper.java:154)  
    at android.app.ActivityThread.main(ActivityThread.java:6119)  
    at java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Native Method)  
    at com.android.internal.os.ZygoteInit$MethodAndArgsCaller.run(ZygoteInit.java:886)  
    at com.android.internal.os.ZygoteInit.main(ZygoteInit.java:776)  
Caused by: java.lang.IllegalStateException: Cannot access database on the main thread  
    at androidx.room.RoomDatabase.assertNotMainThread(RoomDatabase.java:261)  
    at androidx.room.RoomDatabase.query(RoomDatabase.java:303)  
    at androidx.room.util.DBUtil.query(DBUtil.java:54)  
    at org.wit.placemark.Dao_Impl.findAll(PlacemarkDao_Impl.java:143)  
    at org.wit.placemark.StoreRoom.findAll(PlacemarkStoreRoom.kt:20)  
    at org.wit.placemarklist.PlacemarkListPresenter.loadPlacemarks(PlacemarkListPresen-  
ter.java:45)  
    at org.wit.placemarklist.PlacemarkListView.onCreate(PlacemarkListView.java:113)  
    at android.view.LayoutInflater.inflate(LayoutInflater.java:667)  
    at android.view.LayoutInflater.inflate(LayoutInflater.java:637)  
    at org.wit.placemarklist.MainActivity.onCreate(MainActivity.java:108)  
    at android.app.Activity.performCreate(Activity.java:6679)  
    at android.app.Instrumentation.callActivityOnCreate(Instrumentation.java:1118)  
    at android.app.ActivityThread.performLaunchActivity(ActivityThread.java:2618)  
    at android.app.ActivityThread.handleLaunchActivity(ActivityThread.java:2726)&nbsp;&  
    at android.app.ActivityThread.-wrap12(ActivityThread.java)&nbsp;&  
    at android.app.ActivityThread$H.handleMessage(ActivityThread.java:1477)&nbsp;&  
    at android.os.Handler.dispatchMessage(Handler.java:102)&nbsp;&  
    at android.os.Looper.loop(Looper.java:154)&nbsp;&  
    at android.app.ActivityThread.main(ActivityThread.java:6119)&nbsp;&  
    at java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Native Method)&nbsp;&  
    at com.android.internal.os.ZygoteInit$MethodAndArgsCaller.run(ZygoteInit.java:886)&nbsp;&  
    at com.android.internal.os.ZygoteInit.main(ZygoteInit.java:776)&nbsp;&
```

**IllegalStateException:**  
Cannot access database  
on the main thread  
Block the UI for a long  
time.



```
interface PlacemarkStore {  
    fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel>  
    fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel)  
    fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel)  
}
```

```
class PlacemarkMemStore : PlacemarkStore, AnkoLogger {  
  
    val placemarks = ArrayList<PlacemarkModel>()  
  
    suspend override fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel> {  
        return placemarks  
    }  
  
    override fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {  
        placemark.id = getId()  
        placemarks.add(placemark)  
        logAll()  
    }  
  
    override fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {  
        var foundPlacemark: PlacemarkModel? = placemarks.find { p -> p.id == placemark.id }  
        if (foundPlacemark != null) {  
            foundPlacemark.title = placemark.title  
            foundPlacemark.description = placemark.description  
            foundPlacemark.image = placemark.image  
            foundPlacemark.lat = placemark.lat  
            foundPlacemark.lng = placemark.lng  
            foundPlacemark.zoom = placemark.zoom  
        }  
    }  
  
    fun logAll() {  
        placemarks.forEach { info("${it}") }  
    }  
}
```

Store - In-  
memory  
Implementation

```
interface PlacemarkStore {  
    fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel>  
    fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel)  
    fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel)  
}
```

```
class PlacemarkStoreRoom(val context: Context) : PlacemarkStore {  
  
    var dao: PlacemarkDao  
  
    init {  
        val database = Room.databaseBuilder(context, Database::class.java, "room_sample.db")  
            .fallbackToDestructiveMigration()  
            .build()  
        dao = database.placemarkDao()  
    }  
  
    override fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel> {  
        return dao.findAll()  
    }  
  
    override fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {  
        dao.create(placemark)  
    }  
  
    override fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {  
        dao.update(placemark)  
    }  
}
```

Any of these  
database  
calls will  
trigger  
Termination  
of app

Store - Database  
Implementation

## PlacemarkListPresenter

Back up the call  
chain - this is a  
the call from a  
Presenter

```
class PlacemarkListPresenter(view: BaseView) : BasePresenter(view) {  
  
    fun doAddPlacemark() {  
        view?.navigateTo(VIEW.PLACEMARK)  
    }  
  
    fun doEditPlacemark(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {  
        view?.navigateTo(VIEW.PLACEMARK, 0, "placemark_edit", placemark)  
    }  
  
    fun doShowPlacemarksMap() {  
        view?.navigateTo(VIEW.MAPS)  
    }  
  
    fun loadPlacemarks() {  
        val placemarks = app.placemarks.findAll()  
    }  
}
```

# How to use Anko's doAsync for background task

Aug 1, 2018

I wrote a series of post on how to handle background processing in an Android app. You don't really need to read them before you dive into this post, but it will give you context and more background about jank and how we use Threads, Handlers and AsyncTask to avoid it. The three previous post about jank are the following.

1. [Android Jank](#). Running codes in the background using Java Threads
2. [Android Threads, Handlers and Messages](#). Doing background work using Handlers and Messages, unlike Threads, Handler's and Messages are part of the Android Framework (not part of Java)
3. [Android AsyncTask](#). Doing work in the background using the AsyncTask class. The AsyncTask, like Handlers and Messages, are also part of the Android Framework

<https://workingdev.net/2018/08/android-using-ankos-doasync-to-do.html>



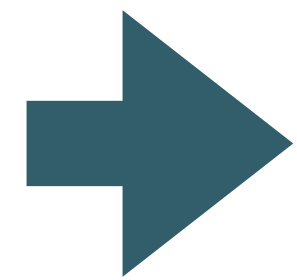
```
doAsync {  
    // do things in the background // (1)  
    activityUiThread {  
        // make changes to the UI // (2)  
        textView.text = "Hello"  
    }  
}
```

In (1) we are in a background thread : safely make network requests, read/write large files, access database etc.

In (2), we can be confident that background tasks have completed, and we can update UI accordingly



```
fun loadPlacemarks() {  
    val placemarks = app.placemarks.findAll()  
}
```



```
fun loadPlacemarks() {  
    doAsync {  
        val placemarks = app.placemarks.findAll()  
        uiThread {  
            view?.showPlacemarks(placemarks)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Background thread  
db access

Foreground (UI)  
Thread resumes -  
update View

```
fun doAddOrSave(title: String, description: String) {  
    placemark.title = title  
    placemark.description = description  
    doAsync {  
        if (edit) {  
            app.placemarks.update(placemark)  
        } else {  
            app.placemarks.create(placemark)  
        }  
        uiThread {  
            view?.finish()  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
fun doMarkerSelected(marker: Marker) {  
    val tag = marker.tag as Long  
    doAsync {  
        val placemark = app.placemarks.findById(tag)  
        uiThread {  
            if (placemark != null) view?.showPlacemark(placemark)  
        }  
    }  
}  
  
fun loadPlacemarks() {  
    doAsync {  
        val placemarks = app.placemarks.findAll()  
        uiThread {  
            view?.showPlacemarks(placemarks)  
        }  
    }  
}
```