Projet Statistiques des assurances

18 février 2023

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Plan d'analyse

L'approche que nous allons suivre pour cette étude :

- préparation des données pour traitement : importer, vérifier et découper les données
- analyse des corrélations des variables, deux à deux, et analyse bivariée
- analyse en composantes principales
- classification hiérachique ascendante; interprétations dans le contexte historique.

Les données

Import des données

La procédure pour lire ligne par ligne ces données est longue. Donc nous les avons exportées dans un fichier .txt pour aller plus vite.

```
data = read.table("data.txt", sep = " ", header=T , encoding = "UTF-8")
#data = read.table("assurance_complete_corrige.R") #, sep = "", header=T)
```

On a utilisé str pour afficher les informations simples concernant les variables, et summary pour afficher les données statistiques pour chaque variable.

On a representé les boxplots des variables RUC et Sinistre0. Pour écraser les grandes valeurs, on utilise la fonction log.

```
par(mfrow=c(3,3))
boxplot(log(data[,2]),main="Boxplot de variable RUC")
hist(data[,2],main="Histogramme de variable RUC")
# erreur ici chez Eva : stat_density requires an x or y aesthetic ggplot(data = data.frame(data[,2]))
boxplot(data[,27],main="Boxplot de variable Sinistre0")
```

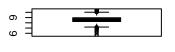
```
hist(data[,27],main="Histogramme de variable Sinistre0")
density(data[,27])
```

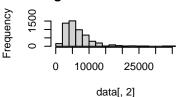
```
##
## Call:
##
    density.default(x = data[, 27])
##
## Data: data[, 27] (5352 obs.);
                                     Bandwidth 'bw' = 0.6943
##
##
##
    Min.
           :-1.118
                      Min.
                             :1.270e-06
##
    1st Qu.: 6.509
                      1st Qu.:8.995e-04
    Median :14.136
                      Median :2.309e-02
##
##
    Mean
           :14.136
                      Mean
                             :3.275e-02
    3rd Qu.:21.763
                      3rd Qu.:4.731e-02
##
    Max.
           :29.390
                      Max.
                             :1.226e-01
```

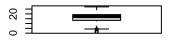
Boxplot de variable RUC

Histogramme de variable RUC

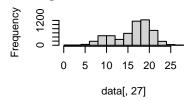
Boxplot de variable Sinistre0





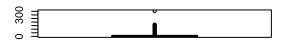


Histogramme de variable Sinisti

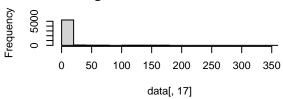


```
par(mfrow=c(3,2))
boxplot(data[,17],main="Boxplot de variable Sinistre1")
hist(data[,17],main="Histogramme de variable Sinistre1")
boxplot(data[,18],main="Boxplot de variable Sinistre2")
hist(data[,18],main="Histogramme de variable Sinistre2")
boxplot(data[,19],main="Boxplot de variable Sinistre3")
hist(data[,19],main="Histogramme de variable Sinistre3")
```

Boxplot de variable Sinistre1



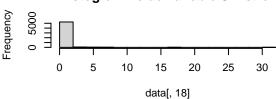
Histogramme de variable Sinistre1



Boxplot de variable Sinistre2



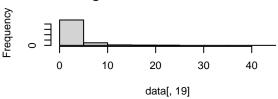
Histogramme de variable Sinistre2



Boxplot de variable Sinistre3



Histogramme de variable Sinistre3



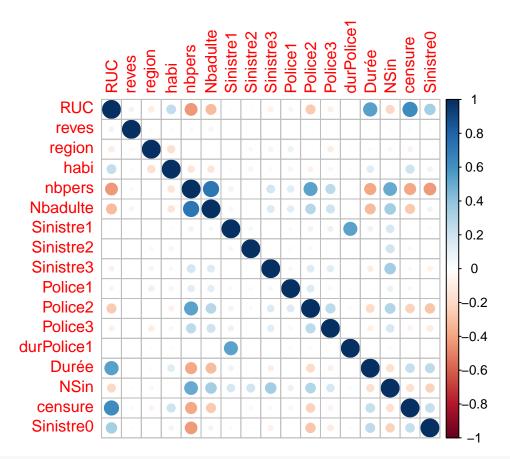
On peut constater que les variabilités des Sinistres des 3 types sont toutes grandes.

aggregate(data[,c(17,18,19,27)],list(data[,1]),mean)

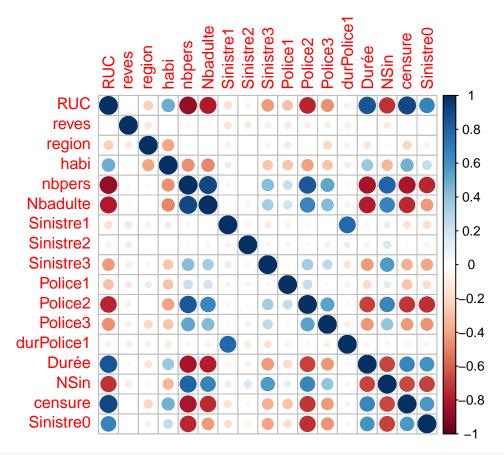
```
##
                                   Group.1 Sinistre1
                                                       Sinistre2 Sinistre3
## 1
                         Agr. exploitants 0.4860776 0.009051724
## 2
            Artisans, comm., chefs d'ent. 0.3559116 0.097458564
                                                                   1.836381
         Autres pers. sans activite prof. 1.4143169 0.107540984
                                                                   1.761721
## 4 Cadres et prof. intellectuelles sup. 1.6937083 0.184058333
                                                                   2.249010
## 5
                                  Employes 1.2392184 0.159409429
                                                                   1.771824
## 6
                                  Ouvriers 1.6113979 0.128146194
                                                                   1.841745
## 7
               Professions intermediaires 1.7689008 0.207553551
                                                                   2.214859
                                 Retraites 0.5480867 0.185876093
## 8
                                                                  1.395999
##
     Sinistre0
     15.01849
## 1
##
  2
      16.12462
## 3
      17.41922
## 4
      16.83139
## 5
      15.57469
## 6
      14.30565
## 7
      15.66231
     18.36901
variables_quantitatives = data %>% select_if(is.numeric) %>% cor()
kable(variables_quantitatives, digits=3)
```

	RUC reves	regionha	abi nbpe	r N bad	u Stie nist:	r S linisti	r & Inisti	Bolice	$_{ m ePolice}$	₽ olic∈	e d urPo	li D edréeNSin censur S ini
RUC	1.000 0.066	- 0.	244 -	-	-	0.017	-	-	-	-	0.005	0.549 - 0.628 0.33
		0.097					0.075					
reves	0.0661.000							-	0.006	0.005	0.001	0.0120.0130.0290.01
								0.002				
												- 0.046 - 0.00
	0.0970.027	0.	170							0.092	0.013	0.023
habi												
												0.003
obpers				0.720	0.064	0.006	0.188	0.129	0.531	0.262	0.009	- 0.508 -
		0.										$0.387 \qquad 0.385 \ 0.42$
Vbadu				1.000	0.042	0.008	0.148	0.124	0.288	0.202	0.008	- 0.346 - 0.06
	0.311	0.	133									0.312 0.262
												0.073 0.175 -
	0.0180.001						0.001					$0.001 \ 0.02$ $0.004 \ 0.200 \ 0.037 \ 0.01$
Sinistr			$054\ 0.006$	0.008	0.042	1.000	0.015	0.029	0.031			0.0040.2000.0370.01
	0.001										0.002	
Sinistr												- 0.346 -
												0.090 0.032 0.07
Police				0.124	0.030	0.029	0.048	1.000	0.146	0.035	0.020	0.013 0.087 - 0.00
	0.051 0.002											0.044
Police:				0.288	0.070	0.031	0.140	0.146	1.000	0.265	0.028	- 0.297 -
	0.256	0.	075									0.193 0.228 0.28
												- 0.172 -
	0.080	0.092 0.	041	0.000	0.504			0.000	0.000		0.001	0.082
lurPo.	1 061 05 0.001	-	- 0.009	0.008	0.534	-	-	0.020	0.028	- 0.01	1.000	
			018									0.005
Jurée												1.000 - 0.231 0.25
T. C.												0.167
Sin				0.346	0.175	0.200	0.346	0.087	0.297	0.172	0.021	- 1.000 -
		0.				0.00-					0.043	0.167 0.162 0.22
ensur	eu.628 0.029											0.231 - 1.000 0.23
	Ø 220 0 01 1											0.162
sinistr	e u .338 0.014	. 0.000 0.										0.256 - 0.231 1.00
			0.429		0.021		0.077		0.280	0.103		0.221

corrplot(variables_quantitatives)

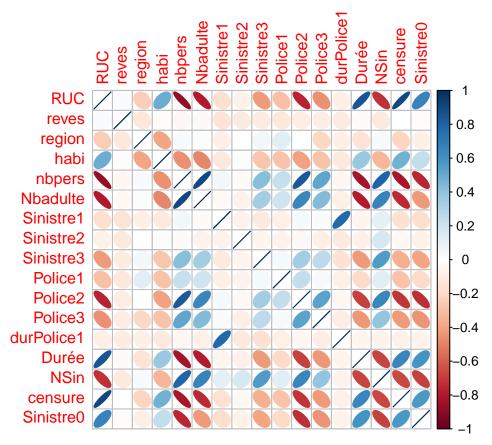


corrplot(cor(variables_quantitatives))



 $\#Representation\ des\ correlations:\ plus\ l'ellipse\ ressemble\ a\ un\ cercle\ et\ moins\ \#les\ variables\ sont\ correlees.\ Plus\ l'ellipse\ ressemble\ a\ une\ droite\ et\ plus\ les\ \#variables\ sont\ correlees.$

corrplot(cor(variables_quantitatives),method = "ellipse")



```
# Boxplot
# boxplot(data$column_name, main = "Boxplot of column_name", xlab = "Column name", ylab = "Values")

# Histogram
# hist(data$column_name, main = "Histogram of column_name", xlab = "Values", ylab = "Frequency", col =

# Estimateurs de la densité
# density_plot <- density(data$column_name, main = "Density Plot of column_name", xlab = "Values", ylab
# lines(density_plot, col = "red")

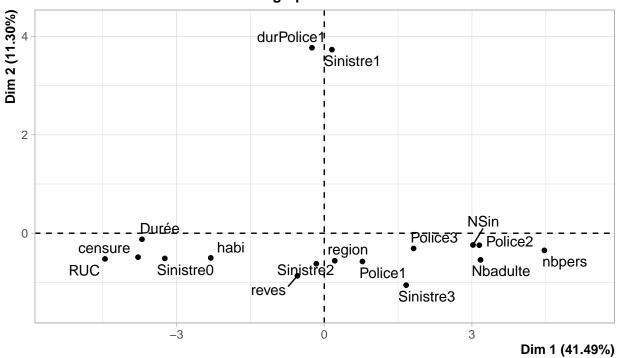
# Statistiques basiques
# summary(data$column_name)

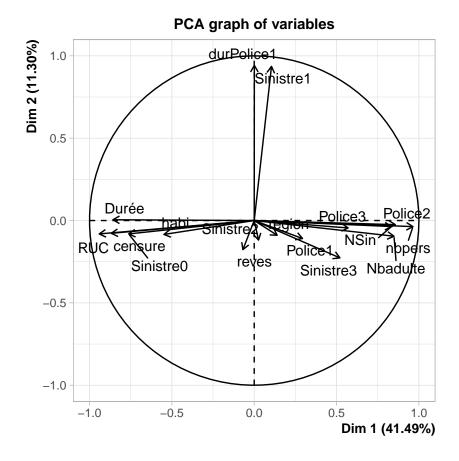
plot(variables_quantitatives)</pre>
```

```
## **Results for the Principal Component Analysis (PCA)**
## The analysis was performed on 17 individuals, described by 17 variables
## *The results are available in the following objects:
##
##
                          description
## 1
      "$eig"
                          "eigenvalues"
## 2
      "$var"
                          "results for the variables"
## 3
      "$var$coord"
                          "coord. for the variables"
      "$var$cor"
                          "correlations variables - dimensions"
## 4
## 5
      "$var$cos2"
                          "cos2 for the variables"
## 6
      "$var$contrib"
                          "contributions of the variables"
      "$ind"
                          "results for the individuals"
## 7
## 8
      "$ind$coord"
                          "coord. for the individuals"
## 9
      "$ind$cos2"
                          "cos2 for the individuals"
## 10 "$ind$contrib"
                          "contributions of the individuals"
## 11 "$call"
                          "summary statistics"
## 12 "$call$centre"
                          "mean of the variables"
## 13 "$call$ecart.type"
                          "standard error of the variables"
## 14 "$call$row.w"
                          "weights for the individuals"
## 15 "$call$col.w"
                          "weights for the variables"
##
           eigenvalue percentage of variance cumulative percentage of variance
## comp 1
                 7.05
                                        41.49
                                                                            41.49
                 1.92
                                        11.30
                                                                            52.78
## comp 2
## comp 3
                 1.47
                                         8.63
                                                                            61.42
                                         7.01
                                                                            68.42
## comp 4
                 1.19
## comp 5
                 1.03
                                         6.06
                                                                            74.49
```

##	comp	6	0.94	5.50	79.99
##	comp	7	0.75	4.39	84.38
##	comp	8	0.66	3.87	88.25
##	comp	9	0.64	3.77	92.02
##	comp	10	0.38	2.26	94.27
##	comp	11	0.35	2.04	96.31
##	comp	12	0.28	1.64	97.95
##	comp	13	0.17	0.99	98.94
##	comp	14	0.13	0.75	99.70
##	comp	15	0.04	0.22	99.91
##	comp	16	0.01	0.09	100.00

PCA graph of individuals





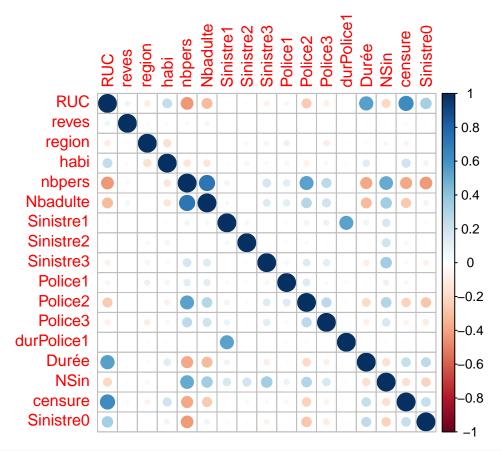
Modélisation de Sinistre0

La méthode des MCO donne l'estimateur le plus efficient s'il n'y a pas d'endogéneïté. S'il y a de l'endogéneïté, OLS (MCO) va donner des résultats inconsistants. L'estimateur des variables instrumentales va être consistant, mais inéfficient.

Tester les problèmes d'endogénéité de certaines variables

```
# Selection des variables quantitatives
quant_vars <- sapply(data, is.numeric)

# Matrice de correlation
cor_matrix <- cor(data[, quant_vars])
corrplot(cor_matrix)</pre>
```



```
# Tests de causalité de Granger pour toutes les paires de variables
quant vars <- as.matrix(quant vars)</pre>
d = data[, quant_vars]
for(i in 1:(ncol(d) - 1)){
  for(j in (i + 1):ncol(d)){
   result <- grangertest(d[,i], d[,j], order = 2)
   print(paste("Granger causality test entre ", colnames(d)[i],
                " et ", colnames(d)[j], ":", result[2,4]))
 }
}
## [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                               reves: 0.0923837756616444"
                                      RUC
                                           et
## [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      RUC
                                           et
                                               region: 0.453886215308336"
                                               habi : 0.0040326134264574"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      RUC
                                           et
## [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      RUC
                                               nbpers: 0.00124220485708754"
                                           et
## [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      RUC
                                               Nbadulte: 0.0172836315703496"
                                           et
                                               Sinistre1: 0.709483878283177"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      RUC
                                           et.
## [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      RUC
                                           et
                                               Sinistre2: 0.0951611194510821"
```

et.

et

et

et

et

Sinistre3: 0.0981000677158548"

durPolice1: 0.234660821645245"

Police1: 0.737522698532588"

Police3: 0.912874664962623"

Durée : 0.00278908899804597"

NSin: 0.283574612045495"

Police2: 0.0123843096814322"

RUC

RUC

RUC

RUC

RUC

RUC

RUC

[1] "Granger causality test entre

```
## [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      RUC et
                                               censure: 5.81376380854141e-09"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      RUC
                                               Sinistre0: 0.00736870516547412"
                                           et
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      reves
                                             et
                                                  region: 0.854231768457558"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                 habi: 0.106418079520996"
                                      reves
                                             et
                                                  nbpers: 0.18968408454619"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      reves
                                             et
                                                  Nbadulte: 0.36176438407316"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      reves
                                             et
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                  Sinistre1: 0.970631057503471
                                      reves
                                             et
## [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      reves
                                             et
                                                  Sinistre2: 0.934632216327838"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      reves
                                                  Sinistre3: 0.87081127385712"
                                             et.
      "Granger causality test entre
                                      reves
                                                  Police1: 0.465186907224791"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                  Police2: 0.366262300097807"
                                      reves
                                             et
                                                  Police3: 0.38259062929957"
       "Granger causality test entre
                                      reves
   [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                  durPolice1: 0.99606824048349"
                                      reves
                                             et
                                                  Durée : 0.89938550170445"
   [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      reves
                                                  NSin: 0.956546525314893"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      reves
                                             et
       "Granger causality test entre
                                                  censure: 0.45554355536769"
  [1]
                                      reves
                                              et
      "Granger causality test entre
                                                  Sinistre0: 0.365219373654749"
  [1]
                                      reves
                                             et
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                   habi: 0.211123548273796"
                                      region
                                              et
      "Granger causality test entre
                                                  nbpers: 0.208159018409928"
  [1]
                                      region
                                              et
   [1]
      "Granger causality test entre
                                      region
                                              et
                                                  Nbadulte: 0.0972180984581644"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      region
                                              et
                                                  Sinistre1: 0.733192530883739"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                   Sinistre2: 0.115650506372673"
                                      region
                                              et
       "Granger causality test entre
                                                  Sinistre3: 0.0141363787776151"
                                      region
## [1]
                                              et
                                                  Police1: 2.76920371834171e-07"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      region
                                              et
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      region
                                              et
                                                  Police2: 0.593118834178275"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      region
                                              et
                                                  Police3: 1.69581158888049e-08"
                                                  durPolice1: 0.609423624450731"
       "Granger causality test entre
                                      region
                                              et
   [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                              et
                                                  Durée : 0.944334780054465"
                                      region
                                                  NSin: 0.0231062889761891"
   [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      region
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                   censure: 0.0214982891651647"
                                      region
                                              et
       "Granger causality test entre
                                      region
                                              et
                                                  Sinistre0: 0.383659503770951"
      "Granger causality test entre
                                      habi
                                                nbpers: 3.13229775443005e-05"
  [1]
                                            et
      "Granger causality test entre
                                                 Nbadulte: 4.88769676827836e-08"
                                      habi
                                                 Sinistre1: 0.348720632975581"
       "Granger causality test entre
  [1]
                                      habi
                                            et
                                                 Sinistre2: 0.0177773059617933"
       "Granger causality test entre
   [1]
                                      habi
                                                 Sinistre3: 0.131886066847617"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      habi
                                            et
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      habi
                                            et.
                                                 Police1: 0.0438289123376355"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                 Police2: 0.00991570004260132"
                                      habi
                                            et
       "Granger causality test entre
                                                 Police3: 0.423185286680116"
  [1]
                                      habi
                                            et.
                                                 durPolice1 : 0.399204570724914"
      "Granger causality test entre
                                      habi
                                                 Durée: 4.01905405586965e-10"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      habi
                                            et
   [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                NSin: 0.164590235003095"
                                      habi
                                            et.
   [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      habi
                                            et
                                                 censure: 1.60540480858891e-19"
                                                 Sinistre0: 0.0575796813459293"
   [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      habi
                                            et
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                  Nbadulte: 0.193083295586577"
                                      nbpers
                                              et
                                                  Sinistre1: 0.558110531140403"
       "Granger causality test entre
                                      nbpers
                                              et
  [1]
      "Granger causality test entre
                                      nbpers
                                              et
                                                  Sinistre2: 0.49305523182955"
      "Granger causality test entre
                                      nbpers
                                                  Sinistre3: 0.944191036071153"
       "Granger causality test entre
                                                  Police1: 0.0381762395658839"
  [1]
                                      nbpers
                                              et
       "Granger causality test entre
                                                  Police2: 0.38758443522889"
   [1]
                                      nbpers
                                              et
                                                  Police3: 0.79937810796575"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      nbpers
                                              et
## [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      nbpers
                                              et
                                                   durPolice1: 0.272894547109501"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                  Durée: 0.0905118575346298"
                                      nbpers
                                              et
## [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      nbpers
                                              et
                                                  NSin: 0.0480562871228446"
```

```
## [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      nbpers et censure: 0.00455159012190975"
                                      nbpers
## [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                  Sinistre0: 0.362139149025635"
                                              et
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                       Nbadulte
                                                 et
                                                     Sinistre1: 0.358541171759482"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                     Sinistre2: 0.683643172870649"
                                      Nbadulte
                                                 et
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      Nbadulte
                                                 et
                                                     Sinistre3: 0.954146981569278"
                                                     Police1: 0.130836636428486"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      Nbadulte
                                                 et
                                                     Police2: 0.659774129946827"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                       Nbadulte
                                                 et
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                       Nbadulte
                                                 et
                                                     Police3: 0.50444501848523"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                       Nbadulte
                                                     durPolice1: 0.275432907148821"
                                                 et.
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                       Nbadulte
                                                     Durée: 0.0210922967848045"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                       Nbadulte
                                                     NSin: 0.381605011258915"
                                                 et
                                                     censure: 0.00262936227638448"
       "Granger causality test entre
                                       Nbadulte
   [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                     Sinistre0: 0.348576217380067"
                                       Nbadulte
                                                 et
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                       Sinistre1
                                                      Sinistre2: 0.827711518387258"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                      Sinistre3: 0.570989882925704"
                                       Sinistre1
                                                  et
       "Granger causality test entre
                                                      Police1: 0.736836059511227"
  [1]
                                       Sinistre1
                                                      Police2: 0.288643457072958"
      "Granger causality test entre
                                                  et.
  [1]
                                       Sinistre1
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                      Police3: 0.6554707617976"
                                       Sinistre1
                                                  et
                                                      durPolice1: 0.976563675926668"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      Sinistre1
                                                  et
   [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      Sinistre1
                                                  et.
                                                      Durée: 0.473758676644474"
##
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                       Sinistre1
                                                  et.
                                                      NSin: 0.36196682034159"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                      censure : 0.38432432846914"
                                       Sinistre1
                                                  et
       "Granger causality test entre
                                                      Sinistre0: 0.134747038950314"
  [1]
                                       Sinistre1
                                                  et
                                                      Sinistre3: 0.300524713276513"
##
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                       Sinistre2
                                                  et
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                       Sinistre2
                                                  et.
                                                      Police1: 0.10246562700862"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                       Sinistre2
                                                  et.
                                                      Police2: 0.158801981749613"
                                                      Police3: 0.370757787884079"
       "Granger causality test entre
                                       Sinistre2
                                                  et
                                       Sinistre2
   [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                  et
                                                      durPolice1: 0.98055544905637"
                                                      Durée : 0.520300685937179"
   [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                       Sinistre2
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                      NSin: 0.498259153148845"
                                       Sinistre2
                                                  et
       "Granger causality test entre
                                       Sinistre2
                                                  et
                                                      censure: 0.652951329078083"
  [1]
      "Granger causality test entre
                                       Sinistre2
                                                  et.
                                                      Sinistre0: 0.355856344901385"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                      Police1: 0.201632295337263"
                                       Sinistre3
                                                     Police2: 0.0553060810276148"
       "Granger causality test entre
  [1]
                                       Sinistre3
                                                  et
      "Granger causality test entre
                                                      Police3: 0.688841817622712"
   [1]
                                       Sinistre3
                                                      durPolice1: 0.820036164981182"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      Sinistre3
                                                  et
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                       Sinistre3
                                                      Durée: 0.0979144699157492"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                      NSin: 0.0590920136482579"
                                       Sinistre3
                                                  et.
      "Granger causality test entre
                                                      censure: 0.420641926037821'
  [1]
                                      Sinistre3
                                                  et.
                                                      Sinistre0: 0.541651999430448"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                       Sinistre3
                                                  et
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      Police1
                                                et
                                                   Police2: 0.667133611759315
   [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                   Police3: 0.00354879403230157"
                                      Police1
                                                et
   [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      Police1
                                                et
                                                    durPolice1: 0.785179474093198"
                                                    Durée : 0.132813120000447"
   [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      Police1
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                                    NSin: 0.0203246545252461"
                                       Police1
                                                et
                                                    censure: 0.204917633529259"
       "Granger causality test entre
                                       Police1
                                                et
##
  [1]
      "Granger causality test entre
                                      Police1
                                                et
                                                    Sinistre0: 0.846171264937825"
      "Granger causality test entre
                                       Police2
                                                    Police3: 0.310224237087878"
      "Granger causality test entre
                                                    durPolice1: 0.055655850228255"
  [1]
                                      Police2
                                                et
       "Granger causality test entre
                                                    Durée: 0.277199668621766"
   [1]
                                      Police2
                                                et
                                                    NSin: 0.0239566356380064"
  [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      Police2
                                                et
## [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      Police2
                                                    censure: 0.0692500258718777"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre
                                      Police2
                                                    Sinistre0: 0.269125934485199"
                                                et
## [1] "Granger causality test entre Police3
                                               et
                                                   durPolice1 : 0.653405172596898"
```

```
## [1] "Granger causality test entre Police3 et Durée: 0.0113542062495392"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre Police3 et NSin: 0.000464286639831717"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre Police3 et censure: 3.1569081679773e-05"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre Police3 et Sinistre0: 0.0436598567098487"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre durPolice1 et
                                                     Durée : 0.961630268620227"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre durPolice1 et NSin: 0.939390629133645"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre durPolice1 et
                                                     censure: 0.567426085872365"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre durPolice1 et
                                                     Sinistre0: 0.0396821681991153"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre Durée et
                                                NSin: 0.572377359207435"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre Durée et
                                                 censure: 0.000658970825685853"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre Durée et Sinistre0: 0.0983144988858764"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre NSin et censure: 0.774359173306188"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre NSin et Sinistre0: 0.647017398450364"
## [1] "Granger causality test entre censure et Sinistre0: 0.151342377417034"
Si on fixe \alpha = 0.05, alors il y a une causalité entre Sinistre0 et les variables suivantes : RUC/durPolice1.
# Régression linéaire multiple
model1 <- lm(Sinistre0 ~ ., data = data)</pre>
# Afficher le résumé du modèle
summary(model1)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Sinistre0 ~ ., data = data)
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
                10 Median
                                3Q
                                       Max
## -9.5058 -1.4187 -0.0242 1.4905
                                   7.9714
## Coefficients: (1 not defined because of singularities)
##
                                             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                            1.699e+01 4.738e-01 35.861
                                                                           <2e-16
## pcsArtisans, comm., chefs d'ent.
                                            1.047e-01
                                                      2.607e-01
                                                                   0.402
                                                                           0.6880
## pcsAutres pers. sans activite prof.
                                            2.012e-02 2.659e-01
                                                                   0.076
                                                                           0.9397
## pcsCadres et prof. intellectuelles sup. 6.722e-02 2.367e-01
                                                                   0.284
                                                                           0.7764
## pcsEmployes
                                           -7.427e-02 2.230e-01
                                                                 -0.333
                                                                           0.7391
## pcsOuvriers
                                           -1.361e-01
                                                      2.143e-01
                                                                 -0.635
                                                                           0.5256
## pcsProfessions intermediaires
                                           -1.613e-01 2.225e-01 -0.725
                                                                           0.4686
## pcsRetraites
                                           -4.910e-02 2.483e-01 -0.198
                                                                           0.8432
## RUC
                                            2.156e-04 2.186e-05
                                                                   9.863
                                                                           <2e-16
## csModeste
                                           6.599e-02 2.563e-01
                                                                   0.257
                                                                           0.7969
## csMoyenne Inf
                                           1.385e-01 2.043e-01
                                                                   0.678
                                                                           0.4978
## csMoyenne Sup
                                           1.701e-01
                                                      1.569e-01
                                                                   1.084
                                                                           0.2783
## reves
                                           -3.476e-07
                                                      3.968e-07
                                                                 -0.876
                                                                           0.3811
## crevpp2eme quartile
                                           -5.551e-02 1.398e-01 -0.397
                                                                           0.6914
## crevpp3eme quartile
                                           -1.802e-01
                                                      1.959e-01
                                                                 -0.920
                                                                           0.3578
## crevpp4eme quartile
                                           -2.094e-01
                                                      2.443e-01
                                                                 -0.857
                                                                           0.3913
## region
                                            2.055e-02
                                                      1.282e-02
                                                                   1.603
                                                                           0.1090
## habi
                                           1.353e-02 6.432e-02
                                                                   0.210
                                                                           0.8335
## AhabiParis + Agglomeration
                                           1.904e-02 5.302e-01
                                                                   0.036
                                                                           0.9714
## AhabiUn. urb. de 10 000 a 99 999 hab.
                                           -1.920e-01 2.782e-01 -0.690
                                                                           0.4902
## AhabiUn. urb. de 100 000 hab. et +
                                           -7.660e-02 4.377e-01 -0.175
                                                                           0.8611
## AhabiUn. urb. de 2 000 a 9 999 hab.
                                           3.983e-02 1.378e-01
                                                                  0.289
                                                                           0.7726
```

```
1.030e-01 2.578e-01 0.400
## AtyphNon declare
                                                                         0.6895
## AtyphProprietaire
                                          -2.187e-02 6.852e-02 -0.319
                                                                         0.7496
## agecat41-50
                                                                         0.9985
                                          -1.720e-04 9.263e-02 -0.002
                                          -7.366e-02 1.124e-01 -0.655
## agecat51-60
                                                                         0.5123
## agecat61-96
                                          -9.789e-02 1.666e-01 -0.588
                                                                        0.5568
## AcompmCouple avec enfant(s)
                                         -8.072e+00 1.256e-01 -64.270 <2e-16
## AcompmCouple sans enfant
                                          1.061e-01 1.127e-01 0.941
                                                                         0.3466
                                          1.004e-01 1.627e-01 0.617
## AcompmPersonne seule
                                                                         0.5372
## nbpers
                                          1.779e-02 6.331e-02
                                                                 0.281
                                                                         0.7788
## enfantsPas d'enfants
                                                  NΑ
                                                             NA
                                                                     NA
                                                                              NA
## AnatMenage francais
                                          -2.990e-01 2.048e-01 -1.460
                                                                         0.1442
                                          -4.345e-01 2.352e-01 -1.847
## AnatNon declare
                                                                         0.0648
## BautoPas de vehicule
                                          -2.069e-02 1.197e-01 -0.173
                                                                         0.8627
                                          -1.869e-02 6.861e-02 -0.272
## Nbadulte
                                                                         0.7853
## Sinistre1
                                          -5.238e-03 3.985e-03 -1.314
                                                                         0.1888
## Sinistre2
                                           2.597e-02 2.642e-02
                                                                  0.983
                                                                         0.3256
## Sinistre3
                                           5.285e-03 1.170e-02
                                                                  0.452
                                                                         0.6515
## Police1
                                           8.950e-03 6.040e-03
                                                                 1.482
                                                                         0.1384
## Police2
                                           2.780e-03 2.726e-03
                                                                 1.020
                                                                         0.3079
                                           5.604e-03 1.304e-02
## Police3
                                                                 0.430
                                                                         0.6674
## durPolice1
                                           1.083e-12 9.259e-13
                                                                1.169
                                                                        0.2423
## Durée
                                           3.004e-05 6.295e-05 0.477
                                                                         0.6332
## NSin
                                           1.065e-02 9.939e-03 1.072
                                                                         0.2840
                                           8.854e-02 1.204e-01 0.735
## censure
                                                                         0.4621
##
## (Intercept)
## pcsArtisans, comm., chefs d'ent.
## pcsAutres pers. sans activite prof.
## pcsCadres et prof. intellectuelles sup.
## pcsEmployes
## pcsOuvriers
## pcsProfessions intermediaires
## pcsRetraites
## RUC
                                          ***
## csModeste
## csMoyenne Inf
## csMoyenne Sup
## reves
## crevpp2eme quartile
## crevpp3eme quartile
## crevpp4eme quartile
## region
## habi
## AhabiParis + Agglomeration
## AhabiUn. urb. de 10 000 a 99 999 hab.
## AhabiUn. urb. de 100 000 hab. et +
## AhabiUn. urb. de 2 000 a 9 999 hab.
## AtyphNon declare
## AtyphProprietaire
## agecat41-50
## agecat51-60
## agecat61-96
## AcompmCouple avec enfant(s)
                                          ***
## AcompmCouple sans enfant
```

```
## AcompmPersonne seule
## nbpers
## enfantsPas d'enfants
## AnatMenage francais
## AnatNon declare
## BautoPas de vehicule
## Nbadulte
## Sinistre1
## Sinistre2
## Sinistre3
## Police1
## Police2
## Police3
## durPolice1
## Durée
## NSin
## censure
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 2.148 on 5307 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.7519, Adjusted R-squared: 0.7499
## F-statistic: 365.6 on 44 and 5307 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Sinistre0 ~ RUC + Acompm + Police1 + NSin, data = data)
##
## Residuals:
                10 Median
                                3Q
## -9.4423 -1.4309 -0.0272 1.4871
                                  7.8258
## Coefficients:
                                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                1.682e+01 8.389e-02
                                                     200.442
                                                               <2e-16 ***
## RUC
                               2.081e-04 8.701e-06
                                                       23.923
                                                                <2e-16 ***
## AcompmCouple avec enfant(s) -8.009e+00 7.598e-02 -105.410
                                                                <2e-16 ***
## AcompmCouple sans enfant
                               3.721e-02 8.351e-02
                                                       0.446
                                                                0.6560
## AcompmPersonne seule
                                                       -0.099
                               -1.015e-02 1.025e-01
                                                               0.9211
## Police1
                               1.050e-02 5.889e-03
                                                       1.782
                                                               0.0748 .
## NSin
                               1.602e-02 8.531e-03
                                                       1.878
                                                               0.0604 .
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 2.146 on 5345 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.7507, Adjusted R-squared: 0.7504
## F-statistic: 2682 on 6 and 5345 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

IV regressions

The four kinds of variables in IV

- Y = outcome variables
- X = endogenous, causal variable(s)
- Z = instrument(s): doivent être exogenes, càd leur influence sur Y se fait seulement via leur influence

 $\label{eq:sur} \begin{array}{l} sur~X,~la~var~endogene \\ \bullet~W=any~exogenous~variables~not~including~instruments \end{array}$