

for_presentation

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4/11/2021

```
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse 1.3.0 --  
## v tibble 3.1.0      v purrr 0.3.4  
## v tidyr 1.1.3      v dplyr 1.0.5  
## v readr 1.4.0      v forcats 0.5.1
```

```
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --  
## x lubridate::as.difftime() masks base::as.difftime()  
## x lubridate::date() masks base::date()  
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()  
## x readr::guess_encoding() masks rvest::guess_encoding()  
## x lubridate::intersect() masks base::intersect()  
## x dplyr::lag() masks stats::lag()  
## x lubridate::setdiff() masks base::setdiff()  
## x lubridate::union() masks base::union()
```

```
library(nnet)
```

```
library(varhandle)
```

```
us_19 <- read_csv('~/.df_data/US/us_19.csv')
```

```
#col_names <- colnames(us_19)  
#us_19 <- lapply(us_19)%>% select(-DEM_AGE), as.factor)  
#us_19 <- data.frame(matrix(unlist(us_19), nrow=length(us_19), byrow=TRUE))  
#us_19 <- data.frame(t(us_19))  
#colnames(us_19) <- col_names
```

```
set.seed(2021)
```

```
us_19_mod <- us_19 %>%  
  sample_n(3000) %>%  
  mutate(DAST_binary = if_else(DAST_SUM < 3, 0, 1))
```

```
us_19_mod <- us_19_mod %>%  
  select(ends_with("NMUYR"), starts_with("DEM"), TOB_LIFE, DAST_CAT, DAST_binary) %>%  
  subset(select = -c(DEM_PREG, DEM_PREG_WK, DEM_STDNT_PROGRAM, DEM_STDNT_UNDER, DEM_VET_SERV, DEM_HEALTH))  
us_19_mod
```

```
## # A tibble: 3,000 x 86  
##   BHYD_NMUYR BUP_NMUYR COD_NMUYR DIHY_NMUYR ELU_NMUYR FENT_NMUYR GAB_NMUYR  
##   <lg1>          <dbl>    <dbl> <lg1>          <dbl>    <dbl>    <dbl>  
## 1 NA              NA      NA NA              NA      NA      NA  
## 2 NA              NA      NA NA              NA      NA      NA
```

```
## 3 NA NA NA NA NA NA O
## 4 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
## 5 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
## 6 NA NA O NA NA NA NA
## 7 NA NA O NA NA NA NA
## 8 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
## 9 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
## 10 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
## # ... with 2,990 more rows, and 79 more variables: HYD_NMUJR <dbl>,
## # HYDM_NMUJR <dbl>, KTM_NMUJR <dbl>, METH_NMUJR <dbl>, MORPH_NMUJR <dbl>,
## # OXY_NMUJR <dbl>, OXYM_NMUJR <dbl>, PREG_NMUJR <dbl>, SUF_NMUJR <dbl>,
## # TAP_NMUJR <lgl>, TRAM_NMUJR <dbl>, ALP_NMUJR <dbl>, BAC_NMUJR <dbl>,
## # CHL_NMUJR <dbl>, CLOB_NMUJR <dbl>, CLON_NMUJR <dbl>, CLOR_NMUJR <dbl>,
## # DIA_NMUJR <dbl>, EST_NMUJR <dbl>, ESZ_NMUJR <dbl>, FLUR_NMUJR <dbl>,
## # LORA_NMUJR <dbl>, MID_NMUJR <dbl>, OXA_NMUJR <dbl>, QUA_NMUJR <lgl>,
## # TEM_NMUJR <dbl>, TRI_NMUJR <dbl>, ZAL_NMUJR <dbl>, ZOL_NMUJR <dbl>,
## # AMPH_NMUJR <dbl>, ATOM_NMUJR <dbl>, MPHEN_NMUJR <dbl>, MOD_NMUJR <dbl>,
## # CANN_NMUJR <dbl>, DRON_NMUJR <dbl>, NAB_NMUJR <dbl>, ACE_NMUJR <dbl>,
## # ASP_NMUJR <dbl>, DEX_NMUJR <dbl>, DIPH_NMUJR <dbl>, IBU_NMUJR <dbl>,
## # LOP_NMUJR <dbl>, NAP_NMUJR <dbl>, OTCOTH_NMUJR <dbl>, PAINREL_NMUJR <dbl>,
## # SED_NMUJR <dbl>, STIM_NMUJR <dbl>, THC_NMUJR <dbl>, OP_NMUJR <dbl>,
## # GABA_NMUJR <dbl>, DEM_GENDER <dbl>, DEM_AGE <dbl>, DEM_POSTAL <chr>,
## # DEM_REGION <dbl>, DEM_INCOME <dbl>, DEM_HOME <dbl>, DEM_GENHEALTH <dbl>,
## # DEM_LIMIT <dbl>, DEM_HISPANIC <dbl>, DEM_RACE_AIAN <dbl>,
## # DEM_RACE_ASIAN <dbl>, DEM_RACE_BLACK <dbl>, DEM_RACE_NHPI <dbl>,
## # DEM_RACE_WHITE <dbl>, DEM_RACE_OTH <dbl>, DEM_MARITAL <dbl>, DEM_EDU <dbl>,
## # DEM_STDNT <dbl>, DEM_VET <dbl>, DEM_HEALTH <dbl>, DEM_EMPLOY <dbl>,
## # DEM_INSUR <dbl>, DEM_HOSPSTAY <dbl>, DEM_ZIP <dbl>, DEM_STATE <chr>,
## # DEM_AGE10 <dbl>, TOB_LIFE <dbl>, DAST_CAT <dbl>, DAST_binary <dbl>
```

```
us_19_mod <- us_19_mod %>%
  mutate(DEM_GENDER = factor(DEM_GENDER),
         DEM_REGION = factor(DEM_REGION),
         DEM_INCOME = factor(DEM_INCOME),
         TOB_LIFE = factor(TOB_LIFE),
         DAST_binary = factor(DAST_binary),
         PAINREL_NMUJR = factor(PAINREL_NMUJR),
         STIM_NMUJR = factor(STIM_NMUJR),
         SED_NMUJR = factor(SEM_NMUJR),
         THC_NMUJR = factor(THC_NMUJR),
         OP_NMUJR = factor(OP_NMUJR),
         GAB_NMUJR = factor(GAB_NMUJR))
glimpse(us_19_mod)
```

```
## Rows: 3,000
## Columns: 86
## $ BHYD_NMUJR <lgl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA,~
## $ BUP_NMUJR <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA,~
## $ COD_NMUJR <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, O, O, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, O~
## $ DIHY_NMUJR <lgl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA,~
## $ ELU_NMUJR <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA,~
## $ FENT_NMUJR <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA,~
## $ GAB_NMUJR <fct> NA, NA, O, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, O, NA, NA, NA, NA, N~
## $ HYD_NMUJR <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 1, O, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, N~
## $ HYDM_NMUJR <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA,~
```

```

## $ KTM_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ METH_NMUJR     <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, O, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ MORPH_NMUJR    <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, O, O, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, N~
## $ OXY_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, 1, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ OXYM_NMUJR     <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ PREG_NMUJR     <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ SUF_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ TAP_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ TRAM_NMUJR     <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, O, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ ALP_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ BAC_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ CHL_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ CLOB_NMUJR     <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ CLON_NMUJR     <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ CLOR_NMUJR     <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ DIA_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ EST_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ ESZ_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ FLUR_NMUJR     <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ LORA_NMUJR     <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, O, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ MID_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ OXA_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ QUA_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ TEM_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ TRI_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ ZAL_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ ZOL_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ AMPH_NMUJR     <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ ATOM_NMUJR     <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ MPHEN_NMUJR    <dbl> NA, O, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ MOD_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ CANN_NMUJR     <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ DRON_NMUJR     <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ NAB_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ ACE_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, O, NA, O, O, O, O, O, O, NA, O, O, O, O, O, 1, NA, O, ~
## $ ASP_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, O, 1, NA, O, O, O, NA, O, O, O, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ DEX_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, O, NA, O, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, N~
## $ DIPH_NMUJR     <dbl> NA, NA, 1, O, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, O, O, NA, NA, ~
## $ IBU_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, O, 1, O, O, O, O, O, O, NA, O, NA, NA, O, NA, O, NA~
## $ LOP_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, O, NA, NA, NA, NA, ~
## $ NAP_NMUJR      <dbl> NA, O, NA, O, O, O, NA, NA, O, O, O, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, O, ~
## $ OTCOTH_NMUJR   <dbl> NA, NA, 1, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, O, O, NA, NA~
## $ PAINREL_NMUJR  <fct> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ SED_NMUJR      <fct> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ STIM_NMUJR     <fct> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ THC_NMUJR      <fct> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ OP_NMUJR       <fct> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ GABA_NMUJR     <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ DEM_GENDER     <fct> 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 2, 2~
## $ DEM_AGE        <dbl> 38, 57, 40, 54, 35, 60, 21, 29, 56, 66, 79, 58, 55, 42, ~
## $ DEM_POSTAL     <chr> "133", "806", "930", "194", "040", "551", "748", "330", ~
## $ DEM_REGION     <fct> 1, 4, 4, 1, 1, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 1, 1, 4, 4~
## $ DEM_INCOME     <fct> 4, 2, 4, 4, 4, 4, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 1, 5, 2, 3, 3, 5, 3~
## $ DEM_HOME       <dbl> 6, 1, 5, 1, 2, 3, 2, 3, 1, 1, 4, 2, 2, 4, 4, 1, 2, 2, 2~

```

```
## $ DEM_GENHEALTH <dbl> 3, 3, 4, 4, 3, 2, 3, 4, 4, 3, 3, 5, 1, 4, 2, 4, 4, 2, 5~
## $ DEM_LIMIT <dbl> 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0~
## $ DEM_HISPANIC <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ DEM_RACE_AIAN <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ DEM_RACE_ASIAN <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ DEM_RACE_BLACK <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ DEM_RACE_NHPI <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ DEM_RACE_WHITE <dbl> 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1~
## $ DEM_RACE_OTH <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ DEM_MARITAL <dbl> 4, 3, 1, 5, 5, 1, 5, 1, 2, 5, 1, 1, 1, 1, 5, 2, 1, 1, 1~
## $ DEM_EDU <dbl> 6, 8, 3, 6, 3, 6, 2, 3, 5, 6, 2, 3, 2, 6, 2, 3, 8, 6, 7~
## $ DEM_STDNT <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ DEM_VET <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ DEM_HEALTH <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1~
## $ DEM_EMPLOY <dbl> 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1~
## $ DEM_INSUR <dbl> 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1~
## $ DEM_HOSPSTAY <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
## $ DEM_ZIP <dbl> 133, 806, 930, 194, 40, 551, 748, 330, 723, 731, 224, 3~
## $ DEM_STATE <chr> "NY", "CO", "CA", "PA", "ME", "MN", "OK", "FL", "AR", "~
## $ DEM_AGE10 <dbl> 3, 5, 3, 4, 3, 5, 1, 2, 5, 6, 6, 5, 5, 3, 6, 6, 5, 4, 3~
## $ TOB_LIFE <fct> 3, 3, 1, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 1, 3, 3, 3, 3, 4, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3~
## $ DAST_CAT <dbl> 2, 2, 2, 1, 2, 4, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1~
## $ DAST_binary <fct> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0~
```

```
binary_model <- glm(DAST_binary ~ THC_NMUyr + OP_NMUyr + GABA_NMUyr + PAINREL_NMUyr + STIM_NMUyr + SED_NMUyr, data = us_19_mod, family = binomial)
```

```
tidy(binary_model) %>%
  kable(digits = 3)
```

term	estimate	std.error	statistic	p.value
(Intercept)	-0.354	0.429	-0.826	0.409
THC_NMUyr1	-0.221	0.465	-0.475	0.635
OP_NMUyr1	-0.133	0.746	-0.178	0.859
GABA_NMUyr	-0.444	0.516	-0.859	0.390
PAINREL_NMUyr1	1.097	0.749	1.466	0.143
STIM_NMUyr1	0.903	0.370	2.439	0.015
SED_NMUyr1	1.267	0.297	4.270	0.000
DEM_GENDER2	-0.593	0.193	-3.072	0.002
DEM_AGE	-0.034	0.006	-5.313	0.000
DEM_REGION2	-0.057	0.328	-0.173	0.863
DEM_REGION3	0.221	0.270	0.819	0.413
DEM_REGION4	0.207	0.295	0.702	0.483
DEM_INCOME2	-0.252	0.255	-0.988	0.323
DEM_INCOME3	-0.184	0.277	-0.663	0.507
DEM_INCOME4	-1.103	0.356	-3.096	0.002
DEM_INCOME5	-0.636	0.319	-1.997	0.046
TOB_LIFE2	-0.038	0.257	-0.146	0.884
TOB_LIFE3	-1.436	0.221	-6.507	0.000
TOB_LIFE4	-1.585	0.617	-2.570	0.010

```
int_only_binary_model <- glm(DAST_binary ~ 1, data = us_19_mod, family = binomial)
```

```
final_binary_model <- step(binary_model, scope = formula(int_only_binary_model), direction = "backward")
```

```

## Start:  AIC=936.35
## DAST_binary ~ THC_NMUJR + OP_NMUJR + GABA_NMUJR + PAINREL_NMUJR +
##      STIM_NMUJR + SED_NMUJR + DEM_GENDER + DEM_AGE + DEM_REGION +
##      DEM_INCOME + TOB_LIFE
##
##           Df Deviance   AIC
## - DEM_REGION      3   899.91 931.91
## - OP_NMUJR         1   898.39 934.39
## - THC_NMUJR         1   898.58 934.58
## - GABA_NMUJR        1   899.11 935.11
## - PAINREL_NMUJR     1   900.33 936.33
## <none>              898.35 936.35
## - STIM_NMUJR        1   904.08 940.08
## - DEM_INCOME        4   911.32 941.32
## - DEM_GENDER        1   907.99 943.99
## - SED_NMUJR         1   915.53 951.53
## - DEM_AGE           1   927.99 963.99
## - TOB_LIFE          3   952.29 984.29
##
## Step:  AIC=931.91
## DAST_binary ~ THC_NMUJR + OP_NMUJR + GABA_NMUJR + PAINREL_NMUJR +
##      STIM_NMUJR + SED_NMUJR + DEM_GENDER + DEM_AGE + DEM_INCOME +
##      TOB_LIFE
##
##           Df Deviance   AIC
## - OP_NMUJR         1   899.96 929.96
## - THC_NMUJR         1   900.16 930.16
## - GABA_NMUJR        1   900.86 930.86
## <none>              899.91 931.91
## - PAINREL_NMUJR     1   902.07 932.07
## - STIM_NMUJR        1   905.76 935.76
## - DEM_INCOME        4   913.12 937.12
## - DEM_GENDER        1   909.46 939.46
## - SED_NMUJR         1   917.01 947.01
## - DEM_AGE           1   929.79 959.79
## - TOB_LIFE          3   954.61 980.61
##
## Step:  AIC=929.96
## DAST_binary ~ THC_NMUJR + GABA_NMUJR + PAINREL_NMUJR + STIM_NMUJR +
##      SED_NMUJR + DEM_GENDER + DEM_AGE + DEM_INCOME + TOB_LIFE
##
##           Df Deviance   AIC
## - THC_NMUJR         1   900.21 928.21
## - GABA_NMUJR        1   900.86 928.86
## <none>              899.96 929.96
## - STIM_NMUJR        1   905.82 933.82
## - DEM_INCOME        4   913.21 935.21
## - DEM_GENDER        1   909.52 937.52
## - PAINREL_NMUJR     1   912.14 940.14
## - SED_NMUJR         1   917.09 945.09
## - DEM_AGE           1   929.94 957.94
## - TOB_LIFE          3   954.78 978.78
##
## Step:  AIC=928.21

```

```
## DAST_binary ~ GABA_NMUJR + PAINREL_NMUJR + STIM_NMUJR + SED_NMUJR +
## DEM_GENDER + DEM_AGE + DEM_INCOME + TOB_LIFE
```

```
##
##           Df Deviance   AIC
## - GABA_NMUJR      1   901.10 927.10
## <none>              900.21 928.21
## - STIM_NMUJR      1   905.84 931.84
## - DEM_INCOME      4   913.47 933.47
## - DEM_GENDER      1   909.58 935.58
## - PAINREL_NMUJR   1   912.15 938.15
## - SED_NMUJR       1   917.10 943.10
## - DEM_AGE         1   929.94 955.94
## - TOB_LIFE        3   954.83 976.83
```

```
## Step: AIC=927.1
```

```
## DAST_binary ~ PAINREL_NMUJR + STIM_NMUJR + SED_NMUJR + DEM_GENDER +
## DEM_AGE + DEM_INCOME + TOB_LIFE
```

```
##
##           Df Deviance   AIC
## <none>              901.10 927.10
## - STIM_NMUJR      1   906.89 930.89
## - DEM_INCOME      4   914.55 932.55
## - DEM_GENDER      1   910.56 934.56
## - PAINREL_NMUJR   1   912.17 936.17
## - SED_NMUJR       1   917.14 941.14
## - DEM_AGE         1   930.82 954.82
## - TOB_LIFE        3   955.30 975.30
```

```
tidy(final_binary_model, conf.int = TRUE) %>%
  kable(digits = 3)
```

term	estimate	std.error	statistic	p.value	conf.low	conf.high
(Intercept)	-0.245	0.374	-0.657	0.511	-0.986	0.481
PAINREL_NMUJR1	0.920	0.266	3.458	0.001	0.387	1.431
STIM_NMUJR1	0.881	0.359	2.451	0.014	0.166	1.578
SED_NMUJR1	1.188	0.289	4.118	0.000	0.616	1.749
DEM_GENDER2	-0.585	0.192	-3.043	0.002	-0.966	-0.211
DEM_AGE	-0.034	0.006	-5.319	0.000	-0.047	-0.022
DEM_INCOME2	-0.233	0.254	-0.915	0.360	-0.731	0.269
DEM_INCOME3	-0.173	0.276	-0.627	0.530	-0.719	0.367
DEM_INCOME4	-1.112	0.356	-3.124	0.002	-1.841	-0.437
DEM_INCOME5	-0.638	0.319	-2.001	0.045	-1.281	-0.024
TOB_LIFE2	-0.023	0.257	-0.088	0.930	-0.534	0.475
TOB_LIFE3	-1.429	0.220	-6.496	0.000	-1.862	-0.997
TOB_LIFE4	-1.592	0.616	-2.585	0.010	-3.035	-0.537