

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:      length_db  R-squared:      0.004
Model:              OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.002
Method:            Least Squares  F-statistic:    1.637
Date:              Sun, 27 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.202
Time:              20:29:06  Log-Likelihood:    -1147.1
No. Observations:    384  AIC:      2298.
Df Residuals:        382  BIC:      2306.
Df Model:            1
Covariance Type:     nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
              coef  std err      t    P>|t|   [0.025   0.975]
-----
const          5.7176    0.344   16.608   0.000    5.041    6.395
# of past defaults -0.2790    0.218   -1.279   0.202   -0.708    0.150
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:          158.633  Durbin-Watson:      2.092
Prob(Omnibus):    0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    501.537
Skew:             1.949  Prob(JB):      1.24e-109
Kurtosis:         7.020  Cond. No.      2.74
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.4476994059753423
LM P-Value: 0.4848820066079965
F Statistic: 0.7209125037545431
F P-Value: 0.48697044068505846

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.001				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.004				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.1426				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.706				
Time:	20:29:06	Log-Likelihood:	-630.58				
No. Observations:	218	AIC:	1265.				
Df Residuals:	216	BIC:	1272.				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	5.2158	0.549	9.495	0.000	4.133	6.299	
Adjusted savings: gross savings (% of GNI)	-0.0095	0.025	-0.378	0.706	-0.059	0.040	
=====							
Omnibus:	116.073	Durbin-Watson:	1.959				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	496.805				
Skew:	2.212	Prob(JB):	1.32e-108				
Kurtosis:	8.927	Cond. No.	40.3				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.1238340550352599
LM P-Value: 0.9399608744427129
F Statistic: 0.0610996657599249
F P-Value: 0.9407458049695989

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results			
=====			
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.000
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.004
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.08582
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.770
Time:	20:29:07	Log-Likelihood:	-630.61
No. Observations:	218	AIC:	1265.
Df Residuals:	216	BIC:	1272.
Df Model:	1		
Covariance Type:	nonrobust		

	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	4.9834	0.357	13.967	0.000	4.280	5.687	
Adjusted savings: net national savings (% of GNI)			0.0072	0.025	0.293	0.770	-0.042 0.056
=====							
Omnibus:	115.738	Durbin-Watson:	1.963				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	496.019				
Skew:	2.203	Prob(JB):	1.95e-108				
Kurtosis:	8.933	Cond. No.	17.4				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.359380496750189
LM P-Value: 0.8355289777910763
F Statistic: 0.1775100782603112
F P-Value: 0.8374751544447294

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:      length_db  R-squared:      0.018
Model:              OLS  Adj. R-squared:    -0.016
Method:            Least Squares  F-statistic:    0.5410
Date:              Sun, 27 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.468
Time:              20:29:07  Log-Likelihood:    -80.585
No. Observations:    31  AIC:      165.2
Df Residuals:        29  BIC:      168.0
Df Model:            1
Covariance Type:    nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
              coef  std err      t  P>|t|  [0.025  0.975]
-----
const          3.6897    0.625    5.902   0.000    2.411    4.968
Banking Crisis Dummy  1.8103    2.461    0.736   0.468   -3.224    6.844
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:          50.755  Durbin-Watson:      2.382
Prob(Omnibus):    0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    278.582
Skew:             3.402  Prob(JB):      3.21e-61
Kurtosis:         16.015  Cond. No.      4.09
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.003433408133725946
LM P-Value: 0.9532744614347977
F Statistic: 0.0032122537050340797
F P-Value: 0.9551914039467408

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.001				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.003				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.2319				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.630				
Time:	20:29:08	Log-Likelihood:	-800.36				
No. Observations:	273	AIC:	1605.				
Df Residuals:	271	BIC:	1612.				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	5.2271	0.383	13.636	0.000	4.472	5.982	
Broad money growth (annual %)	-0.0068	0.014	-0.482	0.630	-0.034	0.021	
=====							
Omnibus:	135.688	Durbin-Watson:	2.068				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	534.191				
Skew:	2.171	Prob(JB):	1.00e-116				
Kurtosis:	8.302	Cond. No.	38.0				
=====							

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.2220189630917746
LM P-Value: 0.5428026431577564
F Statistic: 0.6070122361935814
F P-Value: 0.5457187028403734

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.004				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.000				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.9106				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.341				
Time:	20:29:09	Log-Likelihood:	-720.99				
No. Observations:	252	AIC:	1446.				
Df Residuals:	250	BIC:	1453.				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	4.7438	0.288	16.479	0.000	4.177	5.311	
Broad money to total reserves ratio		0.0157	0.016	0.954	0.341	-0.017	0.048
=====							
Omnibus:	131.511	Durbin-Watson:	2.037				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	563.028				
Skew:	2.223	Prob(JB):	5.49e-123				
Kurtosis:	8.819	Cond. No.	18.8				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.7262353002374624
LM P-Value: 0.6955046024864147
F Statistic: 0.3598318152617273
F P-Value: 0.6981559205395304

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:      length_db  R-squared:      0.011
Model:              OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.007
Method:            Least Squares  F-statistic:    2.858
Date:              Sun, 27 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):  0.0921
Time:              20:29:09  Log-Likelihood:  -760.49
No. Observations:  265  AIC:              1525.
Df Residuals:      263  BIC:              1532.
Df Model:           1
Covariance Type:   nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
              coef  std err      t    P>|t|    [0.025    0.975]
-----
const      4.6476    0.321   14.479   0.000    4.016    5.280
CA        -0.0446    0.026   -1.690   0.092   -0.097    0.007
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:      138.842  Durbin-Watson:      1.978
Prob(Omnibus): 0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    627.721
Skew:         2.224  Prob(JB):      4.92e-137
Kurtosis:     9.088  Cond. No.      14.9
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.8372638636461988
LM P-Value: 0.6579463198083446
F Statistic: 0.41520453543847385
F P-Value: 0.660638870175594

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

length_db

R-squared:

0.099

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.083

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

6.132

Date:

Sun, 27 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.0163

Time:

20:29:10

Log-Likelihood:

-130.18

No. Observations:

58

AIC:

264.4

Df Residuals:

56

BIC:

268.5

Df Model:

1

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

2.4734

0.561

4.412

0.000

1.350

3.596

Central government debt, total (% of GDP)

0.0228

0.009

2.476

0.016

0.004

0.041

Omnibus:

27.386

Durbin-Watson:

2.258

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

46.578

Skew:

1.630

Prob(JB):

7.69e-11

Kurtosis:

5.941

Cond. No.

112.

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.6385128403954123
LM P-Value: 0.267334012250193
F Statistic: 1.3106422322378977
F P-Value: 0.2779350030639781

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

length_db

R-squared:

0.000

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

-0.004

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

0.009733

Date:

Sun, 27 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.921

Time:

20:29:10

Log-Likelihood:

-809.71

No. Observations:

278

AIC:

1623.

Df Residuals:

276

BIC:

1631.

Df Model:

1

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

5.0176

0.291

17.243

0.000

4.445

5.590

Claims on central government, etc. (% GDP)

0.0012

0.012

0.099

0.921

-0.023

0.026

Omnibus:

146.432

Durbin-Watson:

2.059

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

647.489

Skew:

2.272

Prob(JB):

2.51e-141

Kurtosis:

8.936

Cond. No.

25.5

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.33543225338372507
LM P-Value: 0.8455938421385005
F Statistic: 0.1661066632108074
F P-Value: 0.8470408033761129

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

length_db

R-squared:

0.000

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

-0.004

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

0.03294

Date:

Sun, 27 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.856

Time:

20:29:11

Log-Likelihood:

-795.13

No. Observations:

271

AIC:

1594.

Df Residuals:

269

BIC:

1601.

Df Model:

1

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

</

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.5865877488387534
LM P-Value: 0.7458029360846736
F Statistic: 0.2906762563662592
F P-Value: 0.7479931638114388

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

length_db

R-squared:

0.063

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.060

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

17.82

Date:

Sun, 27 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

3.34e-05

Time:

20:29:11

Log-Likelihood:

-773.12

No. Observations:

268

AIC:

1550.

Df Residuals:

266

BIC:

1557.

Df Model:

1

Covariance Type:

HC3

coef

std err

z

P>|z|

[0.025

0.975]

const

6.7944

0.591

11.502

0.000

5.637

7.952

Consumer price index (2010 = 100)

-0.0291

0.007

-4.221

0.000

-0.043

-0.016

Omnibus:

134.186

Durbin-Watson:

1.972

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

572.808

Skew:

2.136

Prob(JB):

4.13e-125

Kurtosis:

8.749

Cond. No.

139.

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.780716143667385
LM P-Value: 0.05555631589756261
F Statistic: 2.9210090035009886
F P-Value: 0.055616398632653566

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.049				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.030				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	1.029				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.315				
Time:	20:29:12	Log-Likelihood:	-122.12				
No. Observations:	51	AIC:	248.2				
Df Residuals:	49	BIC:	252.1				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	HC3						
=====							
		coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]

const		3.2793	0.512	6.400	0.000	2.275	4.283
Cyclically adjusted balance (% of potential GDP)		-0.1445		0.142	-1.014	0.310	-0.424 0.135
=====							
Omnibus:	25.738	Durbin-Watson:	1.253				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	39.975				
Skew:	1.729	Prob(JB):	2.09e-09				
Kurtosis:	5.617	Cond. No.	7.68				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.091124577249554
LM P-Value: 0.07842893987926912
F Statistic: 2.661511281398949
F P-Value: 0.08013744303695461

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results			
=====			
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.105
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.086
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	3.040
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.0875
Time:	20:29:12	Log-Likelihood:	-120.58
No. Observations:	51	AIC:	245.2
Df Residuals:	49	BIC:	249.0
Df Model:	1		
Covariance Type:	HC3		
=====			

	coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]		

const	3.4381	0.320	10.737	0.000	2.811	4.066		
Cyclically adjusted primary balance (% of potential GDP)	-0.2408			0.138	-1.743	0.081	-0.511	0.030
=====								
Omnibus:	23.452	Durbin-Watson:	1.151					
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	33.962					
Skew:	1.621	Prob(JB):	4.22e-08					
Kurtosis:	5.339	Cond. No.	4.40					
=====								

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.7598607395439245
LM P-Value: 0.05613867164655488
F Statistic: 3.0556196335559336
F P-Value: 0.05634951320431013

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results									
=====									
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.001						
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.003						
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.3582						
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.550						
Time:	20:29:13	Log-Likelihood:	-733.27						
No. Observations:	248	AIC:	1471.						
Df Residuals:	246	BIC:	1478.						
Df Model:	1								
Covariance Type:	nonrobust								
=====									
		coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]		

const		6.7227	2.425	2.772	0.006	1.947	11.499		
ln_Debt service on external debt, total (TDS, current US\$)		-0.0766		0.128	-0.599	0.550	-0.329	0.176	
=====									
Omnibus:	116.873	Durbin-Watson:	2.168						
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	409.755						
Skew:	2.064	Prob(JB):	1.05e-89						
Kurtosis:	7.756	Cond. No.	155.						
=====									

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.781689954801462
LM P-Value: 0.6764850183769784
F Statistic: 0.3873378935632767
F P-Value: 0.6792766402239895

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

length_db

R-squared:

0.007

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.003

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

1.770

Date:

Sun, 27 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.185

Time:

20:29:13

Log-Likelihood:

-690.31

No. Observations:

237

AIC:

1385.

Df Residuals:

235

BIC:

1392.

Df Model:

1

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

5.3762

0.386

13.925

0.000

4.616

6.137

Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)

-0.0112

0.008

-1.330

0.185

-0.028

0.005

Omnibus:

128.364

Durbin-Watson:

2.038

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

571.411

Skew:

2.279

Prob(JB):

8.31e-125

Kurtosis:

9.091

Cond. No.

60.8

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.9649665531594468
LM P-Value: 0.617248687837225
F Statistic: 0.4783234296661421
F P-Value: 0.620426374057635

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results						
=====						
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.000			
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.002			
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.09540			
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.758			
Time:	20:29:14	Log-Likelihood:	-1147.9			
No. Observations:	384	AIC:	2300.			
Df Residuals:	382	BIC:	2308.			
Df Model:	1					
Covariance Type:	nonrobust					
=====						
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]

const	5.5069	0.402	13.709	0.000	4.717	6.297
Dummy for past default	-0.1569	0.508	-0.309	0.758	-1.156	0.842
=====						
Omnibus:	159.006	Durbin-Watson:	2.080			
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	502.155			
Skew:	1.955	Prob(JB):	9.09e-110			
Kurtosis:	7.012	Cond. No.	3.03			
=====						

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.005187544127892352
LM P-Value: 0.9425823245170013
F Statistic: 0.005160595384569216
F P-Value: 0.9427689967644894

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

length_db

R-squared:

0.035

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.031

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

9.498

Date:

Sun, 27 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.00228

Time:

20:29:14

Log-Likelihood:

-765.06

No. Observations:

263

AIC:

1534.

Df Residuals:

261

BIC:

1541.

Df Model:

1

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

6.5419

0.524

12.489

0.000

5.510

7.573

Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)

-0.0430

0.014

-3.082

0.002

-0.070

-0.016

Omnibus:

123.703

Durbin-Watson:

2.080

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

457.100

Skew:

2.049

Prob(JB):

5.52e-100

Kurtosis:

7.992

Cond. No.

71.6

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.256822743831947
LM P-Value: 0.19624108071940588
F Statistic: 1.6300214741756047
F P-Value: 0.197921065694717

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.004				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.001				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.8934				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.346				
Time:	20:29:15	Log-Likelihood:	-587.83				
No. Observations:	204	AIC:	1180.				
Df Residuals:	202	BIC:	1186.				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	4.9384	0.320	15.420	0.000	4.307	5.570	
Exports of goods and services (annual % growth)			0.0160	0.017	0.945	0.346	-0.017 0.049
=====							
Omnibus:	108.978	Durbin-Watson:	2.191				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	452.106				
Skew:	2.206	Prob(JB):	6.71e-99				
Kurtosis:	8.808	Cond. No.	19.9				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.24372008799826528
LM P-Value: 0.8852722589978639
F Statistic: 0.12021160208855679
F P-Value: 0.8867964852153556

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results			
=====			
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.002
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.002
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.5435
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.462
Time:	20:29:15	Log-Likelihood:	-769.49
No. Observations:	263	AIC:	1543.
Df Residuals:	261	BIC:	1550.
Df Model:	1		
Covariance Type:	nonrobust		

	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]		

const	5.0359	0.331	15.198	0.000	4.383	5.688		
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-0.0128	0.017	-0.737	0.462	-0.047	0.021		
=====								
Omnibus:	126.223	Durbin-Watson:	2.066					
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	469.838					
Skew:	2.097	Prob(JB):	9.46e-103					
Kurtosis:	8.029	Cond. No.	22.6					
=====								

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.5777793045226045
LM P-Value: 0.4543490006943852
F Statistic: 0.7845978396261335
F P-Value: 0.45738048888854677

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.001				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.004				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.1426				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.706				
Time:	20:29:16	Log-Likelihood:	-691.54				
No. Observations:	236	AIC:	1387.				
Df Residuals:	234	BIC:	1394.				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	5.0197	0.427	11.768	0.000	4.179	5.860	
External debt stocks (% of GNI)	0.0018	0.005	0.378	0.706	-0.008	0.011	
=====							
Omnibus:	120.244	Durbin-Watson:	2.130				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	479.352				
Skew:	2.169	Prob(JB):	8.13e-105				
Kurtosis:	8.470	Cond. No.	130.				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.139597268966475
LM P-Value: 0.5656393274879958
F Statistic: 0.5652850812260479
F P-Value: 0.5689754144018874

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    length_db  R-squared:        0.002
Model:           OLS  Adj. R-squared:    -0.002
Method:          Least Squares  F-statistic:      0.7221
Date:            Sun, 27 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.396
Time:            20:29:16  Log-Likelihood:    -590.62
No. Observations: 238  AIC:              1185.
Df Residuals:    236  BIC:              1192.
Df Model:         1
Covariance Type:  HC3
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err          z      P>|z|    [0.025    0.975]
-----
const          4.8109    1.018     4.725    0.000     2.815     6.807
Food Price Index -0.0090    0.011    -0.850    0.395    -0.030     0.012
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:        88.146  Durbin-Watson:      1.758
Prob(Omnibus):   0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    213.144
Skew:           1.753  Prob(JB):          5.20e-47
Kurtosis:        6.033  Cond. No.           520.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.282180801934404
LM P-Value: 0.07128349956698239
F Statistic: 2.666990634262751
F P-Value: 0.07156325189820949

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.011				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.007				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	2.551				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.112				
Time:	20:29:17	Log-Likelihood:	-552.87				
No. Observations:	225	AIC:	1110.				
Df Residuals:	223	BIC:	1117.				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	3.8409	0.200	19.168	0.000	3.446	4.236	
Food Price Index (% change)	3.0991	1.941	1.597	0.112	-0.725	6.923	
=====							
Omnibus:	97.552	Durbin-Watson:	1.574				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	293.484				
Skew:	1.920	Prob(JB):	1.87e-64				
Kurtosis:	7.069	Cond. No.	10.3				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.6537047274298748
LM P-Value: 0.4374239732494756
F Statistic: 0.8218682316655339
F P-Value: 0.4409426215805514

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results			
=====			
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.012
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.008
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.5262
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.469
Time:	20:29:17	Log-Likelihood:	-860.97
No. Observations:	296	AIC:	1726.
Df Residuals:	294	BIC:	1733.
Df Model:	1		
Covariance Type:	HC3		

	coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]	

const	5.2755	0.404	13.056	0.000	4.484	6.067	
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	-0.0539		0.074	-0.725	0.468	-0.200	0.092
=====							
Omnibus:	144.922	Durbin-Watson:	2.068				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	578.193				
Skew:	2.153	Prob(JB):	2.80e-126				
Kurtosis:	8.324	Cond. No.	11.1				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.639780310436019
LM P-Value: 0.059612490470333686
F Statistic: 2.8455268988370013
F P-Value: 0.059710659945597815

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.004				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.001				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	1.230				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.268				
Time:	20:29:18	Log-Likelihood:	-886.16				
No. Observations:	306	AIC:	1776.				
Df Residuals:	304	BIC:	1784.				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	8.5982	3.178	2.706	0.007	2.345	14.851	
ln_GDP (constant 2015 US\$)	-0.1530	0.138	-1.109	0.268	-0.424	0.118	
=====							
Omnibus:	141.910	Durbin-Watson:	2.009				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	533.171				
Skew:	2.058	Prob(JB):	1.67e-116				
Kurtosis:	7.988	Cond. No.	292.				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.0493187516232338
LM P-Value: 0.5917568967541407
F Statistic: 0.5213032816327504
F P-Value: 0.5942777682467726

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:      length_db  R-squared:          0.013
Model:              OLS  Adj. R-squared:      0.009
Method:            Least Squares  F-statistic:      3.850
Date:              Sun, 27 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.0507
Time:              20:29:18  Log-Likelihood:    -866.15
No. Observations:   299  AIC:                1736.
Df Residuals:       297  BIC:                1744.
Df Model:           1
Covariance Type:    nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
              coef  std err      t  P>|t|  [0.025  0.975]
-----
const          5.4885    0.331   16.592  0.000    4.838    6.139
GDP growth (annual %) -0.0976    0.050   -1.962  0.051   -0.196    0.000
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:          141.164  Durbin-Watson:          2.039
Prob(Omnibus):     0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):        538.755
Skew:              2.086  Prob(JB):             1.03e-117
Kurtosis:          8.082  Cond. No.              8.73
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.595341182482649
LM P-Value: 0.7425459005886939
F Statistic: 0.2952718478209595
F P-Value: 0.7445481955375111

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.003				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.000				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.9193				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.338				
Time:	20:29:19	Log-Likelihood:	-936.35				
No. Observations:	321	AIC:	1877.				
Df Residuals:	319	BIC:	1884.				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	6.0202	0.933	6.455	0.000	4.185	7.855	
GDP growth China (annual %)	-0.0883	0.092	-0.959	0.338	-0.269	0.093	
=====							
Omnibus:	144.257	Durbin-Watson:	2.103				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	515.759				
Skew:	2.024	Prob(JB):	1.01e-112				
Kurtosis:	7.709	Cond. No.	38.1				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.16020105811505592
LM P-Value: 0.9230235510347377
F Statistic: 0.07939154782011625
F P-Value: 0.9236964915898407

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.002				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.001				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.6873				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.408				
Time:	20:29:19	Log-Likelihood:	-936.47				
No. Observations:	321	AIC:	1877.				
Df Residuals:	319	BIC:	1884.				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	4.8704	0.429	11.359	0.000	4.027	5.714	
GDP growth USA (annual %)	0.1145	0.138	0.829	0.408	-0.157	0.386	
=====							
Omnibus:	142.941	Durbin-Watson:	2.062				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	502.994				
Skew:	2.011	Prob(JB):	5.97e-110				
Kurtosis:	7.629	Cond. No.	5.69				
=====							

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.0951216022079677
LM P-Value: 0.35079235874017145
F Statistic: 1.0445883939584668
F P-Value: 0.3530406712270534

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.034				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.030				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	10.48				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.00134				
Time:	20:29:20	Log-Likelihood:	-876.46				
No. Observations:	304	AIC:	1757.				
Df Residuals:	302	BIC:	1764.				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	10.4372	1.673	6.240	0.000	7.146	13.728	
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)	-0.6932	0.214	-3.238	0.001	-1.115	-0.272	
=====							
Omnibus:	137.235	Durbin-Watson:	1.997				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	494.815				
Skew:	2.013	Prob(JB):	3.57e-108				
Kurtosis:	7.781	Cond. No.	53.4				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 4.061568594893272
LM P-Value: 0.1312325554177616
F Statistic: 2.037971828644533
F P-Value: 0.13208670611584133

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

length_db

R-squared:

0.000

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

-0.004

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

0.03184

Date:

Sun, 27 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.859

Time:

20:29:20

Log-Likelihood:

-736.00

No. Observations:

250

AIC:

1476.

Df Residuals:

248

BIC:

1483.

Df Model:

1

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

5.1036

0.756

6.755

0.000

3.615

6.592

General government final consumption expenditure (% of GDP)

0.0083

0.046

0.178

0.859

-0.083

0.100

=====

Omnibus:

117.843

Durbin-Watson:

2.085

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

416.191

Skew:

2.063

Prob(JB):

4.22e-91

Kurtosis:

7.789

Cond. No.

42.3

=====

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.21677743084971834
LM P-Value: 0.8972787425447589
F Statistic: 0.10718098851706102
F P-Value: 0.8984048238069148

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results										
=====										
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.006							
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.001							
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	1.116							
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.292							
Time:	20:29:20	Log-Likelihood:	-546.91							
No. Observations:	188	AIC:	1098.							
Df Residuals:	186	BIC:	1104.							
Df Model:	1									
Covariance Type:	nonrobust									
=====										
		coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]			

const		5.0048	0.355	14.106	0.000	4.305	5.705			
General government final consumption expenditure (annual % growth)					0.0294	0.028	1.056	0.292	-0.025	0.084
=====										
Omnibus:	96.741	Durbin-Watson:	2.195							
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	357.873							
Skew:	2.130	Prob(JB):	1.94e-78							
Kurtosis:	8.247	Cond. No.	13.9							
=====										

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.4005402354435317
LM P-Value: 0.3011128650049866
F Statistic: 1.1963934165552483
F P-Value: 0.304610178205981

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.010				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.006				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	2.627				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.106				
Time:	20:29:21	Log-Likelihood:	-750.98				
No. Observations:	256	AIC:	1506.				
Df Residuals:	254	BIC:	1513.				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	6.3799	0.767	8.322	0.000	4.870	7.890	
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	-0.0482	0.030	-1.621	0.106	-0.107	0.010	0.010
=====							
Omnibus:	117.512	Durbin-Watson:	2.108				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	401.857				
Skew:	2.026	Prob(JB):	5.47e-88				
Kurtosis:	7.611	Cond. No.	69.4				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.697589701671916
LM P-Value: 0.42793034120680096
F Statistic: 0.8444477463252347
F P-Value: 0.43100237353962767

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    length_db  R-squared:        0.001
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    -0.005
Method:          Least Squares  F-statistic:    0.1433
Date:            Sun, 27 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.705
Time:            20:29:21  Log-Likelihood:    -424.74
No. Observations:    175  AIC:            853.5
Df Residuals:        173  BIC:            859.8
Df Model:            1
Covariance Type:    nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err          t    P>|t|   [0.025   0.975]
-----
const           3.7135    0.320    11.589    0.000     3.081     4.346
Gross debt (% of GDP)  0.0016    0.004     0.379    0.705    -0.007     0.010
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            89.798  Durbin-Watson:           1.780
Prob(Omnibus):        0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):        321.452
Skew:                 2.104  Prob(JB):             1.58e-70
Kurtosis:             8.136  Cond. No.              116.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.306908306129203
LM P-Value: 0.19138768321272367
F Statistic: 1.656409768857717
F P-Value: 0.19385206242948372

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.004				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.000				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.8905				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.346				
Time:	20:29:22	Log-Likelihood:	-734.59				
No. Observations:	252	AIC:	1473.				
Df Residuals:	250	BIC:	1480.				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	5.4228	0.377	14.369	0.000	4.680	6.166	
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	-0.0158	0.017	-0.944	0.346	-0.049	0.017	
=====							
Omnibus:	120.508	Durbin-Watson:	2.056				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	444.136				
Skew:	2.076	Prob(JB):	3.61e-97				
Kurtosis:	8.005	Cond. No.	30.2				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.29992937289772836
LM P-Value: 0.8607383716168742
F Statistic: 0.14835596522771355
F P-Value: 0.8622003214461815

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.000				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.004				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.1144				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.735				
Time:	20:29:22	Log-Likelihood:	-728.97				
No. Observations:	250	AIC:	1462.				
Df Residuals:	248	BIC:	1469.				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	4.4722	2.041	2.191	0.029	0.452	8.492	
Gross national expenditure (% of GDP)		0.0063	0.019	0.338	0.735	-0.030	0.043
=====							
Omnibus:	122.350	Durbin-Watson:	2.083				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	467.961				
Skew:	2.111	Prob(JB):	2.42e-102				
Kurtosis:	8.206	Cond. No.	792.				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.7192859864014753
LM P-Value: 0.423313181028355
F Statistic: 0.8552086704122909
F P-Value: 0.426449549175951

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

length_db

R-squared:

0.019

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.016

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

5.154

Date:

Sun, 27 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.0240

Time:

20:29:23

Log-Likelihood:

-767.19

No. Observations:

263

AIC:

1538.

Df Residuals:

261

BIC:

1546.

Df Model:

1

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

6.4151

0.615

10.423

0.000

5.203

7.627

Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)

-0.0296

0.013

-2.270

0.024

-0.055

-0.004

Omnibus:

125.355

Durbin-Watson:

2.060

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

470.104

Skew:

2.074

Prob(JB):

8.28e-103

Kurtosis:

8.068

Cond. No.

105.

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.541415170770233
LM P-Value: 0.2806329797135298
F Statistic: 1.2684702729869526
F P-Value: 0.2829962278442235

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

length_db

R-squared:

0.001

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

-0.004

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

0.2567

Date:

Sun, 27 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.613

Time:

20:29:23

Log-Likelihood:

-588.15

No. Observations:

204

AIC:

1180.

Df Residuals:

202

BIC:

1187.

Df Model:

1

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

4.9648

0.334

14.877

0.000

4.307

5.623

Imports of goods and services (annual % growth)

0.0107

0.021

0.507

0.613

-0.031

0.052

Omnibus:

108.577

Durbin-Watson:

2.199

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

443.618

Skew:

2.205

Prob(JB):

4.67e-97

Kurtosis:

8.723

Cond. No.

17.4

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.5019884932681027
LM P-Value: 0.7780268478192539
F Statistic: 0.24791320170602962
F P-Value: 0.7806659607532223

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.022				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.018				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	5.805				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.0167				
Time:	20:29:24	Log-Likelihood:	-759.72				
No. Observations:	262	AIC:	1523.				
Df Residuals:	260	BIC:	1531.				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	4.3493	0.357	12.182	0.000	3.646	5.052	
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %)		0.0585	0.024	2.409	0.017	0.011	0.106
=====							
Omnibus:	143.446	Durbin-Watson:	2.034				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	683.510				
Skew:	2.318	Prob(JB):	3.78e-149				
Kurtosis:	9.413	Cond. No.	19.3				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.5100022759314864
LM P-Value: 0.7749156161331542
F Statistic: 0.25257292939679143
F P-Value: 0.7769906642254117

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.010				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.002				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	1.195				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.276				
Time:	20:29:24	Log-Likelihood:	-314.42				
No. Observations:	123	AIC:	632.8				
Df Residuals:	121	BIC:	638.5				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	3.6926	0.410	9.009	0.000	2.881	4.504	
Interest payments (% of revenue)		0.0345	0.032	1.093	0.276	-0.028	0.097
=====							
Omnibus:	76.669	Durbin-Watson:	1.732				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	317.449				
Skew:	2.318	Prob(JB):	1.17e-69				
Kurtosis:	9.360	Cond. No.	18.8				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 4.210287931409309
LM P-Value: 0.12182813393335883
F Statistic: 2.1265922063915257
F P-Value: 0.12371520898447345

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    length_db  R-squared:        0.019
Model:           OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.001
Method:          Least Squares  F-statistic:    1.039
Date:            Sun, 27 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):  0.313
Time:            20:29:24  Log-Likelihood:  -127.67
No. Observations: 56  AIC:                259.3
Df Residuals:    54  BIC:                263.4
Df Model:         1
Covariance Type: nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
              coef  std err      t    P>|t|    [0.025    0.975]
-----
const          3.6398    0.403    9.034    0.000    2.832    4.448
Net debt (% of GDP) -0.0055    0.005   -1.019    0.313   -0.016    0.005
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:        39.070  Durbin-Watson:        1.908
Prob(Omnibus):   0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):        94.580
Skew:            2.185  Prob(JB):           2.90e-21
Kurtosis:        7.629  Cond. No.           93.1
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.9899556345199212
LM P-Value: 0.6095844293992596
F Statistic: 0.4768915316716262
F P-Value: 0.6233474071345588

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results			
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.014
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.009
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	1.011
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.316
Time:	20:29:25	Log-Likelihood:	-459.28
No. Observations:	190	AIC:	922.6
Df Residuals:	188	BIC:	929.1
Df Model:	1		
Covariance Type:	HC3		

	coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]
const	3.7422	0.222	16.878	0.000	3.308	4.177
Net lending/borrowing (overall balance) (% of GDP)	-0.0485	0.048	-1.006	0.315	-0.143	0.046
Omnibus:	84.745	Durbin-Watson:	1.644			
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	253.169			
Skew:	1.917	Prob(JB):	1.06e-55			
Kurtosis:	7.157	Cond. No.	7.80			

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.580087705620084
LM P-Value: 0.06141852048123151
F Statistic: 2.8290773701413223
F P-Value: 0.06159828957669099

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.833				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.750				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	9.982				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.0873				
Time:	20:29:25	Log-Likelihood:	-7.9576				
No. Observations:	4	AIC:	19.92				
Df Residuals:	2	BIC:	18.69				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	-108.4395	35.769	-3.032	0.094	-262.339	45.460	
ln_Net official aid received (current US\$)	6.1179	1.936	3.159	0.087	-2.214	14.449	
=====							
Omnibus:	nan	Durbin-Watson:	2.501				
Prob(Omnibus):	nan	Jarque-Bera (JB):	0.852				
Skew:	-1.067	Prob(JB):	0.653				
Kurtosis:	2.256	Cond. No.	530.				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.48683570442854
LM P-Value: 0.1749215218496531
F Statistic: 3.397387283682314
F P-Value: 0.3581774335338074

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

=====

Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.001
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.003
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.05022
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.823
Time:	20:29:26	Log-Likelihood:	-885.84
No. Observations:	304	AIC:	1776.
Df Residuals:	302	BIC:	1783.
Df Model:	1		
Covariance Type:	HC3		

=====

	coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]		

const	5.1093	0.438	11.676	0.000	4.252	5.967		
ln_Official exchange rate (LCU per US\$, period average)	-0.0284			0.127	-0.224	0.823	-0.277	0.220
=====								
Omnibus:	149.398	Durbin-Watson:	2.058					
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	600.599					
Skew:	2.168	Prob(JB):	3.82e-131					
Kurtosis:	8.349	Cond. No.	5.52					
=====								

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 9.97925793176858

LM P-Value: 0.006808190094450559

F Statistic: 5.1080692748630625

F P-Value: 0.006582790810680961

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:      length_db  R-squared:      0.002
Model:              OLS  Adj. R-squared:    -0.001
Method:            Least Squares  F-statistic:    0.7756
Date:              Sun, 27 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.379
Time:              20:29:26  Log-Likelihood:    -936.43
No. Observations:   321  AIC:      1877.
Df Residuals:       319  BIC:      1884.
Df Model:            1
Covariance Type:    nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
              coef  std err      t    P>|t|    [0.025    0.975]
-----
const         5.6086    0.569    9.860    0.000    4.490    6.728
Oil price     -0.0061    0.007   -0.881    0.379   -0.020    0.007
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:      143.849  Durbin-Watson:      2.057
Prob(Omnibus):    0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    513.290
Skew:           2.018  Prob(JB):      3.47e-112
Kurtosis:       7.699  Cond. No.      188.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.7449945800342395
LM P-Value: 0.41790661102600013
F Statistic: 0.869067464926552
F P-Value: 0.4203359547026555

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:      length_db  R-squared:      0.017
Model:              OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.014
Method:            Least Squares  F-statistic:    4.993
Date:              Sun, 27 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):  0.0261
Time:              20:29:27  Log-Likelihood: -934.10
No. Observations:   321  AIC:              1872.
Df Residuals:       319  BIC:              1880.
Df Model:           1
Covariance Type:    HC3
=====
```

```
=====
              coef  std err      z  P>|z|  [0.025  0.975]
-----
const          5.2239    0.261  19.995   0.000    4.712    5.736
Oil price (% change) -2.4049    1.076   -2.235   0.025   -4.514   -0.296
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:          136.512  Durbin-Watson:      2.091
Prob(Omnibus):     0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    452.692
Skew:              1.937  Prob(JB):          5.00e-99
Kurtosis:           7.340  Cond. No.           4.15
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 6.705373596729055
LM P-Value: 0.034990216037254995
F Statistic: 3.3922132684252166
F P-Value: 0.03485586148756589

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:      length_db  R-squared:      0.003
Model:              OLS  Adj. R-squared:    -0.003
Method:            Least Squares  F-statistic:    0.4499
Date:              Sun, 27 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):  0.503
Time:              20:29:27  Log-Likelihood:    -415.90
No. Observations:   168  AIC:      835.8
Df Residuals:       166  BIC:      842.0
Df Model:            1
Covariance Type:    nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
              coef  std err      t    P>|t|    [0.025    0.975]
-----
const         3.9838    0.261   15.251    0.000     3.468     4.500
PV:GE         0.1956    0.292    0.671    0.503    -0.380     0.771
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:      82.473  Durbin-Watson:      1.297
Prob(Omnibus): 0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    261.239
Skew:         2.048  Prob(JB):      1.87e-57
Kurtosis:     7.532  Cond. No.      1.80
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.5747741676829845
LM P-Value: 0.1673969930350812
F Statistic: 1.7936351757522164
F P-Value: 0.1695825403700942

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results			
=====			
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.003
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.003
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.5155
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.474
Time:	20:29:27	Log-Likelihood:	-451.93
No. Observations:	186	AIC:	907.9
Df Residuals:	184	BIC:	914.3
Df Model:	1		
Covariance Type:	nonrobust		
=====			

	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]		

const	3.8863	0.204	19.056	0.000	3.484	4.289		
Primary net lending/borrowing (primary balance) (% of GDP)	-0.0226	0.031	-0.718	0.474	-0.085	0.040		
=====								
Omnibus:	85.474	Durbin-Watson:	1.587					
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	268.360					
Skew:	1.944	Prob(JB):	5.33e-59					
Kurtosis:	7.417	Cond. No.	6.52					
=====								

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.5813552688083004
LM P-Value: 0.4535373586115249
F Statistic: 0.7845953282373619
F P-Value: 0.4578331070713134

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results						
=====						
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.005			
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.001			
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.8920			
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.346			
Time:	20:29:28	Log-Likelihood:	-437.96			
No. Observations:	175	AIC:	879.9			
Df Residuals:	173	BIC:	886.2			
Df Model:	1					
Covariance Type:	nonrobust					
=====						
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]

const	4.2453	0.278	15.294	0.000	3.697	4.793
Real interest rate (%)	-0.0194	0.021	-0.944	0.346	-0.060	0.021
=====						
Omnibus:	76.528	Durbin-Watson:	1.768			
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	209.968			
Skew:	1.891	Prob(JB):	2.55e-46			
Kurtosis:	6.806	Cond. No.	16.7			
=====						

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.6582160066448914
LM P-Value: 0.4364384143608422
F Statistic: 0.8226901401737453
F P-Value: 0.44096928163341587

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results						
=====						
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.107			
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.104			
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	38.62			
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	1.61e-09			
Time:	20:29:28	Log-Likelihood:	-918.68			
No. Observations:	321	AIC:	1841.			
Df Residuals:	319	BIC:	1849.			
Df Model:	1					
Covariance Type:	HC3					
=====						
	coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]

const	1.8018	0.435	4.137	0.000	0.948	2.655
Real interest rate USA (%)	0.7007	0.113	6.215	0.000	0.480	0.922
=====						
Omnibus:	125.243	Durbin-Watson:	1.992			
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	401.920			
Skew:	1.767	Prob(JB):	5.30e-88			
Kurtosis:	7.191	Cond. No.	13.5			
=====						

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 19.543560180416183
LM P-Value: 5.703872754591734e-05
F Statistic: 10.308043412659927
F P-Value: 4.5962730234692536e-05

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:      length_db  R-squared:          0.000
Model:              OLS  Adj. R-squared:      -0.005
Method:            Least Squares  F-statistic:      0.09056
Date:              Sun, 27 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.764
Time:              20:29:29  Log-Likelihood:    -466.93
No. Observations:   193  AIC:                937.9
Df Residuals:       191  BIC:                944.4
Df Model:           1
Covariance Type:    nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
              coef  std err      t    P>|t|    [0.025    0.975]
-----
const          3.7214    0.485    7.667    0.000    2.764    4.679
Revenue (% of GDP)  0.0056    0.018    0.301    0.764   -0.031    0.042
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:          91.336  Durbin-Watson:          1.666
Prob(Omnibus):    0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):        304.843
Skew:             1.994  Prob(JB):             6.37e-67
Kurtosis:         7.692  Cond. No.              64.9
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.8569261505913528
LM P-Value: 0.3951605759501455
F Statistic: 0.9229106802225039
F P-Value: 0.3991346160218646

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

length_db

R-squared:

0.000

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

-0.004

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

0.004602

Date:

Sun, 27 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.946

Time:

20:29:29

Log-Likelihood:

-736.15

No. Observations:

249

AIC:

1476.

Df Residuals:

247

BIC:

1483.

Df Model:

1

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

5.2874

0.401

13.189

0.000

4.498

6.077

Short-term debt (% of total external debt)

-0.0017

0.024

-0.068

0.946

-0.050

0.046

Omnibus:

117.890

Durbin-Watson:

2.177

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

417.043

Skew:

2.072

Prob(JB):

2.76e-91

Kurtosis:

7.799

Cond. No.

22.3

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.8455655527875906
LM P-Value: 0.655220947111259
F Statistic: 0.4191122484857261
F P-Value: 0.6580990537604279

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

length_db

R-squared:

0.007

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.002

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

1.384

Date:

Sun, 27 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.241

Time:

20:29:30

Log-Likelihood:

-615.44

No. Observations:

213

AIC:

1235.

Df Residuals:

211

BIC:

1242.

Df Model:

1

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

4.9102

0.308

15.934

0.000

4.303

5.518

Short-term debt (% of total reserves)

0.0007

0.001

1.176

0.241

-0.000

0.002

Omnibus:

110.754

Durbin-Watson:

2.153

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

443.260

Skew:

2.174

Prob(JB):

5.59e-97

Kurtosis:

8.571

Cond. No.

559.

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.9952934152571993
LM P-Value: 0.6079596844842092
F Statistic: 0.4929409836485571
F P-Value: 0.6115323067352006

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:      length_db  R-squared:      0.024
Model:              OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.021
Method:            Least Squares  F-statistic:    6.731
Date:              Sun, 27 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):  0.00999
Time:              20:29:30  Log-Likelihood:  -774.97
No. Observations:   273  AIC:              1554.
Df Residuals:       271  BIC:              1561.
Df Model:           1
Covariance Type:    nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
              coef  std err      t    P>|t|    [0.025    0.975]
-----
const      10.7851    2.322    4.644    0.000     6.213    15.357
ln_TRes     -0.2974    0.115   -2.595    0.010    -0.523    -0.072
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:      135.668  Durbin-Watson:      2.020
Prob(Omnibus): 0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    557.190
Skew:          2.145  Prob(JB):      1.02e-121
Kurtosis:      8.530  Cond. No.      188.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 4.146899511641732
LM P-Value: 0.12575122156424712
F Statistic: 2.0822948779639376
F P-Value: 0.1266409902394068

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

=====

Dep. Variable:

length_db

R-squared:

0.075

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.070

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

15.64

Date:

Sun, 27 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.000103

Time:

20:29:31

Log-Likelihood:

-643.78

No. Observations:

221

AIC:

1292.

Df Residuals:

219

BIC:

1298.

Df Model:

1

Covariance Type:

HC3

=====

	coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]			

const	3.6729	0.388	9.455	0.000	2.912	4.434			
Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and primary income)				0.0949	0.024	3.955	0.000	0.048	0.142
=====									
Omnibus:	105.048	Durbin-Watson:	2.092						
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	398.535						
Skew:	1.989	Prob(JB):	2.88e-87						
Kurtosis:	8.240	Cond. No.	34.3						
=====									

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 8.374979165442475

LM P-Value: 0.015184356135684748

F Statistic: 4.293345747599163

F P-Value: 0.014832296841564974

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.029				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.025				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	7.077				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.00834				
Time:	20:29:31	Log-Likelihood:	-677.64				
No. Observations:	241	AIC:	1359.				
Df Residuals:	239	BIC:	1366.				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	5.5629	0.416	13.384	0.000	4.744	6.382	
Total reserves in months of imports	-0.2449	0.092	-2.660	0.008	-0.426	-0.064	
=====							
Omnibus:	128.570	Durbin-Watson:	1.988				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	589.237				
Skew:	2.225	Prob(JB):	1.12e-128				
Kurtosis:	9.234	Cond. No.	7.42				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 4.55720784445516
LM P-Value: 0.10242710314705934
F Statistic: 2.2936107654041096
F P-Value: 0.10312770895769584

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:      length_db  R-squared:      0.031
Model:              OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.027
Method:             Least Squares  F-statistic:    8.370
Date:               Sun, 27 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):  0.00414
Time:               20:29:32  Log-Likelihood:   -765.61
No. Observations:   263  AIC:               1535.
Df Residuals:       261  BIC:               1542.
Df Model:           1
Covariance Type:    nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
              coef  std err      t  P>|t|  [0.025  0.975]
-----
const          6.7335    0.607   11.088  0.000    5.538    7.929
Trade (% of GDP) -0.0211    0.007   -2.893  0.004   -0.035   -0.007
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:          124.241  Durbin-Watson:      2.069
Prob(Omnibus):    0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    462.717
Skew:             2.056  Prob(JB):             3.33e-101
Kurtosis:         8.032  Cond. No.             184.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.1026804105042407
LM P-Value: 0.21196370850695445
F Statistic: 1.5519531097998107
F P-Value: 0.21378969158689384

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results									
=====									
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.004						
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.001						
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.7579						
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.385						
Time:	20:29:32	Log-Likelihood:	-503.89						
No. Observations:	212	AIC:	1012.						
Df Residuals:	210	BIC:	1018.						
Df Model:	1								
Covariance Type:	nonrobust								
=====									
		coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]		

const		4.0406	0.297	13.608	0.000	3.455	4.626		
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (modeled ILO estimate)		-0.0276	0.032	-0.871	0.385	-0.090	0.035		
=====									
Omnibus:	69.066	Durbin-Watson:	1.626						
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	136.460						
Skew:	1.636	Prob(JB):	2.33e-30						
Kurtosis:	5.179	Cond. No.	15.6						
=====									

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.6012805728966146
LM P-Value: 0.740344036637365
F Statistic: 0.2972289521808703
F P-Value: 0.7431873977140266

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results									
=====									
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.028						
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.019						
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	3.321						
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.0709						
Time:	20:29:33	Log-Likelihood:	-290.52						
No. Observations:	119	AIC:	585.0						
Df Residuals:	117	BIC:	590.6						
Df Model:	1								
Covariance Type:	nonrobust								
=====									
		coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]		

const		3.3750	0.407	8.298	0.000	2.570	4.181		
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (national estimate)				0.0681	0.037	1.822	0.071	-0.006	0.142
=====									
Omnibus:	56.833	Durbin-Watson:	2.074						
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	151.602						
Skew:	1.888	Prob(JB):	1.20e-33						
Kurtosis:	7.039	Cond. No.	17.3						
=====									

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.6155289876090717
LM P-Value: 0.16402039587412023
F Statistic: 1.8174081784264229
F P-Value: 0.16704108929432368

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	length_db	R-squared:	0.003				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.001				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.8069				
Date:	Sun, 27 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.370				
Time:	20:29:33	Log-Likelihood:	-682.40				
No. Observations:	233	AIC:	1369.				
Df Residuals:	231	BIC:	1376.				
Df Model:	1						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	5.3681	0.403	13.327	0.000	4.574	6.162	
ln_Use of IMF credit (DOD, current US\$)	-0.0165		0.018	-0.898	0.370	-0.053	0.020
=====							
Omnibus:	120.440	Durbin-Watson:	2.179				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	489.769				
Skew:	2.191	Prob(JB):	4.45e-107				
Kurtosis:	8.589	Cond. No.	29.6				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.6835229370534763
LM P-Value: 0.43095074828584945
F Statistic: 0.8369708038933366
F P-Value: 0.4343347356104367