**OLS Regression Results** 

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length db R-squared: Dep. Variable: 0.004 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.002 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 1.637 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.202 Time: 19:47:11 Log-Likelihood: -1147.1No. Observations: 384 AIC: 2298. Df Residuals: 382 BIC: 2306.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

-----

const 5.7176 0.344 16.608 0.000 5.041 6.395 # of past defaults -0.2790 0.218 -1.279 0.202 -0.708 0.150

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Omnibus: 158.633 Durbin-Watson: 2.092 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 501.537

 Skew:
 1.949 Prob(JB):
 1.24e-109

 Kurtosis:
 7.020 Cond. No.
 2.74

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

### White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.4476994059753423 LM P-Value: 0.4848820066079965 F Statistic: 0.7209125037545431 F P-Value: 0.48697044068505846

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.001 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.004 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.1426 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.706 Date: Time: 19:47:11 Log-Likelihood: -630.58 No. Observations: 218 AIC: 1265. Df Residuals: 216 BIC: 1272.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 5.2158 0.549 9.495 0.000 4.133 6.299

Adjusted savings: gross savings (% of GNI) -0.0095 0.025 -0.378 0.706 -0.059 0.04

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Omnibus:116.073Durbin-Watson:1.959Prob(Omnibus):0.000Jarque-Bera (JB):496.805

 Skew:
 2.212 Prob(JB):
 1.32e-108

 Kurtosis:
 8.927 Cond. No.
 40.3

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.1238340550352599 LM P-Value: 0.9399608744427129 F Statistic: 0.0610996657599249 F P-Value: 0.9407458049695989

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.000 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.004 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.08582 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.770 Date: Time: 19:47:11 Log-Likelihood: -630.61 No. Observations: 218 AIC: 1265. Df Residuals: 216 BIC: 1272.

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

P>|t| 0.9751 coef std err [0.025

4.9834 0.357 13.967 0.000 4.280

Adjusted savings: net national savings (% of GNI) 0.0072 0.025 0.293

Omnibus: 115.738 Durbin-Watson: 1.963 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 496.019

Skew: 2.203 Prob(JB): 1.95e-108 8.933 Cond. No. Kurtosis:

#### Notes:

const

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.359380496750189 LM P-Value: 0.8355289777910763 F Statistic: 0.1775100782603112 F P-Value: 0.8374751544447294

**OLS Regression Results** 

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length db R-squared: Dep. Variable: 0.018 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: -0.016 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.5410 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.468 Time: 19:47:12 Log-Likelihood: -80.585 No. Observations: 31 AIC: 165.2 Df Residuals: 29 BIC: 168.0

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

-----

const 3.6897 0.625 5.902 0.000 2.411 4.968

Banking Crisis Dummy 1.8103 2.461 0.736 0.468 -3.224 6.844

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Omnibus: 50.755 Durbin-Watson: 2.382 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 278.582

 Skew:
 3.402 Prob(JB):
 3.21e-61

 Kurtosis:
 16.015 Cond. No.
 4.09

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

### White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.003433408133725946 LM P-Value: 0.9532744614347977 F Statistic: 0.0032122537050340797 F P-Value: 0.9551914039467408

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.001 OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.003 Model: Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.2319 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.630 Time: 19:47:12 Log-Likelihood: -800.36273 AIC: 1605. No. Observations: Df Residuals: 271 BIC: 1612.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

-----

const 5.2271 0.383 13.636 0.000 4.472 5.982

Broad money growth (annual %) -0.0068 0.014 -0.482 0.630 -0.034 0.021

Omnibus: 135.688 Durbin-Watson: 2.068 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 534.191

 Skew:
 2.171 Prob(JB):
 1.00e-116

 Kurtosis:
 8.302 Cond. No.
 38.0

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.2220189630917746 LM P-Value: 0.5428026431577564 F Statistic: 0.6070122361935814 F P-Value: 0.5457187028403734

**OLS Regression Results** 

length db R-squared: Dep. Variable: 0.004 OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.000 Model: Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.9106 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.341 Time: 19:47:13 Log-Likelihood: -720.99 No. Observations: 252 AIC: 1446. Df Residuals: 250 BIC: 1453.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975

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const 4.7438 0.288 16.479 0.000 4.177 5.311

Broad money to total reserves ratio 0.0157 0.016 0.954 0.341 -0.017 0.046

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Omnibus:131.511Durbin-Watson:2.037Prob(Omnibus):0.000Jarque-Bera (JB):563.028

 Skew:
 2.223
 Prob(JB):
 5.49e-123

 Kurtosis:
 8.819
 Cond. No.
 18.8

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.7262353002374624 LM P-Value: 0.6955046024864147 F Statistic: 0.3598318152617273 F P-Value: 0.6981559205395304

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.099 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.083 Least Squares F-statistic: 6.132 Method: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.0163 Date: Time: 19:47:13 Log-Likelihood: -130.18 No. Observations: 58 AIC: 264.4 Df Residuals: 56 BIC: 268.5

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 2.4734 0.561 4.412 0.000 1.350 3.596

Central government debt, total (% of GDP) 0.0228 0.009 2.476 0.016 0.004 0.043

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Omnibus: 27.386 Durbin-Watson: 2.258 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 46.578

 Skew:
 1.630 Prob(JB):
 7.69e-11

 Kurtosis:
 5.941 Cond. No.
 112.

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.6385128403954123 LM P-Value: 0.267334012250193 F Statistic: 1.3106422322378977 F P-Value: 0.2779350030639781

**OLS Regression Results** 

length db R-squared: Dep. Variable: 0.000 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.004 Least Squares F-statistic: 0.009733 Method: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.921 Date: Time: 19:47:14 Log-Likelihood: -809.71 No. Observations: 278 AIC: 1623. Df Residuals: 276 BIC: 1631.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975

const 5.0176 0.291 17.243 0.000 4.445 5.590

Claims on central government, etc. (% GDP) 0.0012 0.012 0.099 0.921 -0.023 0.026

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Omnibus:146.432Durbin-Watson:2.059Prob(Omnibus):0.000Jarque-Bera (JB):647.489

 Skew:
 2.272
 Prob(JB):
 2.51e-141

 Kurtosis:
 8.936
 Cond. No.
 25.5

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.33543225338372507 LM P-Value: 0.8455938421385005 F Statistic: 0.1661066632108074 F P-Value: 0.8470408033761129

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length\_db R-squared: 0.000

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.004

Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.03294

Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.856

Time: 19:47:14 Log-Likelihood: -795.13

 Time:
 19:47:14 Log-Likelihood:
 -795.13

 No. Observations:
 271 AIC:
 1594.

 Df Residuals:
 269 BIC:
 1601.

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 5.1587 0.344 14.996 0.000 4.481 5.836

Claims on private sector (annual growth as % of broad money) -0.0028 0.016 -0.181 0.856 -0.034 0.028

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Omnibus: 134.744 Durbin-Watson: 2.063 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 529.238

Skew: 2.170 Prob(JB): 1.20e-115 Kurtosis: 8.294 Cond. No. 27.3

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.5865877488387534 LM P-Value: 0.7458029360846736 F Statistic: 0.2906762563662592 F P-Value: 0.7479931638114388

**OLS Regression Results** 

Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.063 OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.060 Model: Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 17.82 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 3.34e-05 Date: Time: 19:47:14 Log-Likelihood: -773.12 No. Observations: 268 AIC: 1550.

Df Residuals: 266 BIC: 1557.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: HC3

[0.025 coef std err P>|z|0.9751

const 6.7944 0.591 11.502 0.000 5.637 7.952

Consumer price index (2010 = 100) -0.0291 0.007 -4.221 0.000 -0.043 -0.016

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Omnibus: 134.186 Durbin-Watson: 1.972 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 572.808

Skew: 2.136 Prob(JB): 4.13e-125 Kurtosis: 8.749 Cond. No.

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.780716143667385 LM P-Value: 0.05555631589756261 F Statistic: 2.9210090035009886 F P-Value: 0.055616398632653566

**OLS Regression Results** 

Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.011 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.007 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 2.858 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.0921 Date: Time: 19:47:15 Log-Likelihood: -760.49 No. Observations: 265 AIC: 1525. Df Residuals: 263 BIC: 1532.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

------

const 4.6476 0.321 14.479 0.000 4.016 5.280

Current Account balance (% of GDP) -0.0446 0.026 -1.690 0.092 -0.097 0.007

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Omnibus:138.842Durbin-Watson:1.978Prob(Omnibus):0.000Jarque-Bera (JB):627.721

 Skew:
 2.224 Prob(JB):
 4.92e-137

 Kurtosis:
 9.088 Cond. No.
 14.9

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

### White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.8372638636461988 LM P-Value: 0.6579463198083446 F Statistic: 0.41520453543847385 F P-Value: 0.660638870175594

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.049 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.030 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 1.029 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.315 Date: 19:47:15 Log-Likelihood: Time: -122.12 51 AIC: 248.2 No. Observations: Df Residuals: 49 BIC: 252.1

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: HC3

coef std err z P>|z| [0.025 0.975]

const 3.2793 0.512 6.400 0.000 2.275 4.283

Cyclically adjusted balance (% of potential GDP) -0.1445 0.142 -1.014 0.310 -0.424 0.13

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Omnibus:25.738Durbin-Watson:1.253Prob(Omnibus):0.000Jarque-Bera (JB):39.975

 Skew:
 1.729 Prob(JB):
 2.09e-09

 Kurtosis:
 5.617 Cond. No.
 7.68

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Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.091124577249554 LM P-Value: 0.07842893987926912 F Statistic: 2.661511281398949 F P-Value: 0.08013744303695461

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable:length\_dbR-squared:0.105Model:OLS Adj. R-squared:0.086Method:Least SquaresF-statistic:3.040

Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.0875 Time: 19:47:16 Log-Likelihood: -120.58

No. Observations: 51 AIC: 245.2

Df Residuals: 49 BIC: 249.0

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: HC3

coef std err z P>|z| [0.025 0.975]

coef std err z P>|z| [0.025 0.975

const 3.4381 0.320 10.737 0.000 2.811 4.066

Cyclically adjusted primary balance (% of potential GDP) -0.2408 0.138 -1.743 0.081 -0.511 0.039

Omnibus:23.452Durbin-Watson:1.151Prob(Omnibus):0.000Jarque-Bera (JB):33.962

 Skew:
 1.621 Prob(JB):
 4.22e-08

 Kurtosis:
 5.339 Cond. No.
 4.40

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

### White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.7598607395439245 LM P-Value: 0.05613867164655488 F Statistic: 3.0556196335559336 F P-Value: 0.05634951320431013

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable:length\_dbR-squared:0.001Model:OLS Adj. R-squared:-0.003Method:Least SquaresF-statistic:0.3582Date:Tue, 29 Aug 2023Prob (F-statistic):0.550

 Time:
 19:47:16 Log-Likelihood:
 -733.27

 No. Observations:
 248 AIC:
 1471.

Df Residuals: 246 BIC: 1478.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 6.7227 2.425 2.772 0.006 1.947 11.499

In Debt service on external debt, total (TDS, current US\$) -0.0766 0.128 -0.599 0.550 -0.329 0.176

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Omnibus: 116.873 Durbin-Watson: 2.168 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 409.755

 Skew:
 2.064 Prob(JB):
 1.05e-89

 Kurtosis:
 7.756 Cond. No.
 155.

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.781689954801462 LM P-Value: 0.6764850183769784 F Statistic: 0.3873378935632767 F P-Value: 0.6792766402239895

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.007 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.003 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 1.770 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.185 Date: Time: 19:47:17 Log-Likelihood: -690.31 237 AIC: No. Observations: 1385. Df Residuals: 235 BIC: 1392.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 5.3762 0.386 13.925 0.000 4.616 6.137

Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP) -0.0112 0.008 -1.330 0.185 -0.028 0.00

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Omnibus:128.364Durbin-Watson:2.038Prob(Omnibus):0.000Jarque-Bera (JB):571.411

 Skew:
 2.279 Prob(JB):
 8.31e-125

 Kurtosis:
 9.091 Cond. No.
 60.8

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.9649665531594468 LM P-Value: 0.617248687837225 F Statistic: 0.4783234296661421 F P-Value: 0.620426374057635

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.000 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: -0.002 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.09540 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.758 19:47:17 Log-Likelihood: Time: -1147.9No. Observations: 384 AIC: 2300. Df Residuals: 382 BIC: 2308.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

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const 5.5069 0.402 13.709 0.000 4.717 6.297

Dummy for past default -0.1569 0.508 -0.309 0.758 -1.156 0.842

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Omnibus: 159.006 Durbin-Watson: 2.080 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 502.155

 Skew:
 1.955
 Prob(JB):
 9.09e-110

 Kurtosis:
 7.012
 Cond. No.
 3.03

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

### White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.005187544127892352 LM P-Value: 0.9425823245170013 F Statistic: 0.005160595384569216 F P-Value: 0.9427689967644894

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.035 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.031 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 9.498 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.00228 Date: Time: 19:47:17 Log-Likelihood: -765.06 No. Observations: 263 AIC: 1534. Df Residuals: 261 BIC: 1541.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 6.5419 0.524 12.489 0.000 5.510 7.573

Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) -0.0430 0.014 -3.082 0.002 -0.070 -0.010

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Omnibus:123.703Durbin-Watson:2.080Prob(Omnibus):0.000Jarque-Bera (JB):457.100

 Skew:
 2.049 Prob(JB):
 5.52e-100

 Kurtosis:
 7.992 Cond. No.
 71.6

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.256822743831947 LM P-Value: 0.19624108071940588 F Statistic: 1.6300214741756047 F P-Value: 0.197921065694717

**OLS Regression Results** 

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length db R-squared: Dep. Variable: 0.004 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.001 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.8934 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.346 Date: Time: 19:47:18 Log-Likelihood: -587.83 204 AIC: 1180. No. Observations: Df Residuals: 202 BIC: 1186.

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975

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const 4.9384 0.320 15.420 0.000 4.307 5.570

Exports of goods and services (annual % growth) 0.0160 0.017 0.945 0.346 -0.017 0.04

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Omnibus:108.978Durbin-Watson:2.191Prob(Omnibus):0.000Jarque-Bera (JB):452.106

 Skew:
 2.206 Prob(JB):
 6.71e-99

 Kurtosis:
 8.808 Cond. No.
 19.9

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.24372008799826528 LM P-Value: 0.8852722589978639 F Statistic: 0.12021160208855679 F P-Value: 0.8867964852153556

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.002 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.002 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.5435 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.462 Date: Time: 19:47:18 Log-Likelihood: -769.49 No. Observations: 263 AIC: 1543. Df Residuals: 261 BIC: 1550.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

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const 5.0359 0.331 15.198 0.000 4.383 5.688

External balance on goods and services (% of GDP) -0.0128 0.017 -0.737 0.462 -0.047 0.021

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 Omnibus:
 126.223
 Durbin-Watson:
 2.066

 Prob(Omnibus):
 0.000
 Jarque-Bera (JB):
 469.838

 Skew:
 2.097 Prob(JB):
 9.46e-103

 Kurtosis:
 8.029 Cond. No.
 22.6

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.5777793045226045 LM P-Value: 0.4543490006943852 F Statistic: 0.7845978396261335 F P-Value: 0.45738048888854677

**OLS Regression Results** 

Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.001 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.004Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.1426 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.706 Time: 19:47:19 Log-Likelihood: -691.54 No. Observations: 236 AIC: 1387. Df Residuals: 234 BIC: 1394.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 5.0197 0.427 11.768 0.000 4.179 5.860

External debt stocks (% of GNI) 0.0018 0.005 0.378 0.706 -0.008 0.011

Omnibus: 120.244 Durbin-Watson: 2.130 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 479.352

 Skew:
 2.169 Prob(JB):
 8.13e-105

 Kurtosis:
 8.470 Cond. No.
 130.

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

### White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.139597268966475 LM P-Value: 0.5656393274879958 F Statistic: 0.5652850812260479 F P-Value: 0.5689754144018874

**OLS Regression Results** 

Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.002 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: -0.002 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.7221 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.396 19:47:19 Log-Likelihood: Time: -590.62 238 AIC: 1185. No. Observations:

Df Residuals: 236 BIC: 1192.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: HC3

coef std err P>|z| [0.025 0.9751

2.815 4.8109 1.018 4.725 0.000 6.807 const Food Price Index -0.0090 0.011 -0.850 -0.0300.012 0.395

Omnibus: 88.146 Durbin-Watson: 1.758 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 213.144

Skew: 1.753 Prob(JB): 5.20e-47 Kurtosis: 6.033 Cond. No. 520.

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.282180801934404 LM P-Value: 0.07128349956698239 F Statistic: 2.666990634262751 F P-Value: 0.07156325189820949

**OLS Regression Results** 

Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.011 OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.007 Model: Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 2.551 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.112 Time: 19:47:20 Log-Likelihood: -552.87 No. Observations: 225 AIC: 1110. Df Residuals: 223 BIC: 1117.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const 3.8409 0.200 19.168 0.000 3.446 4.236

Food Price Index (% change) 3.0991 1.941 1.597 0.112 -0.725 6.923

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Omnibus: 97.552 Durbin-Watson: 1.574 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 293.484

 Skew:
 1.920 Prob(JB):
 1.87e-64

 Kurtosis:
 7.069 Cond. No.
 10.3

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

### White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.6537047274298748 LM P-Value: 0.4374239732494756 F Statistic: 0.8218682316655339 F P-Value: 0.4409426215805514

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.012 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.008 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.5262 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.469 Date: Time: 19:47:20 Log-Likelihood: -860.97 296 AIC: No. Observations: 1726. Df Residuals: 294 BIC: 1733.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: HC3

coef std err z P>|z| [0.025 0.975]

const 5.2755 0.404 13.056 0.000 4.484 6.067

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP) -0.0539 0.074 -0.725 0.468 -0.200 0.092

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 Omnibus:
 144.922
 Durbin-Watson:
 2.068

 Prob(Omnibus):
 0.000
 Jarque-Bera (JB):
 578.193

 Skew:
 2.153
 Prob(JB):
 2.80e-126

 Skew:
 2.153 Prob(JB):
 2.80e-126

 Kurtosis:
 8.324 Cond. No.
 11.1

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Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.639780310436019 LM P-Value: 0.059612490470333686 F Statistic: 2.8455268988370013 F P-Value: 0.059710659945597815

**OLS Regression Results** 

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length db R-squared: Dep. Variable: 0.004 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.001 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 1.230 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.268 19:47:20 Log-Likelihood: Time: -886.16 No. Observations: 306 AIC: 1776. Df Residuals: 304 BIC: 1784.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

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const 8.5982 3.178 2.706 0.007 2.345 14.851

In\_GDP (constant 2015 US\$) -0.1530 0.138 -1.109 0.268 -0.424 0.118

Omnibus:141.910Durbin-Watson:2.009Prob(Omnibus):0.000Jarque-Bera (JB):533.171

 Skew:
 2.058 Prob(JB):
 1.67e-116

 Kurtosis:
 7.988 Cond. No.
 292.

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.0493187516232338 LM P-Value: 0.5917568967541407 F Statistic: 0.5213032816327504 F P-Value: 0.5942777682467726

**OLS Regression Results** 

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length db R-squared: Dep. Variable: 0.013 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.009 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 3.850 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.0507 Time: 19:47:21 Log-Likelihood: -866.15 No. Observations: 299 AIC: 1736. Df Residuals: 297 BIC: 1744.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const 5.4885 0.331 16.592 0.000 4.838 6.139

GDP growth (annual %) -0.0976 0.050 -1.962 0.051 -0.196 0.000

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Omnibus: 141.164 Durbin-Watson: 2.039 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 538.755

 Skew:
 2.086 Prob(JB):
 1.03e-117

 Kurtosis:
 8.082 Cond. No.
 8.73

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.595341182482649 LM P-Value: 0.7425459005886939 F Statistic: 0.2952718478209595 F P-Value: 0.7445481955375111

**OLS Regression Results** 

Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.003 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: -0.000 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.9193 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.338 Time: 19:47:21 Log-Likelihood: -936.35 No. Observations: 321 AIC: 1877. Df Residuals: 319 BIC: 1884.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

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const 6.0202 0.933 6.455 0.000 4.185 7.855

GDP growth China (annual %) -0.0883 0.092 -0.959 0.338 -0.269 0.093

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Omnibus:144.257Durbin-Watson:2.103Prob(Omnibus):0.000Jarque-Bera (JB):515.759

 Skew:
 2.024 Prob(JB):
 1.01e-112

 Kurtosis:
 7.709 Cond. No.
 38.1

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.16020105811505592 LM P-Value: 0.9230235510347377 F Statistic: 0.07939154782011625 F P-Value: 0.9236964915898407

**OLS Regression Results** 

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length\_db R-squared: Dep. Variable: 0.002 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: -0.001Least Squares F-statistic: 0.6873 Method: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.408 Time: 19:47:22 Log-Likelihood: -936.47 No. Observations: 321 AIC: 1877. Df Residuals: 319 BIC: 1884.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const 4.8704 0.429 11.359 0.000 4.027 5.714

GDP growth USA (annual %) 0.1145 0.138 0.829 0.408 -0.157 0.386

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Omnibus: 142.941 Durbin-Watson: 2.062 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 502.994

 Skew:
 2.011 Prob(JB):
 5.97e-110

 Kurtosis:
 7.629 Cond. No.
 5.69

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.0951216022079677 LM P-Value: 0.35079235874017145 F Statistic: 1.0445883939584668 F P-Value: 0.3530406712270534

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.034 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.030 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 10.48 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.00134 Date: Time: 19:47:22 Log-Likelihood: -876.46 No. Observations: 304 AIC: 1757. Df Residuals: 302 BIC: 1764.

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 10.4372 1.673 6.240 0.000 7.146 13.728

In GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$) -0.6932 0.214 -3.238 0.001 -1.115 -0.273

 Omnibus:
 137.235
 Durbin-Watson:
 1.997

 Prob(Omnibus):
 0.000
 Jarque-Bera (JB):
 494.815

 Skew:
 2.013 Prob(JB):
 3.57e-108

 Kurtosis:
 7.781 Cond. No.
 53.4

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 4.061568594893272 LM P-Value: 0.1312325554177616 F Statistic: 2.037971828644533 F P-Value: 0.13208670611584133

**OLS Regression Results** 

Dep. Variable: length\_db R-squared: 0.000 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.004

Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.03184

Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.859

Time: 19:47:23 Log-Likelihood: -736.00

No. Observations: 250 AIC: 1476.

Df Residuals: 248 BIC: 1483.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 5.1036 0.756 6.755 0.000 3.615 6.592

General government final consumption expenditure (% of GDP) 0.0083 0.046 0.178 0.859 -0.083 0.100

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Omnibus: 117.843 Durbin-Watson: 2.085 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 416.191

 Skew:
 2.063 Prob(JB):
 4.22e-91

 Kurtosis:
 7.789 Cond. No.
 42.3

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.21677743084971834 LM P-Value: 0.8972787425447589 F Statistic: 0.10718098851706102 F P-Value: 0.8984048238069148

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.006 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.001 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 1.116 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.292 Date: Time: 19:47:23 Log-Likelihood: -546.91 No. Observations: 188 AIC: 1098.

Df Residuals: 186 BIC: 1104.

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 5.0048 0.355 14.106 0.000 4.305 5.705

General government final consumption expenditure (annual % growth) 0.0294 0.028 1.056 0.292 -0.025 0.08

Omnibus: 96.741 Durbin-Watson: 2.195 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 357.873

 Skew:
 2.130 Prob(JB):
 1.94e-78

 Kurtosis:
 8.247 Cond. No.
 13.9

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

### White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.4005402354435317 LM P-Value: 0.3011128650049866 F Statistic: 1.1963934165552483 F P-Value: 0.304610178205981

**OLS Regression Results** 

Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.003 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: -0.003 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.4499 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.503 Time: 19:47:23 Log-Likelihood: -415.90No. Observations: 168 AIC: 835.8 Df Residuals: 166 BIC: 842.0

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

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const 3.9838 0.261 15.251 0.000 3.468 4.500

Government Effectiveness 0.1956 0.292 0.671 0.503 -0.380 0.771

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Omnibus: 82.473 Durbin-Watson: 1.297 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 261.239

 Skew:
 2.048 Prob(JB):
 1.87e-57

 Kurtosis:
 7.532 Cond. No.
 1.80

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.5747741676829845 LM P-Value: 0.1673969930350812 F Statistic: 1.7936351757522164 F P-Value: 0.1695825403700942

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.010 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.006 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 2.627 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.106 Date: Time: 19:47:24 Log-Likelihood: -750.98 No. Observations: 256 AIC: 1506. Df Residuals: 254 BIC: 1513.

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

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const 6.3799 0.767 8.322 0.000 4.870 7.890

Gross capital formation (% of GDP) -0.0482 0.030 -1.621 0.106 -0.107 0.019

Omnibus: 117.512 Durbin-Watson: 2.108 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 401.857

 Skew:
 2.026 Prob(JB):
 5.47e-88

 Kurtosis:
 7.611 Cond. No.
 69.4

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

### White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.697589701671916 LM P-Value: 0.42793034120680096 F Statistic: 0.8444477463252347 F P-Value: 0.43100237353962767

**OLS Regression Results** 

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length\_db R-squared: Dep. Variable: 0.001 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: -0.005 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.1433 Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.705 19:47:24 Log-Likelihood: Time: -424.74 No. Observations: 175 AIC: 853.5 Df Residuals: 173 BIC: 859.8

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

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const 3.7135 0.320 11.589 0.000 3.081 4.346

Gross debt (% of GDP) 0.0016 0.004 0.379 0.705 -0.007 0.010

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Omnibus: 89.798 Durbin-Watson: 1.780 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 321.452

 Skew:
 2.104 Prob(JB):
 1.58e-70

 Kurtosis:
 8.136 Cond. No.
 116.

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

### White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.306908306129203 LM P-Value: 0.19138768321272367 F Statistic: 1.656409768857717 F P-Value: 0.19385206242948372

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.004 OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.000 Model: Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.8905 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.346 Time: 19:47:24 Log-Likelihood: -734.59 No. Observations: 252 AIC: 1473. Df Residuals: 250 BIC: 1480.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 5.4228 0.377 14.369 0.000 4.680 6.166

Gross domestic savings (% of GDP) -0.0158 0.017 -0.944 0.346 -0.049 0.017

Omnibus: 120.508 Durbin-Watson: 2.056 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 444.136

 Skew:
 2.076 Prob(JB):
 3.61e-97

 Kurtosis:
 8.005 Cond. No.
 30.2

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

### White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.29992937289772836 LM P-Value: 0.8607383716168742 F Statistic: 0.14835596522771355 F P-Value: 0.8622003214461815

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.000 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.004 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.1144 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.735 Time: 19:47:25 Log-Likelihood: -728.97 No. Observations: 250 AIC: 1462. Df Residuals: 248 BIC: 1469.

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 4.4722 2.041 2.191 0.029 0.452 8.492

Gross national expenditure (% of GDP) 0.0063 0.019 0.338 0.735 -0.030 0.043

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Omnibus: 122.350 Durbin-Watson: 2.083 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 467.961

 Skew:
 2.111 Prob(JB):
 2.42e-102

 Kurtosis:
 8.206 Cond. No.
 792.

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.7192859864014753 LM P-Value: 0.423313181028355 F Statistic: 0.8552086704122909 F P-Value: 0.426449549175951

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.019 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.016 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 5.154 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.0240 Time: 19:47:25 Log-Likelihood: -767.19 No. Observations: 263 AIC: 1538. Df Residuals: 261 BIC: 1546.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const 6.4151 0.615 10.423 0.000 5.203 7.627

Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) -0.0296 0.013 -2.270 0.024 -0.055 -0.004

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Omnibus: 125.355 Durbin-Watson: 2.060 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 470.104

 Skew:
 2.074 Prob(JB):
 8.28e-103

 Kurtosis:
 8.068 Cond. No.
 105.

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.541415170770233 LM P-Value: 0.2806329797135298 F Statistic: 1.2684702729869526 F P-Value: 0.2829962278442235

**OLS Regression Results** 

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length db R-squared: Dep. Variable: 0.001 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.004 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.2567 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.613 Date: Time: 19:47:26 Log-Likelihood: -588.15 204 AIC: No. Observations: 1180. Df Residuals: 202 BIC: 1187.

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

-----

const 4.9648 0.334 14.877 0.000 4.307 5.623

Imports of goods and services (annual % growth) 0.0107 0.021 0.507 0.613 -0.031 0.05

Omnibus: 108.577 Durbin-Watson: 2.199 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 443.618

 Skew:
 2.205
 Prob(JB):
 4.67e-97

 Kurtosis:
 8.723
 Cond. No.
 17.4

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### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.5019884932681027 LM P-Value: 0.7780268478192539 F Statistic: 0.24791320170602962 F P-Value: 0.7806659607532223

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.022 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.018 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 5.805 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.0167 Time: 19:47:26 Log-Likelihood: -759.72 No. Observations: 262 AIC: 1523. Df Residuals: 260 BIC: 1531.

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 4.3493 0.357 12.182 0.000 3.646 5.052

Inflation, consumer prices (annual %) 0.0585 0.024 2.409 0.017 0.011 0.106

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Omnibus:143.446Durbin-Watson:2.034Prob(Omnibus):0.000Jarque-Bera (JB):683.510

 Skew:
 2.318 Prob(JB):
 3.78e-149

 Kurtosis:
 9.413 Cond. No.
 19.3

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.5100022759314864 LM P-Value: 0.7749156161331542 F Statistic: 0.25257292939679143 F P-Value: 0.7769906642254117

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.010 OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.002 Model: Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 1.195 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.276 Time: 19:47:26 Log-Likelihood: -314.42 No. Observations: 123 AIC: 632.8 Df Residuals: 121 BIC: 638.5

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 3.6926 0.410 9.009 0.000 2.881 4.504

Interest payments (% of revenue) 0.0345 0.032 1.093 0.276 -0.028 0.097

Omnibus: 76.669 Durbin-Watson: 1.732 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 317.449

 Skew:
 2.318 Prob(JB):
 1.17e-69

 Kurtosis:
 9.360 Cond. No.
 18.8

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 4.210287931409309 LM P-Value: 0.12182813393335883 F Statistic: 2.1265922063915257 F P-Value: 0.12371520898447345

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.019 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.001 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 1.039 Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.313 Time: 19:47:27 Log-Likelihood: -127.67No. Observations: 56 AIC: 259.3 Df Residuals: 54 BIC: 263.4

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const 3.6398 0.403 9.034 0.000 2.832 4.448

Net debt (% of GDP) -0.0055 0.005 -1.019 0.313 -0.016 0.009

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Omnibus: 39.070 Durbin-Watson: 1.908 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 94.580

 Skew:
 2.185
 Prob(JB):
 2.90e-21

 Kurtosis:
 7.629
 Cond. No.
 93.1

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.9899556345199212 LM P-Value: 0.6095844293992596 F Statistic: 0.4768915316716262 F P-Value: 0.6233474071345588

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.014 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.009 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 1.011 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.316 Date: Time: 19:47:27 Log-Likelihood: -459.28 190 AIC: No. Observations: 922.6 Df Residuals: 188 BIC: 929.1

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: HC3

coef std err z P>|z| [0.025 0.975]

-----

const 3.7422 0.222 16.878 0.000 3.308 4.177

Net lending/borrowing (overall balance) (% of GDP) -0.0485 0.048 -1.006 0.315 -0.143 0.048

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Omnibus:84.745Durbin-Watson:1.644Prob(Omnibus):0.000Jarque-Bera (JB):253.169

 Skew:
 1.917 Prob(JB):
 1.06e-55

 Kurtosis:
 7.157 Cond. No.
 7.80

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Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.580087705620084 LM P-Value: 0.06141852048123151 F Statistic: 2.8290773701413223 F P-Value: 0.06159828957669099

**OLS Regression Results** 

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length db R-squared: Dep. Variable: 0.833 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.750 Least Squares F-statistic: 9.982 Method: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.0873 Date: Time: 19:47:28 Log-Likelihood: -7.9576 No. Observations: 4 AIC: 19.92

Df Residuals: 2 BIC: 18.69

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const -108.4395 35.769 -3.032 0.094 -262.339 45.460

In Net official aid received (current US\$) 6.1179 1.936 3.159 0.087 -2.214 14.449

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Omnibus: nan Durbin-Watson: 2.501 Prob(Omnibus): nan Jarque-Bera (JB): 0.852

 Skew:
 -1.067 Prob(JB):
 0.653

 Kurtosis:
 2.256 Cond. No.
 530.

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.48683570442854 LM P-Value: 0.1749215218496531 F Statistic: 3.397387283682314 F P-Value: 0.3581774335338074

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.010 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.006 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 2.945 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.0872 Date: Time: 19:47:28 Log-Likelihood: -865.90 No. Observations: 299 AIC: 1736. Df Residuals: 297 BIC: 1743.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const 4.8846 0.257 19.028 0.000 4.379 5.390

Official Exchange Rate (annual %) 0.0058 0.003 1.716 0.087 -0.001 0.013

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Omnibus: 155.500 Durbin-Watson: 2.090 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 691.172

 Skew:
 2.262 Prob(JB):
 8.20e-151

 Kurtosis:
 8.918 Cond. No.
 76.2

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.5396505988306228 LM P-Value: 0.46309396403103953 F Statistic: 0.7660459254003579 F P-Value: 0.4657667910703047

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.001 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.003 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.05022 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.823 Date: Time: 19:47:29 Log-Likelihood: -885.84 304 AIC: No. Observations: 1776.

Df Residuals: 302 BIC: 1783.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: HC3

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coef std err z P>|z| [0.025 0.975]

const 5.1093 0.438 11.676 0.000 4.252 5.967 In Official exchange rate (LCU per US\$, period average) -0.0284 0.127 -0.224 0.823

Omnibus: 149.398 Durbin-Watson: 2.058 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 600.599

 Skew:
 2.168 Prob(JB):
 3.82e-131

 Kurtosis:
 8.349 Cond. No.
 5.52

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 9.97925793176858 LM P-Value: 0.006808190094450559 F Statistic: 5.1080692748630625 F P-Value: 0.006582790810680961

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.002 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: -0.001Least Squares F-statistic: 0.7756 Method: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.379 Time: 19:47:29 Log-Likelihood: -936.43 321 AIC: 1877. No. Observations: Df Residuals: 319 BIC: 1884.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

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const 5.6086 0.569 9.860 0.000 4.490 6.728 Oil price -0.0061 0.007 -0.881 0.379 -0.020 0.007

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Omnibus: 143.849 Durbin-Watson: 2.057 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 513.290

 Skew:
 2.018 Prob(JB):
 3.47e-112

 Kurtosis:
 7.699 Cond. No.
 188.

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.7449945800342395 LM P-Value: 0.41790661102600013 F Statistic: 0.869067464926552 F P-Value: 0.4203359547026555

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.017 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.014 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 4.993 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.0261 Time: 19:47:29 Log-Likelihood: -934.10 No. Observations: 321 AIC: 1872. Df Residuals: 319 BIC: 1880.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: HC3

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coef std err z P>|z| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const 5.2239 0.261 19.995 0.000 4.712 5.736 Oil price (% change) -2.4049 1.076 -2.235 0.025 -4.514 -0.296

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Omnibus: 136.512 Durbin-Watson: 2.091 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 452.692

 Skew:
 1.937 Prob(JB):
 5.00e-99

 Kurtosis:
 7.340 Cond. No.
 4.15

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Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 6.705373596729055 LM P-Value: 0.034990216037254995 F Statistic: 3.3922132684252166 F P-Value: 0.03485586148756589

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable:length\_dbR-squared:0.003Model:OLSAdj. R-squared:-0.003Method:Least SquaresF-statistic:0.5155

Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.474

Time: 19:47:30 Log-Likelihood: -451.93 No. Observations: 186 AIC: 907.9

Df Residuals: 184 BIC: 914.3

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>ltl [0.025 0.975]

-----

const 3.8863 0.204 19.056 0.000 3.484 4.289

Primary net lending/borrowing (primary balance) (% of GDP) -0.0226 0.031 -0.718 0.474 -0.085 0.040

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Omnibus: 85.474 Durbin-Watson: 1.587
Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 268.360

 Skew:
 1.944 Prob(JB):
 5.33e-59

 Kurtosis:
 7.417 Cond. No.
 6.52

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## Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.5813552688083004 LM P-Value: 0.4535373586115249 F Statistic: 0.7845953282373619 F P-Value: 0.4578331070713134

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.005 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: -0.001 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.8920 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.346 19:47:30 Log-Likelihood: Time: -437.96No. Observations: 175 AIC: 879.9 Df Residuals: 173 BIC: 886.2

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

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const 4.2453 0.278 15.294 0.000 3.697 4.793 Real interest rate (%) -0.0194 0.021 -0.944 0.346 -0.060 0.021

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Omnibus: 76.528 Durbin-Watson: 1.768 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 209.968

 Skew:
 1.891 Prob(JB):
 2.55e-46

 Kurtosis:
 6.806 Cond. No.
 16.7

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.6582160066448914 LM P-Value: 0.4364384143608422 F Statistic: 0.8226901401737453 F P-Value: 0.44096928163341587

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.107 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.104 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 38.62 Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 1.61e-09 Time: 19:47:30 Log-Likelihood: -918.68 No. Observations: 321 AIC: 1841. Df Residuals: 319 BIC: 1849.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: HC3

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coef std err z P>|z| [0.025 0.975]

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const 1.8018 0.435 4.137 0.000 0.948 2.655

Real interest rate USA (%) 0.7007 0.113 6.215 0.000 0.480 0.922

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Omnibus: 125.243 Durbin-Watson: 1.992 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 401.920

 Skew:
 1.767 Prob(JB):
 5.30e-88

 Kurtosis:
 7.191 Cond. No.
 13.5

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Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 19.543560180416183 LM P-Value: 5.703872754591734e-05 F Statistic: 10.308043412659927 F P-Value: 4.5962730234692536e-05

**OLS Regression Results** 

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length db R-squared: Dep. Variable: 0.000 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: -0.005 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.09056 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.764 Date: Time: 19:47:31 Log-Likelihood: -466.93 No. Observations: 193 AIC: 937.9 Df Residuals: 191 BIC: 944.4

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const 3.7214 0.485 7.667 0.000 2.764 4.679

Revenue (% of GDP) 0.0056 0.018 0.301 0.764 -0.031 0.04

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Omnibus: 91.336 Durbin-Watson: 1.666 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 304.843

Skew: 1.994 Prob(JB): 6.37e-67 Kurtosis: 7.692 Cond. No. 64.9

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.8569261505913528 LM P-Value: 0.3951605759501455 F Statistic: 0.9229106802225039 F P-Value: 0.3991346160218646

**OLS Regression Results** 

length db R-squared: Dep. Variable: 0.000 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.004 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.004602 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.946 Date: Time: 19:47:31 Log-Likelihood: -736.15 No. Observations: 249 AIC: 1476. Df Residuals: 247 BIC: 1483.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const 5.2874 0.401 13.189 0.000 4.498 6.077

Short-term debt (% of total external debt) -0.0017 0.024 -0.068 0.946 -0.050 0.046

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Omnibus: 117.890 Durbin-Watson: 2.177 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 417.043

Skew: 2.072 Prob(JB): 2.76e-91 Kurtosis: 7.799 Cond. No. 22.3

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.8455655527875906 LM P-Value: 0.655220947111259 F Statistic: 0.4191122484857261 F P-Value: 0.6580990537604279

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.007 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.002 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 1.384 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.241 Date: Time: 19:47:32 Log-Likelihood: -615.44 213 AIC: No. Observations: 1235. Df Residuals: 211 BIC: 1242.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

···

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const 4.9102 0.308 15.934 0.000 4.303 5.518

Short-term debt (% of total reserves) 0.0007 0.001 1.176 0.241 -0.000 0.002

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Omnibus: 110.754 Durbin-Watson: 2.153 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 443.260

 Skew:
 2.174 Prob(JB):
 5.59e-97

 Kurtosis:
 8.571 Cond. No.
 559.

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.9952934152571993 LM P-Value: 0.6079596844842092 F Statistic: 0.4929409836485571 F P-Value: 0.6115323067352006

### **OLS Regression Results**

length db R-squared: 0.075 Dep. Variable: Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.070 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 15.64 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.000103 Date: Time: 19:47:32 Log-Likelihood: -643.78 No. Observations: 221 AIC: 1292.

No. Observations: 221 AIC: 1292

Df Residuals: 219 BIC: 1298.

Df Model:

Covariance Type: HC3

coef std err z P>|z| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const 3.6729 0.388 9.455 0.000 2.912 4.43

Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and primary income) 0.0949 0.024 3.955 0.000 0.048 0.142

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Omnibus: 105.048 Durbin-Watson: 2.092 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 398.535

 Skew:
 1.989 Prob(JB):
 2.88e-87

 Kurtosis:
 8.240 Cond. No.
 34.3

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### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 8.374979165442475 LM P-Value: 0.015184356135684748 F Statistic: 4.293345747599163 F P-Value: 0.014832296841564974

**OLS Regression Results** 

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length db R-squared: Dep. Variable: 0.024 Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.021 Least Squares F-statistic: 6.731 Method: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.00999 Date: Time: 19:47:32 Log-Likelihood: -774.97 273 AIC: No. Observations: 1554. Df Residuals: 271 BIC: 1561.

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975

-----

const 10.7851 2.322 4.644 0.000 6.213 15.357

In Total reserves (including gold, current US\$) -0.2974 0.115 -2.595 0.010 -0.523 -0.072

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 Omnibus:
 135.668
 Durbin-Watson:
 2.020

 Prob(Omnibus):
 0.000
 Jarque-Bera (JB):
 557.190

 Skew:
 2.145 Prob(JB):
 1.02e-121

 Kurtosis:
 8.530 Cond. No.
 188.

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 4.146899511641732 LM P-Value: 0.12575122156424712 F Statistic: 2.0822948779639376 F P-Value: 0.1266409902394068

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.029 OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.025 Model: Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 7.077 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.00834 Date: Time: 19:47:33 Log-Likelihood: -677.64 No. Observations: 241 AIC: 1359. Df Residuals: 239 BIC: 1366.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975

------

const 5.5629 0.416 13.384 0.000 4.744 6.382

Total reserves in months of imports -0.2449 0.092 -2.660 0.008 -0.426 -0.064

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Omnibus: 128.570 Durbin-Watson: 1.988 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 589.237

 Skew:
 2.225
 Prob(JB):
 1.12e-128

 Kurtosis:
 9.234
 Cond. No.
 7.42

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#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 4.55720784445516 LM P-Value: 0.10242710314705934 F Statistic: 2.2936107654041096 F P-Value: 0.10312770895769584

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length db R-squared: 0.031 OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.027 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 8.370 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.00414 19:47:33 Log-Likelihood: Time: -765.61 263 AIC: 1535. No. Observations:

No. Observations: 263 AIC: 1535.

Df Residuals: 261 BIC: 1542.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 6.7335 0.607 11.088 0.000 5.538 7.929 Trade (% of GDP) -0.0211 0.007 -2.893 0.004 -0.035 -0.007

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Omnibus: 124.241 Durbin-Watson: 2.069 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 462.717

 Skew:
 2.056
 Prob(JB):
 3.33e-101

 Kurtosis:
 8.032
 Cond. No.
 184.

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### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.1026804105042407 LM P-Value: 0.21196370850695445 F Statistic: 1.5519531097998107 F P-Value: 0.21378969158689384

**OLS Regression Results** 

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Dep. Variable: length\_db R-squared: 0.004

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.001

Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.7579

Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.385
Time: 19:47:34 Log-Likelihood: -503.89

No. Observations: 212 AIC: 1012. Df Residuals: 210 BIC: 1018.

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 4.0406 0.297 13.608 0.000 3.455 4.62

Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (modeled ILO estimate) -0.0276 0.032 -0.871 0.385 -0.090 0.035

Omnibus: 69.066 Durbin-Watson: 1.626

 Prob(Omnibus):
 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB):
 136.460

 Skew:
 1.636 Prob(JB):
 2.33e-30

Kurtosis: 1.636 Prob(JB): 2.33e-30 Kurtosis: 5.179 Cond. No. 15.6

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### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.6012805728966146 LM P-Value: 0.740344036637365 F Statistic: 0.2972289521808703 F P-Value: 0.7431873977140266

**OLS Regression Results** 

Dep. Variable:length\_dbR-squared:0.028Model:OLS Adj. R-squared:0.019Method:Least SquaresF-statistic:3.321

Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.0709
Time: 19:47:34 Log-Likelihood: -290.52
No. Observations: 119 AIC: 585.0

Df Residuals: 117 BIC: 590.6

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

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coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 3.3750 0.407 8.298 0.000 2.570 4.181

Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (national estimate) 0.0681 0.037 1.822 0.071 -0.006 0.142

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Omnibus:56.833Durbin-Watson:2.074Prob(Omnibus):0.000Jarque-Bera (JB):151.602

 Skew:
 1.888 Prob(JB):
 1.20e-33

 Kurtosis:
 7.039 Cond. No.
 17.3

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### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.6155289876090717 LM P-Value: 0.16402039587412023 F Statistic: 1.8174081784264229 F P-Value: 0.16704108929432368

**OLS Regression Results** 

Dep. Variable: 0.003 length db R-squared: Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.001 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.8069 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.370 Date: Time: 19:47:35 Log-Likelihood: -682.40 233 AIC: No. Observations: 1369. Df Residuals: 231 BIC: 1376.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 5.3681 0.403 13.327 0.000 4.574 6.162

In Use of IMF credit (DOD, current US\$) -0.0165 0.018 -0.898 0.370 -0.053 0.020

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Omnibus:120.440Durbin-Watson:2.179Prob(Omnibus):0.000Jarque-Bera (JB):489.769

 Skew:
 2.191 Prob(JB):
 4.45e-107

 Kurtosis:
 8.589 Cond. No.
 29.6

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### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.6835229370534763 LM P-Value: 0.43095074828584945 F Statistic: 0.8369708038933366 F P-Value: 0.4343347356104367