**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.015

OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.012 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 5.080 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.0249 Time: 19:49:58 Log-Likelihood: -1105.3No. Observations: 335 AIC: 2215. Df Residuals: 333 BIC: 2222.

DI Residuals. 555 DIC.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

\_\_\_\_\_

const -1.7797 0.505 -3.524 0.000 -2.773 -0.786 # of past defaults 0.7320 0.325 2.254 0.025 0.093 1.37

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 196.549 Durbin-Watson: 2.054 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 15029.889

 Skew:
 1.541 Prob(JB):
 0.00

 Kurtosis:
 35.669 Cond. No.
 2.72

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.7418866485213427 LM P-Value: 0.6900830514176257 F Statistic: 0.3684373803816817 F P-Value: 0.6920970340570602

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.003

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.002 Least Squares F-statistic: 0.5530 Method: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.458 Date: Time: 19:49:59 Log-Likelihood: -660.97 No. Observations: 218 AIC: 1326. Df Residuals: 216 BIC: 1333.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

Adjusted savings: gross savings (% of GNI) -0.0216 0.029 -0.744 0.458 -0.079 0.036

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 80.146 Durbin-Watson: 1.729 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 285.480

 Skew:
 -1.491 Prob(JB):
 1.02e-62

 Kurtosis:
 7.747 Cond. No.
 40.3

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.07770769964030033 LM P-Value: 0.961891279457417 F Statistic: 0.0383328278312145 F P-Value: 0.9623991524255255

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative\_diff R-squared: 0.001

Model:OLS Adj. R-squared:-0.004Method:Least Squares F-statistic:0.1140Date:Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic):0.736Time:19:49:59 Log-Likelihood:-661.19

No. Observations: 218 AIC: 1326. Df Residuals: 216 BIC: 1333.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

------

const -1.0951 0.411 -2.667 0.008 -1.904 -0.286

Adjusted savings: net national savings (% of GNI) -0.0096 0.028 -0.338 0.736 -0.066 0.046

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 80.165 Durbin-Watson: 1.732 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 287.272

Skew: -1.489 Prob(JB): 4.17e-63 Kurtosis: 7.770 Cond. No. 17.4

\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.2378014501090513 LM P-Value: 0.8878959422080086 F Statistic: 0.11739253211509633 F P-Value: 0.889293029285378

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.070

OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.037 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 2.120 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.157 Time: 19:50:00 Log-Likelihood: -78.392 No. Observations: 30 AIC: 160.8 Df Residuals: 28 BIC: 163.6

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

-----

const -1.4799 0.646 -2.292 0.030 -2.802 -0.157

Banking Crisis Dummy -3.6407 2.501 -1.456 0.157 -8.763 1.48

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 1.354 Durbin-Watson: 1.734 Prob(Omnibus): 0.508 Jarque-Bera (JB): 1.287

 Skew:
 -0.428 Prob(JB):
 0.525

 Kurtosis:
 2.456 Cond. No.
 4.03

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.2793546456334592 LM P-Value: 0.25801906249651396 F Statistic: 1.2472536614603167 F P-Value: 0.273569829175933

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative\_diff R-squared: 0.000

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.004
Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.03245
Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.857

 Time:
 19:50:00 Log-Likelihood:
 -793.31

 No. Observations:
 270 AIC:
 1591.

 Df Residuals:
 268 BIC:
 1598.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const -0.7825 0.388 -2.015 0.045 -1.547 -0.018

Broad money growth (annual %) 0.0026 0.014 0.180 0.857 -0.025 0.030

Omnibus: 80.273 Durbin-Watson: 1.890 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 295.962

 Skew:
 -1.215
 Prob(JB):
 5.40e-65

 Kurtosis:
 7.517
 Cond. No.
 38.2

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.8113680057832005 LM P-Value: 0.404265271896736 F Statistic: 0.9016699439269005 F P-Value: 0.4071235368836218

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.003

OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.001 Model: Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.6791 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.411 Date: Time: 19:50:01 Log-Likelihood: -803.49 249 AIC: No. Observations: 1611. Df Residuals: 247 BIC: 1618.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975

------

const -0.1646 0.416 -0.395 0.693 -0.985 0.656

Broad money to total reserves ratio -0.0197 0.024 -0.824 0.411 -0.067 0.027

Omnibus: 277.496 Durbin-Watson: 1.880 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 26234.413

 Skew:
 4.249 Prob(JB):
 0.00

 Kurtosis:
 52.562 Cond. No.
 18.7

\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.001439024038393577 LM P-Value: 0.9992807467675057 F Statistic: 0.0007108473078268908 F P-Value: 0.9992894073368794

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.046

Model:OLS Adj. R-squared:0.029Method:Least Squares F-statistic:2.727Date:Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic):0.104Time:19:50:01 Log-Likelihood:-157.06No. Observations:58 AIC:318.1

Df Residuals: 56 BIC: 322.2

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975

------

const -2.2648 0.891 -2.541 0.014 -4.050 -0.480

Central government debt, total (% of GDP) 0.0241 0.015 1.652 0.104 -0.005 0.053

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 3.712 Durbin-Watson: 2.135 Prob(Omnibus): 0.156 Jarque-Bera (JB): 2.822

 Skew:
 -0.510
 Prob(JB):
 0.244

 Kurtosis:
 3.358
 Cond. No.
 112.

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.1339457971908997 LM P-Value: 0.34404841212284143 F Statistic: 1.0504323289007031 F P-Value: 0.3566975553900926

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.004

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.000

Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 1.006

Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.317

Time: 19:50:01 Log-Likelihood: -887.82

No. Observations: 276 AIC: 1780.

274 BIC:

Df Model: 1

Df Residuals:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

1787.

const -0.7221 0.396 -1.825 0.069 -1.501 0.057

Claims on central government, etc. (% GDP) 0.0173 0.017 1.003 0.317 -0.017 0.053

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 285.813 Durbin-Watson: 1.889 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 25942.088

 Skew:
 3.847 Prob(JB):
 0.00

 Kurtosis:
 49.868 Cond. No.
 24.9

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.2485445439537046 LM P-Value: 0.5356510950286562 F Statistic: 0.6202927295391311 F P-Value: 0.5385431819577184

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative\_diff R-squared: 0.000

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.004

Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.02249

Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.881
Time: 19:50:02 Log-Likelihood: -788.30

No. Observations: 268 AIC: 1581.

Df Residuals: 266 BIC: 1588.

Df Model:

Covariance Type: HC3

\_\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err z P>|z| [0.025 0.975]

const -0.6819 0.414 -1.649 0.099 -1.493 0.3

Claims on private sector (annual growth as % of broad money) -0.0030 0.020 -0.150 0.881 -0.043 0.037

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 80.575 Durbin-Watson: 1.862 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 299.541

 Skew:
 -1.225
 Prob(JB):
 9.03e-66

 Kurtosis:
 7.563
 Cond. No.
 27.5

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.399877879130797 LM P-Value: 0.06720961646285158 F Statistic: 2.7246134282279866 F P-Value: 0.06740889128347866

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.002

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.002

Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.5127

Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.475

Time: 19:50:02 Log-Likelihood: -857.77

No. Observations: 266 AIC: 1730

No. Observations: 266 AIC: 1720.

Df Residuals: 264 BIC: 1727.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

.. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

-----

const -0.9936 0.713 -1.394 0.165 -2.397 0.410

Consumer price index (2010 = 100) 0.0070 0.010 0.716 0.475 -0.012 0.026

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 284.920 Durbin-Watson: 1.827 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 26485.822

 Skew:
 4.037 Prob(JB):
 0.00

 Kurtosis:
 51.213 Cond. No.
 140

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.6704955935336738 LM P-Value: 0.7151608498477897 F Statistic: 0.3323044331119935 F P-Value: 0.7175696466873641

**OLS Regression Results** 

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.000

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.003 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.08693 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.768 Date:

Time: 19:50:03 Log-Likelihood: -795.09 No. Observations: 265 AIC: 1594.

Df Residuals: 263 BIC: 1601.

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

t P>|t| coef std err [0.025 0.9751

const -0.9763 0.366 -2.669 0.008 -1.697

Current Account balance (% of GDP) 0.0089 0.030 0.295 0.768

\_\_\_\_\_

86.327 Durbin-Watson: Omnibus: 1.874 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 328.857

Skew: -1.326 Prob(JB): 3.89e-72 Kurtosis: 7.769 Cond. No.

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.4854134379259385 LM P-Value: 0.17504595860052008 F Statistic: 1.7459414649512062 F P-Value: 0.17650447607885067

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.008

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.012

Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.3932

Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.534

Time: 19:50:03 Log-Likelihood: -146.64

No. Observations: 51 AIC: 297.3

Df Residuals: 49 BIC: 301.1

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>ltl [0.025 0.975]

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975

const -1.4476 0.826 -1.752 0.086 -3.108 0.213

Cyclically adjusted balance (% of potential GDP) 0.0922 0.147 0.627 0.534 -0.203 0.38

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus:1.235Durbin-Watson:2.069Prob(Omnibus):0.539Jarque-Bera (JB):0.559

 Skew:
 -0.192
 Prob(JB):
 0.756

 Kurtosis:
 3.339
 Cond. No.
 7.68

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.7933952518799208 LM P-Value: 0.15006336722280286 F Statistic: 1.9285751756748324 F P-Value: 0.15645237136734752

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative\_diff R-squared: 0.067

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.048

Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 3.501

Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.0673

Time: 19:50:04 Log-Likelihood: -145.08

No. Observations: 51 AIC: 294.2

Df Residuals: 49 BIC: 298.0

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const -1.3081 0.649 -2.016 0.049 -2.612 -0.004

Cyclically adjusted primary balance (% of potential GDP) 0.3042 0.163 1.871 0.067 -0.023 0.63

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 1.198 Durbin-Watson: 1.928

Prob(Omnibus): 0.549 Jarque-Bera (JB): 0.483

Skew: -0.064 Prob(JB): 0.786 Kurtosis: 3.459 Cond. No. 4.40

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.0420516853337065 LM P-Value: 0.5939109761416178 F Statistic: 0.5006058353414597 F P-Value: 0.6092927888825386

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_

Cumulative diff R-squared: Dep. Variable: 0.011

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.007

Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 2.616

Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.107 Date:

Time: 19:50:04 Log-Likelihood: -710.63

No. Observations: 245 AIC: 1425.

1432.

Df Residuals: 243 BIC:

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

0.9751 coef std err P>|t| [0.025

2.303 const 3.2205 1.398 0.163 -1.316

In Debt service on external debt, total (TDS, current US\$) -0.1965 0.121 -1.617

90.108 Durbin-Watson: 1.997 Omnibus: Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 437.690

Skew: -1.398 Prob(JB): 9.06e-96

8.921 Cond. No. Kurtosis:

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.0318386212975565 LM P-Value: 0.5969515583650582 F Statistic: 0.5117572410737687 F P-Value: 0.6000885387126016

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative\_diff R-squared: 0.025

Model:OLS Adj. R-squared:0.021Method:Least Squares F-statistic:5.928Date:Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic):0.0157Time:19:50:04 Log-Likelihood:-758.90No. Observations:235 AIC:1522.

Df Residuals: 233 BIC: 1529.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 0.4801 0.531 0.905 0.366 -0.565 1.525

Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP) -0.0282 0.012 -2.435 0.016 -0.051 -0.005

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 274.290 Durbin-Watson: 1.948 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 26701.565

 Skew:
 4.531 Prob(JB):
 0.00

 Kurtosis:
 54.428 Cond. No.
 60.6

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.03985581512233216 LM P-Value: 0.98026934076692 F Statistic: 0.019676845918821028 F P-Value: 0.9805171158652862

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.015

OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.012 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 4.966 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.0265 Time: 19:50:05 Log-Likelihood: -1105.4 No. Observations: 335 AIC: 2215. Df Residuals: 333 BIC: 2222.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

\_\_\_\_\_

const -2.0050 0.584 -3.435 0.001 -3.153 -0.857

Dummy for past default 1.6509 0.741 2.228 0.027 0.194 3.108

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 194.964 Durbin-Watson: 2.060 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 14998.770

 Skew:
 1.517 Prob(JB):
 0.00

 Kurtosis:
 35.639 Cond. No.
 3.01

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.11822666667624271 LM P-Value: 0.7309658279653675 F Statistic: 0.11756232538819965 F P-Value: 0.7319098701089685

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative\_diff R-squared: 0.007

Model:OLS Adj. R-squared:0.003Method:Least SquaresF-statistic:1.855Date:Tue, 29 Aug 2023Prob (F-statistic):0.174Time:19:50:05Log-Likelihood:-843.92No. Observations:263AIC:1692.

Df Residuals: 261 BIC: 1699.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const -0.4227 0.707 -0.598 0.550 -1.815 0.969

Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) -0.0257 0.019 -1.362 0.174 -0.063 0.013

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 153.360 Durbin-Watson: 1.881 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jargue-Bera (JB): 1554.379

Skew: -2.141 Prob(JB): 0.00 Kurtosis: 14.114 Cond. No. 71.6

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.1872317812845132 LM P-Value: 0.5523265173508644 F Statistic: 0.589505747244731 F P-Value: 0.5553408718244587

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative\_diff R-squared: 0.001

Model:OLS Adj. R-squared:-0.004Method:Least Squares F-statistic:0.2500Date:Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic):0.618Time:19:50:06 Log-Likelihood:-599.52

No. Observations: 204 AIC: 1203. Df Residuals: 202 BIC: 1210.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

\_\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.97

.....

const -1.0296 0.339 -3.036 0.003 -1.698 -0.361

Exports of goods and services (annual % growth) 0.0090 0.018 0.500 0.618 -0.026 0.04

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 58.517 Durbin-Watson: 1.963 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 183.145

 Skew:
 -1.165
 Prob(JB):
 1.70e-40

 Kurtosis:
 7.015
 Cond. No.
 19.9

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.7191192523254779 LM P-Value: 0.6979836321317174 F Statistic: 0.35552524464127694 F P-Value: 0.7012450527929149

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.011

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.007 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 2.936 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.0878 Date: Time: 19:50:06 Log-Likelihood: -843.38 No. Observations: 263 AIC: 1691. Df Residuals: 261 BIC: 1698.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const -1.6470 0.439 -3.753 0.000 -2.511 -0.783

External balance on goods and services (% of GDP) -0.0395 0.023 -1.713 0.088 -0.085 0.006

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 153.564 Durbin-Watson: 1.875 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 1559.863

 Skew:
 -2.144 Prob(JB):
 0.00

 Kurtosis:
 14.134 Cond. No.
 22.6

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.6031923003252431 LM P-Value: 0.7396367067459788 F Statistic: 0.2988412844261149 F P-Value: 0.7419315246832857

**OLS Regression Results** 

Dep. Variable: Cumulative\_diff R-squared: 0.012

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.007 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 2.761 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.0979 Time: 19:50:06 Log-Likelihood: -687.07 No. Observations: 236 AIC: 1378. Df Residuals: 234 BIC: 1385.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 0.0227 0.419 0.054 0.957 -0.802 0.847

External debt stocks (% of GNI) -0.0077 0.005 -1.662 0.098 -0.017 0.001

Omnibus: 77.484 Durbin-Watson: 1.967 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 327.252

Skew: -1.267 Prob(JB): 8.67e-72 Kurtosis: 8.182 Cond. No. 130.

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 4.240862915269725 LM P-Value: 0.11997985111958923 F Statistic: 2.1317844717737953 F P-Value: 0.12093345127315717

**OLS Regression Results** 

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.013

OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.009 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 3.058 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.0816 Time: 19:50:07 Log-Likelihood: -751.04

237 AIC: 1506. No. Observations: 235 BIC: 1513.

Df Residuals:

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

0.9751 coef std err P>|t| [0.025

2.180 -4.9777 -2.283 0.023 -9.273 const 0.024 1.749 0.082 Food Price Index 0.0426 -0.005

Omnibus: 157.786 Durbin-Watson: 1.947 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 1849.804

Skew: -2.447 Prob(JB): 0.00 Kurtosis: 15.782 Cond. No. 520.

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.9896062327014908 LM P-Value: 0.6096909336562433 F Statistic: 0.4905882634145109 F P-Value: 0.6128944180221505

**OLS Regression Results** 

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.018

OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.014 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 4.062 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.0451 Time: 19:50:07 Log-Likelihood: -677.48No. Observations: 224 AIC: 1359. Df Residuals: 222 BIC: 1366.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

------

const -0.6636 0.354 -1.873 0.062 -1.362 0.035

Food Price Index (% change) -6.9017 3.424 -2.016 0.045 -13.650 -0.154

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 72.797 Durbin-Watson: 1.949 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 264.954

 Skew:
 -1.297 Prob(JB):
 2.92e-58

 Kurtosis:
 7.654 Cond. No.
 10.3

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.6934842458959274 LM P-Value: 0.7069876206356644 F Statistic: 0.34316065034072535 F P-Value: 0.709901604504929

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.012

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.008 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 3.421 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.0654 Date: Time: 19:50:08 Log-Likelihood: -957.61 295 AIC: No. Observations: 1919. Df Residuals: 293 BIC: 1927.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

-----

const -0.3678 0.406 -0.906 0.366 -1.166 0.431

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP) -0.0755 0.041 -1.850 0.065 -0.156 0.005

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 273.340 Durbin-Watson: 1.939 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 20618.322

 Skew:
 3.288 Prob(JB):
 0.00

 Kurtosis:
 43.425 Cond. No.
 11.3

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.3058394205472309 LM P-Value: 0.8581986235779755 F Statistic: 0.1515216837418693 F P-Value: 0.8594667742269847

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.025

OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.022 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 4.023 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.0458 19:50:08 Log-Likelihood: Time: -1019.9No. Observations: 306 AIC: 2044. Df Residuals: 304 BIC: 2051.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: HC3

coef std err z P>|z| [0.025 0.975]

------

const 12.6497 6.982 1.812 0.070 -1.034 26.334

In GDP (constant 2015 US\$) -0.5937 0.296 -2.006 0.045 -1.174 -0.014

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 159.681 Durbin-Watson: 1.888

Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 10669.242

 Skew:
 1.248 Prob(JB):
 0.00

 Kurtosis:
 31.820 Cond. No.
 292

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 8.783530044202832 LM P-Value: 0.012378860963950841 F Statistic: 4.477224300169613 F P-Value: 0.012126736994065575

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.040

OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.037 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 3.721 Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.0547 Time: 19:50:09 Log-Likelihood: -994.85 No. Observations: 299 AIC: 1994. Df Residuals: 297 BIC: 2001.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: HC3

\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err z P>|z| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const -2.1229 0.674 -3.148 0.002 -3.445 -0.801

GDP growth (annual %) 0.2699 0.140 1.929 0.054 -0.004 0.544

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 170.840 Durbin-Watson: 1.845 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 10226.243

Skew: 1.499 Prob(JB): 0.00 Kurtosis: 31.493 Cond. No. 8.73

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 7.286320985725863 LM P-Value: 0.026169504595523176 F Statistic: 3.6966915968128484 F P-Value: 0.02595790950965906

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.009

OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.006 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 2.952 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.0868 Time: 19:50:09 Log-Likelihood: -1048.2 No. Observations: 315 AIC: 2100. Df Residuals: 313 BIC: 2108.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

------

const -3.3174 1.417 -2.341 0.020 -6.105 -0.529

GDP growth China (annual %) 0.2408 0.140 1.718 0.087 -0.035 0.517

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 181.623 Durbin-Watson: 1.894 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 12109.295

 Skew:
 1.511 Prob(JB):
 0.00

 Kurtosis:
 33.224 Cond. No.
 37.9

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.658841455389485 LM P-Value: 0.16050651783147002 F Statistic: 1.8332920379332842 F P-Value: 0.16160448318629853

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.009

OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.006 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 2.897 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.0897 Time: 19:50:09 Log-Likelihood: -1048.2 No. Observations: 315 AIC: 2100. Df Residuals: 313 BIC: 2108.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

-----

const -1.8755 0.653 -2.871 0.004 -3.161 -0.590

GDP growth USA (annual %) 0.3609 0.212 1.702 0.090 -0.056 0.778

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 179.034 Durbin-Watson: 1.916 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 13005.010

Skew: 1.446 Prob(JB): 0.00

Kurtosis: 34.345 Cond. No. 5.66

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.6157903877807119 LM P-Value: 0.7349923456608809 F Statistic: 0.30556019531732226 F P-Value: 0.7369307654854629

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.025

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.022 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 7.879 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.00533 Date: Time: 19:50:10 Log-Likelihood: -1013.8

No. Observations: 304 AIC: 2032.

Df Residuals: 302 BIC: 2039.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.9751

6.2825 const 2.628 2.391 0.017 1.111 11.454

In GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$) -0.9443 0.336 -2.807 0.005 -1.606

\_\_\_\_\_\_

168.832 Durbin-Watson: Omnibus: 1.860 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 11523.868

Skew: 1.391 Prob(JB): 0.00 33.034 Cond. No. Kurtosis:

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.2362477802644811 LM P-Value: 0.5389546277799351 F Statistic: 0.6145230053654923 F P-Value: 0.5415760402805896

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.002

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.002

Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.5578

Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.456

Time: 19:50:10 Log-Likelihood: -799.74

No. Observations: 250 AIC: 1603.

Df Residuals: 248 BIC: 1611.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const -2.0203 0.975 -2.072 0.039 -3.941 -0.100

General government final consumption expenditure (% of GDP) 0.0447 0.060 0.747 0.456 -0.073 0.163

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 155.057 Durbin-Watson: 1.857 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 1691.254

Skew: -2.272 Prob(JB): 0.00 Kurtosis: 14.904 Cond. No. 42.3

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.8111826691863944 LM P-Value: 0.6665825209874633 F Statistic: 0.40202871347763075 F P-Value: 0.6693984742843276

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.020

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.014

Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 3.712

Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.0556

Time: 19:50:11 Log-Likelihood: -531.36 No. Observations: 188 AIC: 1067.

Df Residuals: 186 BIC: 1073.

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

\_\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const -0.8862 0.327 -2.713 0.007 -1.531 -0.242

General government final consumption expenditure (annual % growth) 0.0493 0.026 1.927 0.056 -0.001 0.10

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 58.861 Durbin-Watson: 1.796 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 268.324

Skew: -1.106 Prob(JB): 5.42e-59 Kurtosis: 8.419 Cond. No. 13.9

\_\_\_\_\_

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.20672823085503023 LM P-Value: 0.9017985549276538 F Statistic: 0.10182665850562621 F P-Value: 0.9032366827669764

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.047

OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.041 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 8.058 Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.00510 Time: 19:50:11 Log-Likelihood: -501.55 No. Observations: 167 AIC: 1007. Df Residuals: 165 BIC: 1013.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

\_\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const -1.7301 0.443 -3.907 0.000 -2.604 -0.856

Government Effectiveness -1.4118 0.497 -2.839 0.005 -2.394 -0.430

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 63.569 Durbin-Watson: 1.830 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 238.673

 Skew:
 -1.431 Prob(JB):
 1.49e-52

 Kurtosis:
 8.110 Cond. No.
 1.79

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.452223098528103 LM P-Value: 0.4837865174279664 F Statistic: 0.719322822137187 F P-Value: 0.4886122151087049

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.014

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.010 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 3.547 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.0608 Date: Time: 19:50:11 Log-Likelihood: -814.58 No. Observations: 256 AIC: 1633. Df Residuals: 254 BIC: 1640.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

------

const 0.4959 0.983 0.505 0.614 -1.440 2.431

Gross capital formation (% of GDP) -0.0718 0.038 -1.883 0.061 -0.147 0.003

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 158.702 Durbin-Watson: 1.948 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jargue-Bera (JB): 1854.473

Skew: -2.253 Prob(JB): 0.00 Kurtosis: 15.391 Cond. No. 69.4

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.0277645949538226 LM P-Value: 0.36280771439428416 F Statistic: 1.0100010375250734 F P-Value: 0.3656823029046566

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.003

OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: -0.003 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.5307 Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.467 19:50:12 Log-Likelihood: Time: -499.26 No. Observations: 174 AIC: 1003. Df Residuals: 172 BIC: 1009.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

\_\_\_\_\_

const -1.0321 0.501 -2.058 0.041 -2.022 -0.042

Gross debt (% of GDP) 0.0049 0.007 0.728 0.467 -0.008 0.018

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 17.979 Durbin-Watson: 1.912 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 40.177

 Skew:
 -0.425
 Prob(JB):
 1.89e-09

 Kurtosis:
 5.195
 Cond. No.
 115.

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.9839132506789863 LM P-Value: 0.6114288857776026 F Statistic: 0.48622405299768556 F P-Value: 0.615791568685102

**OLS Regression Results** 

Dep. Variable: Cumulative\_diff R-squared: 0.005

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.001
Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 1.167
Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.281
Time: 19:50:12 Log-Likelihood: -808.59
No. Observations: 252 AIC: 1621.

Df Residuals: 250 BIC: 1628.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

\_\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const -1.0219 0.506 -2.019 0.045 -2.019 -0.025

Gross domestic savings (% of GDP) -0.0242 0.022 -1.080 0.281 -0.068 0.020

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 151.396 Durbin-Watson: 1.862 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jargue-Bera (JB): 1568.345

 Skew:
 -2.200 Prob(JB):
 0.00

 Kurtosis:
 14.402 Cond. No.
 30.2

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.0199565358372986 LM P-Value: 0.6005086289728385 F Statistic: 0.5059549235828947 F P-Value: 0.6035480476549824

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative\_diff R-squared: 0.000

Model:OLS Adj. R-squared:-0.004Method:Least SquaresF-statistic:0.0001213Date:Tue, 29 Aug 2023Prob (F-statistic):0.991Time:19:50:13Log-Likelihood:-799.07

No. Observations: 250 AIC: 1602.

Df Residuals: 248 BIC: 1609.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

------

const -1.2593 2.702 -0.466 0.642 -6.581 4.062

Gross national expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0003 0.025 -0.011 0.991 -0.049 0.048

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 157.347 Durbin-Watson: 1.945 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 1821.439

 Skew:
 -2.294 Prob(JB):
 0.00

 Kurtosis:
 15.402 Cond. No.
 792

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.30752479818413336 LM P-Value: 0.8574757338222116 F Statistic: 0.1521043537457149 F P-Value: 0.8589790349490365

**OLS Regression Results** 

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.000

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.004 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.0007933 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.978 Date: Time: 19:50:13 Log-Likelihood: -844.85 No. Observations: 263 AIC: 1694.

1701.

Df Residuals: 261 BIC:

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err P>ltl [0.025 0.9751

-1.2633 0.827 -1.528 0.128 -2.892 const

Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) 0.0005 0.018 0.028 0.978 0.035

Omnibus: 1.886 153.868 Durbin-Watson: Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 1561.273

Skew: -2.150 Prob(JB): 0.00 Kurtosis: 14.135 Cond. No. 105.

### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.1103930402019078 LM P-Value: 0.573959455542363 F Statistic: 0.5511906215064409 F P-Value: 0.5769351504341274

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.008

Model:OLS Adj. R-squared:0.003Method:Least Squares F-statistic:0.5406Date:Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic):0.463Time:19:50:13 Log-Likelihood:-598.86No. Observations:204 AIC:1202.

Df Residuals: 202 BIC: 1208.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: HC3

coef std err z P>|z| [0.025 0.975]

------

const -1.1569 0.347 -3.337 0.001 -1.836 -0.477

Imports of goods and services (annual % growth) 0.0278 0.038 0.735 0.462 -0.046 0.102

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 65.626 Durbin-Watson: 1.948 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 221.683

 Skew:
 -1.286
 Prob(JB):
 7.28e-49

 Kurtosis:
 7.411
 Cond. No.
 17.4

\_\_\_\_\_

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 9.876369375863693 LM P-Value: 0.007167597996700284 F Statistic: 5.113108172781561 F P-Value: 0.006824139457988905

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.003

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.001 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.8070 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.370 Time: 19:50:14 Log-Likelihood: -765.06 No. Observations: 260 AIC: 1534. Df Residuals: 258 BIC: 1541.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

\_\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const -0.5873 0.374 -1.571 0.117 -1.324 0.149

Inflation, consumer prices (annual %) -0.0228 0.025 -0.898 0.370 -0.073 0.027

\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 70.081 Durbin-Watson: 1.841 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 224.538

 Skew:
 -1.137 Prob(JB):
 1.75e-49

 Kurtosis:
 6.944 Cond. No.
 19.3

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.072099735131966 LM P-Value: 0.5850547376085141 F Statistic: 0.5320585994152462 F P-Value: 0.5880401052360904

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative\_diff R-squared: 0.014

Model:OLS Adj. R-squared:0.006Method:Least Squares F-statistic:1.710Date:Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic):0.194Time:19:50:14 Log-Likelihood:-354.70

No. Observations: 123 AIC: 713.4 Df Residuals: 121 BIC: 719.0

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: HC3

coef std err z P>|z| [0.025 0.975]

const -1.6832 0.669 -2.517 0.012 -2.994 -0.373

Interest payments (% of revenue) 0.0575 0.044 1.308 0.191 -0.029 0.144

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 6.588 Durbin-Watson: 1.653 Prob(Omnibus): 0.037 Jarque-Bera (JB): 6.657

 Skew:
 -0.404
 Prob(JB):
 0.0358

 Kurtosis:
 3.803
 Cond. No.
 18.8

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 13.364729461710594 LM P-Value: 0.0012528119040023458

F Statistic: 7.314103971883599 F P-Value: 0.0010062615320467333

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.043

OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.025 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 2.420 Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.126 Time: 19:50:15 Log-Likelihood: -155.36No. Observations: 56 AIC: 314.7 Df Residuals: 54 BIC: 318.8

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

------

const -1.5388 0.661 -2.330 0.024 -2.863 -0.215

Net debt (% of GDP) 0.0138 0.009 1.556 0.126 -0.004 0.032

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 6.725 Durbin-Watson: 2.351 Prob(Omnibus): 0.035 Jarque-Bera (JB): 8.247

 Skew:
 -0.382
 Prob(JB):
 0.0162

 Kurtosis:
 4.718
 Cond. No.
 93.1

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.6536684798308166 LM P-Value: 0.7212032798357909 F Statistic: 0.31297855232201227 F P-Value: 0.7326078169742058

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.001

Model:OLS Adj. R-squared:-0.004Method:Least Squares F-statistic:0.1825Date:Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic):0.670Time:19:50:15 Log-Likelihood:-550.46No. Observations:189 AIC:1105.

187 BIC:

Df Model: 1

Df Residuals:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

1111.

const -0.7518 0.348 -2.158 0.032 -1.439 -0.065

Net lending/borrowing (overall balance) (% of GDP) -0.0205 0.048 -0.427 0.670 -0.115 0.074

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 37.966 Durbin-Watson: 2.060 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 107.916

Skew: -0.810 Prob(JB): 3.68e-24 Kurtosis: 6.329 Cond. No. 7.78

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.5024611906462635 LM P-Value: 0.47178561819138987 F Statistic: 0.7452305327174307 F P-Value: 0.4760366004780845

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.870

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.806
Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 13.44
Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.0670
Time: 19:50:15 Log-Likelihood: -10.571
No. Observations: 4 AIC: 25.14

Df Residuals: 2 BIC: 23.91

DT Residuals: 2 BIC: 23.9

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const 250.1834 68.749 3.639 0.068 -45.618 545.985

In Net official aid received (current US\$) -13.6458 3.722 -3.666 0.067 -29.659 2.368

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: nan Durbin-Watson: 2.512 Prob(Omnibus): nan Jarque-Bera (JB): 0.900

 Skew:
 1.107 Prob(JB):
 0.638

 Kurtosis:
 2.294 Cond. No.
 530.

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.6065100344239718 LM P-Value: 0.1647617122281431 F Statistic: 4.582721733633562 F P-Value: 0.3136438926457951

**OLS Regression Results** 

Cumulative diff R-squared: Dep. Variable: 0.000

OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.003 Model: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.01110 Method: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.916 Time: 19:50:16 Log-Likelihood: -948.59 No. Observations: 295 AIC: 1901.

Df Residuals: 293 BIC: 1909.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err P>|t| [0.025 0.9751

-1.236 const -0.5357 0.356 - 1.5050.1330.165

Official Exchange Rate (annual %) 0.0005 0.005 0.105 0.916 -0.009 0.010

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 296.212 Durbin-Watson: 1.881 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 25558.009

Skew: 3.726 Prob(JB): 0.00 47.986 Cond. No. 76.7 Kurtosis:

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.02570391497376201 LM P-Value: 0.9872302762535867 F Statistic: 0.012722368138434574 F P-Value: 0.9873587663430241

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative\_diff R-squared: 0.013

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.009
Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 3.837

Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.0511

Time: 19:50:16 Log-Likelihood: -958.81

No. Observations: 299 AIC: 1922.

Df Residuals: 297 BIC: 1929.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

------

const -1.0751 0.426 -2.525 0.012 -1.913 -0.237

In Official exchange rate (LCU per US\$, period average) 0.1894 0.097 1.959 0.051 -0.001 0.38

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 295.785 Durbin-Watson: 1.835

Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 24903.888

Skew: 3.652 Prob(JB): 0.00 Kurtosis: 47.109 Cond. No. 5.50

\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.9884892937691309 LM P-Value: 0.610031522521886 F Statistic: 0.4909086066210531 F P-Value: 0.6125674361156797

#### **OLS Regression Results**

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative\_diff R-squared: 0.001

OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: -0.002 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.4614 Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.497 Time: 19:50:17 Log-Likelihood: -1049.4315 AIC: 2103. No. Observations: Df Residuals: 313 BIC: 2110.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

\_\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

\_\_\_\_\_

const -1.5020 0.868 -1.730 0.085 -3.210 0.206 Oil price 0.0072 0.011 0.679 0.497 -0.014 0.028

\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 184.242 Durbin-Watson: 1.902 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 13369.587

 Skew:
 1.523 Prob(JB):
 0.00

 Kurtosis:
 34.770 Cond. No.
 187.

\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.3904925112278743 LM P-Value: 0.4989515632316982 F Statistic: 0.6916781110640033 F P-Value: 0.5015012216423971

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.002

OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: -0.001 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 0.7069 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.401 Time: 19:50:17 Log-Likelihood: -1049.3No. Observations: 315 AIC: 2103. Df Residuals: 313 BIC: 2110.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

-----

const -0.9354 0.385 -2.429 0.016 -1.693 -0.178

Oil price (% change) -1.3265 1.578 -0.841 0.401 -4.431 1.778

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 182.609 Durbin-Watson: 1.913 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 13220.183

 Skew:
 1.500 Prob(JB):
 0.00

 Kurtosis:
 34.595 Cond. No.
 4.13

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.49852721350337914 LM P-Value: 0.7793744979237834 F Statistic: 0.24728102103141483 F P-Value: 0.781074111134898

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.001

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.004

Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.2153

Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.643

Time: 19:50:17 Log-Likelihood: -539.19

No. Observations: 185 AIC: 1082.

Df Residuals: 183 BIC: 1089.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

Primary net lending/borrowing (primary balance) (% of GDP) -0.0238 0.051 -0.464 0.643 -0.125 0.077

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 37.523 Durbin-Watson: 1.951 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 105.338

Skew: -0.818 Prob(JB): 1.34e-23 Kurtosis: 6.315 Cond. No. 6.52

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.20500792374953 LM P-Value: 0.547439151722193 F Statistic: 0.596619743674594 F P-Value: 0.5517432581318436

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative\_diff R-squared: 0.000

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.006
Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.03131
Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.860
Time: 19:50:18 Log-Likelihood: -525.74
No. Observations: 175 AIC: 1055.

No. Observations: 1/5 AIC: 1055

Df Residuals: 173 BIC: 1062.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const -1.0102 0.458 -2.204 0.029 -1.915 -0.105

Real interest rate (%) 0.0060 0.034 0.177 0.860 -0.061 0.073

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 75.443 Durbin-Watson: 1.794 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 318.883

 Skew:
 -1.620 Prob(JB):
 5.69e-70

 Kurtosis:
 8.765 Cond. No.
 16.7

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.17825532805925692 LM P-Value: 0.9147287881568489 F Statistic: 0.08768908148047187 F P-Value: 0.9160865735382269

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.009

OLS Adj. R-squared: Model: 0.006 Least Squares F-statistic: Method: 2.791 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.0958 19:50:18 Log-Likelihood: Time: -1048.3No. Observations: 315 AIC: 2101. Df Residuals: 313 BIC: 2108.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

------

const 0.4841 0.952 0.509 0.611 -1.389 2.357

Real interest rate USA (%) -0.3050 0.183 -1.671 0.096 -0.664 0.054

\_\_\_\_\_\_

 Omnibus:
 193.325
 Durbin-Watson:
 1.913

 Prob(Omnibus):
 0.000
 Jarque-Bera (JB):
 14502.625

 Skew:
 1.648 Prob(JB):
 0.00

 Kurtosis:
 36.077 Cond. No.
 13.4

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.195996021961904 LM P-Value: 0.33353815546477794 F Statistic: 1.0951758131910208 F P-Value: 0.33576309300871093

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.015

Model:OLS Adj. R-squared:0.010Method:Least Squares F-statistic:2.972Date:Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic):0.0863Time:19:50:19 Log-Likelihood:-558.86No. Observations:192 AIC:1122.

Df Residuals: 190 BIC: 1128.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

\_\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

-----

const 0.6294 0.794 0.793 0.429 -0.936 2.195

Revenue (% of GDP) -0.0520 0.030 -1.724 0.086 -0.112 0.007

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 40.175 Durbin-Watson: 2.018 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 122.530

 Skew:
 -0.823
 Prob(JB):
 2.47e-27

 Kurtosis:
 6.550
 Cond. No.
 64.8

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.0715497708293285 LM P-Value: 0.5852156393404392 F Statistic: 0.5303633545541719 F P-Value: 0.5892642125427059

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.005

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.001 Least Squares F-statistic: 1.250 Method: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.265 Date: Time: 19:50:19 Log-Likelihood: -711.31 No. Observations: 245 AIC: 1427. Df Residuals: 243 BIC: 1434.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

Short-term debt (% of total external debt) -0.0260 0.023 -1.118 0.265 -0.072 0.020

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 85.515 Durbin-Watson: 1.990 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 419.817

 Skew:
 -1.311 Prob(JB):
 6.88e-92

 Kurtosis:
 8.853 Cond. No.
 22.4

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.6928943173600655 LM P-Value: 0.7071961874799926 F Statistic: 0.3431754969479965 F P-Value: 0.70985840058082

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.007

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.003

Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 1.533

Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.217

Time: 19:50:19 Log-Likelihood: -608.04

No. Observations: 211 AIC: 1220.

Df Residuals: 209 BIC: Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

1227.

\_\_\_\_\_

const -0.2883 0.307 -0.938 0.349 -0.894 0.318

Short-term debt (% of total reserves) 0.0007 0.001 1.238 0.217 -0.000 0.002

\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 66.511 Durbin-Watson: 1.990 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 306.890

Skew: -1.145 Prob(JB): 2.29e-67 Kurtosis: 8.446 Cond. No. 562.

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.2517062429462651 LM P-Value: 0.8817443465835132 F Statistic: 0.12421191554978579 F P-Value: 0.8832581207669461

#### **OLS Regression Results**

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative\_diff R-squared: 0.003

Model:OLS Adj. R-squared:-0.002Method:Least Squares F-statistic:0.6672Date:Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic):0.415Time:19:50:20 Log-Likelihood:-637.62No. Observations:221 AIC:1279.

Df Residuals: 219 BIC: 1286.

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

coef std err t P>Itl [0.025 0.975]

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975

-0.1220 0.469 -0.260 0.795 -1.047 0.80

Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and primary income) -0.0179 0.022 -0.817 0.415 -0.061 0.02

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 79.248 Durbin-Watson: 1.863 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 400.715

 Skew:
 -1.311 Prob(JB):
 9.68e-88

 Kurtosis:
 9.053 Cond. No.
 34.3

\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.4437943941148195 LM P-Value: 0.4858296664560502 F Statistic: 0.7167804185913506 F P-Value: 0.4894691034205748

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.036

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.032 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 3.343 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.0686 Date: Time: 19:50:20 Log-Likelihood: -866.96 269 AIC: No. Observations: 1738. Df Residuals: 267 BIC: 1745.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: HC3

coef std err z P>|z| [0.025 0.975

------

const 10.5883 6.233 1.699 0.089 -1.628 22.805

\_\_\_\_\_\_

 Omnibus:
 261.147
 Durbin-Watson:
 1.910

 Prob(Omnibus):
 0.000
 Jarque-Bera (JB):
 18258.926

 Skew:
 3.514 Prob(JB):
 0.00

 Kurtosis:
 42.745 Cond. No.
 191

\_\_\_\_\_

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 16.25830269661085

LM P-Value: 0.00029481829271403256

F Statistic: 8.555589685913885

F P-Value: 0.00025059601088363786

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.007

OLS Adj. R-squared: 0.003 Model: Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 1.600 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.207 Date: Time: 19:50:21 Log-Likelihood: -703.76 240 AIC: No. Observations: 1412. Df Residuals: 238 BIC: 1418.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

------

const -0.2861 0.469 -0.610 0.542 -1.210 0.638

Total reserves in months of imports -0.1317 0.104 -1.265 0.207 -0.337 0.073

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 54.609 Durbin-Watson: 1.831 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 157.266

 Skew:
 -0.974
 Prob(JB):
 7.08e-35

 Kurtosis:
 6.455
 Cond. No.
 7.39

\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.5861953761551497 LM P-Value: 0.7459492667879825 F Statistic: 0.290142634772148 F P-Value: 0.7484222072623099

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.002

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.002
Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.4806
Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.489
Time: 19:50:21 Log-Likelihood: -844.61
No. Observations: 263 AIC: 1693.

Df Residuals: 261 BIC: 1700.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

···

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

.....

const -0.7357 0.820 -0.897 0.370 -2.351 0.879 Trade (% of GDP) -0.0068 0.010 -0.693 0.489 -0.026 0.013

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 153.564 Durbin-Watson: 1.885 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jargue-Bera (JB): 1557.413

Skew: -2.144 Prob(JB): 0.00 Kurtosis: 14.123 Cond. No. 184.

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

## White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.228659019872464 LM P-Value: 0.5410035112092821 F Statistic: 0.6101724962915135 F P-Value: 0.5440332036035578

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.009

Model:OLS Adj. R-squared:0.004Method:Least Squares F-statistic:1.823Date:Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic):0.178Time:19:50:21 Log-Likelihood:-638.01No. Observations:211 AIC:1280.

Df Residuals: 209 BIC: 1287.

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

\_\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const -1.4060 0.568 -2.475 0.014 -2.526 -0.286

Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (modeled ILO estimate) 0.0818 0.061 1.350 0.178 -0.038 0.201

Omnibus: 68.860 Durbin-Watson: 1.976 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 229.031

Skew: -1.324 Prob(JB): 1.85e-50 Kurtosis: 7.364 Cond. No. 15.6

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.8364203449306266 LM P-Value: 0.6582238733519326 F Statistic: 0.41390480698678955 F P-Value: 0.6616071385760549

**OLS Regression Results** 

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.000

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.008

Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.02667

Date: Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): 0.871
Time: 19:50:22 Log-Likelihood: -362.66

 Time:
 19:50:22 Log-Likelihood:
 -362.6

 No. Observations:
 119 AIC:
 729.3

 Df Residuals:
 117 BIC:
 734.9

Df Model:

Covariance Type: nonrobust

\_\_\_\_\_\_

coef std err t P>|t| [0.025 0.975]

const -1.9038 0.746 -2.553 0.012 -3.381 -0.42

Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (national estimate) -0.0112 0.069 -0.163 0.871 -0.147 0.125

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 51.460 Durbin-Watson: 1.990 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 164.473

 Skew:
 -1.570
 Prob(JB):
 1.93e-36

 Kurtosis:
 7.828
 Cond. No.
 17.3

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.8543619678044806 LM P-Value: 0.6523454775132822 F Statistic: 0.41942296777098287 F P-Value: 0.6584190308298064

**OLS Regression Results** 

Dep. Variable: Cumulative diff R-squared: 0.004

Model: OLS Adj. R-squared: -0.000 Method: Least Squares F-statistic: 0.8901 Tue, 29 Aug 2023 Prob (F-statistic): Date: 0.346 Time: 19:50:22 Log-Likelihood: -666.95 No. Observations: 231 AIC: 1338.

Df Residuals: 229 BIC: 1345.

Df Model: 1

Covariance Type: nonrobust

P>|t| coef std err [0.025 0.9751

const -0.7863 0.387 -2.032 0.043 -1.549

In Use of IMF credit (DOD, current US\$) 0.0167 0.018 0.943 0.346

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Omnibus: 84.522 Durbin-Watson: 1.934 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 448.303

Skew: -1.338 Prob(JB): 4.49e-98 9.278 Cond. No. Kurtosis:

#### Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

# White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.063111120400602 LM P-Value: 0.3564520464631015 F Statistic: 1.0273340782985827 F P-Value: 0.35961089209431707