

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:    0.034
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.028
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:    5.370
Date:             Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.00511
Time:             12:17:14  Log-Likelihood:    -1012.4
No. Observations:    304  AIC:    2031.
Df Residuals:        301  BIC:    2042.
Df Model:            2
Covariance Type:    nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      t  P>|t|  [0.025  0.975]
-----
const                4.7809    2.769    1.727   0.085   -0.668   10.230
# of past defaults          0.5924    0.353    1.678   0.094   -0.102    1.287
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.8365    0.342   -2.449   0.015   -1.509   -0.164
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            170.819  Durbin-Watson:    1.854
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    11297.579
Skew:                1.431  Prob(JB):    0.00
Kurtosis:            32.727  Cond. No.    56.9
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.6278241336532187
LM P-Value: 0.7571333217247534
F Statistic: 0.5196840680978735
F P-Value: 0.761343224610791

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.037

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.028

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

4.124

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.0175

Time:

12:17:15

Log-Likelihood:

-654.27

No. Observations:

217

AIC:

1315.

Df Residuals:

214

BIC:

1325.

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

5.5924

2.386

2.344

0.020

0.889

10.296

Adjusted savings: gross savings (% of GNI)

-0.0020

0.029

-0.068

0.946

-0.060

0.056

ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)

-0.8674

0.311

-2.786

0.006

-1.481

-0.254

Omnibus:

83.199

Durbin-Watson:

1.736

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

339.511

Skew:

-1.502

Prob(JB):

1.89e-74

Kurtosis:

8.341

Cond. No.

163.

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.5443917275494942
LM P-Value: 0.9904075504430677
F Statistic: 0.10613414494519517
F P-Value: 0.9908348778768592

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.037

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.028

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

4.124

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.0175

Time:

12:17:15

Log-Likelihood:

-654.28

No. Observations:

217

AIC:

1315.

Df Residuals:

214

BIC:

1325.

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

5.5938

2.387

2.344

0.020

0.890

10.298

Adjusted savings: net national savings (% of GNI)

-0.0016

0.028

-0.057

0.955

-0.057

0.054

ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)

-0.8706

0.305

-2.857

0.005

-1.471

-0.270

Omnibus:

83.236

Durbin-Watson:

1.736

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

339.996

Skew:

-1.502

Prob(JB):

1.48e-74

Kurtosis:

8.345

Cond. No.

109.

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 0.5989440158655811
LM P-Value: 0.9880515404298094
F Statistic: 0.11679904866721305
F P-Value: 0.9885763440513464

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.073
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.001
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      1.019
Date:             Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.375
Time:             12:17:16  Log-Likelihood:   -76.136
No. Observations: 29  AIC:                158.3
Df Residuals:     26  BIC:                162.4
Df Model:          2
Covariance Type:  nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      t  P>|t|  [0.025  0.975]
-----
const          -3.7488    6.805   -0.551  0.586  -17.737   10.239
Banking Crisis Dummy      -3.8260    2.681   -1.427  0.166   -9.338    1.686
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$)  0.2425    0.739    0.328  0.745   -1.277    1.762
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:          1.345  Durbin-Watson:        1.777
Prob(Omnibus):    0.510  Jarque-Bera (JB):        1.273
Skew:             -0.434  Prob(JB):            0.529
Kurtosis:         2.452  Cond. No.             97.9
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 4.117361034486963
LM P-Value: 0.3903557025189966
F Statistic: 0.9928274183924538
F P-Value: 0.4304725899434845

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.011

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.004

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

1.476

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.230

Time:

12:17:16

Log-Likelihood:

-773.61

No. Observations:

263

AIC:

1553.

Df Residuals:

260

BIC:

1564.

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

2.5340

1.990

1.273

0.204

-1.385

6.453

Broad money growth (annual %)

0.0006

0.014

0.044

0.965

-0.028

0.029

ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)

-0.4327

0.253

-1.712

0.088

-0.930

0.065

Omnibus:

77.426

Durbin-Watson:

1.899

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

287.962

Skew:

-1.193

Prob(JB):

2.95e-63

Kurtosis:

7.537

Cond. No.

198.

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.5419679113423976
LM P-Value: 0.7701617815690804
F Statistic: 0.5016437757562597
F P-Value: 0.7749005510627628

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.036
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.028
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      4.423
Date:             Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.0130
Time:             12:17:17  Log-Likelihood:   -782.68
No. Observations: 243  AIC:                1571.
Df Residuals:     240  BIC:                1582.
Df Model:          2
Covariance Type:  nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      t  P>|t|  [0.025  0.975]
-----
const                7.5473    2.763    2.731  0.007    2.104   12.991
Broad money to total reserves ratio  -0.0233    0.024   -0.969  0.333   -0.071    0.024
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.9974    0.352   -2.834  0.005   -1.691   -0.304
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            266.265  Durbin-Watson:        1.849
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    23072.051
Skew:               4.129  Prob(JB):            0.00
Kurtosis:           50.016  Cond. No.            126.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.69356415947674
LM P-Value: 0.74710259342457
F Statistic: 0.531300548454423
F P-Value: 0.7524750438123828

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	Cumulative_diff	R-squared:	0.135				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.103				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	4.278				
Date:	Wed, 30 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.0188				
Time:	12:17:17	Log-Likelihood:	-154.25				
No. Observations:	58	AIC:	314.5				
Df Residuals:	55	BIC:	320.7				
Df Model:	2						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	6.4469	3.778	1.706	0.094	-1.125	14.018	
Central government debt, total (% of GDP)	0.0282		0.014	1.994	0.051	-0.000	0.057
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)	-1.0747		0.454	-2.367	0.021	-1.984	-0.165
=====							
Omnibus:	0.915	Durbin-Watson:	2.006				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.633	Jarque-Bera (JB):	0.625				
Skew:	-0.254	Prob(JB):	0.731				
Kurtosis:	3.010	Cond. No.	501.				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 6.369168711161633
LM P-Value: 0.27193577080189757
F Statistic: 1.282941857463386
F P-Value: 0.28542063595950923

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.032

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.025

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

4.478

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.0122

Time:

12:17:18

Log-Likelihood:

-875.43

No. Observations:

273

AIC:

1757.

Df Residuals:

270

BIC:

1768.

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

6.1622

2.425

2.541

0.012

1.387

10.937

Claims on central government, etc. (% GDP)

0.0152

0.018

0.838

0.403

-0.020

0.051

ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)

-0.8942

0.311

-2.875

0.004

-1.507

-0.282

Omnibus:

278.457

Durbin-Watson:

1.835

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

24075.710

Skew:

3.754

Prob(JB):

0.00

Kurtosis:

48.389

Cond. No.

148.

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.721594258440794
LM P-Value: 0.33425829557722603
F Statistic: 1.143126892548774
F P-Value: 0.3378797909442892

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results									
=====									
Dep. Variable:	Cumulative_diff	R-squared:	0.011						
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.004						
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	1.521						
Date:	Wed, 30 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.220						
Time:	12:17:19	Log-Likelihood:	-768.60						
No. Observations:	261	AIC:	1543.						
Df Residuals:	258	BIC:	1554.						
Df Model:	2								
Covariance Type:	HC3								
=====									
		coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]		

const		2.5749	1.904	1.352	0.176	-1.158	6.307		
Claims on private sector (annual growth as % of broad money)				0.0031	0.021	0.148	0.882	-0.038	0.045
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)				-0.4404	0.258	-1.707	0.088	-0.946	0.065
=====									
Omnibus:	76.207	Durbin-Watson:	1.852						
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	276.577						
Skew:	-1.190	Prob(JB):	8.75e-61						
Kurtosis:	7.446	Cond. No.	158.						
=====									

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 11.093823841449924
LM P-Value: 0.04955114190662756
F Statistic: 2.263989728509111
F P-Value: 0.04866141061371027

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.047
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.039
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      6.371
Date:             Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.00199
Time:             12:17:19  Log-Likelihood:   -843.54
No. Observations: 263  AIC:                1693.
Df Residuals:     260  BIC:                1704.
Df Model:          2
Covariance Type:  nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      t    P>|t|   [0.025   0.975]
-----
const                7.3598    2.505    2.938   0.004    2.427   12.293
Consumer price index (2010 = 100)    0.0106    0.010    1.094   0.275   -0.009    0.030
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -1.1071    0.317   -3.489   0.001   -1.732   -0.482
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            279.911  Durbin-Watson:        1.773
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    24914.696
Skew:               3.997  Prob(JB):            0.00
Kurtosis:           50.007  Cond. No.            502.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.55518273446002
LM P-Value: 0.6150547239484356
F Statistic: 0.7043362610871339
F P-Value: 0.6206481763750327

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.038

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.030

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

5.081

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.00685

Time:

12:17:20

Log-Likelihood:

-784.75

No. Observations:

263

AIC:

1576.

Df Residuals:

260

BIC:

1586.

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

5.2942

2.016

2.626

0.009

1.325

9.264

Current Account balance (% of GDP)

0.0111

0.030

0.366

0.715

-0.049

0.071

ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)

-0.8073

0.256

-3.151

0.002

-1.312

-0.303

=====

Omnibus:

89.212

Durbin-Watson:

1.876

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

383.003

Skew:

-1.338

Prob(JB):

6.79e-84

Kurtosis:

8.272

Cond. No.

89.1

=====

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.767563963868131
LM P-Value: 0.583342321286986
F Statistic: 0.7470237548353351
F P-Value: 0.588934817342764

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.047

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.008

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

1.193

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.312

Time:

12:17:20

Log-Likelihood:

-145.61

No. Observations:

51

AIC:

297.2

Df Residuals:

48

BIC:

303.0

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

8.0293

6.777

1.185

0.242

-5.598

21.656

Cyclically adjusted balance (% of potential GDP)

0.0675

0.147

0.460

0.647

-0.227

0.362

ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)

-1.0745

0.763

-1.409

0.165

-2.608

0.459

=====

Omnibus:

0.646

Durbin-Watson:

2.030

Prob(Omnibus):

0.724

Jarque-Bera (JB):

0.137

Skew:

-0.021

Prob(JB):

0.934

Kurtosis:

3.251

Cond. No.

111.

=====

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 6.2453248002134325
LM P-Value: 0.28307437014431036
F Statistic: 1.2559117667820536
F P-Value: 0.29949663651171926

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results									
=====									
Dep. Variable:	Cumulative_diff	R-squared:	0.100						
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.062						
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	2.658						
Date:	Wed, 30 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.0804						
Time:	12:17:21	Log-Likelihood:	-144.17						
No. Observations:	51	AIC:	294.3						
Df Residuals:	48	BIC:	300.1						
Df Model:	2								
Covariance Type:	nonrobust								
=====									
		coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]		

const		7.4028	6.598	1.122	0.267	-5.863	20.668		
Cyclically adjusted primary balance (% of potential GDP)		0.2817	0.162	1.736	0.089	-0.044	0.608		
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)		-0.9821	0.740	-1.327	0.191	-2.470	0.506		
=====									
Omnibus:	0.904	Durbin-Watson:	1.903						
Prob(Omnibus):	0.636	Jarque-Bera (JB):	0.279						
Skew:	0.025	Prob(JB):	0.870						
Kurtosis:	3.359	Cond. No.	103.						
=====									

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.0871167669744755
LM P-Value: 0.836964223456866
F Statistic: 0.3840307432559501
F P-Value: 0.8571123605260795

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results									
=====									
Dep. Variable:	Cumulative_diff	R-squared:	0.011						
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.002						
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	1.286						
Date:	Wed, 30 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.278						
Time:	12:17:21	Log-Likelihood:	-687.81						
No. Observations:	236	AIC:	1382.						
Df Residuals:	233	BIC:	1392.						
Df Model:	2								
Covariance Type:	nonrobust								
=====									
		coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]		

const		4.0578	2.876	1.411	0.160	-1.609	9.725		
ln_Debt service on external debt, total (TDS, current US\$)		-0.1624		0.140	-1.158	0.248	-0.439	0.114	
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)		-0.2001		0.326	-0.615	0.539	-0.841	0.441	
=====									
Omnibus:	85.691	Durbin-Watson:	1.976						
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	398.985						
Skew:	-1.383	Prob(JB):	2.30e-87						
Kurtosis:	8.738	Cond. No.	202.						
=====									

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 8.24986799220705
LM P-Value: 0.14299194124987272
F Statistic: 1.6662731401997157
F P-Value: 0.1436436214256639

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	Cumulative_diff	R-squared:	0.040				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.031				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	4.727				
Date:	Wed, 30 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.00974				
Time:	12:17:21	Log-Likelihood:	-748.69				
No. Observations:	232	AIC:	1503.				
Df Residuals:	229	BIC:	1514.				
Df Model:	2						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	5.9302	2.986	1.986	0.048	0.047	11.813	
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	-0.0119		0.015	-0.811	0.418	-0.041	0.017
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)	-0.7787		0.418	-1.862	0.064	-1.603	0.045
=====							
Omnibus:	265.990	Durbin-Watson:	1.880				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	24072.793				
Skew:	4.400	Prob(JB):	0.00				
Kurtosis:	52.121	Cond. No.	346.				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.166132846486353
LM P-Value: 0.3959435861787157
F Statistic: 1.0294283106461894
F P-Value: 0.4010505091854288

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.036
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.029
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      5.557
Date:            Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.00427
Time:            12:17:22  Log-Likelihood:    -1012.2
No. Observations: 304  AIC:                2030.
Df Residuals:     301  BIC:                2042.
Df Model:          2
Covariance Type:  nonrobust
=====
```

	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]
const	4.6164	2.780	1.660	0.098	-0.855	10.088
Dummy for past default		1.4607	0.819	1.783	0.076	-0.152 3.073
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)	-0.8487	0.339	-2.500	0.013	-1.517	-0.181

```
=====
Omnibus:          169.546  Durbin-Watson:        1.849
Prob(Omnibus):    0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    11240.520
Skew:             1.411  Prob(JB):             0.00
Kurtosis:         32.655  Cond. No.             57.1
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.09482991984183
LM P-Value: 0.718322276442332
F Statistic: 0.518667952809822
F P-Value: 0.7220756888816823

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.027

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.020

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

3.604

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.0286

Time:

12:17:22

Log-Likelihood:

-835.41

No. Observations:

261

AIC:

1677.

Df Residuals:

258

BIC:

1688.

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

5.4790

2.632

2.082

0.038

0.296

10.662

Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)

-0.0041

0.021

-0.196

0.845

-0.045

0.037

ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)

-0.8558

0.363

-2.356

0.019

-1.571

-0.141

Omnibus:

155.282

Durbin-Watson:

1.873

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

1648.455

Skew:

-2.177

Prob(JB):

0.00

Kurtosis:

14.516

Cond. No.

275.

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.826524967734314
LM P-Value: 0.7267092635264958
F Statistic: 0.5583562499456419
F P-Value: 0.7318786761703086

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.051

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.041

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

5.347

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.00547

Time:

12:17:23

Log-Likelihood:

-588.85

No. Observations:

202

AIC:

1184.

Df Residuals:

199

BIC:

1194.

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

5.6191

2.140

2.626

0.009

1.400

9.838

Exports of goods and services (annual % growth)

0.0133

0.018

0.742

0.459

-0.022

0.049

ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)

-0.8718

0.274

-3.179

0.002

-1.413

-0.331

Omnibus:

59.849

Durbin-Watson:

1.993

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

205.191

Skew:

-1.166

Prob(JB):

2.78e-45

Kurtosis:

7.352

Cond. No.

129.

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.2098871728394212
LM P-Value: 0.9439253144976204
F Statistic: 0.23620474388662105
F P-Value: 0.9461697367891229

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.030

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.023

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

4.055

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.0184

Time:

12:17:23

Log-Likelihood:

-834.97

No. Observations:

261

AIC:

1676.

Df Residuals:

258

BIC:

1687.

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

4.7287

2.728

1.733

0.084

-0.643

10.101

External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)

-0.0232

0.024

-0.957

0.339

-0.071

0.025

ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)

-0.8055

0.340

-2.367

0.019

-1.476

-0.135

=====

Omnibus:

154.785

Durbin-Watson:

1.867

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

1641.228

Skew:

-2.168

Prob(JB):

0.00

Kurtosis:

14.494

Cond. No.

142.

=====

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.9857225380620624
LM P-Value: 0.7021871271746646
F Statistic: 0.590168307502397
F P-Value: 0.7075245812431095

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.018
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.009
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      1.417
Date:             Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.245
Time:             12:17:24  Log-Likelihood:    -678.61
No. Observations: 233  AIC:                1363.
Df Residuals:     230  BIC:                1374.
Df Model:          2
Covariance Type:  HC3
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      z    P>|z|    [0.025    0.975]
-----
const                2.8692    1.987    1.444    0.149    -1.025    6.764
External debt stocks (% of GNI)    -0.0085    0.009   -0.928    0.353    -0.027    0.009
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.3815    0.246   -1.548    0.122    -0.864    0.102
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            75.419  Durbin-Watson:        1.977
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    314.996
Skew:               -1.248  Prob(JB):            3.98e-69
Kurtosis:           8.121  Cond. No.            736.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 11.547133719634722
LM P-Value: 0.04154858200874309
F Statistic: 2.3672751663900993
F P-Value: 0.04047987601421085

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.036
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.028
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      4.326
Date:             Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.0143
Time:             12:17:24  Log-Likelihood:    -734.26
No. Observations: 232  AIC:                1475.
Df Residuals:     229  BIC:                1485.
Df Model:          2
Covariance Type:  nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      t    P>|t|   [0.025   0.975]
-----
const                0.9325    3.283    0.284    0.777   -5.536    7.401
Food Price Index          0.0465    0.025    1.864    0.064   -0.003    0.096
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.8066    0.333   -2.419    0.016   -1.464   -0.150
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            155.449  Durbin-Watson:        1.913
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    1851.285
Skew:               -2.449  Prob(JB):           0.00
Kurtosis:           15.943  Cond. No.           778.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.5333148121363207
LM P-Value: 0.7714696490331588
F Statistic: 0.4990085136533703
F P-Value: 0.7768290046800979

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.040
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.031
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      4.513
Date:             Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.0120
Time:             12:17:24  Log-Likelihood:    -664.24
No. Observations: 220  AIC:                1334.
Df Residuals:     217  BIC:                1345.
Df Model:          2
Covariance Type:  nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      t    P>|t|   [0.025   0.975]
-----
const                4.3556    2.304    1.891   0.060   -0.185    8.896
Food Price Index (% change) -6.6241    3.447   -1.922   0.056   -13.418    0.170
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.6521    0.293   -2.225   0.027   -1.230   -0.074
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            75.118  Durbin-Watson:        1.907
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    298.496
Skew:               -1.329  Prob(JB):            1.52e-65
Kurtosis:           8.049  Cond. No.             81.3
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.6339544912490722
LM P-Value: 0.8971130485899498
F Statistic: 0.32025698895874377
F P-Value: 0.9004659809236816

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.035

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.028

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

5.246

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.00578

Time:

12:17:25

Log-Likelihood:

-945.57

No. Observations:

292

AIC:

1897.

Df Residuals:

289

BIC:

1908.

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

6.0621

2.455

2.469

0.014

1.230

10.894

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP)

-0.0490

0.042

-1.174

0.241

-0.131

0.033

ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)

-0.8491

0.318

-2.666

0.008

-1.476

-0.222

Omnibus:

264.195

Durbin-Watson:

1.892

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

18944.513

Skew:

3.167

Prob(JB):

0.00

Kurtosis:

41.948

Cond. No.

75.5

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.331282263152845
LM P-Value: 0.6490558933161368
F Statistic: 0.6600969684080864
F P-Value: 0.6540337081837932

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.039
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.033
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      3.645
Date:             Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.0273
Time:             12:17:25  Log-Likelihood:    -1011.7
No. Observations: 304  AIC:                2029.
Df Residuals:     301  BIC:                2040.
Df Model:          2
Covariance Type:  HC3
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      z  P>|z|   [0.025   0.975]
-----
const                15.4002    7.637    2.016  0.044    0.431   30.369
ln_GDP (constant 2015 US$)   -0.4599    0.274   -1.679  0.093   -0.997    0.077
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.7566    0.291   -2.599  0.009   -1.327   -0.186
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            156.839  Durbin-Watson:        1.855
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    10388.729
Skew:               1.222  Prob(JB):           0.00
Kurtosis:           31.534  Cond. No.            319.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 17.510042801603202
LM P-Value: 0.0036274936146840067
F Statistic: 3.6427055286020003
F P-Value: 0.0032530630700358613

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	Cumulative_diff	R-squared:	0.066				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.060				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	4.211				
Date:	Wed, 30 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.0157				
Time:	12:17:26	Log-Likelihood:	-984.83				
No. Observations:	297	AIC:	1976.				
Df Residuals:	294	BIC:	1987.				
Df Model:	2						
Covariance Type:	HC3						
=====							
	coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]	

const	4.7054	2.604	1.807	0.071	-0.398	9.809	
GDP growth (annual %)		0.2752	0.140	1.961	0.050	8.44e-05	0.550
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)		-0.8913	0.334	-2.667	0.008	-1.546	-0.236
=====							
Omnibus:	163.631	Durbin-Watson:	1.793				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	9535.390				
Skew:	1.411	Prob(JB):	0.00				
Kurtosis:	30.615	Cond. No.	64.1				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 13.031923652471468
LM P-Value: 0.023081438499442417
F Statistic: 2.670926839133903
F P-Value: 0.02224243655544873

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.036
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.029
Method:          Least Squares  F-statistic:      3.656
Date:            Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.0270
Time:            12:17:26  Log-Likelihood:    -1012.2
No. Observations: 304  AIC:                2030.
Df Residuals:    301  BIC:                2042.
Df Model:        2
Covariance Type:  HC3
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      z  P>|z|   [0.025   0.975]
-----
const                3.8430    2.734    1.406   0.160   -1.515    9.201
GDP growth China (annual %)      0.2563    0.193    1.326   0.185   -0.123    0.635
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.9529    0.353   -2.696   0.007   -1.646   -0.260
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            168.015  Durbin-Watson:        1.846
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    10312.786
Skew:               1.413  Prob(JB):            0.00
Kurtosis:           31.393  Cond. No.            96.8
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 9.51345161442622
LM P-Value: 0.09025527482264183
F Statistic: 1.9253908856897002
F P-Value: 0.08996247840436275

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.034
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.027
Method:          Least Squares  F-statistic:      5.243
Date:            Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.00578
Time:            12:17:27  Log-Likelihood:    -1012.5
No. Observations: 304  AIC:                2031.
Df Residuals:     301  BIC:                2042.
Df Model:          2
Covariance Type:  nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      t    P>|t|   [0.025   0.975]
-----
const                5.3877    2.680    2.010   0.045    0.114   10.662
GDP growth USA (annual %)      0.3485    0.218    1.602   0.110   -0.080    0.777
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.9412    0.336   -2.805   0.005   -1.601   -0.281
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            165.079  Durbin-Watson:        1.870
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    11166.493
Skew:                1.338  Prob(JB):            0.00
Kurtosis:            32.570  Cond. No.            57.3
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.9209256672603203
LM P-Value: 0.7121753970167353
F Statistic: 0.5782107911502403
F P-Value: 0.7166992085620228

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.029

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.021

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

3.689

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.0264

Time:

12:17:27

Log-Likelihood:

-790.48

No. Observations:

248

AIC:

1587.

Df Residuals:

245

BIC:

1598.

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

4.5698

2.590

1.764

0.079

-0.533

9.672

General government final consumption expenditure (% of GDP)

0.0818

0.068

1.211

0.227

-0.051

0.215

ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)

-0.9231

0.344

-2.680

0.008

-1.602

-0.245

Omnibus:

154.995

Durbin-Watson:

1.842

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

1729.530

Skew:

-2.283

Prob(JB):

0.00

Kurtosis:

15.105

Cond. No.

123.

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 4.499076112786694
LM P-Value: 0.48000706057469456
F Statistic: 0.8942688199398255
F P-Value: 0.4855369526386397

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.066

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.056

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

6.496

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.00188

Time:

12:17:28

Log-Likelihood:

-521.53

No. Observations:

186

AIC:

1049.

Df Residuals:

183

BIC:

1059.

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

5.2059

1.980

2.630

0.009

1.300

9.112

General government final consumption expenditure (annual % growth)

0.0472

0.030

1.586

0.114

-0.012

0.106

ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)

-0.7905

0.252

-3.135

0.002

-1.288

-0.293

Omnibus:

60.270

Durbin-Watson:

1.841

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

300.581

Skew:

-1.114

Prob(JB):

5.37e-66

Kurtosis:

8.816

Cond. No.

79.1

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.5050176543382154
LM P-Value: 0.9124900531894915
F Statistic: 0.29366996797053996
F P-Value: 0.9159899277772353

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	Cumulative_diff	R-squared:	0.044				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.032				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	3.693				
Date:	Wed, 30 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.0271				
Time:	12:17:28	Log-Likelihood:	-490.99				
No. Observations:	163	AIC:	988.0				
Df Residuals:	160	BIC:	997.3				
Df Model:	2						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	0.7972	3.986	0.200	0.842	-7.074	8.669	
Government Effectiveness		-0.9971	0.768	-1.298	0.196	-2.514	0.520
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)		-0.3042	0.474	-0.641	0.522	-1.241	0.633
=====							
Omnibus:	59.493	Durbin-Watson:	1.811				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	214.346				
Skew:	-1.371	Prob(JB):	2.85e-47				
Kurtosis:	7.903	Cond. No.	83.3				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 6.1259647908093715
LM P-Value: 0.29415428459685233
F Statistic: 1.2261767485926505
F P-Value: 0.29934558856058463

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.032
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.024
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      4.088
Date:             Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.0179
Time:             12:17:28  Log-Likelihood:    -806.47
No. Observations: 254  AIC:                1619.
Df Residuals:     251  BIC:                1630.
Df Model:          2
Covariance Type:  nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      t  P>|t|   [0.025   0.975]
-----
const                5.4596    2.527    2.161  0.032    0.483   10.436
Gross capital formation (% of GDP) -0.0461    0.040   -1.154  0.250   -0.125    0.033
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.7245    0.338   -2.141  0.033   -1.391   -0.058
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            160.635  Durbin-Watson:        1.926
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    1968.576
Skew:               -2.293  Prob(JB):            0.00
Kurtosis:           15.844  Cond. No.            187.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.8368834695766614
LM P-Value: 0.7251160995764269
F Statistic: 0.5602312235760083
F P-Value: 0.7304412238918578

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.062
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.051
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      5.582
Date:            Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.00449
Time:            12:17:29  Log-Likelihood:   -489.03
No. Observations: 172  AIC:                984.1
Df Residuals:     169  BIC:                993.5
Df Model:          2
Covariance Type:  nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      t    P>|t|   [0.025   0.975]
-----
const                6.0832    2.201    2.763   0.006    1.737   10.429
Gross debt (% of GDP)      0.0021    0.007    0.304   0.761   -0.012    0.016
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.8838    0.268   -3.297   0.001   -1.413   -0.355
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            11.661  Durbin-Watson:        1.902
Prob(Omnibus):       0.003  Jarque-Bera (JB):      25.044
Skew:               -0.211  Prob(JB):              3.64e-06
Kurtosis:            4.821  Cond. No.               502.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.604613402135744
LM P-Value: 0.346610945356349
F Statistic: 1.1182591582337467
F P-Value: 0.35264884188540097

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.022
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.014
Method:          Least Squares  F-statistic:      2.768
Date:            Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.0647
Time:            12:17:29  Log-Likelihood:   -800.53
No. Observations: 250  AIC:                1607.
Df Residuals:    247  BIC:                1618.
Df Model:         2
Covariance Type: nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      t    P>|t|   [0.025   0.975]
-----
const                4.6636    2.708    1.722   0.086   -0.670    9.998
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)  -0.0014    0.025   -0.055   0.956   -0.050    0.047
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.7811    0.360   -2.167   0.031   -1.491   -0.071
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            153.250  Durbin-Watson:        1.864
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    1667.468
Skew:               -2.237  Prob(JB):            0.00
Kurtosis:           14.835  Cond. No.            168.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.4938099044438387
LM P-Value: 0.7774270219530731
F Statistic: 0.49169648359046947
F P-Value: 0.7823313793669125

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:    0.027
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.019
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:    3.362
Date:            Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.0363
Time:            12:17:30  Log-Likelihood:    -789.87
No. Observations:    248  AIC:    1586.
Df Residuals:        245  BIC:    1596.
Df Model:           2
Covariance Type:    nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      t  P>|t|   [0.025   0.975]
-----
const                7.6399   4.247   1.799   0.073   -0.725   16.005
Gross national expenditure (% of GDP)  -0.0198   0.026  -0.774   0.440   -0.070   0.031
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.8761   0.339  -2.584   0.010   -1.544  -0.208
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            158.803  Durbin-Watson:    1.941
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    1946.137
Skew:               -2.321  Prob(JB):    0.00
Kurtosis:           15.915  Cond. No.    1.25e+03
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

[2] The condition number is large, 1.25e+03. This might indicate that there are strong multicollinearity or other numerical problems.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.3968461468196907

LM P-Value: 0.7919436988478692

F Statistic: 0.47233657909548554

F P-Value: 0.7967110653415556

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	Cumulative_diff	R-squared:	0.028				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.021				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	3.731				
Date:	Wed, 30 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.0253				
Time:	12:17:30	Log-Likelihood:	-835.29				
No. Observations:	261	AIC:	1677.				
Df Residuals:	258	BIC:	1687.				
Df Model:	2						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	5.4593	2.593	2.106	0.036	0.354	10.565	
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		0.0095	0.018	0.533	0.595	-0.026	0.045
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)		-0.9217	0.337	-2.731	0.007	-1.586	-0.257
=====							
Omnibus:	155.600	Durbin-Watson:	1.872				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	1660.089				
Skew:	-2.181	Prob(JB):	0.00				
Kurtosis:	14.560	Cond. No.	337.				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.722285761454291
LM P-Value: 0.7427078759089655
F Statistic: 0.5375476325686337
F P-Value: 0.7477467727248446

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.058

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.048

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

6.105

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.00267

Time:

12:17:31

Log-Likelihood:

-588.12

No. Observations:

202

AIC:

1182.

Df Residuals:

199

BIC:

1192.

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

5.5714

2.130

2.615

0.010

1.370

9.773

Imports of goods and services (annual % growth)

0.0307

0.022

1.412

0.159

-0.012

0.074

ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)

-0.8810

0.273

-3.224

0.001

-1.420

-0.342

Omnibus:

67.999

Durbin-Watson:

1.982

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

260.143

Skew:

-1.298

Prob(JB):

3.24e-57

Kurtosis:

7.917

Cond. No.

111.

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 8.554620709296211
LM P-Value: 0.12820279451921954
F Statistic: 1.7335184383002031
F P-Value: 0.12860641318806212

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.044
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.036
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      6.475
Date:            Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.00181
Time:            12:17:31  Log-Likelihood:    -752.32
No. Observations: 257  AIC:              1511.
Df Residuals:     254  BIC:              1521.
Df Model:         2
Covariance Type:  HC3
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      z    P>|z|    [0.025    0.975]
-----
const                5.6711    1.807    3.138    0.002    2.129    9.213
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %) -0.0303    0.035   -0.871    0.384   -0.099    0.038
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.7961    0.241   -3.309    0.001   -1.268   -0.325
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            67.328  Durbin-Watson:        1.844
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    234.177
Skew:               -1.069  Prob(JB):           1.41e-51
Kurtosis:           7.159  Cond. No.           108.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 11.051756789149445
LM P-Value: 0.05036340085241557
F Statistic: 2.255751793842559
F P-Value: 0.04946669294232853

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:      Cumulative_diff  R-squared:      0.148
Model:              OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.134
Method:             Least Squares  F-statistic:    8.178
Date:               Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic): 0.000470
Time:               12:17:31  Log-Likelihood: -343.39
No. Observations:   122  AIC:              692.8
Df Residuals:       119  BIC:              701.2
Df Model:           2
Covariance Type:    HC3
=====
```

```
=====
              coef  std err      z  P>|z|  [0.025  0.975]
-----
const              9.4249    2.851    3.305  0.001    3.836   15.014
Interest payments (% of revenue)  0.0931    0.044    2.119  0.034    0.007    0.179
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -1.4084    0.367   -3.832  0.000   -2.129   -0.688
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:           2.693  Durbin-Watson:      1.675
Prob(Omnibus):     0.260  Jarque-Bera (JB):      2.362
Skew:              -0.155  Prob(JB):      0.307
Kurtosis:          3.607  Cond. No.      104.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 14.239223532710728
LM P-Value: 0.014159159453072365
F Statistic: 3.0655865407499774
F P-Value: 0.012317297430391321

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.073
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.037
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      2.046
Date:             Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.140
Time:             12:17:32  Log-Likelihood:   -152.20
No. Observations: 55  AIC:                310.4
Df Residuals:     52  BIC:                316.4
Df Model:          2
Covariance Type:  nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      t    P>|t|   [0.025   0.975]
-----
const                2.9462    3.543    0.832   0.409   -4.163   10.056
Net debt (% of GDP)    0.0122    0.009    1.351   0.183   -0.006    0.030
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.5388    0.417   -1.293   0.202   -1.375    0.298
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            4.362  Durbin-Watson:        2.190
Prob(Omnibus):      0.113  Jarque-Bera (JB):        5.056
Skew:               0.003  Prob(JB):              0.0798
Kurtosis:           4.485  Cond. No.              502.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 8.752402852115997
LM P-Value: 0.1193569436749936
F Statistic: 1.8546595550999612
F P-Value: 0.11963058154740253

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.046

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.036

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

4.452

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.0129

Time:

12:17:32

Log-Likelihood:

-538.32

No. Observations:

186

AIC:

1083.

Df Residuals:

183

BIC:

1092.

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

5.6749

2.172

2.612

0.010

1.389

9.961

Net lending/borrowing (overall balance) (% of GDP)

-0.0109

0.055

-0.197

0.844

-0.120

0.098

ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)

-0.8207

0.275

-2.981

0.003

-1.364

-0.277

Omnibus:

36.481

Durbin-Watson:

2.015

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

120.726

Skew:

-0.728

Prob(JB):

6.09e-27

Kurtosis:

6.668

Cond. No.

58.1

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.612529623339633
LM P-Value: 0.34576430434368166
F Statistic: 1.1200947938253771
F P-Value: 0.35132408355288525

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	Cumulative_diff	R-squared:	0.969				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.906				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	15.49				
Date:	Wed, 30 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.177				
Time:	12:17:33	Log-Likelihood:	-7.7296				
No. Observations:	4	AIC:	21.46				
Df Residuals:	1	BIC:	19.62				
Df Model:	2						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	206.8734	53.668	3.855	0.162	-475.050	888.796	
ln_Net official aid received (current US\$)	-13.8963	2.591	-5.364	0.117	-46.812	19.020	
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)	5.7583	3.249	1.772	0.327	-35.529	47.045	
=====							
Omnibus:	nan	Durbin-Watson:	1.896				
Prob(Omnibus):	nan	Jarque-Bera (JB):	0.466				
Skew:	-0.469	Prob(JB):	0.792				
Kurtosis:	1.615	Cond. No.	652.				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 4.0
LM P-Value: 0.26146412994911117
F Statistic: nan
F P-Value: nan

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.031
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.024
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      4.513
Date:             Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.0118
Time:             12:17:33  Log-Likelihood:    -918.91
No. Observations: 286  AIC:              1844.
Df Residuals:     283  BIC:              1855.
Df Model:         2
Covariance Type:  nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      t  P>|t|   [0.025   0.975]
-----
const                6.5048    2.384    2.728  0.007    1.811   11.198
Official Exchange Rate (annual %) -0.0008    0.005   -0.164  0.870   -0.010    0.009
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.9144    0.305   -3.002  0.003   -1.514   -0.315
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            282.784  Durbin-Watson:        1.837
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    22558.583
Skew:               3.630  Prob(JB):            0.00
Kurtosis:           45.899  Cond. No.            517.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.545795679892929
LM P-Value: 0.7695829090941066
F Statistic: 0.5029544663694776
F P-Value: 0.7739446718990487

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results									
=====									
Dep. Variable:	Cumulative_diff	R-squared:	0.034						
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.027						
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	4.985						
Date:	Wed, 30 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.00745						
Time:	12:17:34	Log-Likelihood:	-930.59						
No. Observations:	290	AIC:	1867.						
Df Residuals:	287	BIC:	1878.						
Df Model:	2								
Covariance Type:	nonrobust								
=====									
		coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]		

const		5.0519	2.474	2.042	0.042	0.182	9.922		
ln_Official exchange rate (LCU per US\$, period average)				0.1264	0.101	1.254	0.211	-0.072	0.325
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)				-0.7767	0.308	-2.523	0.012	-1.383	-0.171
=====									
Omnibus:	283.270	Durbin-Watson:	1.784						
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	22366.107						
Skew:	3.570	Prob(JB):	0.00						
Kurtosis:	45.426	Cond. No.	58.5						
=====									

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 3.959076585567496
LM P-Value: 0.5553228773903985
F Statistic: 0.7861656555150358
F P-Value: 0.5603472360855613

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.028
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.022
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      4.350
Date:             Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.0137
Time:             12:17:34  Log-Likelihood:    -1013.4
No. Observations: 304  AIC:                2033.
Df Residuals:     301  BIC:                2044.
Df Model:          2
Covariance Type:  nonrobust
=====
```

	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]
const	5.7264	2.699	2.122	0.035	0.415	11.038
Oil price	0.0099	0.011	0.909	0.364	-0.012	0.031
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)	-0.9671	0.337	-2.866	0.004	-1.631	-0.303

```
=====
Omnibus:          170.768  Durbin-Watson:        1.852
Prob(Omnibus):    0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    11466.214
Skew:             1.425  Prob(JB):            0.00
Kurtosis:         32.952  Cond. No.            573.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.5993507870475323
LM P-Value: 0.7614639054074985
F Statistic: 0.5140045561035753
F P-Value: 0.7656375000618107

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.028
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.022
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      4.394
Date:             Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.0132
Time:             12:17:35  Log-Likelihood:    -1013.4
No. Observations: 304  AIC:                2033.
Df Residuals:     301  BIC:                2044.
Df Model:          2
Covariance Type:  nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      t  P>|t|  [0.025  0.975]
-----
const                6.4737    2.636    2.456  0.015    1.286   11.661
Oil price (% change) -1.5495    1.623   -0.955  0.341   -4.744    1.645
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.9629    0.337   -2.857  0.005   -1.626   -0.300
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            168.106  Durbin-Watson:        1.867
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    11316.622
Skew:               1.384  Prob(JB):            0.00
Kurtosis:           32.762  Cond. No.            53.6
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.4733194323008885
LM P-Value: 0.7805077474645936
F Statistic: 0.48887825743180136
F P-Value: 0.7845085537912723

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.047

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.036

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

4.409

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.0135

Time:

12:17:36

Log-Likelihood:

-527.09

No. Observations:

182

AIC:

1060.

Df Residuals:

179

BIC:

1070.

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

5.5976

2.176

2.572

0.011

1.303

9.892

Primary net lending/borrowing (primary balance) (% of GDP)

0.0036

0.059

0.061

0.951

-0.113

0.121

ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)

-0.8152

0.275

-2.967

0.003

-1.357

-0.273

Omnibus:

36.696

Durbin-Watson:

1.922

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

121.531

Skew:

-0.746

Prob(JB):

4.07e-27

Kurtosis:

6.715

Cond. No.

53.6

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.478059068489029
LM P-Value: 0.3603577826388448
F Statistic: 1.0923723033706578
F P-Value: 0.3663069090830613

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	Cumulative_diff	R-squared:	0.033				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.021				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	2.899				
Date:	Wed, 30 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.0578				
Time:	12:17:36	Log-Likelihood:	-522.85				
No. Observations:	175	AIC:	1052.				
Df Residuals:	172	BIC:	1061.				
Df Model:	2						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	4.9156	2.509	1.959	0.052	-0.037	9.868	
Real interest rate (%)	0.0074	0.033	0.220	0.826	-0.059	0.073	
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)	-0.7677	0.320	-2.401	0.017	-1.399	-0.137	
=====							
Omnibus:	76.781	Durbin-Watson:	1.826				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	349.955				
Skew:	-1.620	Prob(JB):	1.02e-76				
Kurtosis:	9.124	Cond. No.	99.9				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.898202619830519
LM P-Value: 0.8630437510020096
F Statistic: 0.3706446121374694
F P-Value: 0.868234355049857

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.035
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.029
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      5.499
Date:            Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.00451
Time:            12:17:37  Log-Likelihood:    -1012.3
No. Observations: 304  AIC:                2031.
Df Residuals:     301  BIC:                2042.
Df Model:          2
Covariance Type:  nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      t    P>|t|   [0.025   0.975]
-----
const                7.9984    2.796    2.860    0.005    2.495   13.501
Real interest rate USA (%) -0.3279    0.187   -1.751    0.081   -0.696    0.041
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.9644    0.335   -2.875    0.004   -1.625   -0.304
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            179.837  Durbin-Watson:        1.862
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    12538.515
Skew:               1.551  Prob(JB):            0.00
Kurtosis:           34.309  Cond. No.            66.8
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 4.23216429278483
LM P-Value: 0.5164970034887834
F Statistic: 0.8414411481301737
F P-Value: 0.5211706023091675

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.050

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.039

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

4.857

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.00879

Time:

12:17:38

Log-Likelihood:

-547.75

No. Observations:

189

AIC:

1101.

Df Residuals:

186

BIC:

1111.

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

5.7463

2.194

2.619

0.010

1.418

10.074

Revenue (% of GDP)

-0.0199

0.034

-0.582

0.562

-0.087

0.048

ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)

-0.7567

0.309

-2.446

0.015

-1.367

-0.146

Omnibus:

37.415

Durbin-Watson:

1.978

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

123.989

Skew:

-0.740

Prob(JB):

1.19e-27

Kurtosis:

6.682

Cond. No.

187.

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.1768264960682546
LM P-Value: 0.8241761033776571
F Statistic: 0.42645592761232826
F P-Value: 0.8298453419731251

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	Cumulative_diff	R-squared:	0.007				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	-0.002				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	0.7981				
Date:	Wed, 30 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.451				
Time:	12:17:38	Log-Likelihood:	-688.30				
No. Observations:	236	AIC:	1383.				
Df Residuals:	233	BIC:	1393.				
Df Model:	2						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	1.6776	2.326	0.721	0.472	-2.905	6.260	
Short-term debt (% of total external debt)	-0.0158		0.026	-0.608	0.544	-0.067	0.035
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)	-0.2695		0.323	-0.833	0.406	-0.907	0.368
=====							
Omnibus:	81.777	Durbin-Watson:	1.980				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	380.285				
Skew:	-1.310	Prob(JB):	2.64e-83				
Kurtosis:	8.640	Cond. No.	138.				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 4.272200245311341
LM P-Value: 0.5109276426105518
F Statistic: 0.8480692065965424
F P-Value: 0.5169352825608244

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.023

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

0.013

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

2.357

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.0973

Time:

12:17:39

Log-Likelihood:

-593.63

No. Observations:

206

AIC:

1193.

Df Residuals:

203

BIC:

1203.

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

coef

std err

t

P>|t|

[0.025

0.975]

const

3.9260

2.384

1.647

0.101

-0.775

8.627

Short-term debt (% of total reserves)

0.0007

0.001

1.175

0.241

-0.000

0.002

ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)

-0.5638

0.316

-1.786

0.076

-1.186

0.058

=====

Omnibus:

65.879

Durbin-Watson:

2.015

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

302.059

Skew:

-1.160

Prob(JB):

2.56e-66

Kurtosis:

8.460

Cond. No.

4.37e+03

=====

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

[2] The condition number is large, 4.37e+03. This might indicate that there are strong multicollinearity or other numerical problems.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 4.944609818167427

LM P-Value: 0.42267746063371736

F Statistic: 0.983730864155506

F P-Value: 0.4287775852272101

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

=====

Dep. Variable:

Cumulative_diff

R-squared:

0.008

Model:

OLS

Adj. R-squared:

-0.001

Method:

Least Squares

F-statistic:

0.9195

Date:

Wed, 30 Aug 2023

Prob (F-statistic):

0.400

Time:

12:17:39

Log-Likelihood:

-629.54

No. Observations:

218

AIC:

1265.

Df Residuals:

215

BIC:

1275.

Df Model:

2

Covariance Type:

nonrobust

=====

	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]		

const	2.3541	2.307	1.020	0.309	-2.194	6.902		
Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and primary income)			-0.0172	0.022	-0.773	0.441	-0.061	0.027
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)			-0.3387	0.305	-1.109	0.269	-0.941	0.263

=====

Omnibus:

77.763

Durbin-Watson:

1.870

Prob(Omnibus):

0.000

Jarque-Bera (JB):

393.381

Skew:

-1.298

Prob(JB):

3.79e-86

Kurtosis:

9.047

Cond. No.

174.

=====

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 4.811508841298508

LM P-Value: 0.43931446823446585

F Statistic: 0.956937092439899

F P-Value: 0.44525146702196083

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	Cumulative_diff	R-squared:	0.067				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.059				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	5.234				
Date:	Wed, 30 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.00591				
Time:	12:17:40	Log-Likelihood:	-843.08				
No. Observations:	262	AIC:	1692.				
Df Residuals:	259	BIC:	1703.				
Df Model:	2						
Covariance Type:	HC3						
=====							
	coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]	

const	15.2199	7.209	2.111	0.035	1.091	29.349	
ln_Total reserves (including gold, current US\$)	-0.3852		0.279	-1.378	0.168	-0.933	0.163
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)	-1.0037		0.310	-3.235	0.001	-1.612	-0.396
=====							
Omnibus:	255.919	Durbin-Watson:	1.872				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	17336.574				
Skew:	3.540	Prob(JB):	0.00				
Kurtosis:	42.217	Cond. No.	225.				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors are heteroscedasticity robust (HC3)

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 24.78203756804989
LM P-Value: 0.00015350420561269546
F Statistic: 5.3488374593392845
F P-Value: 0.00010738993975882571

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.073
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.065
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      9.085
Date:            Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.000159
Time:            12:17:40  Log-Likelihood:    -682.87
No. Observations: 235  AIC:                1372.
Df Residuals:     232  BIC:                1382.
Df Model:          2
Covariance Type:  nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
              coef    std err          t      P>|t|    [0.025    0.975]
-----
const                7.6891     2.029     3.790   0.000     3.692    11.686
Total reserves in months of imports -0.1072     0.103    -1.038   0.300    -0.311     0.096
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -1.0260     0.254    -4.045   0.000    -1.526    -0.526
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            51.587  Durbin-Watson:           1.850
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):        163.794
Skew:               -0.898  Prob(JB):              2.71e-36
Kurtosis:           6.675  Cond. No.               62.3
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.404431333142159
LM P-Value: 0.7908140253353165
F Statistic: 0.47345250680866335
F P-Value: 0.795861255302321

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results

```
=====
Dep. Variable:    Cumulative_diff  R-squared:        0.027
Model:            OLS  Adj. R-squared:    0.020
Method:           Least Squares  F-statistic:      3.608
Date:             Wed, 30 Aug 2023  Prob (F-statistic):    0.0285
Time:             12:17:41  Log-Likelihood:   -835.41
No. Observations: 261  AIC:                1677.
Df Residuals:     258  BIC:                1688.
Df Model:          2
Covariance Type:  nonrobust
=====
```

```
=====
               coef  std err      t    P>|t|   [0.025   0.975]
-----
const                5.6028    2.587    2.166   0.031    0.508   10.698
Trade (% of GDP)         0.0022    0.010    0.212   0.833   -0.018    0.023
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US$) -0.9097    0.350   -2.598   0.010   -1.599   -0.220
=====
```

```
=====
Omnibus:            155.574  Durbin-Watson:        1.873
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000  Jarque-Bera (JB):    1657.723
Skew:               -2.181  Prob(JB):             0.00
Kurtosis:           14.550  Cond. No.              589.
=====
```

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.6687208523863726
LM P-Value: 0.7508981290917213
F Statistic: 0.5268613383590018
F P-Value: 0.7558636825129235

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results									
=====									
Dep. Variable:	Cumulative_diff	R-squared:	0.035						
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.026						
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	3.715						
Date:	Wed, 30 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.0260						
Time:	12:17:41	Log-Likelihood:	-624.48						
No. Observations:	207	AIC:	1255.						
Df Residuals:	204	BIC:	1265.						
Df Model:	2								
Covariance Type:	nonrobust								
=====									
		coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]		

const		4.0606	2.407	1.687	0.093	-0.686	8.807		
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (modeled ILO estimate)				0.1345	0.066	2.032	0.043	0.004	0.265
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)				-0.7645	0.323	-2.365	0.019	-1.402	-0.127
=====									
Omnibus:	70.218	Durbin-Watson:	1.959						
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	254.873						
Skew:	-1.338	Prob(JB):	4.52e-56						
Kurtosis:	7.731	Cond. No.	80.8						
=====									

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 1.377312881501166
LM P-Value: 0.9267788201394203
F Statistic: 0.26926979027581205
F P-Value: 0.9295081457944877

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results									
=====									
Dep. Variable:	Cumulative_diff	R-squared:	0.018						
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.001						
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	1.083						
Date:	Wed, 30 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.342						
Time:	12:17:41	Log-Likelihood:	-361.58						
No. Observations:	119	AIC:	729.2						
Df Residuals:	116	BIC:	737.5						
Df Model:	2								
Covariance Type:	nonrobust								
=====									
		coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]		

const		3.2556	3.604	0.903	0.368	-3.883	10.394		
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (national estimate)		-0.0053	0.068	-0.077	0.938	-0.141	0.130		
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)		-0.6307	0.431	-1.463	0.146	-1.485	0.223		
=====									
Omnibus:	55.247	Durbin-Watson:	1.925						
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	204.472						
Skew:	-1.630	Prob(JB):	3.98e-45						
Kurtosis:	8.532	Cond. No.	101.						
=====									

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 2.29656383091715
LM P-Value: 0.8067714180768881
F Statistic: 0.4447370555870367
F P-Value: 0.816327857198728

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results							
=====							
Dep. Variable:	Cumulative_diff	R-squared:	0.009				
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.000				
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	1.025				
Date:	Wed, 30 Aug 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.360				
Time:	12:17:42	Log-Likelihood:	-649.09				
No. Observations:	224	AIC:	1304.				
Df Residuals:	221	BIC:	1314.				
Df Model:	2						
Covariance Type:	nonrobust						
=====							
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]	

const	1.6589	2.279	0.728	0.467	-2.833	6.150	
ln_Use of IMF credit (DOD, current US\$)	0.0136	0.018	0.752	0.453	-0.022	0.049	
ln_GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$)	-0.3274	0.299	-1.095	0.275	-0.916	0.262	
=====							
Omnibus:	82.115	Durbin-Watson:	1.938				
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	423.784				
Skew:	-1.342	Prob(JB):	9.47e-93				
Kurtosis:	9.181	Cond. No.	176.				
=====							

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

White Test Results:

LM Statistic: 5.694170298750045
LM P-Value: 0.33712366574441255
F Statistic: 1.1372386406961836
F P-Value: 0.3415938941933958