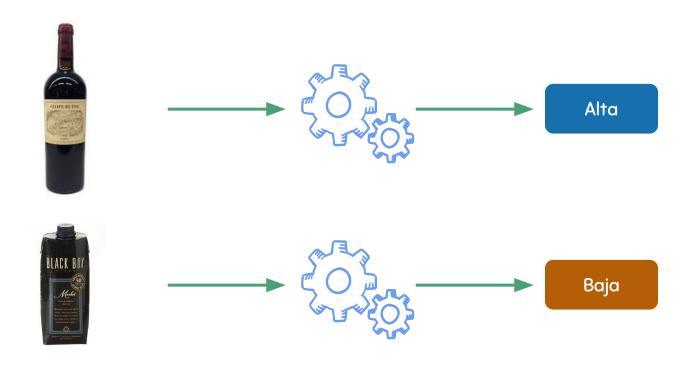


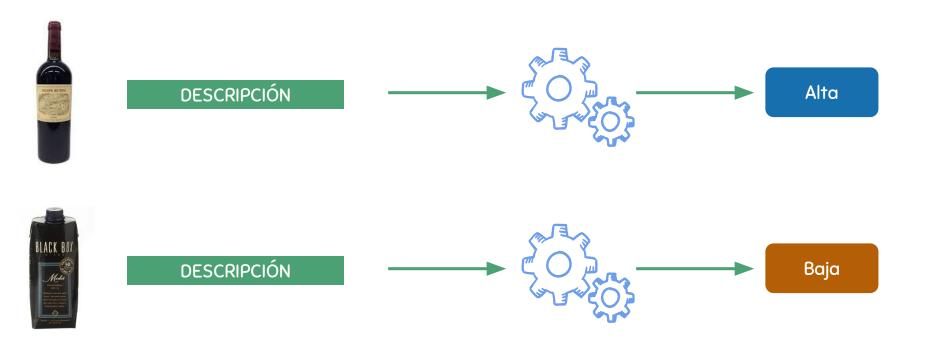
Dr. Edgar Altszyler
17/10/2018

Tarea:

Dada la *descripción* de un vino, ¿puedo estimar su *calidad*?









| DESCRIPCION | | |
|----------------|------|--|
| Densidad 0.992 | | |
| ρΗ | 3.5 | |
| Alcohol | 12.2 | |





| DESCRIPCIÓN | | | |
|----------------|------|--|--|
| Densidad 0.997 | | | |
| ρΗ 2.9 | | | |
| Alcohol | 10.5 | | |





| DESCRIPCIÓN | | |
|----------------|------|--|
| Densidad 0.992 | | |
| ρΗ 3.5 | | |
| Alcohol | 12.2 | |

| BLACK BOX | |
|--|--|
| Morlot Morlot Engresses | |
| The second secon | |

| DESCRIPCIÓN | | |
|----------------|------|--|
| Densidad 0.997 | | |
| ρΗ 2.9 | | |
| Alcohol | 10.5 | |



Sistemas expertos



Experta/o del área



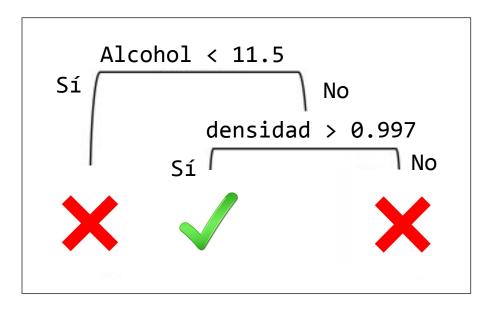
Sistemas expertos



Experta/o del área



Reglas



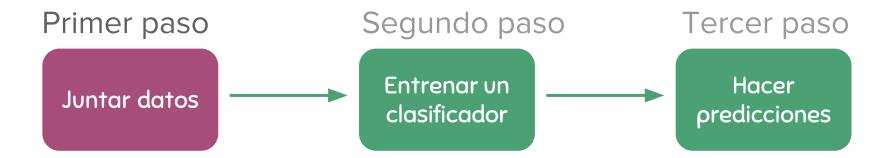
Aprender a partir de ejemplos y experiencia ...

Primer paso

Juntar datos







Recolección de los Datos



Recolección de los Datos



| ρН | densidad | Alcohol | Calidad |
|-----|----------|---------|---------|
| 3.4 | 0.992 | 9.2 | Alta |
| 3.1 | 0.997 | 12.5 | Alta |
| 3.2 | 0.999 | 13.1 | Baja |
| 3.7 | 0.991 | 10.8 | Alta |
| 3.2 | 1.005 | 11.3 | Baja |
| | | | |

Recolección de los Datos





| | Features | | Etiquetas |
|-----|----------|---------|-----------|
| ρΗ | densidad | Alcohol | Calidad |
| 3.4 | 0.992 | 9.2 | Alta |
| 3.1 | 0.997 | 12.5 | Alta |
| 3.2 | 0.999 | 13.1 | Baja |
| 3.7 | 0.991 | 10.8 | Alta |
| 3.2 | 1.005 | 11.3 | Baja |
| | | | |



Entrenar un clasificador

Un clasificador puede ser pensado como una caja de reglas...

Entrenar un clasificador

Un clasificador puede ser pensado como una caja de reglas...

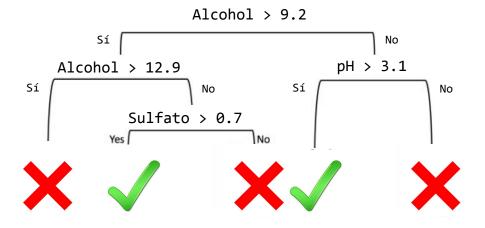


| ρΗ | dens. | Alcohol | Calidad |
|-----|-------|---------|---------|
| 3.4 | 0.992 | 9.2 | Alta |
| 3.1 | 0.997 | 12.5 | Alta |
| 3.2 | 0.999 | 13.1 | Baja |
| 3.7 | 0.991 | 10.8 | Alta |
| 3.2 | 1.005 | 11.3 | Baja |
| | | | |



Lleno de reglas



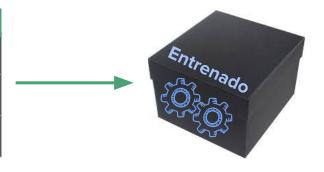


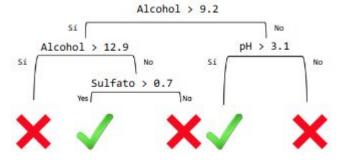




| DESCRIPCIÓN | | |
|----------------|------|--|
| Densidad 0.992 | | |
| ρΗ | 3.5 | |
| Alcohol | 12.2 | |

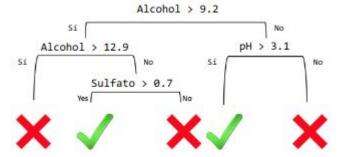
| DESCRIPCIÓN | | |
|-------------|-------|--|
| Densidad | 0.992 | |
| ρΗ | 3.5 | |
| Alcohol | 12.2 | |



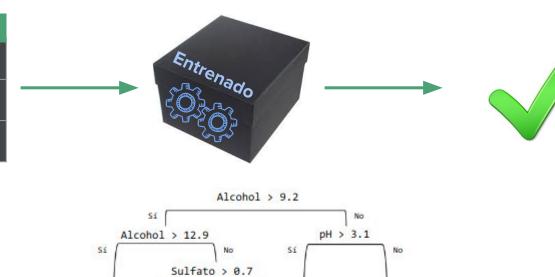


| DESCRIPCIÓN | | | |
|----------------|------|--|--|
| Densidad 0.992 | | | |
| ρΗ | 3.5 | | |
| Alcohol | 12.2 | | |





| 92 |
|----|
| 5 |
| .2 |
| |

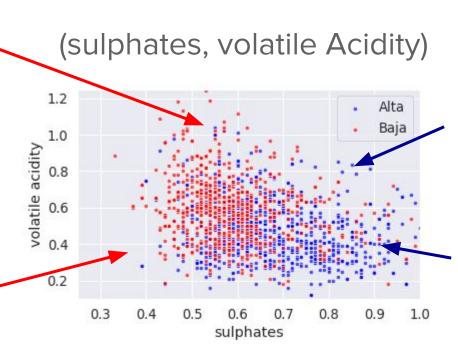


¿Qué es lo que realmente hacen los clasificadores?

| Volatile Acidity | 1.1 |
|----------------------------|------|
| sulphates | 0.6 |
| ρΗ | 3.0 |
| | |
| | |
| Volatile Acidity | 0.51 |
| Volatile Acidity sulphates | 0.51 |
| · | |

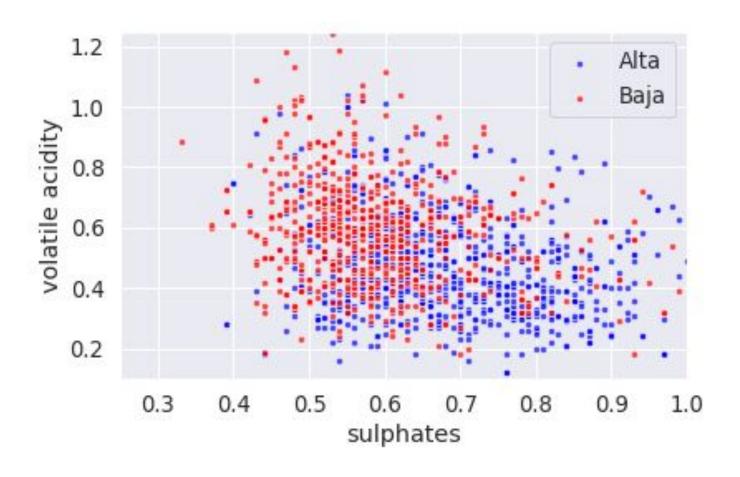
| Volatile Acidity | 085 | |
|-------------------------------|------|--|
| sulphates | 0.82 | |
| ρΗ | 3.1 | |
| | | |
| Alta | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| Volatile Acidity | 0.53 | |
| Volatile Acidity sulphates | 0.53 | |
| | | |
| sulphates | 0.88 | |

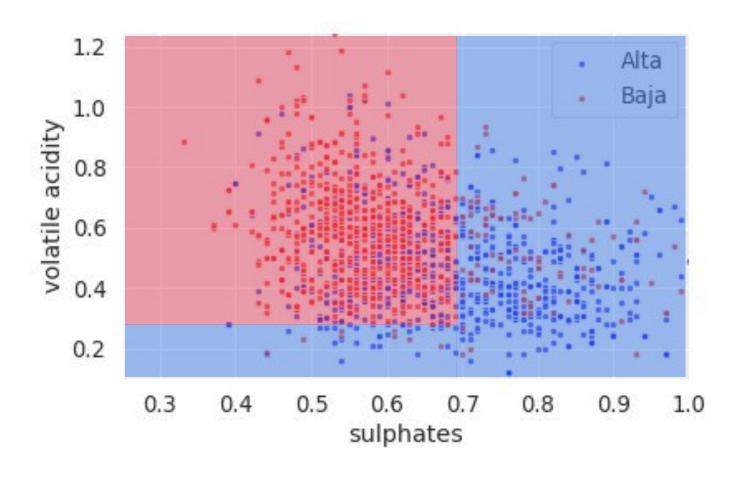




| Volatile Acidity | 085 |
|----------------------------|--------------|
| sulphates | 0.82 |
| ρН | 3.1 |
| | |
| Alta | |
| | |
| Volatile Acidity | 0.53 |
| Volatile Acidity sulphates | 0.53 0.88 |
| <u> </u> | |

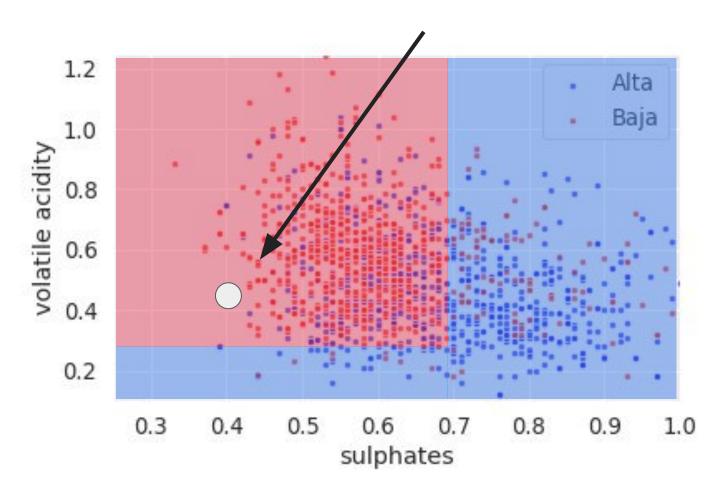
Alta



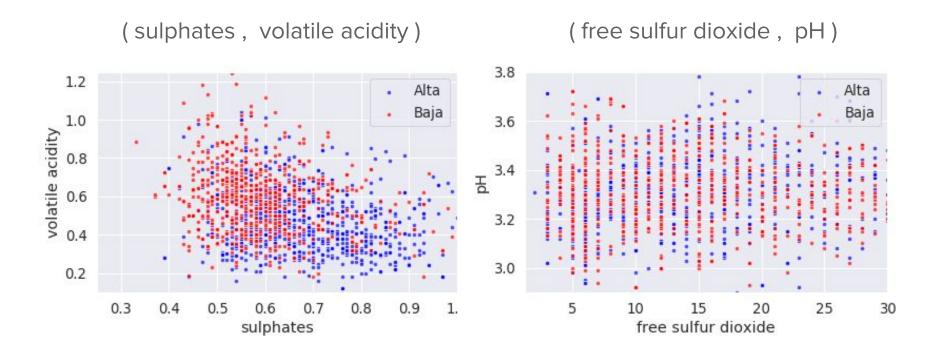


Vino nuevo

¿Calidad Alta o Baja?



No todos los features son útiles



Fin de Parte 1



Parte 2







Machine Learning



Uso naive



Phd en Computación



Machine Learning



Capacidades y limitaciones

Vamos a Mordor

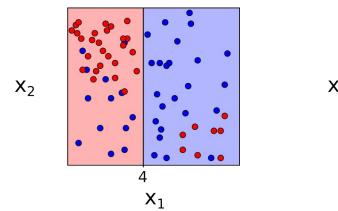


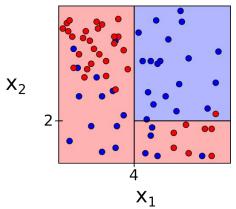
Algunos algoritmos de Machine Learning

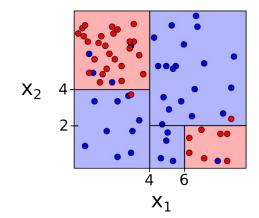


Machine Learning

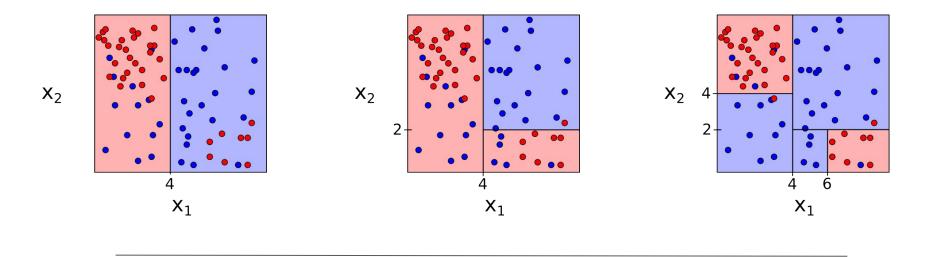
Árboles de decisión



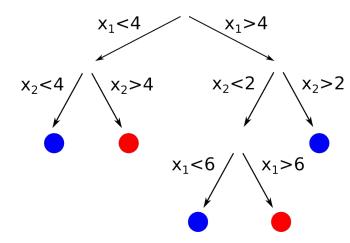




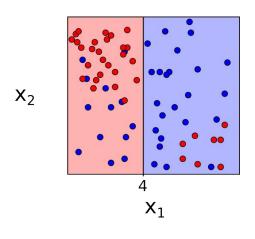
Árboles de decisión

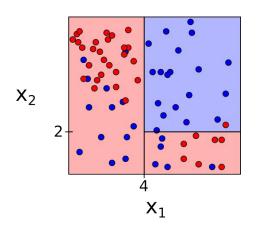


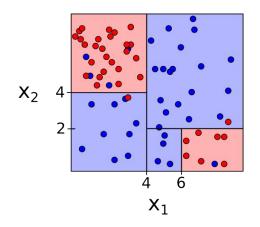
Árbol entrenado



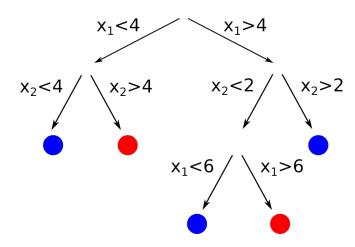
Árboles de decisión





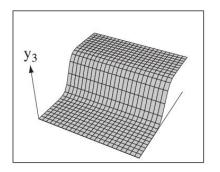


Árbol entrenado

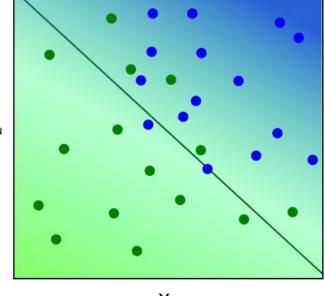


Predicción de instancia nueva

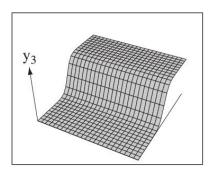
(5,1) _____ ;?

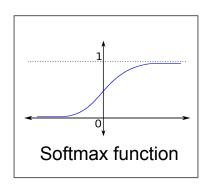


$$z = 1.x_1 + 1.x_2$$

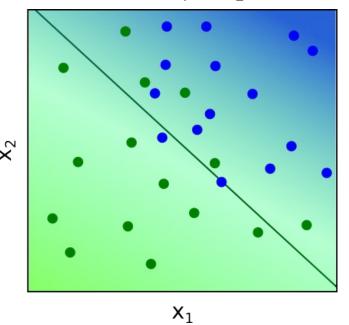


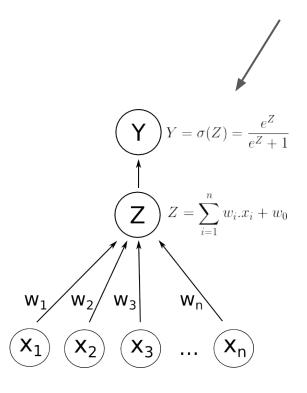
 x_1

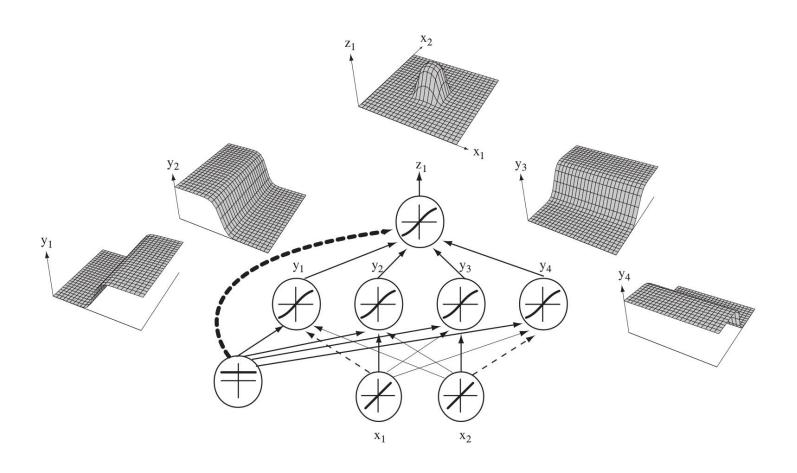




$$z = 1.x_1 + 1.x_2$$



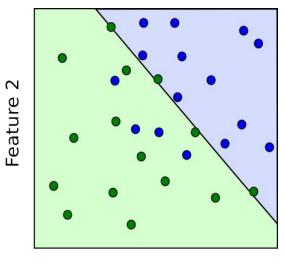




Evaluación de los métodos

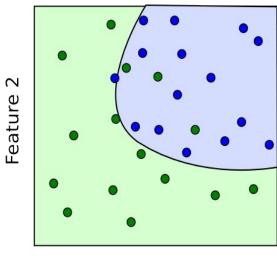
¿Qué clasificador uso?

Complejidad del modelo



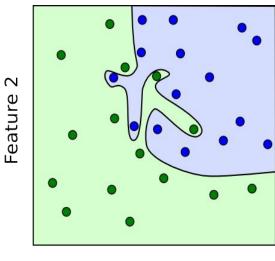
Feature 1

Accuracy = 80% (24/30)



Feature 1

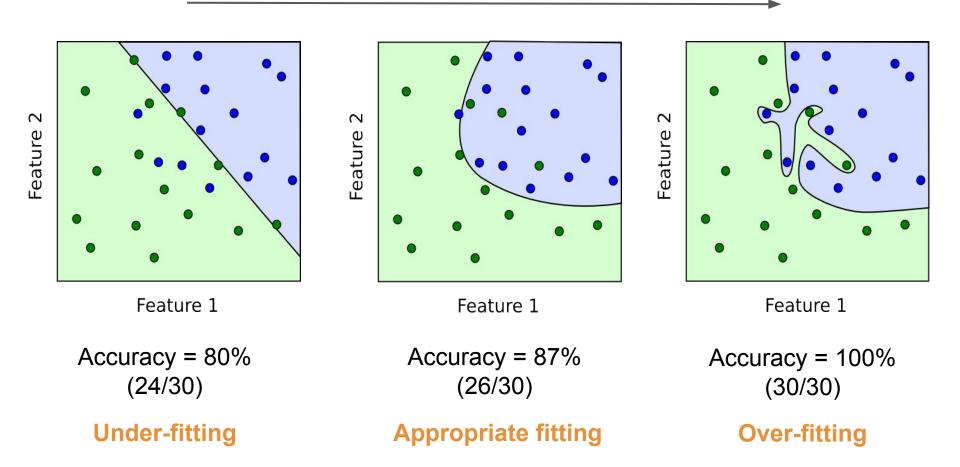
Accuracy = 87% (26/30)



Feature 1

Accuracy = 100% (30/30)

Complejidad del modelo

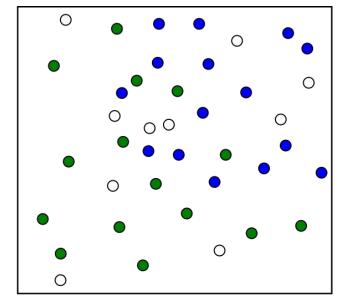


Estimar el performance en el dataset de entrenamiento es trampa!!!

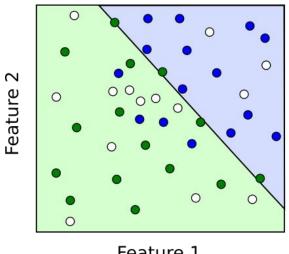
| ρΗ | densidad | alcohol | calidad |
|-----|----------|---------|---------|
| 3.4 | 0.990 | 102 | Alta |
| 3.1 | 0.989 | 11.5 | Alta |
| 3.2 | 1.003 | 12.2 | Baja |
| 3.7 | 0.998 | 10.3 | Alta |
| 3.2 | 1.004 | 11.9 | Baja |
| | | | |

| ρΗ | densidad | alcohol | calidad |
|-----|----------|---------|---------|
| 3.2 | 0.996 | 9.2 | Alta |
| 3.2 | 0.995 | 10.8 | Alta |
| 3.1 | 1.003 | 11.3 | Baja |
| | | | |

Feature 2



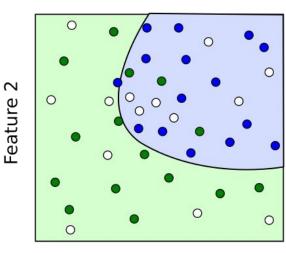
Feature 1



Feature 1

Accuracy = 60% (12/20)

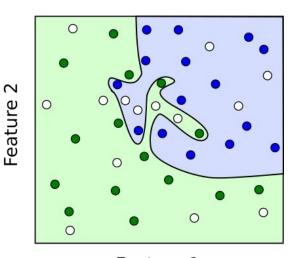
Under-fitting



Feature 1

Accuracy = 85% (17/20)

Appropriate fitting

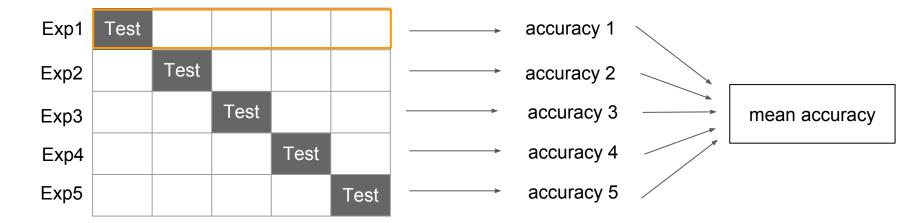


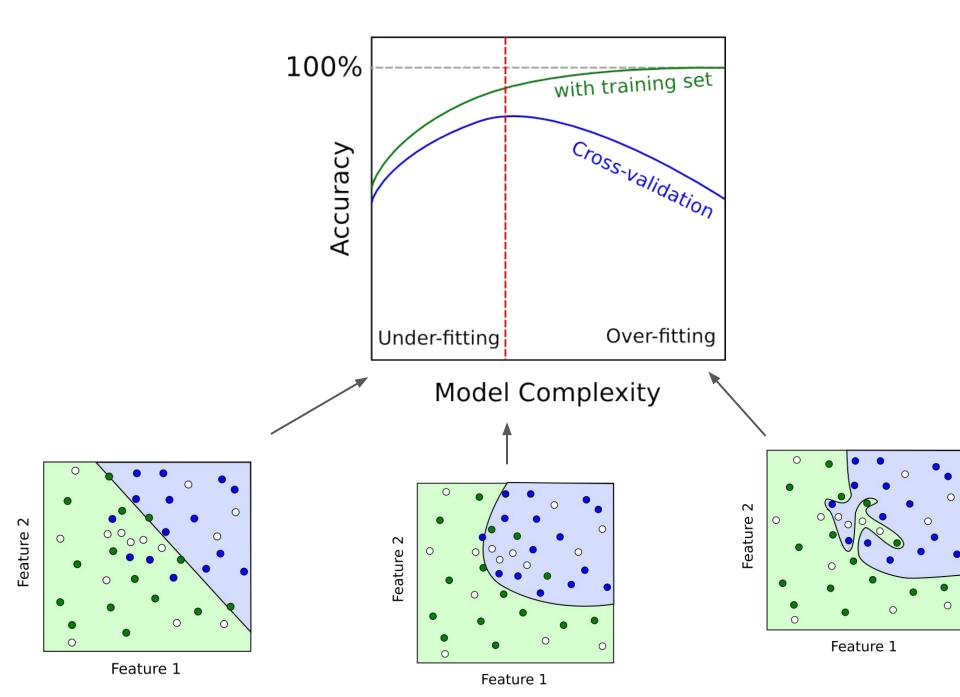
Feature 1

Accuracy = 75% (15/20)

Over-fitting

5-Fold Cross-Validation





Pipeline general

Training set 80%



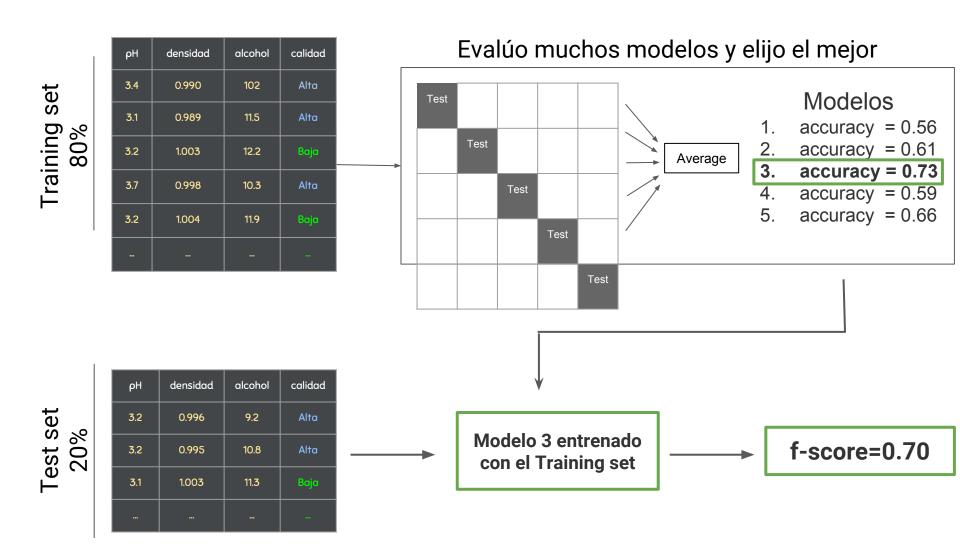
Evalúo muchos modelos y elijo el mejor

| • | Test | Test | Test | Test | | Average | 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. | Modelos accuracy = 0.56 accuracy = 0.61 accuracy = 0.73 accuracy = 0.59 accuracy = 0.66 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|---------|----------------------------|---|
| | | | | | Test | | | |

Test set 20%

| ρН | densidad | alcohol | calidad |
|-----|----------|---------|---------|
| 3.2 | 0.996 | 9.2 | Alta |
| 3.2 | 0.995 | 10.8 | Alta |
| 3.1 | 1.003 | 11.3 | Baja |
| | | | |

Pipeline general



Métricas de evaluación

Identificación de vinos:

Sobre el test set

| | era Alta | era Baja |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Identificados como Alta | 8 | 8 |
| Identificados como Baja | 2 | 92 |

Métricas de evaluación

Identificación de vinos:

Sobre el test set

| | era Alta | era Baja |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Identificados como Alta | 8 | 8 |
| Identificados como Baja | 2 | 92 |

$$Accuracy = \frac{8+92}{8+8+2+92} = 0.91$$

Caso extremo: Siempre digo Baja

| | era Alta | era Baja |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Identificados como Alta | 0 | 0 |
| Identificados como Baja | 10 | 100 |

$$Accuracy = \frac{100}{10+100} = 0.91$$

Evalúo la capacidad de identificar los vinos de calidad Alta

| | era Alta | era Baja |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Identificados como Alta | 8 (tp) | 8 (fp) |
| Identificados como Baja | 2 (fn) | 92 (tn) |

Precision y Recall

Precision:

fracción de los identificados como **Alta** que fueron correctamente clasificados **Recall**:

fracción de los que eran Alta, que efectivamente fueron identificados como Alta

| | era Alta | era Baja |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| identificados como Alta | 8 (tp) | 8 (fp) |
| identificados como Baja | 2 (fn) | 92 (tn) |

$$egin{array}{lll} Precision & = & rac{tp}{tp+fp} = rac{8}{16} pprox 0.5 \ Recall & = & rac{tp}{tp+fn} = rac{8}{10} pprox 0.8 \end{array}$$

Precision y Recall

Casos límites:

Clasifico siempre como Alta

| | eran Alta | eran Baja |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Identificados como Alta | 10 (tp) | 100 (fp) |
| Identificados como Baja | 0 (fn) | 0 (tn) |

$$egin{array}{lll} Precision & = & rac{tp}{tp+fp} = rac{10}{110} pprox 0.09 \ Recall & = & rac{tp}{tp+fn} = rac{10}{10} pprox 1 \end{array}$$

Precision y Recall

Casos límites:

Clasifico como Alta solo si estoy muuuy seguro

| | eran Alta | eran Baja |
|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Identificados como Alta | 3 (tp) | 1 (fp) |
| Identificados como Baja | 7 (fn) | 99 (tn) |

$$egin{array}{lll} Precision & = & rac{tp}{tp+fp} = rac{3}{4} pprox 0.75 \ Recall & = & rac{tp}{tp+fn} = rac{3}{10} pprox 0.3 \end{array}$$

F-measure

El F-measure (F1-score) es un trade off entre el Precision y el Recall y se calcula como el promedio armónico entre ambos

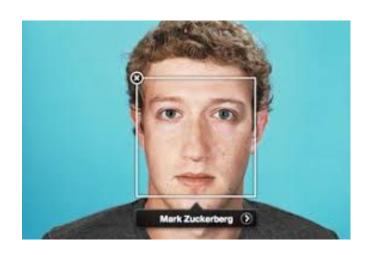
$$F=rac{2}{rac{1}{P}+rac{1}{R}}=rac{2PR}{P+R}$$

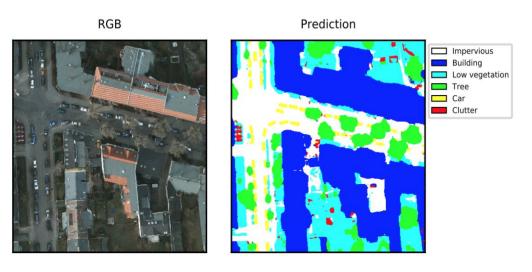
$$egin{array}{lll} Precision &=& rac{tp}{tp+fp} = rac{8}{16} pprox 0.5 \ Recall &=& rac{tp}{tp+fn} = rac{8}{10} pprox 0.8 \end{array} \longrightarrow egin{array}{lll} { t F} = 0.616 \ \end{array}$$

Parte 3



Detección de Imágenes

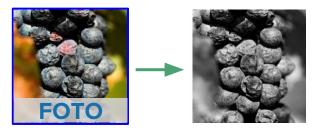


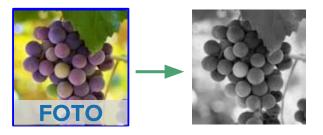


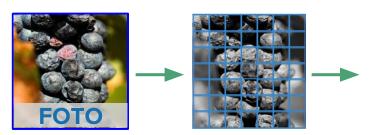
Lewis Fishgold and Rob Emanuele, 2017



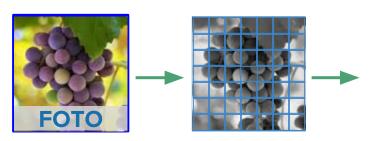




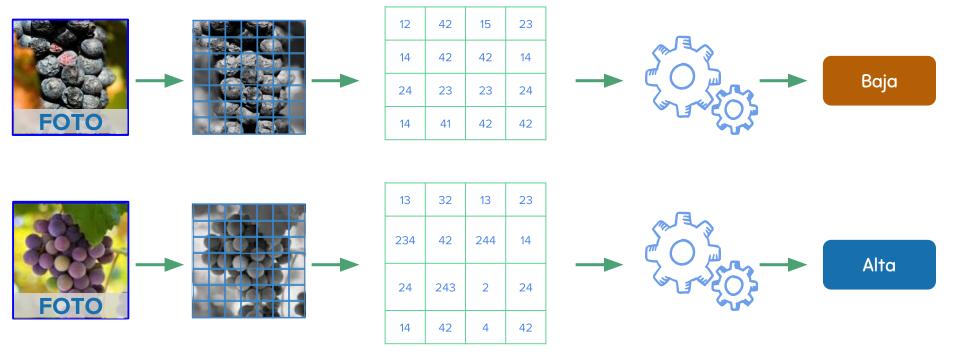


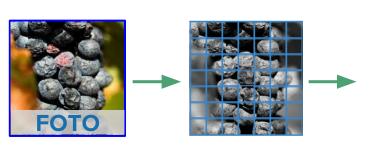


| 12 | 42 | 15 | 23 |
|----|----|----|----|
| 14 | 42 | 42 | 14 |
| 24 | 23 | 23 | 24 |
| 14 | 41 | 42 | 42 |

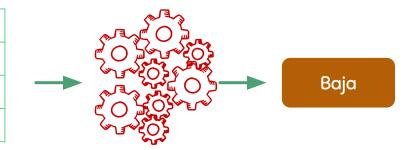


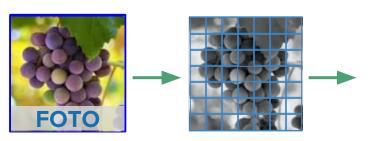
| 13 | 32 | 13 | 23 | |
|-----|-------|-----|----|--|
| 234 | 42 | 244 | 14 | |
| 24 | 243 | 2 | 24 | |
| 14 | 14 42 | | 42 | |



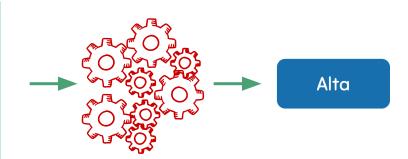


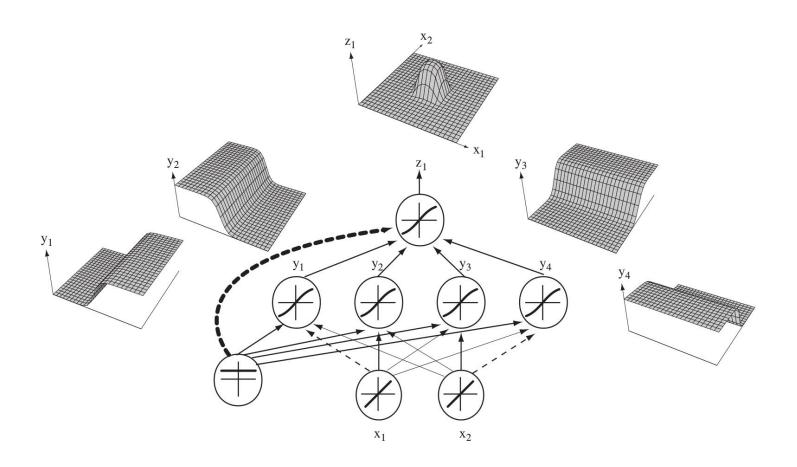
| 12 | 42 | 15 | 23 | |
|----|----|----|----|--|
| 14 | 42 | 42 | 14 | |
| 24 | 23 | 23 | 24 | |
| 14 | 41 | 42 | 42 | |





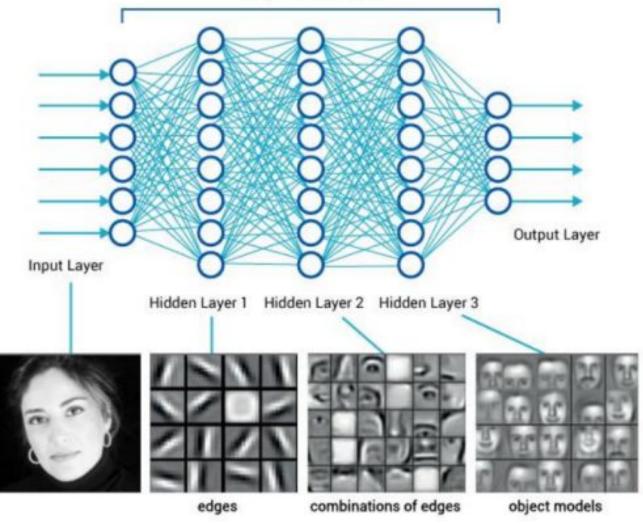
| 13 | 32 | 13 | 23 | |
|-----|-------|-----|----|--|
| 234 | 42 | 244 | 14 | |
| 24 | 243 | 2 | 24 | |
| 14 | 14 42 | | 42 | |





Deep learning





Procesamiento de Lenguaje Natural















Bag of Words

| | dinero | les | perro | vino | mercado | dólar | |
|-------|--------|-----|-------|------|---------|-------|--|
| Doc 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| Doc 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Doc 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Doc 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | |
| Doc 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | |
| ••• | | | | | | | |

Podemos cuantificar el significado de las palabras?

ز25?

0 — 100

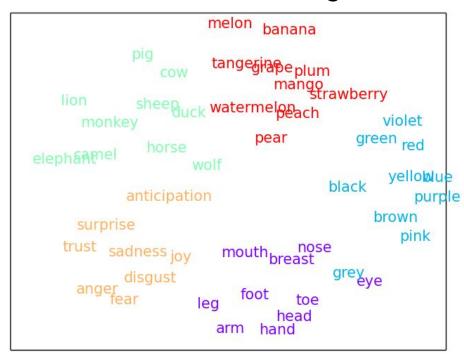
¿felicidad?

amor — comida

Word-embeddings

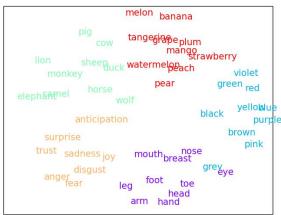






Word-embeddings

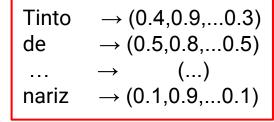
Cálculo de **cercanía** semántica entre palabras



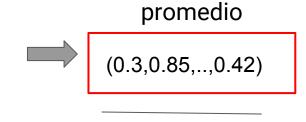




Word-embeddings



50 dimensiones



50 dimensiones

FIN

