Methodological Manual ELSOC 2016-2021

ELSOC Team

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Presentation

The Chilean Longitudinal Social Survey (ELSOC) is a study to analyze the evolution of conflict and cohesion in Chilean society through time, based on conceptual models defined in the national and international literature that address these issues. It is oriented to examine the main background, moderating and mediating factors, as well as the main consequences associated with the development of different forms of conflict and social cohesion in Chile. Its main objective is to become an empirical input for understanding Chileans' beliefs, attitudes, and perceptions towards different dimensions of coexistence and conflict and how these change over time.

This survey was designed by researchers from the Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies (COES). COES is sponsored by the University of Chile and the Pontifical Catholic University of Chile, with Diego Portales University and Adolfo Ibáñez University as partner institutions. For more information about COES, please visit its website (www.coes.cl/). Since 2013, the COES initiative has been funded by the Priority Research Centers Funding (FONDAP) of the National Commission for Scientific and Technological Research (CONICYT)[1], an agency under the Chilean Ministry of Education. ELSOC data collection is publicly tendered every two years and has been awarded in all its measurements to the MicroData Center of the University of Chile (CMD).

We structured the Manual around thematic sections: the first section describes the sample design of the panel study, divided into its original and refreshment samples, and the updates that we have developed over time. The second section describes the instrument design process and the study's technical report. The following section summarizes the main aspects of the fieldwork, emphasizing the particularities of the process of re-interviewing the participants. The fourth section presents the storage of database versions and points out the protocol for their use. Finally, we included a section with basic guidelines for analysis and the codebook.

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[1] Proyecto CONICYT/FONDAP/15130009

1. Study Sampling Design

The following section presents a description of ELSOC's sampling design, both for the original sample and the refreshment sample. At the end of the section, we describe the construction of the ELSOC weights.

1.1. Original Sample Design

The design of the original ELSOC sample aimed to harmonise the multiple research interests of the researchers associated with the Center. Among the most relevant considerations were the following:

1. A sample design that allowed combining the variables measured in the questionnaire with spatial variables, registered at block and commune level, contained in the databases developed by the Territorial Intelligence Center (CIT) of the Aldolfo Ibáñez University. The CIT data is not available for all the blocks in the country, particularly those located in rural localities, so we decided to include only urban areas in the sample. This deliberation also coincided with the preferences of many researchers at the Center, who were mainly interested in an urban sample.

2. Some researchers requested a design that allows the estimation of multilevel (or hierarchical) models grouped by city and commune. Therefore, we resolved that the sample should contain a sufficient number of cities and communes, as well as a sufficient number of cases within each city and commune, to allow such analysis (Snijders & Bosker, Chapter 10).

3. Other researchers were interested in comparing inhabitants of the three largest cities in the country, which resulted in a non-proportional design that increased the number of respondents in the areas of Greater Valparaíso (cities of Viña del Mar and Valparaíso) and Greater Concepción (Concepción, Talcahuano and others).

4. Finally, some researchers requested a design that allows the comparison of respondents living in large and small cities, favouring increasing the sample size of households in small cities (Kish, 1965, Section 3.5), particularly in those with between 30,000 and 100,000 inhabitants.

COES researchers worked with a sampling design manager, Stephanie Eckman, to develop a design that reasonably met these substantive needs and interests. The final ELSOC-COES Wave 1 sampling

design provides adequate coverage of the country's largest cities (Greater Santiago, Greater Valparaíso and Greater Concepción) and smaller cities. Also, it ensures the representation of people in the north and south of the country. In general, the sampling design reaches approximate representativeness of 77 % of the country's total population and 93 % of the urban population. The following subsections detail the different steps of the sampling design.

Sampling Frame Setup

The original sample sampling process was conducted based on the 2011 pre-census data, which the CIT formatted. Although the 2012 census population counts are not accurate, the pre-census work collecting housing information on all blocks is of quality. The dataset contained a total of 155,757 blocks, but we eliminated four different types before selection began.

1. Following the analytical interests of the Center's researchers, only urban blocks were used. We used the coding of the type of locality (urban or rural) contained in the 2011 pre-census database to determine which blocks were urban. Consequently, we excluded 22,188 (14.2 %) blocks in this step.

2. Similarly, based on the analytical interests of the Center's researchers, only the blocks that had been previously geo-referenced by CIT were retained for sampling. This implies that we removed 1,971 (1.5 % of the urban blocks) that were not geo-referenced in this step.

3. We retained only blocks containing five or more households (according to 2011 pre-census). 503 blocks (less than 1 % of the remaining blocks after steps 1 and 2) did not meet this threshold and were removed.

4. Only blocks in cities with more than 10,000 individuals were eligible for selection. 10,238 blocks (7.8 % of the remaining blocks) were excluded from the sampling frame.

Thus, the final sampling frame contains 120,857 blocks. The COES sample will represent only these blocks and not those excluded. Estimates derived from the sample data will apply only to this target population and should not be applied to the entire Chilean population. The respondent selection process was developed in four stages, although a fifth stage was added during fieldwork.

Stage 1: City Selection

The universe of blocks (the 120,857 blocks mentioned above) was aggregated at the city level, resulting in 122 cities. The three largest cities (Greater Santiago, Viña del Mar - Valparaiso and Concepción - Talcahuano) were selected with certainty. The remaining cities were stratified by population. Table 1 shows the definitions of the strata and the population and sample sizes in each one.

Tabla 1: Population by city and sample size, by stratum

Stratum	Definition (N° inhabitants)	Cities population size	Cities sample size	North Stratum		South Stratum	
				Stratum population size	Stratum sample size	Stratum population size	Stratum sample size
Greater Santiago		1	1				
Greater Valparaíso		1	1				
Greater Concepción		1	1				
Big cities	>100 thousand	18	8	8	4	10	3
Medium cities	>30 thousand	28	10	15	6	13	3
Small cities	>10 thousand	73	19	24	6	49	13

The strata of large cities, medium-sized cities and small cities were stratified geographically by North or South zone to ensure that the sample contained cities in the north and south of Chile. This resulted in a total of nine strata. The sample was distributed between the two areas in proportion to their population size in the universe. See Table 1 for details about the population and sample sizes in each of the northern and southern strata.

The selection of cities within each stratum was in proportion to the population size of each city. This method gives a higher probability of selection to large cities.

The probability of selection of a city i within stratum h was:

$$\pi_i = \frac{(nc_h)(pop_i)}{\sum_h pop}$$

where nc_h is the number of cities selected in stratum h and pop_i is the population of city i.

Stage 2: Block Selection

The 40 selected cities contained 87,839 blocks. In the second stage, we selected blocks in each city with a population proportional to size, where size was determined from the pre-census household unit count. The selection was systematic: the list of blocks in the selected cities was ordered by census sub-district and block number to ensure that the selected blocks spread throughout the city[2].

Table 2 shows the number of blocks selected in each city, according to stratum. The sample of blocks was disproportionately distributed so that areas outside of Santiago would be over-represented relative to their size in the target population. Several COES researchers requested this distribution to ensure that the sample was diverse concerning city size.

The probability of selection of a block j in city i, conditional on city selection, was:

$$\pi_{j|i} = \frac{(nb_i)(hu_j)}{\sum_i hu}$$

where nb_i is the number of blocks selected in city i and hu_j is the population of city i.

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[2]Matías Garretón, CIT researcher, provided census block and census district numbers. Census sub-districts are smaller geographic units than communes but larger than blocks.

Tabla 2: Distribution of cities and blocks by strata

Stratum	Definition (N° inhabitants)	Cities sample size	Blocks number per city	Blocks number
Greater Santiago		1	200	200
Greater Valparaíso		1	100	100
Greater Concepción		1	100	100
Big cities	>100 thousand	8	26	208
Medium cities	>30 thousand	10	25	250
Small cities	>10 thousand	19	11	209
Total		40	27	1080

In 4 cities, some blocks were extremely large so they were sure selections. The household unit counts were larger than the selection interval and would be selected in any sample and could even be selected twice. To avoid duplicate selections, we first selected these blocks with certainty. Additional blocks were selected from the remaining blocks for those cities to reach the city's desired total sample size (see Table 2. $\pi_{j|i}$ for these cities is 1.

In the field, we registered the 1,067 blocks selected in the 40 selected cities to select the households with the most updated information possible. The CIT provided maps of each selected block. CMD field staff visited each block in person and created a registry of all household units in those blocks. We carefully reviewed the listings for any errors or duplicates.

During the registration process, the CMD found that some blocks had more than 100 households, making the procedure excessively difficult. Consequently, we divided these blocks into sub-blocks of approximately equal size (40 to 50 households) and selected one for registration. Because we created sub-blocks to be of similar sizes, we selected them based on equal probability. In total, we subsampled 301 blocks. This step did not affect the remaining blocks.

Stage 3: Households Selection

As shown in Table 3, the number of households selected in each block varied by stratum. This design resulted in 4,001 household units, which aimed to obtain approximately 3,000 completed interviews under the assumption of a 75 % response rate for all strata.

Tabla 3: Distribution of households by blocks, according to stratum

Stratum	Definition (N° inhabitants)	Number of households per block
Greater Santiago		5
Greater Valparaíso		5
Greater Concepción		5
Big cities	>100 thousand	3
Medium cities	>30 thousand	3
Small cities	>10 thousand	3
Total		4001

We conducted a simple random sample of households in each block. The combination of population proportional to sampling size in the first two stages and simple random sampling in the third and fourth stages resulted in a sample of households with approximately equal probability within each of the nine strata.

The probability of selection of a household k in block j in city i and stratum h was:

$$\pi_{k|j,i} = \frac{nh_j}{NH_j}$$

where nh_j is the number of households selected in block j, and NH_j represents the number of enlisted households in block j.

Stage 4: Individuals Selection

Interviewers visited each selected household and attempted to perform the interview. The first step in the interview process was to identify the target respondent. When more than one adult was in the household,

we selected one using a simple random sample through a Kish table.

The probability of selection of a person in household k was:

$$\pi_{l|k,j,i} = \frac{1}{NP_j}$$

where NP_j is the number of adults (over 18 and under 75) living in household j.

Stage 5: Increasing sample size

During the fieldwork of the first wave (2016), we observed that the assumption of a 75 % response rate for all strata was incorrect. First, the overall response rate was lower than 75 %, and second, there was significant heterogeneity in response rates between regions. Because of this, we decided to increase the number of households per block to achieve the 3,000 interviews effectively.

The increase in households per block has a limited effect on the probability of selection of each household. It only affects the probability calculated in Stage 3, since the number of households available is lower, but there is no change in the probabilities calculated in Stages 1 and 2. This occurs because we used the blocks selected (in Stage 2), and no new blocks were introduced.

We added 1,082 new households to the study sample during this process, located within the selected blocks. The allocation of these new households was not uniform across all blocks in the country. Instead, they concentrated on four regions: Coquimbo, O'Higgins, Metropolitana, and Biobío, where interviewers had the most problems contacting respondents. Table 4 details the communes in which the number of households increased concerning the initial design and the total number of households incorporated per block.

Tabla 4: Number of households added to the sample by region and commune

Region	Commune	Total added households	Households added per block
Coquimbo			
	Coquimbo	24	2
	La Serena	28	2
	Salamanca	22	2

Tabla 4: Number of households added to the sample by region and commune *(continued)*

Region	Commune	Total added households	Households added per block
O'Higgins			
	Doñihue	10	1
	Rancagua	42	2
	Santa Cruz	11	1
Biobío			
	Chiguayante	24	3
	Concepción	75	3
	Coronel	11	1
	Penco	4	1
	Quillón	6	1
	San Pedro de la Paz	28	2
Metropolitana			
	Cerrillos	9	3
	Colina	12	3
	Curacaví	14	2
	El Bosque	8	2
	Estación Central	12	3
	Huechuraba	6	2
	Independencia	6	2
	Isla de Maipo	39	3
	La Cisterna	9	3
	La Florida	24	2
	La Granja	6	2
	La Pintana	12	2
	La Reina	9	3
	Las Condes	33	3
	Lo Barnechea	9	3

Tabla 4: Number of households added to the sample by region and commune *(continued)*

Region	Commune	Total added households	Households added per block
	Lo Espejo	6	2
	Lo Prado	6	2
	Macul	8	2
	Maipú	32	2
	Ñuñoa	16	2
	Padre Hurtado	6	3
	Pedro Aguirre Cerda	6	2
	Peñaflor	30	2
	Peñalolén	14	2
	Providencia	7	3
	Pudahuel	14	2
	Puente Alto	32	2
	Quilicura	12	2
	San Bernardo	16	2
	San Joaquín	6	2
	San Miguel	9	3
	San Ramón	6	2
	Santiago	120	3
	Vitacura	9	3

Successive wave sampling design in Original Sample

The sample design for the successive waves is equivalent to the original sample design. The households added and respondents selected during 2016 and those added during Stage 5 were re-interviewed in the follow-up waves.

1.2. Sampling Design Refreshment Sample

In 2018, we included a refreshment sample, intending to counteract the effects of attrition (see Survey attrition). Its design is explained below.

Sampling Frame Setup for Refreshment Sample

At the date of preparation of the sampling frame for the refreshment sample, the 2017 Census databases were not yet available to use as a sampling frame for households; we decided to use as a sampling frame the census of households conducted by the CMD during the 2016.

The registration lists households surveyed in person in the first round of the ELSOC survey (Original sample) and therefore consists of the blocks selected for the Original sample survey. This includes about 40,000 households in 1,067 blocks (see Stage 2: Block Selection).

Given that when generating the sample design for the refreshment sample, the registration is two years old, there may be problems of non-coverage in the registered blocks. Additionally, 179 segments have less than 20 households registered; we did not consider these segments to select the new sample. If a chosen segment was not residential, we picked a replacement in the sample selection.

The selection process of households and interviewees was again carried out in 4 stages:

Stage 1: City Selection

To select cities, we decided to use the same cities as the original sample, attending the registration conducted by the CMD. Thus, the sample design of the Refreshment Sample is equivalent to the sample design of the Original Sample up to Stage 1 of City selection.

Stage 2: Blocks Selection

The selection of blocks followed a simple random sampling among those present in the CMD registry and those selected for the Original Sample. We took this decision considering that it simplifies the data collection process by not altering the blocks to be visited (thus increasing the productivity of the survey) and allows maintaining similar representativeness concerning the original sample.

However, we discarded before selection blocks with fewer than 20 households or that were part of the pilot survey for the 2018 Refreshment Sample. This means a reduction of the universe of available blocks from 1047 to 822. Finally, since the Refreshment Sample has a target size of 1400 individuals, 402 blocks were selected.

Table 5 shows the registered, available and selected blocks, according to the region:

Tabla 5: Available and selected blocks, by region

Region	Registered blocks	Blocks <20 households	Pilot blocks 2018	Available blocks	Selected blocks
Tarapacá	23	3	0	20	8
Antofagasta	24	3	0	21	9
Atacama	51	18	0	33	18
Coquimbo	73	22	0	51	23
Valparaíso	159	28	0	131	70
Metropolitana	283	32	20	231	100
O'Higgins	47	7	0	40	16
Del Maule	92	24	0	68	32
Biobío	143	34	0	109	64
La Araucanía	94	24	0	70	38
Los Ríos	22	6	0	16	9
Los Lagos	25	3	0	22	10
Aysén	11	1	0	10	5
Total	1047	205	20	822	402

Stage 3: Housholds Selection

We selected households by simple sampling among the households in the selected blocks. Given that it is defined to obtain 1,400 surveys selecting an average of 3.5 households per block is necessary to meet the target sample. For this purpose, in blocks with more than 20 households, we selected between 4 and 6 households per cluster, depending on the size of the strata and blocks. In blocks with more than 50

households, we used another sub-block generated in the registration, ensuring that this sub-block is not in the same building already selected.

The probability of selecting the same household in the block is non-zero, so a replacement was generated for that unit with the same random selection method, for which we verified the selected sample with the panel sample already defined in 2016.

Stage 4: Individuals Selection

As in the Original Sample, interviewers visited each selected household and attempted to perform the interview. The first step in the interview process is to identify the target interviewee, who is selected using a simple random sample of adults between the ages of 18 and 75 who live in the dwelling.

1.3. Weighting Design

Considering that we want to extrapolate from the interviews conducted to the respective target population, it is necessary to weigh each interviewer appropriately according to their representation in the target population. For this purpose, in each wave of the study we provide weights that allow to adjust for differences in demographic attributes of the ELSOC sample relative to the target population.

Below we describe the process of elaboration of weights^ [These weights can be understood as "cross-sectional weights" since we ignored the problems derived from their longitudinal nature.] in order to achieve correspondence between the sample and the target population. Such weighting corresponds to the inverse of its probability of selection or inclusion in the sample. In this case, the probability of selection of individual i from household j belonging to block l of stratum k, P_{ijlk} is given by:

$$P_{iklk} = \pi_i|_{jlk}\pi_j|_{lk}\pi_{lk}$$

Where:

- $\pi_i|_{jkl}$ is the probability of selecting an individual i in the sample given the selection of the household where they live and the block location.

- $\pi_{j|lk}$ is the probability of selecting a household j in the sample given the selection of block l (containing household j).

- $\pi_l k$ is the probability of selecting block l of stratum k in the sample.

The design or theoretical weight w_{ijlk} is defined as the inverse of the selection probability:

$$P_{ijlk} = \frac{1}{w_{ijlk}}$$

The value of the aforementioned probabilities is:

$$\pi_{lk} = n_k \frac{M_{kl}}{M_k}$$

$$\pi_{j|lk} = \frac{m_{lk}}{M'_k}$$

$$\pi_{i|jlk} = \frac{1}{N_{jlk}}$$

Where we have that n_k is the number of blocks to select from stratum k, $_lk$ is the number of households in block l of stratum k, M_k is the total number of households in stratum k, m_{lk} is the number of households to survey within block l, M'_k is the updated number of households in block l post-registration, N_{jlk} is the number of persons in the target population living in household j in block l of stratum k.

Based on the above, weights adjust based on the base probabilities, with non-response adjustment, with adjustment to the number of cases[3] and to the number of cases and sex variable[4].

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[3]It should be considered a total target population between 18 and 75 years old based on the regional population projections.
[4]The four weights designed are cumulative. For example, the second weight adjusts for selection probabilities and incorporates also the adjustment for non-response.

2.   Instrument Design

The data collection instrument consists of a structured questionnaire (survey type) applied face-to-face to all participants. We used **CAPI** system (Computer-assisted personal interviewing) for the interviewing. Exceptionally, we changed to **CATI** system (Computer-assisted telephone interviewing) during the 2021 wave due to the COVID-19 contingency (more details in the section 2021 Questionnaire: survey during COVID-19 pandemic.).

The questionnaire design measures a series of conceptually relevant aspects that characterize Chile's levels of conflict and social cohesion, emphasizing its evolution over time. The main topics of analytical interest addressed by the survey correspond to the modules in which it is structured:

- Citizenship and Democracy.
- Social Networks and Intergroup Interactions.
- Legitimacy and social inequality.
- Social conflict.
- Neighborhood.

- Health and well-being.
- Socio-demographic characterization.
- Gender (added to the survey from 2019 onwards).

2.1.   Questionnaire design

We developed the original ELSOC questionnaire design in 2015 and covered the planning of waves 2016 and 2017. The section Questionnaire changes between waves describes the differences between subsequent questionnaires.

Most of the questions, scales and/or items included in the ELSOC modules come from other public opinion studies, research -in psychology, sociology, economics, political science- conducted by national and international academics, and social surveys conducted in Chile and other countries. Additionally, some COES members developed scales or adapted them from their previous studies. The questionnaire

design took advantage of the main technical recommendations and state of the art in the different areas that the study includes.

In order to meet the criteria and quality standards for questionnaires, as well as to make the multiplicity of COES research agendas compatible, we decided to develop a working procedure for the construction of the questionnaire. This process originated in 2015 through different phases:

1. COES investigators proposed research projects that pondered a theoretical approach and hypotheses to support the scales submitted for inclusion in the questionnaire. Proposals were presented individually or collectively, and there were no restrictions on the number of items to be suggested. The only requirement was an explicit theoretical foundation involving longitudinal hypotheses and an operationalization of the constructs to be measured in the different items proposed.

2. The process above involved the reception and organization of many research agendas materialized in more than 750 items (single questions or part of a scale). ELSOC team systematized the proposals received, classifying the items into thematic areas. At the same time, we developed mechanisms to reduce the number of items and coordinated meetings between COES researchers to decide on them. The selection criteria were mainly theoretical, prioritizing the fundamental questions for the longitudinal analysis of the research projects and their concordance with the COES agenda. We also included practical criteria, deleting identical or very similar items, previous evidence on the quality of the items (previous surveys, especially the cross-sectional survey developed by COES in 2014), and the general design of the study (sample design, unit of analysis, type of informant, etc.).

3. After selecting the most relevant scales for each proposed topic, we carried out a pilot study of the questionnaire. This involved testing 430 items, with the CMD of the University of Chile in charge of executing the study. Based on the pilot results, the panel team adjusted some items and prepared a suggestion to reduce them in number. COES researchers evaluated the proposal.

4. The last stage of questionnaire adjustment focused on identifying the most conceptually relevant aspects for COES and weighing the methodological requirements for its empirical evaluation. Thus, we classified the items according to the number of measurements required, distinguishing between permanent items (which will be measured in all waves since they constitute the analytical core of the study) and intercalated items (which will be measured only once or every other wave).

The final version of the instrument consists of a structured questionnaire (survey type) that is applied face-to-face to all participants annually, with 326 items or questions in total.

Changes in the questionnaire between waves

As described in the previous section, we classified ELSOC questions into permanent and interleaved items since we do not measure some variables in all waves. Accordingly, the questionnaires implemented present differences between the different waves of the survey.

In addition, the questionnaires had not originally planned modifications due to a constant process of evaluation of the quality of the instrument applied. This results in the change or elimination of questions, the inclusion of new items motivated by context, or the emergence of new research agendas relevant to ELSOC.

An additional issue that impacted the questionnaire is the average interview duration. In 2016 the average duration per interviewer was 55 minutes. CMD recommended to the ELSOC team to reduce the interview time to 45 minutes on average, given that a longer time implies greater fatigue in the interviewers and interviewees, negatively affecting the quality of the survey. For this reason, we decided to shorten the length of the study. The ELSOC team, together with COES researchers, defined different adjustments that reduced the size of the questionnaire. While the questionnaire of the 2016 wave contained 326 items, in 2017 the instrument contained 309.

Table 6 shows the number of items measured in each wave of the study in the Original and Refreshment samples:

Tabla 6: Number of items per sample, by wave

Wave	Items in original sample	Items in refreshment sample
2016	326	0
2017	309	0
2018	297	301
2019	302	303
2021	216	205
2022	313	288

Table 7 shows the distribution of the questionnaire modules:

Tabla 7: Number of items per module, by sample and wave

Module	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
Citizenship and Democracy	98	70	102	98	64
Social Conflict	25	10	17	21	5
Inequality and Legitimacy	28	23	15	35	13
Gender	0	0	0	10	10
Networks and Attitudes	53	69	41	71	40
Health and Wellbeing	29	54	37	13	20
Sociodemographic	57	43	50	16	52
Territory	36	40	35	38	12
Refreshment Sample					
Citizenship and Democracy	0	0	96	96	71
Social Conflict	0	0	17	21	5
Inequality and Legitimacy	0	0	28	48	32
Gender	0	0	0	10	10
Networks and Attitudes	0	0	41	54	14
Health and Wellbeing	0	0	29	12	18
Sociodemographic	0	0	55	24	54
Territory	0	0	35	38	1

Differences in questionnaires between samples

Starting in 2018, the implementation of the Refreshment Sample began. It sought to complement and compensate for the accumulated attrition of the Original Sample. To a large extent, the Refreshment Sample questionnaire is similar to the one in the Original Sample. However, given the considerable number of research agendas and topics relevant to ELSOC, we allowed the inclusion of questions present in only one of the two samples to increase the number of issues covered while maintaining a limited

number of questions asked to each interviewee.

Table 8 shows the number of items shared between both samples per Wave and those present exclusively in the original or refreshment sample.

Tabla 8: Items per sample, by precense in Original and Refreshment samples

Wave	Only original sample	Only refreshment sample	Both samples	Total
2016	326	0	0	326
2017	309	0	0	309
2018	16	20	281	317
2019	26	27	276	329
2021	53	42	163	258

Questionnaire 2021: Survey during the COVID-19 Pandemic

Since 2020, given COVID-19, the health crisis has meant significant challenges to general statistical systems and public opinion surveys in particular. The International Labor Organization (ILO, 2020) reports that most national statistical offices had a negative impact on their operations, particularly those conducted on a face-to-face basis. Several organizations have had to transform their face-to-face operations to telephone or web surveys to cope with these problems.

To ensure the feasibility of the data production process in the ELSOC 2021 survey and the safety of both interviewees and interviewers, the executive team, together with professionals from the Microdata Center of the University of Chile, decided to adopt a series of measures that implied temporarily moving to a telephone-based questionnaire application (CATI mode).

Given that we expected an increase in application times when switching to telephone format, the application of the questionnaire was divided into two calls, called Calls A and B, respectively, with the objective of each having a maximum duration of 30 minutes to reduce the interview application time and avoid respondent and interviewer fatigue.

We conducted a pilot survey between December 2nd and 21st, 2020, to evaluate the challenges and methodological changes of the application. This activity was relevant to assessing the technical and methodological aspects of the application change. In this process, we found that the survey time exceeded 30 minutes on average per call, so we decided:

1. Reduce the number of items in the questionnaires.
2. Adjust questions that generated complications based on what we found during the pilot test.

We defined the following criteria to reduce the size of the questionnaire: 1) reduce dimensions that have been very constrained by the lockdowns, such as political participation and social interactions; 2) prioritize items based on technical consistency and/or alignment with COES objectives; 3) prioritize items that have fewer than three measurements throughout the study; and 4) maintain critical items at the socioeconomic and health levels, which allow a good diagnostic of the impact of the pandemic and the lockdowns.

Regarding the allocation of questions between calls A and B, the main criteria used were: 1) to maintain the quality of the flow of the survey, keeping questions on similar topics in the same call and ensuring that we kept together the batteries of variables sharing the same initial heading; and 2) that we initially asked the essential items associated with the pandemic, lockdown and social outburst to monitor and characterize the respondents during this period.

Table 9 shows the distribution of items per module for A and B calls by sample type.

Tabla 9: Distribution of items per call and sample, wave 2021

Wave	Original Sample		Refreshment Sample	
	Call A	Call B	Call A	Call B
Citizenship	42	22	29	42
Social Conflict	5	0	5	0
Legitimacy and Inequalities	0	13	0	32
Gender	0	10	10	0
Networks and Attitudes	0	40	14	0
Health and Wellbeing	20	0	18	0
Sociodemographic	39	13	39	15
Territory	0	12	1	0
Total	106	110	116	89

Secondly, and linked to the above, the variables with more than five response categories that generated more significant complications to ask in the pilot tests of this survey were adjusted. We present below the items whose response alternatives were reduced and the criteria adopted for each case:

- Distant Networks Battery [r01, r02 and r04]: This battery asks about the number of people in different occupations and social groups that the respondent knows. Initially, this battery of questions had seven values (1. none; 2. one; 3. between 2 and 4; 4. between 5 and 7; 5. between 8 and 10; 6. between 11 and 15; 7. 16 or more). Since the response ranges do not obey a clear pattern, we decided to ask interviewees for the precise number of acquaintances.

- Respondent's weight [s07]: This variable presents nine response segments, re-established in 5 segments, referencing the weight quintiles reported by ELSOC in wave 2018 in variable s06.

- Income variables in segments [m14 and m30]: The m14 variable has 16 response segments, while the m30 variable has 30. Both variables were re-established in 5 segments, referencing the income quintiles presented by the Casen 2017 survey.

2.2. Variable List

Given the large number of items measured over time, to examine in detail the differences between the instruments applied, we suggest that those interested review the **Questionnaires** for each measurement. Similarly, we recommend inspecting the **Codebook**, where all the items measured in ELSOC are included, with detailed information on the waves in which we measured each question, as well as the modifications and other relevant information to use ELSOC data.

3. Survey Implementation

3.1. General characteristics of the data collection

Executing entity

Given ELSOC's quality and transparency standards, an independent institution implemented ELSOC, after a public tender award. We have had three public tenders: in 2016, 2018 and 2020, each covering two study measurements. That is, waves 2016 and 2017 (Original Sample), waves 2018 and 2019 (Original and Refreshment Samples), and waves 2021 and 2022 (Original and Refreshment Samples), respectively.

The Micro-Data Center (CMD) of the Faculty of Economics and Business at the University of Chile has won the three tenders, so it has been in charge of the development of the survey since its beginning. The bidding conditions and agreement with CMD contemplate the highest quality standards and assure adequate protection of the personal contact data from study participants.

We describe below some of the criteria and practices applied to ensure the quality of data collection and processing:

Questionnaire pilot

Each pilot of ELSOC questionnaire followed the ELSOC survey mode to test the instrument and evaluate the operational performance of the survey.

The pilot is carried out in the months before the official survey, followed by a round of focus groups with the interviewers to obtain relevant recommendations for the final study. We use the information obtained to introduce changes to the questionnaires and define adjustments to the interviewer training program.

We use a random sample from the Metropolitan Region for the pilot process, obtained from the census developed by the CMD for the original sample.

Fieldwork planning and execution

The selection and training of site coordinators, interviewers and supervisors is a fundamental pillar of the survey. Therefore, it is essential that both coordinators and interviewers fully understand the study and its

objective so that they can argue the importance and functionality of the information they are collecting.

A first step is the selection of Site Coordinators, who are in charge of leading the team of interviewers in each administrative zone (sites). We select people with experience in this position in previous waves of the project and/or with expertise in complex surveys.

In the case of interviewers, we invite those who had participated in previous waves, and the evaluation of their work was satisfactory. We also asked interviewers who had participated in the CMD's last survey projects.

For each data collection process, we train interviewers and supervisors on aspects of the study (objectives, coverage, types of interviewees, etc.), methodological characteristics of the application format and the questionnaire.

Additionally, we developed and used an Interviewer's Manual for Implementing ELSOC, guidance documents and protocols for the application of the questionnaire. These include:

- Visit Protocol: first contact with the house, first contact with the household and arranging interviews when it is not possible to interview at the time of the visit.

- Complex Case Protocol: scenario of refusals, the scenario of more than four face-to-face attempts without contact, barriers to access to the household, no contact with the household. It also contemplates recuperation strategies.

- Questionnaire Application Protocol: description of the study, informed consent, application of questions, handling of interruptions, delivery of gift cards.

- Field Protocol: information backup, progress control, contact registry.

We adapted the documents to meet the follow-up requirements of a previously interviewed sample.

Fieldwork quality control and assurance

From the beginning of the survey and throughout its execution, supervision and quality control strategies are constantly carried out, aimed not only at monitoring the progress of the study but also at detecting early and in real-time errors that occurred during the survey, behavioural problems among the interviewers, among other aspects.

We have implemented the following early warning strategies and corrective measures during the survey process:

- The site coordinator reviews 100 % of the surveys collected in terms of the observations recorded by the interviewer. This stage verifies that the person chosen in the sampling process has actually been interviewed and confirms the correct filling out of the route sheet, schedule and duration of the interview.

- We supervise surveys collected by people other than the team of interviewers who conducted the registry. For this purpose, a randomly selected percentage of the sample (between 10 and 25 % of the complete sample, depending on the wave) is re-contacted to verify the answers to key questions, detect and correct in time any possible biases of the interviewer team, application errors, and potential serious faults such as falsification of the surveys.

- Weekly feedback to interviewers from zone chiefs, based on survey review and supervision results.

- Ongoing verification of the information collected by the central team to the database and validation registry.

- Weekly report to the COES team informing on the state of progress of the survey.

Monitoring Strategy

An essential aspect of ELSOC's ongoing operation is to ensure that we follow up with the interviewees selected in the sample over time. Therefore, we defined loyalty and monitoring strategies to reduce attrition.

Some of the measures implemented are:

- Obtaining, saving and updating relevant information to ensure adequate contact: name of the interviewee, contact information (telephone number and e-mail), and essential aspects for identification. We save and use this information following strict confidentiality standards.

- Conduct pre-contact to arrange interviews and plan the field before the survey date. Each interviewer receives from the site coordinator data on appointments made with ELSOC participants and uses a specific interview protocol for re-interviews.

- Formation of teams of interviewers with varied profiles, favouring those with experience in previous waves of ELSOC or other complex surveys. The interviewers and coordinators are trained in elements specific to the position and technical aspects of the questionnaire and the study, emphasising the interview protocol.

- Use of letters of introduction for each interviewee, signed by the Director of the Microdata Center, explaining the study's objectives, the institutions in charge, the guarantee of confidentiality of the data and the granting of an incentive.

- Grant a monetary incentive to the interviewees after completing the survey. The incentive is a Giftcard for supermarkets or related businesses. The incentive was $6,000 during the 2016, 2017, 2018 and 2019 waves. During the 2021 wave, the monetary incentive was increased to $9,000.

- Re-contact in the event of rejections or reach problems with interviewers other than the original one, who must have a profile appropriate to the observed characteristics of the not achieved sample and more significant experience in applying similar surveys. These interviewers have an additional economic incentive to implement surveys defined as "recovered".

- In cases where the respondent has moved, we ask the interviewers to inquire about the new address and make efforts to interview the respondent at the new address. This applies both to address changes at the commune level in the same region, or another commune in a different region. In the latter case, they forward the folio to the coordinator in charge of the respondent's new commune of residence.

- Christmas greetings or similar gestures are sent to ELSOC participants by e-mail on relevant dates. In addition, we provide brochures with the main results of previous waves so that interviewees know about the uses of the collected data and its relevance to the country.

3.2. Incidents in the survey application

Specific events associated with the implementation of the 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019 and 2021 waves are detailed below:

3.2.1. 2016 Wave Implementation

The survey implementation lasted over 20 weeks, from August to December 2016 (see Figure 1). We distributed 132 interviewers in 4 work sites for the field implementation, each one led by a trained group coordinator.

The period was more extended than initially predicted (we estimated it to last between 8 and 12 weeks, but we finally extended it to 20 weeks). The main difficulties encountered and the measures adopted to solve the events were as follows:

- In its technical proposal, the CMD committed to a fieldwork period of 8 weeks. This time estimate was based on recent studies but was inadequate given the difficulties in accessing the sample and its dispersion.

- The biggest problem occurred in the Metropolitan Region, which, unlike the other regions, did not consider an oversized sample according to historical response rates in household surveys with a random selection of interviewees. We expanded the sample to solve this problem (see Stage 5: Increasing the sample size for more details), which resulted in an additional survey period.

- We encountered difficulties in recruiting and retaining interviewers for the project due to the problem of accessing the sample and its dispersion, which made the proposed payment to the interviewers, compared to other parallel projects (inside and outside the Center), relatively less attractive. To solve this problem, we gradually increased the amount paid and the flexibility provided to the interviewers.

CMD accorded the final closure of the survey fieldwork in agreement with COES once the totality of the oversized sample was covered[5]. We closed the fieldwork with 2,984 surveys completed.

Data collection indicators   The following are the Response Rate 1 (RR1, as defined by AAPOR), Cooperation Rate 1 (COOP1), Refusal Rate 1 (REF1) and Contact Rate 1 (CON1)[6]

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[5]Although it is required to achieve the greatest number of successful interviews, it is necessary to specify a cut-off point due to the impossibility of establishing contact or achieving a response from the household/interviewee

[6]For more information on the identification of case disposition codes and calculation of outcome rates, see AAPOR (2016). Standard Definitions. Final Dispositions of Case Codes and Outcome Rates for Surveys

Figura 1: Number of weekly interviews, wave 2016
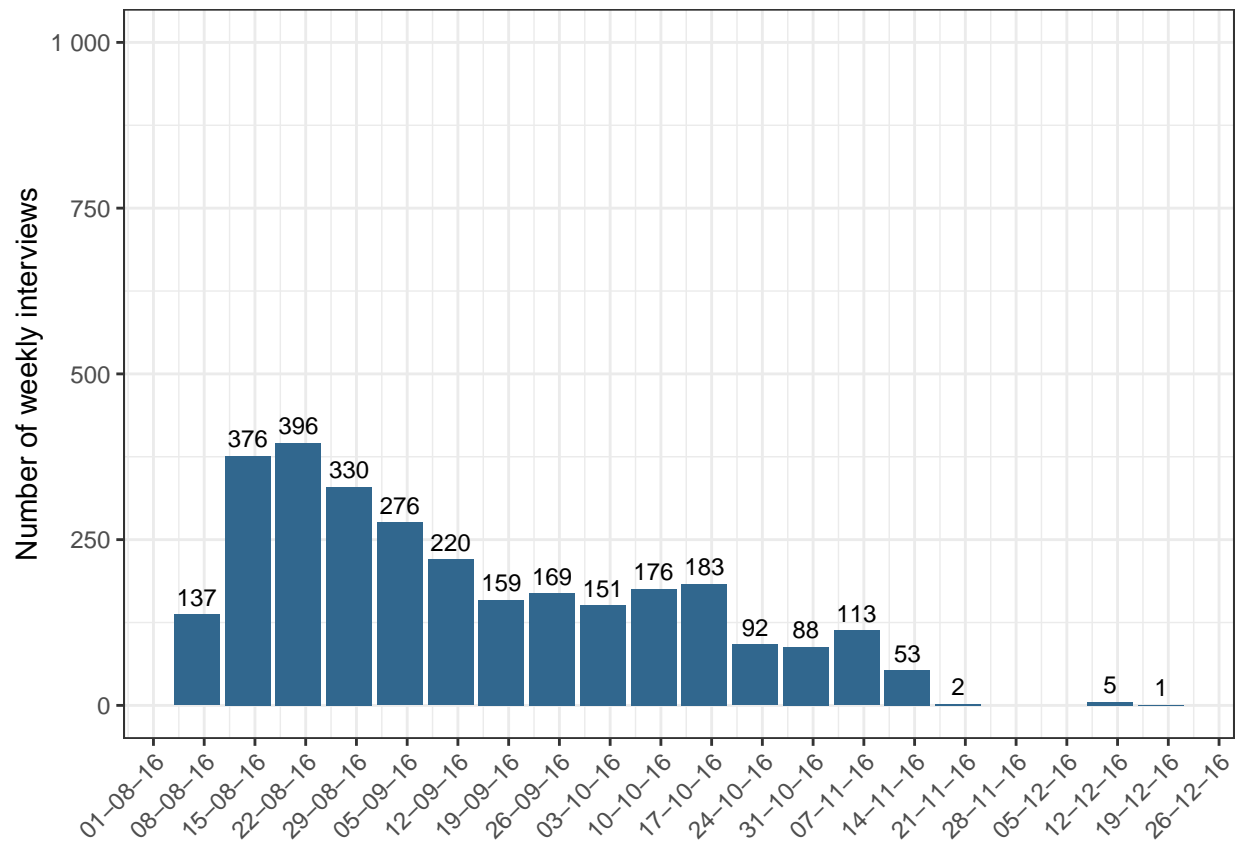
Tabla 10: Response, Cooperation, Refusal and Contact Rates, wave 2016

Indicator	Original Sample
Contact Rate	72.6 %
Cooperation Rate	86.0 %
Refusal Rate	8.9 %
Response Rate	62.4 %

Data correction for anomalous cases: 2016 and 2017 waves   In the context of executing the third wave of the ELSOC study (2018), we detected the falsification of a limited number of cases throughout the study in waves 2016 and 2017.

During the monitoring stage of the interviewers' work in 2018, the Microdata Center (CMD) detected and reported that a set of cases included in the panel sample were faked.

Due to the slow progress of ELSOC's 2018 field goals in Tarapacá and Valparaíso, they sent new interviewers and detected these problems. Specifically, they found systematically falsified surveys: conducted with different people than those included in the sample or where the interviewers requested information from third parties.

This led to an exhaustive review process, in which we detected 56 faked cases in the 2016 field and 47 in the 2017 field, concentrated in the regions of Tarapacá (11 cases in 2016 and 11 in 2017) and Valparaíso (45 cases in 2016 and 37 in 2017).

CMD's field strategy focuses on experienced interviewers, assigning the same cases to the interviewers over time, according to the recommendation of the specialized literature. The problem focused on some specific interviewers in those areas, which they did not detect during the field supervision of the first two waves.

The fake cases represent 1.9 % of the actual sample size of ELSOC 2016 (N = 2,984) and 1.9 % of 2017 (N = 2,522), so we consider them to have a marginal impact at the overall level. Despite this, we decided to exclude counterfeit cases from the databases, and to generate and make available a corrected version of the 2016 and 2017 databases. We fixed the weights considering the elimination of these cases.

To avoid these problems in the future, we modified the supervision protocols, increasing face-to-face

oversight and the percentage of cases supervised per interviewer. In addition, we implemented an interviewer rotation system so that the same interviewers do not collect the sample in more than one round.

3.2.2. 2017 Wave Implementation

Data collection was carried out over twelve weeks, between July and October 2017 (see Figure 2). 120 interviewers were distributed in the 17 work sites for the field implementation.

The field lasted a more extended period than predicted, as it was estimated to last nine weeks, finally extending to twelve. However, data collection was faster than the first wave, which lasted 20 weeks. This quicker time was due to the availability of contact information for the interviewers obtained in the previous wave.

The duration of the fieldwork over the original estimate responded to how challenging it was to contact the interviewees in the Metropolitan and Valparaíso regions.

The closure of the survey fieldwork took place once the entire sample was covered. We completed the fieldwork with 2,521 surveys conducted.

Data collection indicators The following are the Response Rate 1 (RR1, as defined by AAPOR), Cooperation Rate 1 (COOP1), Refusal Rate 1 (REF1) and Contact Rate 1 (CON1):

Tabla 11: Response, Cooperation, Refusal and Contact Rates, wave 2017

Indicator	Original Sample
Contact Rate	88.7 %
Cooperation Rate	93.1 %
Refusal Rate	6.0 %
Response Rate	82.6 %

3.2.2.1. Falsified cases in wave 2017 After the procedures applied by the CMD in 2018, we found and corrected anomalies in surveys conducted in 2016 and 2017. For more details of the problem and its correction, see Data correction for falsified cases: Waves 2016 and 2017.

Figura 2: Number of weekly interviews, wave 2017
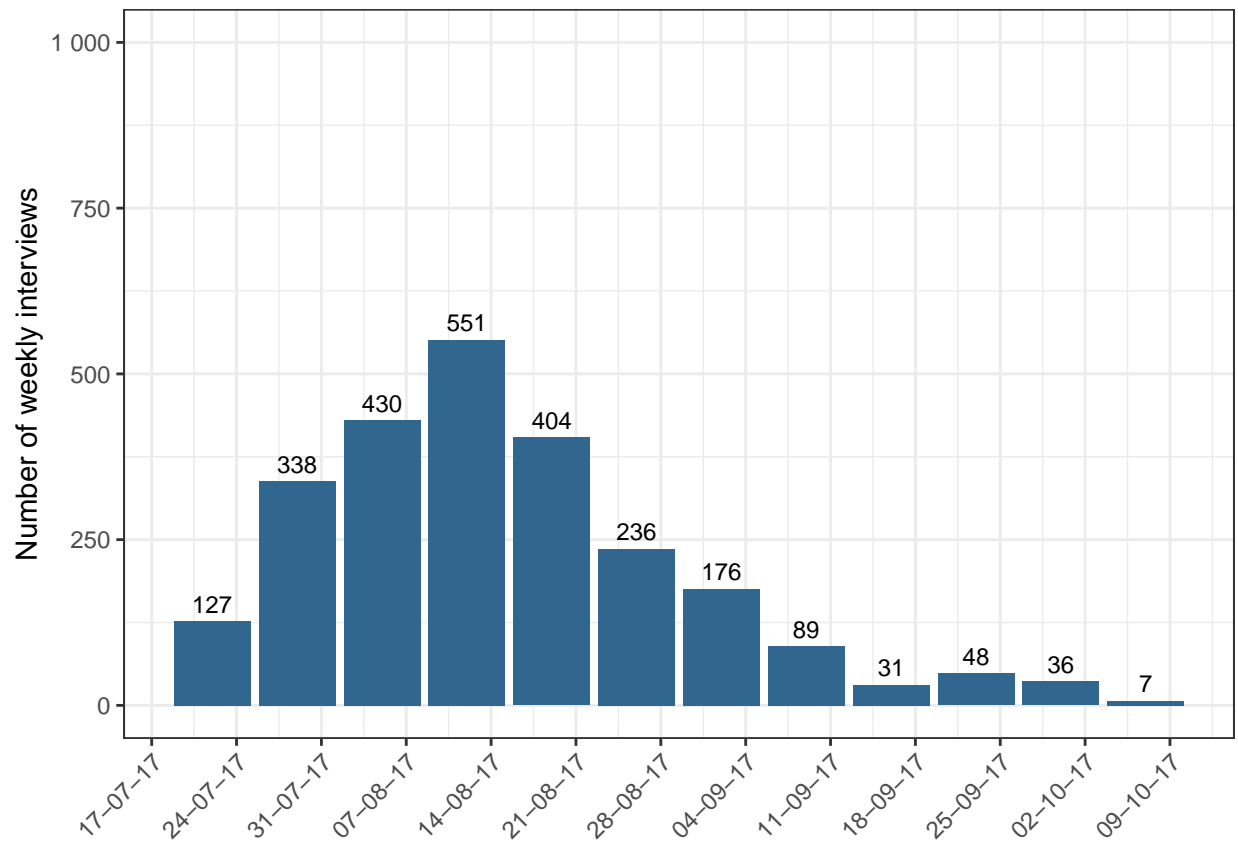
3.2.3. 2018 Wave Implementation

We developed the fieldwork between August and December 2018, with an estimated time (15 weeks, approximately) (see Figure 3). There were 189 interviewers distributed in 18 work sites to execute the fieldwork.

We included the refreshment sample during this fieldwork, which generated a difficulty for the interviewers since they had to explain and motivate the participation of families and interviewees in the study.

On the other hand, interviewees of the follow-up sample (Original sample) of 2016-2017 had contact difficulties due to a higher presence of registered address changes than in previous versions of the survey. 6.9 % had moved to a different address.

Another challenge we faced in the wave is related to the fake cases detected (see Data correction for fake cases: Waves 2016 and 2017). This problem implied an exhaustive on-site review of these cases, while strengthening the control system, considering the following:

1. Increase the percentage of surveys monitored from 10 % to 15 % in 2018. This ensures the control of at least 20 % of the work performed by each interviewer.

2. For future project waves, we defined a rotation of interviewers of the same interviewee.

3. Registration of the interviewers involved to avoid their consideration in future study applications. Regarding the general dynamics of the work, we created economic incentives for the interviewers to achieve the expected sample. Likewise, we arranged transport mechanisms for the interviewers to cover the entire sample on a schedule.

The survey fieldwork ended with the agreement of COES once we covered the entire sample. The fieldwork closed with 2,274 surveys in the follow-up sample and 1,523 surveys in the refreshment sample.

Data collection indicators   The following are the Response Rate 1 (RR1, as defined by AAPOR), Cooperation Rate 1 (COOP1), Refusal Rate 1 (REF1) and Contact Rate 1 (CON1):

Figura 3: Number of weekly interviews, wave 2018
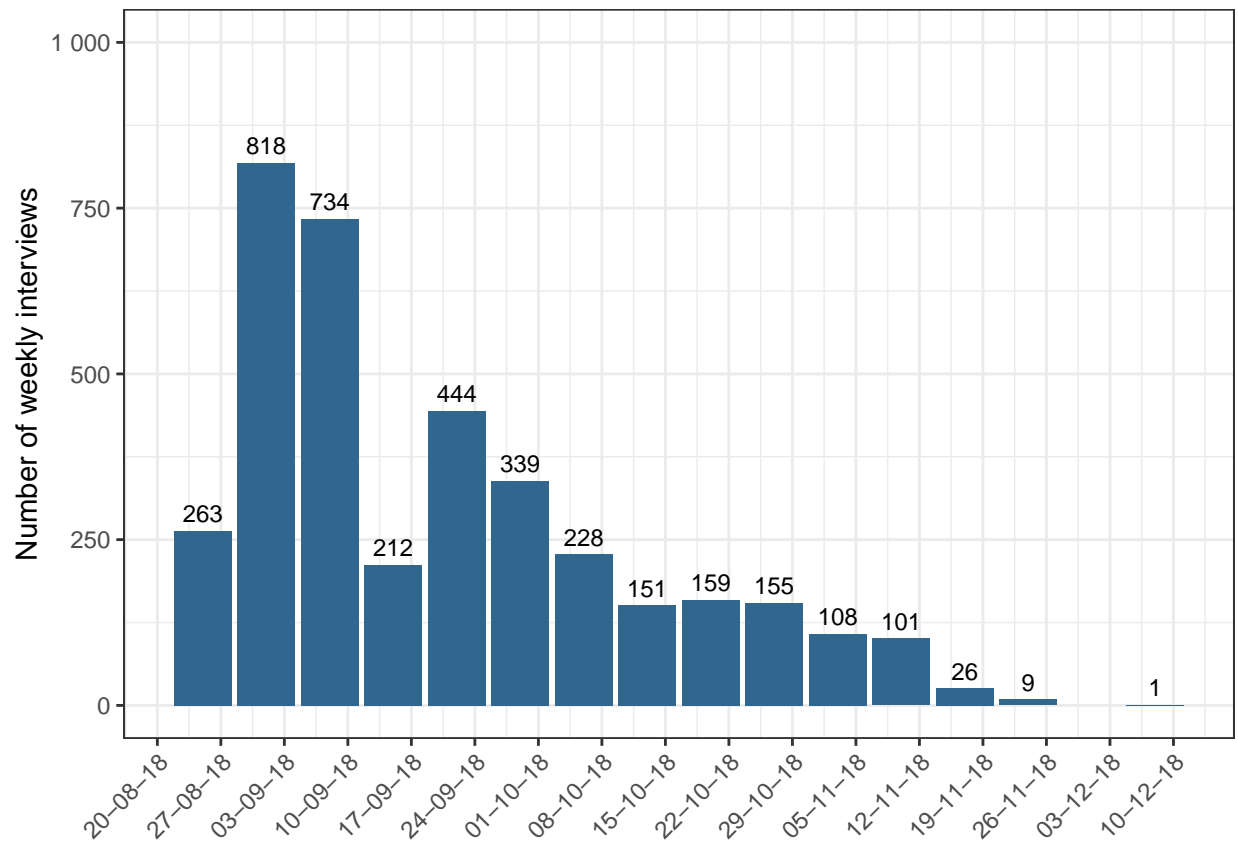
Tabla 12: Response, Cooperation, Refusal and Contact Rates, wave 2018

Indicator	Original Sample	Refreshment Sample
Contact Rate	86.0 %	66.0 %
Cooperation Rate	93.0 %	88.0 %
Refusal Rate	5.0 %	8.0 %
Response Rate	80.0 %	58.0 %

3.2.4. 2019 Wave Implementation

We scheduled ELSOC 2019 data collection to begin on Saturday, the 19th of October 2019. However, due to the Chilean Social Outburst that started on the 18th of October 2019, we suspended the fieldwork until Thursday, the 21st of November, when the data collection finally began. Therefore, we surveyed during the Social Outburst period, making its execution difficult.

The work lasted for 13 weeks (we decided to pause the data collection during the last three weeks of February 2020, given the exhaustion of the sample and the field team) (see Figure 4). There were 143 interviewers in the field, distributed in 16 work sites, administered by trained zone coordinators.

Data collection indicators The following are the Response Rate 1 (RR1, as defined by AAPOR), Cooperation Rate 1 (COOP1), Refusal Rate 1 (REF1) and Contact Rate 1 (CON1):

Tabla 13: Response, Cooperation, Refusal and Contact Rates, wave 2019

Indicator	Original Sample	Refreshment Sample
Contact Rate	86.0 %	87.0 %
Cooperation Rate	93.0 %	95.0 %
Refusal Rate	5.0 %	3.0 %
Response Rate	80.0 %	83.0 %

Figura 4: Number of weekly interviews, wave 2019
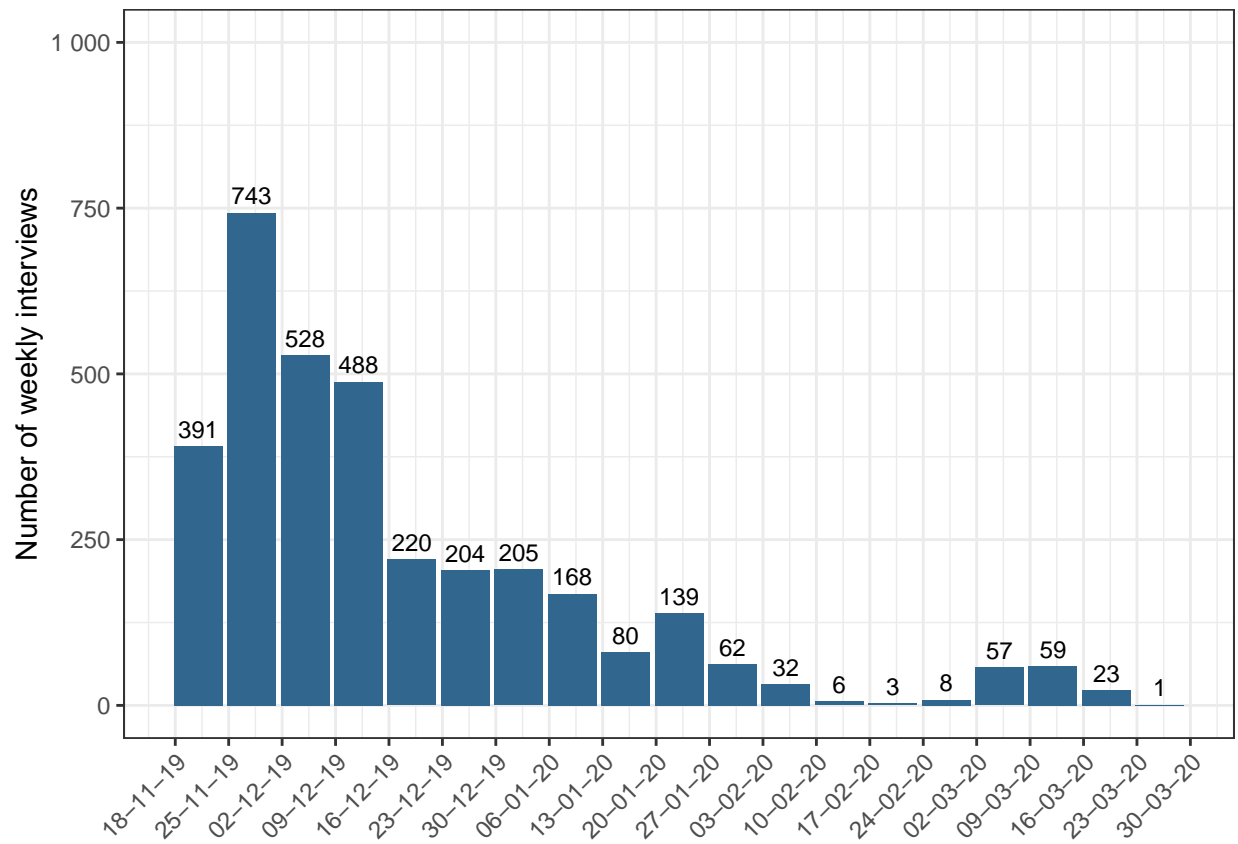
3.2.5. 2021 Wave Implementation

The health crisis caused by the COVID-19 pandemic and its associated restrictions implied changing the methodology of application of the survey from face-to-face to remote through a telephone survey (For more details, see Questionnaire 2021: Survey during the COVID-19 Pandemic). This change in collecting data introduced a tremendous logistical and operational challenge since ELSOC had surveyed in person since its origins.

The COVID-19 pandemic also affected the traditional ELSOC survey date, which we scheduled to begin in October 2020. However, the fifth wave survey started on January 30th, 2021, with the assignment of the sample to trained interviewers. The reasons for postponing the survey period were mainly waiting for more favourable sanitary and lockdown conditions that would allow a face-to-face survey (however, it soon became apparent that it was impossible to maintain the face-to-face modality). We extended the fieldwork until mid-June 2021. Nevertheless, we carried out most surveying between February and April 2021 (see Figure 5).

Due to sample attrition and the deterioration of the team of interviewers given unsuccessful contact attempts, we decided to change the application methodology per sampling unit in May. We formed a group of interviewers dedicated exclusively to reviewing the sample on a given working day.

Data collection indicators The following are the Response Rate 1 (RR1, as defined by AAPOR), Cooperation Rate 1 (COOP1), Refusal Rate 1 (REF1) and Contact Rate 1 (CON1):

Tabla 14: Response, Cooperation, Refusal and Contact Rates, wave 2021

Indicator	Original Sample	Refreshment Sample
Contact Rate	78.0 %	87.3 %
Cooperation Rate	83.7 %	76.1 %
Refusal Rate	11.0 %	8.8 %
Response Rate	65.2 %	66.5 %

Figura 5: Number of weekly interviews, wave 2021
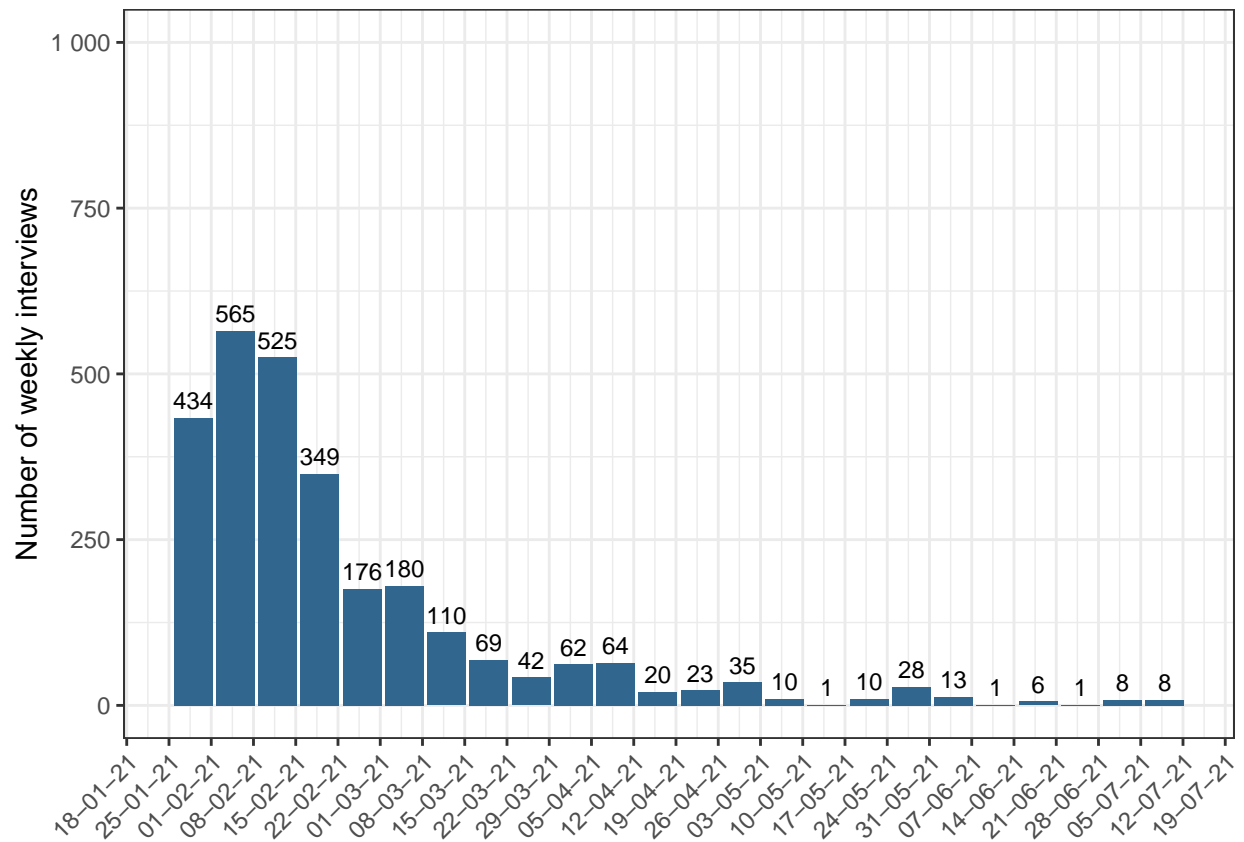
3.3. Survey Attrition

The attrition of the sample is shown below:

Tabla 15: Attrition of ELSOC samples between waves

	Achieved Sample		Attrition Rate	
Measurement	Original Sample	Refreshment Sample	Original Sample	Refreshment Sample
2016	2927			
2017	2473		15.5 %	
2018	2229	1519	9.9 %	
2019	2153	1264	3.4 %	16.8 %
2021	1739	1001	19.2 %	20.8 %

- By gender:

Tabla 16: Attrition of ELSOC samples between waves, by gender

	Achieved Sample		Attrition Rate	
Measurement	Male	Female	Male	Female
Original Sample				
2016	1163	1764		
2017	953	1520	18.1 %	13.8 %
2018	841	1387	11.8 %	8.8 %
2019	807	1346	4.0 %	3.0 %
2021	631	1108	21.8 %	17.7 %
Refreshment Sample				
2018	607	912		
2019	482	782	20.6 %	14.3 %
2021	378	623	21.6 %	20.3 %

- By age segment:

Tabla 17: Attrition of ELSOC samples between waves, by age segment

Measurement	Achieved Sample				Attrition Sample			
	19-29	30-49	50-64	65 or over	19-29	30-49	50-64	65 or over
Original Sample								
2016	506	1157	839	425				
2017	407	962	734	370	19.6 %	16.9 %	12.5 %	12.9 %
2018	340	863	687	338	16.5 %	10.3 %	6.4 %	8.6 %
2019	327	838	666	322	3.8 %	2.9 %	3.1 %	4.7 %
2021	269	685	546	239	17.7 %	18.3 %	18.0 %	25.8 %
Refreshment Sample								
2018	341	579	418	181				
2019	271	472	369	152	20.5 %	18.5 %	11.7 %	16.0 %
2021	216	391	282	112	20.3 %	17.2 %	23.6 %	26.3 %

- By educational level:

Tabla 18: Attrition of ELSOC samples between waves, by educational level

Measurement	Achieved Sample				Attrition Rate			
	Primary	Secondary	Technical	University	Primary	Secondary	Technical	University
Original Sample								
2016	656	1251	483	535				
2017	580	1062	396	434	11.6 %	15.1 %	18.0 %	18.9 %
2018	512	977	358	380	11.7 %	8.0 %	9.6 %	12.4 %
2019	490	953	341	368	4.3 %	2.5 %	4.7 %	3.2 %
2021	363	757	283	336	25.9 %	20.6 %	17.0 %	8.7 %
Refreshment Sample								
2018	283	633	253	347				
2019	254	537	206	264	10.2 %	15.2 %	18.6 %	23.9 %
2021	167	426	175	233	34.3 %	20.7 %	15.0 %	11.7 %

4. Databases

4.1. Databases Download

After completing the review and validation process, ELSOC databases are made available to the general public. The databases are published and saved in the **Harvard Dataverse** repository in the COES data folder. This repository allows free and secure access to the databases.

ELSOC is available as cross-sectional databases by wave: waves 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019 and 2021, in R (.RData), SPSS (.sav), Stata 13 (.dta) and Stata 14 (.dta) data formats.

Since 2019, we have published the databases in a longitudinal form to facilitate their use as a panel survey. We share the longitudinal database 2016-2019 in wide format and the longitudinal database 2016-2021 in wide and long structures. We harmonized the variables that have changed over time to allow their longitudinal use.

As part of a continuous improvement process, we might update published databases during the development of ELSOC, due to correction of potential bugs, improvements in data formatting, updating of non-response codes, etc. Therefore, we publish the latest available version in the Harvard Dataverse repository, as well as all previous versions needed.

4.2. Technical Report

This section presents the technical report. See Table 19, which summarizes the main characteristics of ELSOC:

Tabla 19: ELSOC-COES Technical Report

Characteristics	ELSOC
Objective	To analyze longitudinally the evolution of conflict and cohesion in Chilean society
Design	Quantitative study through a structured questionnaire
Instrument	The questionnaire is composed of single and multiple closed questions and some open questions. It combines permanent (all waves) and interleaved questions

Tabla 19: ELSOC-COES Technical Report *(continued)*

Characteristics	ELSOC
Topic features	It contains seven thematic modules: Territory, Social networks and attitudes, Citizenship and democracy, Inequality and legitimacy, Social conflict, Health and well-being, and Sociodemographic characterization
Unit of analysis	Individuals
Target population	Men and women between 18 and 75 years old, residents of occupied private households, located in 40 cities (92 communes) of the country
Sampling frame	Sampling frame of blocks of the 2011 pre-census, prepared by the Territorial Intelligence Center (CIT) of the Adolfo Ibáñez University
Sample design	Probabilistic, stratified, clustered and multistage.
Sample unit	First cities are selected (UPM), then blocks (USM), sub-blocks and households (UTM). The last selection unit are individuals
Frequency	Annually. Refreshment sample in the 3rd year
Surveying mode	Face-to-face survey in the interviewees household. Personal interview applied by an interviewer using a tablet (CAPI system: Computer-assisted personal interviewing)
Informant	Male or female resident in the household, between 18 and 75 years old
Ethic aspects	Voluntary interview. Contact information of interviewees is requested, but is not accessible (confidential). Geo-referenced information is also kept confidential. Public access database
Average duration	51 minutes
Representativeness	Approximately 77 % of the countrys population and 93 % of the urban population in wave 2016
Responsible entity	Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies (COES)
Executing entity	Consultant Stephanie Eckman and Centro de Inteligencia Territorial (CIT) of Adolfo Ibáñez University (sample design). MicroData Center (CMD) of the University of Chile (collection, data processing and construction of expansion factors)

4.3.   Database Usage Protocol

Any publication using ELSOC databases, in any of their versions, must cite the source in the following ways (depending on the database used):

- ELSOC 2016:

Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies. (2016). Chilean Longitudinal Social Survey, First Wave (ELSOC_W01_v1.00). [Database]. Santiago, Chile: Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies (COES). www.coes.cl

- ELSOC 2017:

Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies. (2017). Chilean Longitudinal Social Survey, Second Wave (ELSOC_W02_v1.00). [Database]. Santiago, Chile: Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies (COES). www.coes.cl

- ELSOC 2018:

Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies. (2018). Chilean Longitudinal Social Survey, Third Wave (ELSOC_W03_v1.00). [Database]. Santiago, Chile: Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies (COES). www.coes.cl

- ELSOC 2019:

Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies. (2019). Chilean Longitudinal Social Survey, Fourth Wave (ELSOC_W04_v1.00). [Database]. Santiago, Chile: Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies (COES). www.coes.cl

- ELSOC 2021:

Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies. (2021). Chilean Longitudinal Social Survey, Fifth Wave (ELSOC_W05_v1.00). [Database]. Santiago, Chile: Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies (COES). www.coes.cl

Or in its longitudinal format:

Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies. (2021). Chilean Longitudinal Social Survey, Combined Panel Version 2016-2019 (ELSOC_Wide_2016_2019_v1.00). [Database]. Santiago, Chile: Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies (COES). www.coes.cl

Finally, if you wish to cite this User's Manual:

Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies. (2021). Chilean Longitudinal Social Survey User's Manual. Santiago, Chile: Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies (COES).

5. Ethics

5.1. Ethics Committee Approval

The Chilean Longitudinal Social Survey (ELSOC) has ethical approval in all its waves from the Scientific Ethical Committee of Social Sciences, Arts and Humanities of the Pontifical Catholic University of Chile starting on June 8th, 2016, with **Protocol ID 160129004**.

The Ethics Committee's approval was renewed on January 6th, 2021.

5.2. Informed consent

Study participants signed a Written Informed Consent Form detailing the study's objectives, the extent of their participation, how the study will be carried out, and how the information and data provided will be stored.

Study participants in the Original Sample signed the Informed Consent in 2016, while participants from the Refreshment Sample signed it in 2018. Additionally, due to the change in modality made during the 2021 wave survey (see Questionnaire 2021: survey during the COVID-19 pandemic), participants in both samples were asked to sign an Appendix to the Informed Consent, detailing the changes made during that wave.

6.   Questions and Queries

In case you detect problems with the database, wish to make requests and/or have queries about aspects not covered by this User's Manual, which cannot be solved by other means, you can contact the COES Survey Team at encuestacoes@gmail.com. The team will process your request and will try to respond as soon as possible.

7. Codebook

For proper use of the ELSOC COES database, we recommend that researchers work with the Codebook (presented in this section) and the Variable List (downloadable in excel format at the following link, or on the COES Website).

The Codebook and the Variable List shows the longitudinal code of each variable; the associated variable label; the phrasing of each preamble, question and item; the different response categories and associated codes; and observations on the variables that have undergone modifications throughout the measurements of the study. In addition, the Codebook includes frequency tables for each question according to wave and sample (continuous and text variables are omitted).

We designed the codebook to summarize all relevant information about the variables in the database into a standard format for ease of use. Generally, the variables included in the database take the following form:

>
> **Longitudinal Code**. Variable label
>
> *Question phrasing*
>
> *Response Codes of response categories*
>
> Notes
>
> Frequency table
>

We present the questions by questionnaire module to facilitate the understanding.

The Longitudinal Code is associated with each questionnaire item in the database and codebook. Through these codes, we can identify different items. In the wide form longitudinal database, the code includes *_w01, _w02, _w03, _w04* or *_w05* at the end to denote whether the variable corresponds to waves 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019 or 2021, respectively.

We included variable labels in the Codebook and the databases. The ELSOC team designed them intending to briefly describe the phenomenon or dimension to be measured[7]. The question's phrasing follows the labels, including preambles, response codes and categories. In constructing the database, we entered response codes as numerical values and response categories as labels.

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[7]We eliminated accents and other symbols not included in all statistical software (e.g. accents and ñ)

Finally, we included observations associated with possible changes over time or aspects to be considered when using the variables.

The string variables (text) do not present codes since they are literal verbal responses of the interviewers. There are no response categories in items where we request a numerical answer because we record the value indicated by the respondent.

7.1. Citizenship and Democracy Module

- **c01**: Satisfaction with democracy in Chile

  How satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Chile?.

  -999 No Answer (do not read)

  -888 Don't Know (do not read)

  -777 Missing Value due to technical error

  -666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

  1 Completely dissatisfied

  2 Dissatisfied

  3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

  4 Satisfied

  5 Completely satisfied

c01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	22	20	16	14	5
-888	107	98	102	46	18
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	1228	866	616	1117	553
2	704	651	598	587	606
3	591	558	619	282	446
4	202	231	234	78	94
5	73	49	44	29	17
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	17	6	3
-888	0	0	72	32	10
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	446	669	295
2	0	0	438	329	373
3	0	0	361	181	236
4	0	0	147	31	64
5	0	0	38	16	12

- **c02**: Generalized Social Trust

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you have to be careful when dealing with them?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Most people can be trusted

2 Have to be careful when dealing with people

3 It depends (don't read)

c02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	12	2	5	0	0
-888	34	30	7	2	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	276	272	231	214	131
2	2373	1987	1840	1850	1579
3	232	182	146	87	29
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	10	2	1
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	156	109	75
2	0	0	1256	1091	880
3	0	0	94	62	37

- **c03**: Generalized Social Altruism

Would you say that people, most of the time, try to help others, or are they concerned only with themselves?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Most of the time they try to help others

2 Most of the time they only care about themselves

3 It depends (do not read)

c03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	9	2	4	0	0
-888	24	21	11	5	3
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	414	472	390	413	324
2	2196	1753	1611	1611	1302
3	284	225	213	124	110
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	8	3	2
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	240	269	177
2	0	0	1128	913	739
3	0	0	142	79	75

- **c04**: Most people try to be fair

Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they had the opportunity, or do you think they would try to be fair?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Most people would try to take advantage

2 Most people would try to be fair

3 It depends (do not read)

c04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	14	3	4	1	1
-888	44	36	27	27	10
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	1797	1350	1287	1286	1107
2	723	787	641	653	513
3	349	297	270	186	108
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	5	1	0
-888	0	0	17	12	9
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	899	717	606
2	0	0	420	407	311
3	0	0	178	127	67

- **c05_01**: Level of confidence: Government

Using a scale where 1 represents "Not at all" and 5 "A lot", can you tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions?: *Government*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Some

4 Quite

5 A lot

c05_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	3	4	4	3
-888	11	9	10	5	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	1363	1019	655	1284	659
2	808	741	655	497	630
3	554	510	655	282	364
4	153	155	199	63	68
5	37	36	51	18	15
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	5	2	0
-888	0	0	6	1	2
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	497	754	384
2	0	0	429	311	357
3	0	0	397	157	196
4	0	0	152	32	45
5	0	0	33	7	9

- **c05_02**: Level of confidence: Political Parties

Using a scale where 1 represents "Not at all" and 5 "A lot", can you tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions?: *Political Parties*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Some

4 Quite

5 A lot

c05_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	7	5	6	8	4
-888	14	15	21	9	7
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	2080	1667	1378	1711	1190
2	557	532	521	310	398
3	244	219	274	99	128
4	20	26	25	13	10
5	5	9	4	3	2
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	3	0
-888	0	0	10	3	3
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	974	985	663
2	0	0	336	218	247
3	0	0	178	50	78
4	0	0	14	5	1
5	0	0	3	0	1

- **c05_03**: Level of confidence: Police

Using a scale where 1 represents "Not at all" and 5 "A lot", can you tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions?: *Police*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Some

4 Quite

5 A lot

c05_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	1	2	2	2
-888	3	6	3	3	1
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	376	408	266	680	337
2	480	481	429	493	486
3	883	721	700	518	490
4	914	657	665	320	299
5	270	199	164	137	124
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	1	3	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	196	426	205
2	0	0	301	288	321
3	0	0	487	283	255
4	0	0	406	179	162
5	0	0	126	85	50

- **c05_04**: Level of confidence: Unions

Using a scale where 1 represents "Not at all" and 5 "A lot", can you tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions?: *Unions*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Some

4 Quite

5 A lot

c05_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	9	12	4	5	0
-888	167	125	110	94	0
1	1043	923	771	875	0
2	549	501	464	462	0
3	722	586	577	508	0
4	382	269	247	174	0
5	55	57	56	35	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	4	0
-888	0	0	59	61	0
1	0	0	510	479	0
2	0	0	333	273	0
3	0	0	416	313	0
4	0	0	164	105	0
5	0	0	33	29	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **c05_05**: Level of confidence: Judiciary

Using a scale where 1 represents "Not at all" and 5 "A lot", can you tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions?: *Judiciary*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Some

4 Quite

5 A lot

c05_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	2	4	5	2
-888	23	21	28	9	11
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	1371	1090	822	1054	609
2	679	639	599	580	582
3	628	522	567	406	416
4	183	166	174	87	100
5	41	33	35	12	19
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	2	0
-888	0	0	14	8	2
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	547	587	313
2	0	0	412	321	368
3	0	0	380	269	237
4	0	0	138	62	61
5	0	0	25	15	12

- **c05_06**: Level of confidence: Private Companies

Using a scale where 1 represents "Not at all" and 5 "A lot", can you tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions?: *Private Companies*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Some

4 Quite

5 A lot

c05_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	3	3	3	0
-888	49	43	54	51	0
1	1095	944	761	942	0
2	716	657	621	601	0
3	809	606	605	426	0
4	218	184	165	109	0
5	36	36	20	21	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	4	0
-888	0	0	21	20	0
1	0	0	497	545	0
2	0	0	414	330	0
3	0	0	426	287	0
4	0	0	139	72	0
5	0	0	18	6	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **c05_07**: Level of confidence: Parliament

Using a scale where 1 represents "Not at all" and 5 "A lot", can you tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions?: *Parliament.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Some

4 Quite

5 A lot

c05_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	6	5	5	5	3
-888	41	19	25	19	12
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	1662	1379	1075	1457	776
2	658	605	594	454	561
3	457	373	449	191	347
4	83	79	70	22	30
5	20	13	11	5	10
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	1	1
-888	0	0	24	10	5
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	746	859	459
2	0	0	410	257	328
3	0	0	268	127	178
4	0	0	58	9	18
5	0	0	10	1	4

- **c05_08**: Level of confidence: President of the Republic

Using a scale where 1 represents "Not at all" and 5 "A lot", can you tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions?: *President of the Republic.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Some

4 Quite

5 A lot

c05_08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	9	3	7	4	3
-888	9	8	10	8	1
1	1233	977	733	1385	803
2	626	598	503	393	475
3	687	553	615	268	342
4	275	237	276	63	93
5	88	97	85	32	22
NA	0	0	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	6	4	0
-888	0	0	6	2	0
1	0	0	531	829	0
2	0	0	309	227	0
3	0	0	388	140	0
4	0	0	207	48	0
5	0	0	72	14	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **c05_09**: Level of confidence: Prosecutorial Office of the Nation

Using a scale where 1 represents "Not at all" and 5 "A lot", can you tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions?: Prosecutorial Office of the Nation.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Some

4 Quite

5 A lot

c05_09	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	4	3	0	0
-888	0	30	41	0	0
1	0	1032	784	0	0
2	0	629	603	0	0
3	0	570	594	0	0
4	0	189	179	0	0
5	0	19	25	0	0
NA	2927	0	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	26	0	0
1	0	0	507	0	0
2	0	0	441	0	0
3	0	0	398	0	0
4	0	0	119	0	0
5	0	0	25	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c05_10**: Level of confidence: Military

Using a scale where 1 represents "Not at all" and 5 "A lot", can you tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions?: *Military.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Some

4 Quite

5 A lot

c05_10	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	5	0
-888	0	0	0	9	0
1	0	0	0	802	0
2	0	0	0	494	0
3	0	0	0	476	0
4	0	0	0	260	0
5	0	0	0	107	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	9	0
1	0	0	0	464	0
2	0	0	0	295	0
3	0	0	0	278	0
4	0	0	0	151	0
5	0	0	0	65	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **c05_11**: Level of confidence: Firefighters

Using a scale where 1 represents "Not at all" and 5 "A lot", can you tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions?: *Firefighters*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Some

4 Quite

5 A lot

c05_11	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	21	0
2	0	0	0	14	0
3	0	0	0	70	0
4	0	0	0	542	0
5	0	0	0	1504	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	13	0
2	0	0	0	7	0
3	0	0	0	38	0
4	0	0	0	307	0
5	0	0	0	898	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **c05_12**: Level of confidence: Traditional media

Using a scale where 1 represents "Not at all" and 5 "A lot", can you tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions?: Traditional media (television, press, radio).

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Some

4 Quite

5 A lot

c05_12	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	5	0
1	0	0	0	635	0
2	0	0	0	671	0
3	0	0	0	598	0
4	0	0	0	187	0
5	0	0	0	55	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	402	0
2	0	0	0	369	0
3	0	0	0	370	0
4	0	0	0	100	0
5	0	0	0	23	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **c05_13**: Level of confidence: Your municipality

Using a scale where 1 represents "Not at all" and 5 "A lot", can you tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions?: *Your municipality.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Some

4 Quite

5 A lot

c05_13	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	2
-888	0	0	0	14	7
1	0	0	0	502	281
2	0	0	0	580	494
3	0	0	0	653	547
4	0	0	0	320	341
5	0	0	0	82	67
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	6	0
1	0	0	0	299	0
2	0	0	0	334	0
3	0	0	0	406	0
4	0	0	0	171	0
5	0	0	0	47	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **c06_01**: Level of confidence: UDI members

Again, using the same confidence scale, could you tell me, in general terms, how much confidence you have in each of the following political groups and social minorities...?: *Unión Demócrata Independiente (UDI) members.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all confidence

2 A little confidence

3 Some confidence

4 Quite confidence

5 A lot of confidence

c06_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	36	0	14	0	0
-888	111	0	98	0	0
1	2057	0	1356	0	0
2	420	0	414	0	0
3	245	0	274	0	0
4	45	0	66	0	0
5	13	0	7	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	15	0	0
-888	0	0	102	0	0
1	0	0	928	0	0
2	0	0	255	0	0
3	0	0	167	0	0
4	0	0	46	0	0
5	0	0	6	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c06_02**: Level of confidence: Democracia Cristiana members

Again, using the same confidence scale, could you tell me, in general terms, how much confidence you have in each of the following political groups and social minorities... ?: Demócrata Cristiana Party (PDC) members.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all confidence

2 A little confidence

3 Some confidence

4 Quite confidence

5 A lot of confidence

c06_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	32	0	12	0	0
-888	108	0	95	0	0
1	1915	0	1307	0	0
2	518	0	461	0	0
3	295	0	301	0	0
4	44	0	41	0	0
5	15	0	12	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	15	0	0
-888	0	0	99	0	0
1	0	0	918	0	0
2	0	0	261	0	0
3	0	0	190	0	0
4	0	0	27	0	0
5	0	0	9	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c06_03**: Level of confidence: Communist Pary members

Again, using the same confidence scale, could you tell me, in general terms, how much confidence you have in each of the following political groups and social minorities. . . ?: Communist Party (PC) members.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all confidence

2 A little confidence

3 Some confidence

4 Quite confidence

5 A lot of confidence

c06_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	39	0	12	0	0
-888	94	0	87	0	0
1	1981	0	1429	0	0
2	461	0	403	0	0
3	278	0	245	0	0
4	53	0	39	0	0
5	21	0	14	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	14	0	0
-888	0	0	96	0	0
1	0	0	955	0	0
2	0	0	247	0	0
3	0	0	171	0	0
4	0	0	28	0	0
5	0	0	8	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c06_04**: Level of confidence: Homosexuals (gays or lesbians)

Again, using the same confidence scale, could you tell me, in general terms, how much confidence you have in each of the following political groups and social minorities. . . ?: *Homosexuals (gays or lesbians).*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all confidence

2 A little confidence

3 Some confidence

4 Quite confidence

5 A lot of confidence

c06_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	18	0	14	0	0
-888	110	0	65	0	0
1	747	0	554	0	0
2	379	0	367	0	0
3	803	0	627	0	0
4	653	0	495	0	0
5	217	0	107	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	13	0	0
-888	0	0	54	0	0
1	0	0	386	0	0
2	0	0	215	0	0
3	0	0	391	0	0
4	0	0	341	0	0
5	0	0	119	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c06_05**: Level of confidence: Mapuche

Again, using the same confidence scale, could you tell me, in general terms, how much confidence you have in each of the following political groups and social minorities. . . ?: Mapuche.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all confidence

2 A little confidence

3 Some confidence

4 Quite confidence

5 A lot of confidence

c06_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	19	0	10	0	0
-888	158	0	77	0	0
1	515	0	374	0	0
2	332	0	343	0	0
3	847	0	652	0	0
4	747	0	588	0	0
5	309	0	185	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	8	0	0
-888	0	0	77	0	0
1	0	0	226	0	0
2	0	0	197	0	0
3	0	0	426	0	0
4	0	0	408	0	0
5	0	0	177	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c06_06**: Level of confidence: Immigrants

Again, using the same confidence scale, could you tell me, in general terms, how much confidence you have in each of the following political groups and social minorities. . . ?: Immigrants [Peruvians/Haitians/Venezuelans].

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all confidence

2 A little confidence

3 Some confidence

4 Quite confidence

5 A lot of confidence

Notes: Equivalent to r16 in waves 1 and 3.

c06_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	19	0	11	0	0
-888	173	0	88	0	0
1	753	0	539	0	0
2	523	0	437	0	0
3	863	0	726	0	0
4	466	0	357	0	0
5	130	0	71	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	11	0	0
-888	0	0	101	0	0
1	0	0	309	0	0
2	0	0	267	0	0
3	0	0	481	0	0
4	0	0	266	0	0
5	0	0	84	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c07_01**: Frequency: Visited a neighbor's house

Now I will ask you some questions about things you may not have done, may have done once or may have done two or more times during the past 12 months. It doesn't matter if you haven't done them. Please tell me, approximately, how many times: You have visited a neighbor's house.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never did it

2 Did it once or twice

3 Did it more than twice

c07_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	0	3	0
-888	7	2	1	0	1
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	978	794	704	751	767
2	912	687	690	646	366
3	1030	989	834	753	605
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	1
-888	0	0	0	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	489	442	402
2	0	0	468	355	221
3	0	0	561	466	369

- **c07_02**: Frequency: Attended about topics of public or community interest

Now I will ask you some questions about things you may not have done, may have done once or may have done two or more times during the past 12 months. It doesn't matter if you haven't done them. Please tell me, approximately, how many times: You have attended any meeting where topics of public or community interest were discussed.

-999 No Answer (do not read)
-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never did it

2 Did it once or twice

3 Did it more than twice

c07_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	10	6	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	1711	1404	1218	1300	1328
2	651	543	536	435	243
3	555	520	475	418	168
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	843	755	709
2	0	0	363	254	155
3	0	0	313	254	129

- **c07_03**: Frequency: Friends visit your home

Now I will ask you some questions about things you may not have done, may have done once or may have done two or more times during the past 12 months. It doesn't matter if you haven't done them. Please tell me, approximately, how many times: Friends have come to visit you at your home.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never did it

2 Did it once or twice

3 Did it more than twice

c07_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	2	0	0	1
-888	7	4	2	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	649	566	494	557	796
2	692	533	539	558	365
3	1575	1368	1194	1038	577
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	2	2	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	270	298	395
2	0	0	362	302	232
3	0	0	885	662	366

- **c07_04**: Frequency: Have volunteered

Now I will ask you some questions about things you may not have done, may have done once or may have done two or more times during the past 12 months. It doesn't matter if you haven't done them. Please tell me, approximately, how many times: You have volunteered.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never did it

2 Did it once or twice

3 Did it more than twice

c07_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	1	0	2
-888	13	5	3	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	2133	1723	1636	1618	1367
2	390	373	321	282	140
3	388	372	268	253	230
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	1081	919	740
2	0	0	210	162	102
3	0	0	227	182	151

- **c07_05**: Frequency: Donated money to charity

Now I will ask you some questions about things you may not have done, may have done once or may have done two or more times during the past 12 months. It doesn't matter if you haven't done them. Please tell me, approximately, how many times: You have donated money to a social or charitable organization.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never did it

2 Did it once or twice

3 Did it more than twice

c07_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	1	0	0
-888	2	5	2	1	1
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	821	797	693	631	650
2	851	703	740	757	391
3	1251	968	793	764	697
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	1	0
-888	0	0	1	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	435	383	344
2	0	0	505	420	248
3	0	0	577	459	401

- **c07_06**: Frequency: Lent $10,000.- or more

Now I will ask you some questions about things you may not have done, may have done once or may have done two or more times during the past 12 months. It doesn't matter if you haven't done them. Please tell me, approximately, how many times: You have lent a sum of money of $10,000.- or more.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never did it

2 Did it once or twice

3 Did it more than twice

c07_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	0	0	0
-888	11	4	4	2	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	837	713	641	643	535
2	782	662	678	650	345
3	1295	1094	906	858	859
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	2	0
-888	0	0	2	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	407	378	254
2	0	0	441	369	250
3	0	0	668	514	489

- **c07_07**: Frequency: Talked to a person in trouble or depressed

Now I will ask you some questions about things you may not have done, may have done once or may have done two or more times during the past 12 months. It doesn't matter if you haven't done them. Please tell me, approximately, how many times: You have talked to a person in trouble or depressed.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never did it

2 Did it once or twice

3 Did it more than twice

c07_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	0	0	1	0
-888	9	8	4	1	1
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	527	519	405	378	347
2	768	681	678	652	349
3	1618	1265	1142	1121	1042
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	1	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	241	193	188
2	0	0	425	373	201
3	0	0	852	696	604

- **c07_08**: Frequency: Helped someone get a job

Now I will ask you some questions about things you may not have done, may have done once or may have done two or more times during the past 12 months. It doesn't matter if you haven't done them. Please tell me, approximately, how many times: You have helped someone get a job.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never did it

2 Did it once or twice

3 Did it more than twice

c07_08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	1	1	1
-888	6	9	5	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	1011	979	888	883	760
2	961	713	688	717	442
3	946	772	647	551	536
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	544	495	373
2	0	0	495	412	294
3	0	0	480	356	326

- **c08_01**: Frequency: Signed a letter or petition supporting a cause

During the past 12 months, how often have you . . . : Signed a letter or petition supporting a cause.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Frequently

5 Very often

c08_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	1	2	0
-888	7	0	3	0	0
1	1952	1712	1649	1652	0
2	301	288	265	210	0
3	515	364	239	227	0
4	119	87	61	55	0
5	32	22	11	7	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	2	0	0
1	0	0	1068	965	0
2	0	0	211	129	0
3	0	0	172	114	0
4	0	0	56	41	0
5	0	0	10	14	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **c08_02**: Frequency: Attended a political march or protest

During the past 12 months, how often have you . . . : Attended a political march or protest.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Frequently

5 Very often

c08_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	1	0	0
-888	4	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	2435	2179	1990	1639	1549
2	174	111	107	139	71
3	220	139	97	232	83
4	71	33	24	101	28
5	22	11	9	42	8
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	1	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	1299	902	858
2	0	0	88	102	57
3	0	0	94	154	47
4	0	0	27	72	22
5	0	0	10	32	9

- **c08_03**: Frequency: Participated in a strike

During the past 12 months, how often have you ...: Participated in a strike.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Frequently

5 Very often

c08_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	1	1	0
-888	5	0	1	1	0
1	2547	2276	2055	1948	0
2	122	78	83	83	0
3	188	87	75	78	0
4	49	25	10	29	0
5	15	7	4	13	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1352	1121	0
2	0	0	69	52	0
3	0	0	71	56	0
4	0	0	19	25	0
5	0	0	7	9	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **c08_04**: Frequency: Used social media to express your opinion on public issues

During the past 12 months, how often have you . . . : Used social media to express your opinion on public issues.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Frequently

5 Very often

c08_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	1	0	0
-888	7	0	3	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	2012	1794	1598	1380	1082
2	177	154	168	135	159
3	378	298	280	321	275
4	253	163	125	196	144
5	98	64	54	121	79
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	1000	750	564
2	0	0	142	115	105
3	0	0	234	188	189
4	0	0	98	125	88
5	0	0	44	86	47

- **c08_05**: Frequency: Participated in cacerolazos

During the past 12 months, how often have you ... : Participated in cacerolazos.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Frequently

5 Very often

c08_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1536	1314
2	0	0	0	116	105
3	0	0	0	288	189
4	0	0	0	125	93
5	0	0	0	88	38
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	835	726
2	0	0	0	91	62
3	0	0	0	174	126
4	0	0	0	107	46
5	0	0	0	55	33
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **c09_01**: Degree of willingness: Sign a letter or petition supporting a cause

And, to what extent would you be willing to participate in the following actions?: *Sign a letter or petition supporting a cause.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all willing

2 Nearly not willing

3 Somewhat willing

4 Fairly willing

5 Fully willing

c09_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	0	2	0	0
-888	35	0	11	0	0
1	970	0	799	0	0
2	269	0	224	0	0
3	938	0	689	0	0
4	499	0	363	0	0
5	212	0	141	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	15	0	0
1	0	0	505	0	0
2	0	0	158	0	0
3	0	0	452	0	0
4	0	0	275	0	0
5	0	0	112	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c09_02**: Degree of willingness: Attend a political march or protest

And, to what extent would you be willing to participate in the following actions?: *Attend a political march or protest.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all willing

2 Nearly not willing

3 Somewhat willing

4 Fairly willing

5 Fully willing

c09_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	1	0	0
-888	13	0	7	0	0
1	1855	0	1561	0	0
2	231	0	195	0	0
3	454	0	287	0	0
4	263	0	118	0	0
5	110	0	60	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	4	0	0
1	0	0	968	0	0
2	0	0	161	0	0
3	0	0	214	0	0
4	0	0	121	0	0
5	0	0	51	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c09_03**: Degree of willingness: Participate in a strike

And, to what extent would you be willing to participate in the following actions?: *Participate in a strike*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all willing

2 Nearly not willing

3 Somewhat willing

4 Fairly willing

5 Fully willing

c09_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	0	3	0	0
-888	23	0	14	0	0
1	1798	0	1545	0	0
2	235	0	196	0	0
3	542	0	292	0	0
4	229	0	125	0	0
5	96	0	54	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	4	0	0
1	0	0	932	0	0
2	0	0	165	0	0
3	0	0	250	0	0
4	0	0	125	0	0
5	0	0	42	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c09_04**: Degree of willingness: Use social media to express opinion on public issues

And, to what extent would you be willing to participate in the following actions?: *Use social media to express your opinion on public issues.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all willing

2 Nearly not willing

3 Somewhat willing

4 Fairly willing

5 Fully willing

c09_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	0	3	0	0
-888	30	0	12	0	0
1	1568	0	1296	0	0
2	203	0	202	0	0
3	472	0	360	0	0
4	353	0	220	0	0
5	296	0	136	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	4	0	0
1	0	0	790	0	0
2	0	0	161	0	0
3	0	0	274	0	0
4	0	0	182	0	0
5	0	0	108	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c10_01**: Degree of agreement: Voting is my duty as a citizen

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *Voting is my duty as a citizen*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c10_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	3	2	2	3
-888	13	7	5	4	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	112	84	43	36	20
2	314	196	114	89	112
3	245	156	116	90	86
4	1608	1192	1075	988	895
5	632	835	874	944	623
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	4	4	2
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	43	18	7
2	0	0	91	53	63
3	0	0	92	48	69
4	0	0	680	568	490
5	0	0	609	572	362

- **c10_02**: Degree of agreement: My vote impacts the outcome of elections

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *My vote impacts the outcome of elections*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c10_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	4	1	3	4
-888	17	18	14	10	4
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	122	116	59	32	24
2	358	261	175	122	139
3	323	203	167	136	101
4	1615	1149	1078	1062	966
5	489	722	735	788	501
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	2	1
-888	0	0	11	8	5
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	53	22	6
2	0	0	126	72	84
3	0	0	132	68	63
4	0	0	697	609	545
5	0	0	499	483	289

- **c10_03**: Degree of agreement: Voting allows me to express my ideas

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *Voting allows me to express my ideas*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c10_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	4	2	3	3
-888	11	11	5	10	5
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	117	116	65	37	26
2	376	266	170	142	151
3	321	205	177	135	112
4	1570	1148	1076	1082	998
5	531	723	734	744	444
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	2
-888	0	0	11	4	1
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	62	25	14
2	0	0	142	95	72
3	0	0	120	82	72
4	0	0	688	599	588
5	0	0	496	457	244

- **c11**: Retrospective electoral participation

Regarding your participation in elections: *Did you vote in the last presidential election in [November 2013/November 2017]?*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 No

2 Yes

3 I was not old enough to do it

Notes: Inclusion depends on the existence of elections. Wave 1 asks about participation in presidential elections of 2013. Wave 3 asks about 2017 presidential elections. From 2021 onwards, the coding is changed in longitudinal samples to maintain consistency (1 = Yes, 2 = No, 3 = Was underage).

c11	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	13	0	0
-888	6	0	5	0	0
1	1976	0	1524	0	0
2	920	0	687	0	0
3	22	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	6	0	0
-888	0	0	4	0	0
1	0	0	985	0	0
2	0	0	523	0	0
3	0	0	1	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c12_01**: Membership: Neighborhood council or other neighborhood organization

I will now read you a list of volunteer organizations. For each of them, could you tell me if you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of these organizations?: *Neighborhood council or other neighborhood organization.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not Member

2 Inactive Member

3 Active Member

c12_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	1	0	0
-888	3	0	3	0	0
1	2000	0	1451	0	0
2	370	0	294	0	0
3	553	0	480	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	2	0	0
1	0	0	1054	0	0
2	0	0	200	0	0
3	0	0	262	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c12_02**: Membership: Religious organization or Church

I will now read you a list of volunteer organizations. For each of them, could you tell me if you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of these organizations?:
Religious organization or Church.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not Member

2 Inactive Member

3 Active Member

c12_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	2	0	0
-888	3	0	0	0	0
1	2000	0	1499	0	0
2	328	0	273	0	0
3	593	0	455	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1098	0	0
2	0	0	156	0	0
3	0	0	263	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c12_03**: Membership: Political party or movement

I will now read you a list of volunteer organizations. For each of them, could you tell me if you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of these organizations?: Political party or movement.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not Member

2 Inactive Member

3 Active Member

c12_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	6	0	4	0	0
-888	7	0	0	0	0
1	2764	0	2117	0	0
2	96	0	65	0	0
3	54	0	43	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	1442	0	0
2	0	0	42	0	0
3	0	0	31	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c12_04**: Membership: Union

I will now read you a list of volunteer organizations. For each of them, could you tell me if you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of these organizations?:
Union.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not Member

2 Inactive Member

3 Active Member

c12_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	4	0	0
-888	9	0	1	0	0
1	2613	0	2011	0	0
2	89	0	56	0	0
3	214	0	157	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	2	0	0
1	0	0	1362	0	0
2	0	0	52	0	0
3	0	0	101	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c12_05**: Membership: Professional association or guild

I will now read you a list of volunteer organizations. For each of them, could you tell me if you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of these organizations?: *Professional association or guild.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not Member

2 Inactive Member

3 Active Member

c12_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	5	0	0
-888	5	0	0	0	0
1	2695	0	2071	0	0
2	81	0	57	0	0
3	143	0	96	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	2	0	0
1	0	0	1414	0	0
2	0	0	37	0	0
3	0	0	64	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c12_06**: Membership: Charity organization

I will now read you a list of volunteer organizations. For each of them, could you tell me if you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of these organizations?: *Charity organization.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not Member

2 Inactive Member

3 Active Member

c12_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	3	0	0
-888	6	0	0	0	0
1	2588	0	1931	0	0
2	110	0	95	0	0
3	221	0	200	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	2	0	0
1	0	0	1322	0	0
2	0	0	75	0	0
3	0	0	118	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c12_07**: Membership: Sports organization

I will now read you a list of volunteer organizations. For each of them, could you tell me if you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of these organizations?:
Sports organization.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not Member

2 Inactive Member

3 Active Member

c12_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	2	0	0
-888	5	0	2	0	0
1	2517	0	1934	0	0
2	119	0	82	0	0
3	284	0	209	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	1282	0	0
2	0	0	58	0	0
3	0	0	176	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c12_08**: Membership: Student associations or unions

I will now read you a list of volunteer organizations. For each of them, could you tell me if you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of these organizations?: *Student associations or unions.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not Member

2 Inactive Member

3 Active Member

c12_08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	0	1	0	0
-888	4	0	0	0	0
1	2788	0	2116	0	0
2	67	0	51	0	0
3	64	0	61	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	2	0	0
1	0	0	1417	0	0
2	0	0	42	0	0
3	0	0	56	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c12_09**: Membership: Another volunteer organization

I will now read you a list of volunteer organizations. For each of them, could you tell me if you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of these organizations?: *Other, specify:*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not Member

2 Inactive Member

3 Active Member

c12_09	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	51	0	28	0	0
-888	23	0	8	0	0
1	2734	0	2092	0	0
2	12	0	7	0	0
3	107	0	94	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	16	0	0
-888	0	0	7	0	0
1	0	0	1444	0	0
2	0	0	5	0	0
3	0	0	47	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **c12_09_otro**: Membership: Another volunteer organization, specify

I will now read you a list of volunteer organizations. For each of them, could you tell me if you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of these organizations?: *Specify.*

   ■

■ **c13**: Political interest

   How interested are you in politics?.

   -999 No Answer (do not read)
   -888 Don't Know (do not read)
   -777 Missing Value due to technical error
   -666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey
   1 Not interested
   2 A little interested
   3 Somewhat interested
   4 Pretty interested
   5 Very interested

c13	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	2	3	2	1
-888	8	7	3	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	1782	1269	1240	1062	713
2	509	507	471	420	458
3	365	379	311	350	329
4	178	200	141	218	155
5	80	109	60	100	83
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	4	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	806	540	395
2	0	0	282	254	255
3	0	0	252	251	203
4	0	0	123	140	100
5	0	0	50	79	40

- **c14_01**: Frequency: Discuss politics with family or friends

How often do you do the following activities?: *Discuss politics with family or friends.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Frequently

5 Very often

c14_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	2	1	0
-888	1	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	1177	1024	906	627	464
2	517	509	504	466	366
3	788	582	544	617	564
4	253	220	162	271	258
5	190	138	110	171	87
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	559	317	264
2	0	0	357	266	219
3	0	0	381	409	303
4	0	0	129	190	163
5	0	0	92	82	44

- **c14_02**: Frequency: Learn about politics in media

How often do you do the following activities?: *Actively learn about politics in media such as television, radio, newspapers, or the internet.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Frequently

5 Very often

c14_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	2	2	0
-888	1	0	1	0	1
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	661	668	495	323	174
2	344	346	314	302	208
3	841	590	612	675	576
4	516	431	421	470	574
5	563	438	384	381	206
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	332	171	116
2	0	0	215	162	115
3	0	0	405	410	324
4	0	0	272	281	328
5	0	0	294	240	110

- **c15**: Left-right self-placement scale

Changing the subject, traditionally, in our country, people define political positions as being closer to the left-wing, center, or right-wing: Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is being "left-wing", 5 is being "center," and 10 is being "right-wing", where would you place yourself?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

0 0 Left-wing

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5 Center

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10 Right-wing

11 11 Independent (do not read)

12 12 None (do not read)

c15	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	23	5	20	4	13
-888	43	26	29	15	25
-666	0	0	0	0	0
0	122	160	107	127	137
1	58	55	46	41	25
2	111	67	63	57	52
3	135	97	110	116	89
4	157	112	128	120	99
5	604	470	591	578	612
6	98	67	79	80	69
7	94	82	111	32	54
8	84	69	65	69	32
9	23	23	28	12	6
10	110	160	145	87	123
11	200	117	75	48	40
12	1065	963	632	767	363
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	14	2	0
-888	0	0	21	13	11
-666	0	0	0	0	8
0	0	0	75	72	81
1	0	0	41	15	14
2	0	0	51	52	28
3	0	0	73	67	54
4	0	0	113	78	70
5	0	0	361	337	340
6	0	0	57	48	43
7	0	0	82	30	16
8	0	0	68	35	26
9	0	0 [118]	22	6	5
10	0	0	77	51	75

- **c16**: Party identification

Which of the following political parties best represents your interests, beliefs and values?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Partido Comunista (PC)

2 Partido Humanista (PH)

3 Revolucion Democratica (RD)

4 Partido Progresista (PRO)

5 Evolucion Politica (Evopoli)

6 Partido por la Democracia (PPD)

7 Amplitud

8 Partido Democrata Cristiano (PDC)

9 Partido Regionalista de los Independientes (PRI)

10 Renovacion Nacional (RN)

11 Union Democrata Independiente (UDI)

12 Partido Socialista(PS)

13 Partido Radical Social Democrata (PRSD)

14 Otro. Especifique cual

15 Ninguno

16 Convergencia Social (CS)

17 Partido de la Gente (PDG)

18 Partido Republicano (PLR)

19 Partido Comunes

Notes: The questionnaire asks about parties legally constituted at the national level at the time of the elaboration of the questionnaire. In Wave 3, Amplitud (7) is eliminated. In Wave 4, PRO (4) and PRI (9) are eliminated. Remaining codes are maintained. In Wave 6 the Partido Humanista (2) is eliminated,

while Convergencia Social (16), Partido de la Gente (17), Partido Republicano (18) and Partido Comunes (19) are added.

c16	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	14	4	23	6	0
-888	36	33	29	24	0
1	96	75	56	57	0
2	53	37	36	45	0
3	33	36	40	38	0
4	22	12	10	0	0
5	7	16	17	28	0
6	76	77	78	74	0
7	16	7	0	0	0
8	119	120	102	92	0
9	12	17	8	0	0
10	108	133	152	88	0
11	86	84	88	49	0
12	106	98	76	84	0
13	11	15	19	13	0
14	14	22	25	21	0
15	2118	1687	1470	1534	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	15	4	0
-888	0	0	29	22	0
1	0	0	47	36	0
2	0	0	26	35	0
3	0	0	15	15	0
4	0	0	5	0	0
5	0	0	17	16	0
6	0	0	40	41	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	71	56	0
9	0	0	11	0	0
10	0	0	82	44	0

- **c16_otro**: Party identification. Other: specify

  Which of the following political parties best represents your interests, beliefs and values?: *Specify.*

  ■

- **c17**: Identification with political coalitions

  Which of the following political coalitions best represents your interests, beliefs and values?.

  -999 No Answer (do not read)

  -888 Don't Know (do not read)

  -777 Missing Value due to technical error

  -666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

  1 Chile Vamos

  2 Nueva Mayoria

  3 Frente Amplio

  4 Otro. Especifique cual

  5 Ninguna

  6 Nuevo Pacto Social

  7 Apruebo Dignidad

Notes: We ask about the main political coalitions with presence in Congress at the time the questionnaire was elaborated. Starting with Wave 2, the option Frente Amplio is incorporated. The answer codes for the options "Other. Specify" and "None" were modified.

c17	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	19	10	21	7	0
-888	89	71	56	44	0
1	238	303	270	162	0
2	356	231	168	105	0
3	0	155	181	153	0
4	11	10	11	12	0
5	2214	1693	1522	1670	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	17	3	0
-888	0	0	58	47	0
1	0	0	179	104	0
2	0	0	93	74	0
3	0	0	133	81	0
4	0	0	6	8	0
5	0	0	1033	947	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **c17_otro**: Identification with political coalitions. Other: specify

Which of the following political coalitions best represents your interests, beliefs and values?: *Specify.*

  ■

- **c18_01**: Degree of agreement: Society requires higher and lower position groups

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *An ideal society requires some groups to be in a higher position and others in a lower position.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c18_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	6	1	3	2	0
-888	34	7	18	19	0
1	555	587	313	337	0
2	1331	1099	893	922	0
3	364	263	420	429	0
4	594	463	497	395	0
5	43	53	85	49	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	6	4	0
-888	0	0	19	13	0
1	0	0	212	198	0
2	0	0	635	593	0
3	0	0	299	220	0
4	0	0	308	204	0
5	0	0	40	32	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **c18_02**: Degree of agreement: Everyone should be given the same opportunities

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *We should work to give all groups an equal opportunity to succeed.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c18_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	0	4	2	0
-888	4	4	13	5	0
1	46	99	30	10	0
2	110	123	77	45	0
3	173	143	131	71	0
4	2092	1534	1350	1283	0
5	498	570	624	737	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	3	0
-888	0	0	11	2	0
1	0	0	23	6	0
2	0	0	57	30	0
3	0	0	84	37	0
4	0	0	902	751	0
5	0	0	438	435	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **c18_03**: Degree of agreement: Conditions must be equal for different groups

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *We should make every effort to level the playing field for different groups.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c18_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	6	2	0
-888	6	6	12	7	0
1	30	50	25	5	0
2	97	119	63	41	0
3	180	167	129	86	0
4	2062	1566	1375	1315	0
5	549	565	619	697	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	5	3	0
-888	0	0	8	2	0
1	0	0	15	3	0
2	0	0	54	22	0
3	0	0	84	45	0
4	0	0	921	750	0
5	0	0	432	439	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **c18_04**: Degree of agreement: Instead of people's rights, we need a strong government

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *Instead of so much concern for people's rights, what this country needs is a strong government.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c18_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	8	3	6	4	3
-888	13	15	17	13	8
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	109	126	109	240	97
2	465	361	335	520	335
3	390	305	318	280	224
4	1541	1271	1085	811	782
5	401	392	359	285	280
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	7	4	2
-888	0	0	11	7	6
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	95	150	58
2	0	0	223	323	196
3	0	0	201	193	78
4	0	0	729	443	476
5	0	0	253	144	185

- **c18_05**: Degree of agreement: Country needs a strong leader

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *What our country needs is a strong leader with the determination to lead us through the right path.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c18_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	9	5	7	8	5
-888	20	19	16	18	5
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	80	92	71	141	44
2	336	250	247	319	163
3	376	301	306	279	181
4	1686	1383	1181	1010	1033
5	420	423	401	378	298
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	8	6	3
-888	0	0	12	9	3
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	68	86	23
2	0	0	200	194	116
3	0	0	200	169	66
4	0	0	758	609	594
5	0	0	273	191	196

- **c18_06**: Degree of agreement: Obedience and respect are important for children to learn

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *Obedience and respect for authority are the most important values that children should learn.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c18_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	3	4	3	1
-888	5	3	13	4	1
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	82	107	69	138	51
2	391	313	215	399	228
3	324	256	266	307	151
4	1686	1372	1186	968	997
5	435	419	476	334	300
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	5	0
-888	0	0	4	4	3
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	79	71	21
2	0	0	175	245	145
3	0	0	182	177	92
4	0	0	760	599	549
5	0	0	315	163	191

- **c18_07**: Degree of agreement: Obedience and discipline are keys to a good life

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *The real keys to a good life are obedience and discipline.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c18_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	3	2	1	1
-888	2	12	12	4	2
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	58	103	52	107	33
2	338	298	194	343	212
3	373	301	279	282	205
4	1768	1430	1270	1093	1008
5	385	326	420	323	268
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	4	1
-888	0	0	4	4	1
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	68	59	25
2	0	0	158	203	152
3	0	0	197	199	100
4	0	0	786	634	569
5	0	0	302	161	153

- **c18_08**: Degree of agreement: Social change is possible

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *I believe that social change is possible*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c18_08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	3	3	2	1
-888	25	25	28	23	15
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	52	45	28	9	10
2	282	240	156	97	106
3	329	335	241	147	143
4	1882	1492	1367	1286	1183
5	354	333	406	589	271
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	7	7	0
-888	0	0	18	12	7
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	15	8	5
2	0	0	108	49	56
3	0	0	168	82	60
4	0	0	884	758	673
5	0	0	319	348	200

- **c18_09**: Degree of agreement: People are rewarded for their efforts

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *In Chile people are rewarded for their efforts.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree+M253:M279

c18_09	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	1	4	2	3
-888	14	13	16	4	12
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	357	282	210	269	149
2	1331	1057	906	1002	900
3	497	478	454	388	277
4	646	556	555	426	337
5	78	86	84	62	51
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	4	1
-888	0	0	14	6	2
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	137	146	88
2	0	0	576	602	515
3	0	0	343	243	145
4	0	0	370	227	230
5	0	0	75	36	20

- **c18_10**: Degree of agreement: People are rewarded for their intelligence

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *In Chile people are rewarded for their intelligence and skills.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c18_10	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	1	3	2	4
-888	18	12	16	7	8
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	288	228	153	216	101
2	1163	901	775	846	816
3	559	555	484	468	333
4	814	675	707	554	421
5	83	101	91	60	46
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	5	3	0
-888	0	0	16	5	4
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	124	124	67
2	0	0	482	483	474
3	0	0	354	307	162
4	0	0	470	308	273
5	0	0	68	34	21

- **c18_11**: Degree of agreement: Income differences are too large

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *In Chile, the income differences are too large*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c18_11	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	1	2	1	2
-888	10	8	14	6	5
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	58	69	29	25	28
2	155	125	93	55	174
3	132	103	103	46	42
4	1260	933	820	736	758
5	1308	1234	1168	1284	720
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	4	1
-888	0	0	8	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	32	14	25
2	0	0	70	37	115
3	0	0	75	28	20
4	0	0	552	457	392
5	0	0	778	724	448

- **c18_12**: Degree of agreement: There are inferior groups

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *Some groups of people are simply inferior to other groups.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c18_12	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	4	4	2
-888	0	9	16	13	14
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	518	325	326	186
2	0	967	813	755	577
3	0	217	328	309	137
4	0	698	662	668	688
5	0	64	81	78	125
NA	2927	0	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	6	3	2
-888	0	0	17	12	3
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	239	165	112
2	0	0	564	498	314
3	0	0	218	163	63
4	0	0	431	390	421
5	0	0	44	33	86
NA	0	0	0	0	0

- **c18_13**: Degree of agreement: People have equal opportunities

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *In Chile, people have equal opportunities for advancement.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c18_13	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	2
-888	0	0	0	2	2
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	554	290
2	0	0	0	1100	913
3	0	0	0	164	128
4	0	0	0	266	331
5	0	0	0	63	63
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	2	1
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	335	196
2	0	0	0	653	537
3	0	0	0	103	58
4	0	0	0	136	182
5	0	0	0	31	27
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **c20**: Most valued social movement

Thinking about the list of social movements below, please indicate which one do you value the most?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Social movement in support of the student cause

2 Social movement in support of labor demands

3 Social movement of environmental groups

4 Social movement in support of indigenous demands

5 Social movement in support of sexual diversity

6 Pro-life or anti-abortion social movement

7 Anti-crime social movement

8 Feminist movement or movement in support of gender equality

9 Movement for the change of the pension system

10 Social outburst of October 18, 2019

11 Other. Specify

12 None (do not read)

Notes: Wave 3 adds "Feminist social movement or in support of gender equality" (8) and "Social movement for the change in the pension system" (9). In Wave 4, "October social movement (18/O)" (10) is added. For this reason, the response codes of the categories "Other" and "None" are modified. In Wave 5, the categories are modified to shorten names, "Social movement of/for" is eliminated from the names. The name "October social movement (18/O)" of Wave 4 is modified to "Social Outburst of October 2019".

c20	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	11	5	8	8	3
-888	46	22	27	28	2
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	470	394	161	209	236
2	381	271	142	198	297
3	129	114	115	78	92
4	77	93	71	43	74
5	86	76	36	22	17
6	142	121	92	33	81
7	489	286	185	91	176
8	0	0	82	43	69
9	0	0	432	480	362
10	0	0	0	412	261
11	79	48	14	11	11
12	1017	1043	864	497	58
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	11	1	0
-888	0	0	20	15	2
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	121	95	129
2	0	0	86	113	162
3	0	0	74	33	53
4	0	0	45	19	31
5	0	0	33	23	14
6	0	0	76	22	44
7	0	0	136	49	91
8	0	0	44	35	59
9	0	0	261	301	203
10	0	0	0	258	157
11	0	0	15	8	9
12	0	0	597	292	39

- **c20_otro**: Most valued social movement. Other: specify

Thinking about the list of social movements below, please indicate which one do you value the most?: *Specify.*

  ■

- **c21_01**: Degree of agreement: Commitment to the movement

Thinking about [SOCIAL MOVEMENT THAT THE RESPONDENT MOST VALUES], how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *I feel a commitment to this movement.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c21_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	1	0	0
-888	11	3	6	5	0
1	25	23	14	8	0
2	167	92	89	55	0
3	217	176	166	171	0
4	1234	931	869	1056	0
5	198	178	185	325	0
NA	1074	1070	899	533	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	6	0	0
1	0	0	10	3	0
2	0	0	43	44	0
3	0	0	95	96	0
4	0	0	562	616	0
5	0	0	174	197	0
NA	0	0	628	308	1001

- **c21_02**: Degree of agreement: Identification with the movement

Thinking about [SOCIAL MOVEMENT THAT THE RESPONDENT MOST VALUES], how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *I identify with this movement.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c21_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	1	0	0
-888	4	3	7	5	0
1	22	23	13	8	0
2	137	83	70	56	0
3	180	162	151	133	0
4	1340	956	890	1081	0
5	169	176	198	337	0
NA	1074	1070	899	533	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	5	0	0
1	0	0	8	3	0
2	0	0	38	29	0
3	0	0	78	83	0
4	0	0	591	637	0
5	0	0	170	204	0
NA	0	0	628	308	1001

- **c21_03**: Degree of agreement: Movement actions

Thinking about [SOCIAL MOVEMENT THAT THE RESPONDENT MOST VALUES], how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *I agree with the actions of this movement.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c21_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	1	1	0
-888	16	7	20	14	0
1	13	18	9	12	0
2	142	93	82	85	0
3	244	208	158	213	0
4	1282	915	867	1007	0
5	155	162	193	288	0
NA	1074	1070	899	533	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	9	3	0
1	0	0	4	7	0
2	0	0	42	56	0
3	0	0	102	139	0
4	0	0	589	577	0
5	0	0	144	174	0
NA	0	0	628	308	1001

- **c21_04**: Degree of agreement: Hopeful for the future of the movement

Thinking about [SOCIAL MOVEMENT THAT THE RESPONDENT MOST VALUES], how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *Thinking about the future of this movement makes me feel hopeful.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c21_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	1	0	0
-888	8	2	7	8	0
1	16	18	12	10	0
2	126	84	82	74	0
3	210	153	145	116	0
4	1319	942	852	1033	0
5	172	204	231	379	0
NA	1074	1070	899	533	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	6	1	0
1	0	0	7	3	0
2	0	0	47	42	0
3	0	0	88	90	0
4	0	0	583	584	0
5	0	0	159	236	0
NA	0	0	628	308	1001

- **c21_05**: Degree of agreement: Actions of the movement can generate social change

Thinking about [SOCIAL MOVEMENT THAT THE RESPONDENT MOST VALUES], how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *The actions and protests of this movement can generate social change.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c21_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	1	2	0
-888	13	3	15	11	0
1	18	24	6	5	0
2	143	103	66	51	0
3	204	165	135	100	0
4	1276	897	869	1010	0
5	198	211	238	441	0
NA	1074	1070	899	533	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	8	5	0
1	0	0	5	4	0
2	0	0	57	31	0
3	0	0	83	60	0
4	0	0	563	607	0
5	0	0	174	249	0
NA	0	0	628	308	1001

- **c21_06**: Degree of agreement: The participants see me as one of them

Thinking about [SOCIAL MOVEMENT THAT THE RESPONDENT MOST VALUES], how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: The participants of this movement see me as a member of the movement.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c21_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	22	45	6	5	0
-888	137	71	77	76	0
1	101	173	138	80	0
2	552	318	341	383	0
3	350	279	282	370	0
4	640	452	418	570	0
5	51	65	68	136	0
NA	1074	1070	899	533	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	3	0
-888	0	0	68	39	0
1	0	0	86	63	0
2	0	0	207	205	0
3	0	0	188	250	0
4	0	0	283	317	0
5	0	0	56	79	0
NA	0	0	628	308	1001

- **c21_07**: Degree of agreement: Movement is aligned with my values

Thinking about [SOCIAL MOVEMENT THAT THE RESPONDENT MOST VALUES], how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *The purpose of this movement is aligned with my values.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c21_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	1	3	1	0
-888	19	13	14	20	0
1	17	21	12	13	0
2	110	74	64	73	0
3	221	193	162	181	0
4	1297	919	849	1046	0
5	184	182	226	286	0
NA	1074	1070	899	533	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	10	4	0
1	0	0	4	6	0
2	0	0	31	40	0
3	0	0	97	121	0
4	0	0	578	602	0
5	0	0	169	183	0
NA	0	0	628	308	1001

- **c21_08**: Degree of agreement: Similar position movement and people

Thinking about [SOCIAL MOVEMENT THAT THE RESPONDENT MOST VALUES], how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *People in general and those who belong to the movement have similar positions.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c21_08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	1	4	1	0
-888	46	32	51	43	0
1	30	28	16	10	0
2	225	136	100	81	0
3	241	216	202	165	0
4	1198	844	815	1052	0
5	111	146	142	268	0
NA	1074	1070	899	533	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	36	24	0
1	0	0	4	6	0
2	0	0	57	58	0
3	0	0	129	100	0
4	0	0	562	625	0
5	0	0	100	143	0
NA	0	0	628	308	1001

- **c21_09**: Degree of agreement: Authorities and movement have opposing positions

Thinking about [SOCIAL MOVEMENT THAT THE RESPONDENT MOST VALUES], how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *The authorities and the movement have opposing positions*.

154

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c21_09	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	1	3	0	0
-888	43	24	43	36	0
1	29	33	7	11	0
2	160	131	127	96	0
3	282	216	211	171	0
4	1179	824	768	945	0
5	157	174	171	361	0
NA	1074	1070	899	533	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	1	0
-888	0	0	19	19	0
1	0	0	19	5	0
2	0	0	72	61	0
3	0	0	156	101	0
4	0	0	518	555	0
5	0	0	105	214	0
NA	0	0	628	308	1001

- **c21_10**: Degree of agreement: Participants support me

Thinking about [SOCIAL MOVEMENT THAT THE RESPONDENT MOST VALUES], how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *The participants of this movement support me*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c21_10	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	20	49	11	7	0
-888	195	84	93	102	0
1	64	122	95	38	0
2	346	239	219	231	0
3	398	326	330	377	0
4	765	512	515	709	0
5	65	71	67	156	0
NA	1074	1070	899	533	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	8	0	0
-888	0	0	81	58	0
1	0	0	64	33	0
2	0	0	121	111	0
3	0	0	206	240	0
4	0	0	351	429	0
5	0	0	60	85	0
NA	0	0	628	308	1001

- **c21_11**: Degree of agreement: Policies are unfair

Thinking about [SOCIAL MOVEMENT THAT THE RESPONDENT MOST VALUES], how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *Government policies related to the cause of this movement are unfair.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c21_11	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	6	2	4	1	0
-888	45	23	36	28	0
1	26	34	25	18	0
2	147	116	104	80	0
3	250	222	201	139	0
4	1109	776	718	921	0
5	270	230	242	433	0
NA	1074	1070	899	533	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	2	0
-888	0	0	20	12	0
1	0	0	12	11	0
2	0	0	64	56	0
3	0	0	142	63	0
4	0	0	480	556	0
5	0	0	170	256	0
NA	0	0	628	308	1001

- **c22**: Frequency: Participation of the interviewee in the social movement

Now, thinking about the last 12 months, how often have you participated in [THE MOVE-MENT THAT THE RESPONDENT MOST VALUES]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Frequently

5 Very often

c22	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	1	0	0
-888	2	1	4	3	1
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	1294	962	869	889	1025
2	167	152	143	189	218
3	256	202	236	347	291
4	104	63	62	149	116
5	29	23	15	43	25
NA	1074	1070	899	533	63
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	1	0
-888	0	0	0	2	2
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	563	492	523
2	0	0	98	131	151
3	0	0	154	198	173
4	0	0	59	81	77
5	0	0	15	51	26
NA	0	0	628	308	41

- **c23**: Frequency: Participation of relatives in the social movement

Thinking about the last 12 months, how often have members of your family participated in [THE MOVEMENT THAT THE RESPONDENT MOST VALUES]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Frequently

5 Very often

c23	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	1	1	0
-888	15	8	15	12	0
1	1290	1019	895	818	0
2	140	114	139	194	0
3	263	184	202	362	0
4	111	62	54	179	0
5	32	16	24	54	0
NA	1074	1070	899	533	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	1	0
-888	0	0	7	10	0
1	0	0	613	469	0
2	0	0	83	107	0
3	0	0	124	223	0
4	0	0	52	107	0
5	0	0	10	39	0
NA	0	0	628	308	1001

- **c24**: Frequency: Participation of friends in the social movement

Thinking about the last 12 months, how often have your friends participated in [THE MOVE-MENT THAT THE RESPONDENT MOST VALUES]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Frequently

5 Very often

c24	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	0	4	0
-888	43	24	31	44	0
1	1001	836	673	642	0
2	135	125	152	149	0
3	412	293	313	403	0
4	209	105	134	293	0
5	50	20	27	85	0
NA	1074	1070	899	533	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	2	0
-888	0	0	25	27	0
1	0	0	408	285	0
2	0	0	99	82	0
3	0	0	221	282	0
4	0	0	115	213	0
5	0	0	21	65	0
NA	0	0	628	308	1001

- **c25**: Preference between Authoritarianism and Democracy

Which of the following statements do you agree with the most?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Democracy is preferable to any other form of government

2 In some circumstances, an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one

3 People like me do not care if we have a democratic regime or an authoritarian one

4 None (do not read)

c25	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	18	5	22	6	3
-888	64	34	33	37	24
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	1266	1139	1009	1278	886
2	350	334	270	187	221
3	833	669	599	495	526
4	396	292	296	150	79
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	10	3	2
-888	0	0	25	15	16
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	718	733	537
2	0	0	173	108	114
3	0	0	376	286	281
4	0	0	217	119	43

- **c26**: Conformity with current Constitution

How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the current Constitution?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Completely dissatisfied

2 Dissatisfied

3 Indifferent

4 Satisfied

5 Completely satisfied

c26	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	19	10	0	9	0
-888	238	219	0	115	0
1	618	396	0	614	0
2	1006	888	0	793	0
3	683	628	0	468	0
4	310	298	0	134	0
5	53	34	0	20	0
NA	0	0	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	5	0
-888	0	0	0	95	0
1	0	0	0	369	0
2	0	0	0	443	0
3	0	0	0	259	0
4	0	0	0	84	0
5	0	0	0	9	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **c27**: Importance of changing the current Constitution

How important do you consider it is for the country to change the current Constitution?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not important

2 Slightly important

3 Somewhat important

4 Very important

5 Extremely important

c27	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	23	11	0	10	0
-888	264	232	0	119	0
1	200	206	0	123	0
2	189	212	0	117	0
3	609	587	0	290	0
4	874	642	0	581	0
5	768	583	0	913	0
NA	0	0	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	7	0
-888	0	0	0	74	0
1	0	0	0	67	0
2	0	0	0	60	0
3	0	0	0	154	0
4	0	0	0	348	0
5	0	0	0	554	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **c28**: Degree of agreement: change the Constitution

To what extent do you agree or disagree with changing the Chilean Constitution?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c28	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	31	10	25	12	0
-888	222	218	165	94	0
1	111	96	120	61	0
2	112	154	173	92	0
3	485	526	552	235	0
4	1202	931	794	807	0
5	764	538	400	852	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	10	0
-888	0	0	0	52	0
1	0	0	0	29	0
2	0	0	0	53	0
3	0	0	0	152	0
4	0	0	0	456	0
5	0	0	0	512	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **c29**: Mechanism for changing the Constitution

In Chile, there are different opinions on how to change the Constitution. If the Constitution were to be changed, which of the following options best represents your opinion?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 That a group of experts draft a new Constitution

2 That the parliament draft a new Constitution

3 That the citizens elect a Constituent Assembly to draft a new Constitution

Notes: Error in question setting, CMD did not modify the answer options for Constitutional Convention vs. Mixed Constitutional Convention.

c29	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	52	24	0	23	0
-888	254	232	0	216	0
1	594	520	0	453	0
2	143	136	0	38	0
3	1884	1561	0	1423	0
NA	0	0	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	17	0
-888	0	0	0	126	0
1	0	0	0	248	0
2	0	0	0	40	0
3	0	0	0	833	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **c30**: Frequency of discussion on constitutional change

How often do you discuss a possible change to the Constitution with friends, family or acquaintances?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Frequently

5 Very often

c30	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	13	7	0	6	1
-888	53	50	0	22	1
1	1142	1096	0	549	388
2	584	531	0	420	356
3	796	569	0	651	624
4	222	142	0	373	300
5	117	78	0	132	69
NA	0	0	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	15	0
1	0	0	0	269	0
2	0	0	0	253	0
3	0	0	0	413	0
4	0	0	0	229	0
5	0	0	0	81	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **c31**: Participation in the constituent process

Have you been involved in any of the instances of participation associated with the process of changing the Constitution, such as: answering the individual survey, local meetings, local assemblies, etc.?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

Notes: Change in phrasing from Wave 4: After the beginning of the social demonstrations started on October 18, have you participated in town meetings or other instances of participation associated with the change of Constitution? (Yes, I have participated in town meetings|No).

c31	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	16	0	0	0	0
-888	51	0	0	7	0
1	250	0	0	240	0
2	2610	0	0	1906	0
NA	0	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	2	0
1	0	0	0	170	0
2	0	0	0	1091	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **c32_01**: Degree of agreement: I am proud to be Chilean

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *I am proud to be Chilean.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c32_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	14	15	6	5	3
-888	10	6	8	2	2
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	22	39	15	42	6
2	70	42	41	51	47
3	152	119	118	174	103
4	1616	1039	925	1091	1023
5	1043	1213	1116	788	545
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	10	9	3
-888	0	0	10	5	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	22	23	7
2	0	0	38	52	31
3	0	0	117	102	99
4	0	0	643	623	556
5	0	0	679	450	305

- **c32_02**: Degree of agreement: I identify myself with Chile

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *I identify myself with Chile*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c32_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	6	7	5	2	1
-888	7	2	4	1	2
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	23	36	13	37	10
2	82	52	48	62	69
3	140	115	112	142	104
4	1704	1078	978	1163	1084
5	965	1183	1069	746	459
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	1	1
-888	0	0	6	3	1
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	18	27	9
2	0	0	51	57	52
3	0	0	100	109	89
4	0	0	681	668	599
5	0	0	659	399	250

- **c33**: Subjective perception of social class

In society, commonly, there are different social groups or classes. People in the upper social class are those with the highest income, the highest level of education and the most valued jobs. People in the lower social class are those with the lowest income, the lowest level of

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education and the least valued jobs. In between these classes are others: According to your

opinion, to which of the following social groups or classes do you belong?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Low social class group

2 Low middle social class group

3 Middle social class group

4 Upper middle social class group

5 Upper social class group

c33	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	0	74	0	0
-888	26	0	4	0	0
1	543	0	421	0	0
2	1140	0	837	0	0
3	1081	0	806	0	0
4	118	0	80	0	0
5	15	0	7	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	12	3	1
-888	0	0	12	11	4
1	0	0	216	198	204
2	0	0	570	553	420
3	0	0	610	433	312
4	0	0	91	59	55
5	0	0	8	7	5
NA	0	0	0	0	0

- **c34**: Identity with subjective social class

Thinking about the [SOCIAL GROUP OR CLASS MENTIONED BY INTERVIEWEE], please indicate your degree of agreement with the following statements: *I identify with people from [SOCIAL CLASS OR GROUP MENTIONED BY INTERVIEWEE].*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c34	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	6	0	0
1	30	0	20	0	0
2	78	0	177	0	0
3	149	0	305	0	0
4	2190	0	1247	0	0
5	450	0	395	0	0
NA	30	2473	78	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	5	1	0
1	0	0	61	9	4
2	0	0	65	40	69
3	0	0	135	95	88
4	0	0	920	946	686
5	0	0	306	159	149
NA	0	0	24	14	5

- **c35_01**: Frequency : Respect in health services to mentioned class

How often would you say that people from [SOCIAL GROUP OR CLASS MENTIONED BY INTERVIEWEE] are treated with respect. . . ?: In health services.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Often

5 Always

c35_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	5	0	0
-888	19	0	9	0	0
1	448	0	178	0	0
2	454	0	318	0	0
3	1000	0	831	0	0
4	472	0	443	0	0
5	504	0	367	0	0
NA	30	2473	78	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	7	2	1
1	0	0	177	132	76
2	0	0	234	217	162
3	0	0	560	524	418
4	0	0	322	256	216
5	0	0	195	119	123
NA	0	0	24	14	5

- **c35_02**: Frequency: Respect at work to mentioned class

How often would you say that people from [SOCIAL GROUP OR CLASS MENTIONED BY INTERVIEWEE] are treated with respect. . . ?: At work.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Often

5 Always

c35_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	19	0	21	0	0
-888	36	0	34	0	0
1	287	0	92	0	0
2	348	0	203	0	0
3	1006	0	757	0	0
4	670	0	546	0	0
5	531	0	498	0	0
NA	30	2473	78	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	2	1
-888	0	0	17	13	4
1	0	0	112	94	42
2	0	0	165	139	117
3	0	0	572	517	393
4	0	0	397	328	283
5	0	0	230	157	156
NA	0	0	24	14	5

- **c35_03**: Frequency: Respect from the police to mentioned class

How often would you say that people from [SOCIAL GROUP OR CLASS MENTIONED BY INTERVIEWEE] are treated with respect. . . ?: *By the police.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Often

5 Always

c35_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	13	0	0
-888	31	0	30	0	0
1	295	0	157	0	0
2	262	0	198	0	0
3	852	0	603	0	0
4	721	0	482	0	0
5	734	0	668	0	0
NA	30	2473	78	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	2
-888	0	0	17	15	13
1	0	0	147	187	128
2	0	0	172	208	145
3	0	0	525	472	335
4	0	0	388	221	212
5	0	0	244	147	161
NA	0	0	24	14	5

- **c35_04**: Frequency: Respect from high class people to mentioned class

How often would you say that people from [SOCIAL GROUP OR CLASS MENTIONED BY INTERVIEWEE] are treated with respect. . . ?: *By high class people.*

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-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Often

5 Always

c35_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	0	17	0	0
-888	62	0	29	0	0
1	536	0	218	0	0
2	437	0	346	0	0
3	846	0	767	0	0
4	508	0	387	0	0
5	504	0	387	0	0
NA	30	2473	78	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	2	1
-888	0	0	19	22	6
1	0	0	203	220	140
2	0	0	244	249	187
3	0	0	550	423	338
4	0	0	300	206	191
5	0	0	177	128	133
NA	0	0	24	14	5

- **c36**: Intencion de voto en Elecciones Presidenciales

Regarding the upcoming presidential election in November of this year, for which of the following candidates will you vote or will you not go to vote?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Alejandro Guillier

2 Sebastian Pinnera

3 Beatriz Sanchez

4 Carolina Goic

5 Marco Henriquez-Ominami

6 Franco Parisi

7 Other candidate

8 Not sure who to vote for (Do not read)

9 Not sure if I will go to vote (Do not read)

10 Will not attend to vote

Notes: Listing depends on date of ELSOC fieldwork and presidential election.

c36	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	19	0	0	0
-888	0	91	0	0	0
1	0	284	0	0	0
2	0	509	0	0	0
3	0	200	0	0	0
4	0	62	0	0	0
5	0	28	0	0	0
6	0	26	0	0	0
7	0	58	0	0	0
8	0	597	0	0	0
9	0	211	0	0	0
10	0	388	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-99 9	0	0	0	0	0
-88 8	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **c37_01**: Degree of agreement: LGBT adoption

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *Homosexual couples should be able to adopt children.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c37_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	10	4	0
-888	0	0	24	18	0
1	0	0	494	326	0
2	0	0	579	561	0
3	0	0	278	270	0
4	0	0	626	720	0
5	0	0	218	254	0
NA	2927	2473	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **c37_02**: Degree of agreement: Abortion

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *Abortion should be legal under any circumstances.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c37_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	9	2	2
-888	0	0	17	10	10
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	546	368	193
2	0	0	742	786	722
3	0	0	259	235	205
4	0	0	481	545	413
5	0	0	175	207	184
NA	2927	2473	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **c37_03**: Degree of agreement: Role of the State in education

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *The Chilean State, rather than the private sector, should be the main provider of education.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c37_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	5	1	0
-888	0	0	10	1	0
1	0	0	53	16	0
2	0	0	84	42	0
3	0	0	118	55	0
4	0	0	1131	1058	0
5	0	0	828	980	0
NA	2927	2473	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **c37_04**: Degree of agreement: Individually funded pensions

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *Each person should be self-responsible for their future pension.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c37_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	6	2	2
-888	0	0	11	15	11
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	253	219	117
2	0	0	639	658	590
3	0	0	296	296	178
4	0	0	747	746	708
5	0	0	277	217	123
NA	2927	2473	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **c37_05**: Degree of agreement: Restrictions on migrant entry

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *Chile should take more drastic measures to prevent immigrants from entering the country.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c37_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	6	3	1
-888	0	0	9	6	6
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	94	85	33
2	0	0	264	327	200
3	0	0	320	318	160
4	0	0	956	963	904
5	0	0	580	451	425
NA	2927	2473	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **c37_06**: Degree of agreement: Sex education responsibility of the parents

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *Sex education for children should be the sole responsibility of the parents.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c37_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	2	0
1	0	0	0	139	0
2	0	0	0	685	0
3	0	0	0	317	0
4	0	0	0	765	0
5	0	0	0	244	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **c37_07**: Degree of agreement: Restriction on polluting companies

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *Polluting companies should be shut down, even if this means an increase in unemployment.*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c37_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	18	0
1	0	0	0	22	0
2	0	0	0	188	0
3	0	0	0	320	0
4	0	0	0	1119	0
5	0	0	0	484	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **c37_08**: Degree of agreement: Targeted social expenditure

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *Social spending should be targeted to the poorest and most vulnerable only.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c37_08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	2	0
1	0	0	0	103	0
2	0	0	0	626	0
3	0	0	0	331	0
4	0	0	0	884	0
5	0	0	0	205	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **c37_09**: Degree of agreement: Economic activity and public health

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *In the current context of the coronavirus pandemic, it is more important to give priority to economic activity than to the health of the population.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c37_09	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	5
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	0	284
2	0	0	0	0	973
3	0	0	0	0	208
4	0	0	0	0	217
5	0	0	0	0	42
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **c37_10**: Degree of agreement: Lockdowns

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *In the current context of the coronavirus pandemic, strict lockdowns are very necessary to safeguard the health of the population.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c37_10	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	2
-888	0	0	0	0	4
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	0	24
2	0	0	0	0	169
3	0	0	0	0	118
4	0	0	0	0	1032
5	0	0	0	0	380
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **c38**: Political corruption extension

To what extent do you believe that corruption in politics, such as bribery, embezzlement of public funds, or influence peddling is widespread in Chile?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all widespread

2 Slightly widespread

3 Somewhat widespread

4 Very widespread

5 Extremely widespread

c38	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	19	4	3
-888	0	0	61	15	28
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	45	20	28
2	0	0	95	40	97
3	0	0	252	126	142
4	0	0	816	687	627
5	0	0	941	1261	804
NA	2927	2473	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	15	4	4
-888	0	0	83	18	13
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	23	20	12
2	0	0	76	25	54
3	0	0	175	83	85
4	0	0	530	393	336
5	0	0	617	721	497
NA	0	0	0	0	0

- **c39**: Retrospective voting in presidential elections [2013/2017]

Remembering that your answer is completely confidential, could you tell me who you voted for in the first round of the presidential election?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Carolina Goic

2 Jose Antonio Kast

3 Sebastian Pinnera

4 Alejandro Guillier

5 Beatriz Sanchez

6 Marco Enriquez-Ominami

7 Eduardo Artes

8 Alejandro Navarro

9 Blank vote

10 Null vote

Notes: Listing depends on elections.

c39	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	106	0	0
-888	0	0	30	0	0
1	0	0	53	0	0
2	0	0	60	0	0
3	0	0	631	0	0
4	0	0	304	0	0
5	0	0	208	0	0
6	0	0	49	0	0
7	0	0	3	0	0
8	0	0	8	0	0
9	0	0	38	0	0
10	0	0	34	0	0
NA	2927	2473	705	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	90	0	0
-888	0	0	23	0	0
1	0	0	35	0	0
2	0	0	33	0	0
3	0	0	413	0	0
4	0	0	180	0	0
5	0	0	132	0	0
6	0	0	20	0	0
7	0	0	6	0	0
8	0	0	1	0	0
9	0	0	30	0	0
10	0	0	22	0	0
NA	0	0	534	1264	1001

- **c40_01**: Degree of agreement: State works for the wellbeing of the people

Thinking about Chilean society, indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *The State works for the wellbeing of the people*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c40_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	16	0
1	0	0	0	430	0
2	0	0	0	910	0
3	0	0	0	383	0
4	0	0	0	366	0
5	0	0	0	46	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	1
-888	0	0	0	7	0
1	0	0	0	248	97
2	0	0	0	563	418
3	0	0	0	237	231
4	0	0	0	181	239
5	0	0	0	26	15
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **c40_02**: Degree of agreement: Everyone thinks of themselves and does not help others

Thinking about Chilean society, indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *Everyone thinks of themselves and does not help others in need.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c40_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	0
-888	0	0	0	4	0
1	0	0	0	84	0
2	0	0	0	300	0
3	0	0	0	323	0
4	0	0	0	1100	0
5	0	0	0	339	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	2
-888	0	0	0	3	0
1	0	0	0	42	13
2	0	0	0	163	212
3	0	0	0	163	184
4	0	0	0	689	473
5	0	0	0	204	117
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **c40_03**: Degree of agreement: The State uses its power legitimately

Thinking about Chilean society, indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *The State uses its power legitimately*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c40_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	6	0
-888	0	0	0	46	0
1	0	0	0	253	0
2	0	0	0	773	0
3	0	0	0	374	0
4	0	0	0	616	0
5	0	0	0	85	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	1
-888	0	0	0	18	10
1	0	0	0	157	51
2	0	0	0	485	382
3	0	0	0	203	194
4	0	0	0	329	324
5	0	0	0	69	39
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **c40_04**: Degree of agreement: Success sometimes requires cheating

Thinking about Chilean society, indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *To do well in our country, it is sometimes necessary to cheat.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c40_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	4	0
1	0	0	0	311	0
2	0	0	0	888	0
3	0	0	0	206	0
4	0	0	0	594	0
5	0	0	0	148	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	8	4
1	0	0	0	195	79
2	0	0	0	490	346
3	0	0	0	103	122
4	0	0	0	385	367
5	0	0	0	81	83
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **c40_05**: Degree of agreement: People are friends with others for their own benefit

Thinking about Chilean society, indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *Most people are friends with others for their own benefit.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c40_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	0	0	6	0
1	0	0	0	43	0
2	0	0	0	383	0
3	0	0	0	360	0
4	0	0	0	1166	0
5	0	0	0	195	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	6	4
1	0	0	0	21	21
2	0	0	0	230	212
3	0	0	0	218	172
4	0	0	0	669	509
5	0	0	0	120	83
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **c40_06**: Degree of agreement: Authorities protect the vulnerable and weak

Thinking about Chilean society, indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *Authorities protect the vulnerable and weak.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c40_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	7	0
1	0	0	0	433	0
2	0	0	0	1073	0
3	0	0	0	313	0
4	0	0	0	293	0
5	0	0	0	32	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	6
-888	0	0	0	3	3
1	0	0	0	257	117
2	0	0	0	642	525
3	0	0	0	196	178
4	0	0	0	151	160
5	0	0	0	13	12
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **c41_01**: Level of anger: Current levels of inequality in Chile

To what extent do the following actors and situations related to the protests that began in mid-October generate anger in you?: *The current levels of inequality in Chile.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Somewhat

4 Very much

5 A lot

c41_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	7	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	34	0
2	0	0	0	70	0
3	0	0	0	182	0
4	0	0	0	804	0
5	0	0	0	1054	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	6	1
-888	0	0	0	2	4
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	26	54
2	0	0	0	61	82
3	0	0	0	137	127
4	0	0	0	458	328
5	0	0	0	574	397
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **c41_02**: Level of anger: Cost of living in Chile

To what extent do the following actors and situations related to the protests that began in mid-October generate anger in you?: *The cost of living in Chile*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Somewhat

4 Very much

5 A lot

c41_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	2	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	18	0
2	0	0	0	52	0
3	0	0	0	157	0
4	0	0	0	783	0
5	0	0	0	1139	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	6	1
-888	0	0	0	1	1
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	15	35
2	0	0	0	28	52
3	0	0	0	84	79
4	0	0	0	502	375
5	0	0	0	628	450
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **c41_03**: Level of anger: Violent demonstrators at protests

NANA

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Somewhat

4 Very much

5 A lot

c41_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	0
-888	0	0	0	6	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	112	0
2	0	0	0	122	0
3	0	0	0	216	0
4	0	0	0	632	0
5	0	0	0	1062	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	7	1
-888	0	0	0	1	2
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	71	61
2	0	0	0	81	84
3	0	0	0	135	88
4	0	0	0	362	272
5	0	0	0	607	485
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **c41_04**: Level of anger: The actions of Security Forces in the demonstrations

To what extent do the following actors and situations related to the protests that began in mid-October generate anger in you?: *The actions of Security Forces (police, military) in the demonstrations.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Somewhat

4 Very much

5 A lot

c41_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	0
-888	0	0	0	8	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	178	0
2	0	0	0	153	0
3	0	0	0	346	0
4	0	0	0	593	0
5	0	0	0	872	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	9	2
-888	0	0	0	1	1
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	85	92
2	0	0	0	74	104
3	0	0	0	195	167
4	0	0	0	377	298
5	0	0	0	523	329
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **c42_01**: Level of fear: Current levels of inequality in Chile

To what extent do the following actors and situations related to the protests that began in mid-October generate fear in you?: *The current levels of inequality in Chile*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Somewhat

4 Very much

5 A lot

c42_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	0
-888	0	0	0	3	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	137	0
2	0	0	0	146	0
3	0	0	0	386	0
4	0	0	0	793	0
5	0	0	0	685	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	5	0
-888	0	0	0	3	2
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	67	95
2	0	0	0	94	133
3	0	0	0	247	164
4	0	0	0	438	344
5	0	0	0	410	253
NA	0	0	1519	0	2

- **c42_02**: Level of fear: Cost of living in Chile

To what extent do the following actors and situations related to the protests that began in mid-October generate fear in you?: *The cost of living in Chile.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Somewhat

4 Very much

5 A lot

c42_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	0
-888	0	0	0	2	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	84	0
2	0	0	0	79	0
3	0	0	0	287	0
4	0	0	0	854	0
5	0	0	0	844	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	5	1
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	38	57
2	0	0	0	47	100
3	0	0	0	144	131
4	0	0	0	518	374
5	0	0	0	512	328
NA	0	0	1519	0	2

- **c42_03**: Level of fear: Violent demonstrators at protests

To what extent do the following actors and situations related to the protests that began in mid-October generate fear in you?: *Violent demonstrators at protests.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Somewhat

4 Very much

5 A lot

c42_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	0
-888	0	0	0	7	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	143	0
2	0	0	0	168	0
3	0	0	0	232	0
4	0	0	0	627	0
5	0	0	0	973	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	6	0
-888	0	0	0	4	3
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	96	73
2	0	0	0	95	91
3	0	0	0	138	121
4	0	0	0	389	301
5	0	0	0	536	402
NA	0	0	1519	0	2

- **c42_04**: Level of fear: The actions of Security Forces in the demonstrations

To what extent do the following actors and situations related to the protests that began in mid-October generate fear in you?: *The actions of Security Forces (police, military) in the demonstrations*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Somewhat

4 Very much

5 A lot

c42_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	6	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	188	0
2	0	0	0	151	0
3	0	0	0	332	0
4	0	0	0	638	0
5	0	0	0	834	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	6	2
-888	0	0	0	3	1
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	86	105
2	0	0	0	79	120
3	0	0	0	197	142
4	0	0	0	405	300
5	0	0	0	488	321
NA	0	0	1519	0	2

- **c43**: Retrospective turnout Plebiscite New Constitution

I will now ask you about your participation in the November 25th Plebiscite. Remember that your answers are anonymous and your confidentiality is properly protected... Did you vote in the Plebiscite for a New Constitution on October 25th?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

3 I was not old enough

c43	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	0	0	0	0	4
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1143
2	0	0	0	0	568
3	0	0	0	0	23
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	0	0	0	0	1
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	0	659
2	0	0	0	0	318
3	0	0	0	0	14
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

- **c44**: Retrospective voting approval of the writing of a New Constitution

Did you vote Approve or Reject the writing of a new Constitution?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Lnow (do not read)

-777 Approve

-666 Reject

1 Null

2 Blank

3 No Answer (do not read)

4 Don't Lnow (do not read)

c44	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	28
-888	0	0	0	0	7
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	914
2	0	0	0	0	184
3	0	0	0	0	6
4	0	0	0	0	4
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	596
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	14
-888	0	0	0	0	5
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	0	540
2	0	0	0	0	93
3	0	0	0	0	4
4	0	0	0	0	3
NA	0	0	1519	1264	334

- **c45**: Retrospective voting Mechanism of constitutional change

What constitutional change mechanism did you vote for?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Mixed Convention

2 Constitutional Convention

3 Null

4 Blank

c45	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	36
-888	0	0	0	0	56
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	349
2	0	0	0	0	638
3	0	0	0	0	36
4	0	0	0	0	28
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	596
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	14
-888	0	0	0	0	27
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	0	192
2	0	0	0	0	392
3	0	0	0	0	19
4	0	0	0	0	15
NA	0	0	1519	1264	334

- **c46_01**: Constitutional optimism: Inequality in health and education

Regarding the new Constitution, how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *The new Constitution will reduce the inequalities in health and education in Chile..*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c46_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	6
-888	0	0	0	0	35
1	0	0	0	0	49
2	0	0	0	0	315
3	0	0	0	0	262
4	0	0	0	0	881
5	0	0	0	0	191
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **c46_02**: Constitutional optimism: Economic conditions

Regarding the new Constitution, how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *The new Constitution will worsen existing economic conditions in Chile.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c46_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	5
-888	0	0	0	0	65
1	0	0	0	0	144
2	0	0	0	0	845
3	0	0	0	0	296
4	0	0	0	0	335
5	0	0	0	0	49
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **c46_03**: Constitutional optimism: Corruption

Regarding the new Constitution, how much do you agree or disagree with each of the follow-ing statements?: *The new Constitution will lead to less corruption in Chile.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c46_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	7
-888	0	0	0	0	27
1	0	0	0	0	97
2	0	0	0	0	495
3	0	0	0	0	294
4	0	0	0	0	695
5	0	0	0	0	124
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **c46_04**: Constitutional optimism: Quality of life

Regarding the new Constitution, how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *The new Constitution will have little impact on Chileans' quality of life*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c46_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	7
-888	0	0	0	0	46
1	0	0	0	0	83
2	0	0	0	0	701
3	0	0	0	0	278
4	0	0	0	0	536
5	0	0	0	0	88
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **c47**: Voting intention for 2021

Thinking about the April 2021 elections, where mayors, councilors, governors, regional councilors and constitutional delegates will be elected. Will you go to vote?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 I will certainly go to vote

2 Maybe I will go to vote

3 I will certainly not go to vote

c47	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	21
1	0	0	0	0	1215
2	0	0	0	0	270
3	0	0	0	0	233
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **c48**: Social isolation fulfillment

Taking into account that there are people who for various reasons have had to leave their homes during the pandemic, to what extent have you followed the recommendation to stay at home, maintaining social isolation (not counting the times you have had to leave for work reasons)?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Often

5 Always

c48	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	73
2	0	0	0	0	83
3	0	0	0	0	192
4	0	0	0	0	684
5	0	0	0	0	706
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	1
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	0	30
2	0	0	0	0	53
3	0	0	0	0	117
4	0	0	0	0	386
5	0	0	0	0	406
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

- **c19_01**: Degree of agreement: A working mother has relationship with her children

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *A working mother can establish a relationship with her children as warm and solid as a mother who does not work.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c19_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	2	0	0
-888	14	0	6	0	6
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	179	0	146	0	93
2	990	0	695	0	619
3	209	0	184	0	122
4	1231	0	922	0	713
5	303	0	274	0	176
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	0	0	5	0	2
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	78	0	58
2	0	0	488	0	389
3	0	0	122	0	74
4	0	0	585	0	374
5	0	0	241	0	103
NA	0	0	0	1264	0

- **c19_02**: Degree of agreement: Child suffer if his or her mother works

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c19_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	2	0	1
-888	10	0	5	0	3
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	88	0	53	0	32
2	540	0	352	0	300
3	275	0	245	0	142
4	1771	0	1280	0	1063
5	242	0	292	0	188
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	1
-888	0	0	9	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	45	0	19
2	0	0	247	0	191
3	0	0	145	0	90
4	0	0	859	0	576
5	0	0	213	0	124
NA	0	0	0	1264	0

- **c19_03**: Degree of agreement: Men should assume responsibility for domestic

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *Men should assume a greater degree of responsibility for domestic work than they currently do.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c19_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	1	0	0
-888	4	0	1	0	3
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	18	0	15	0	5
2	82	0	50	0	34
3	142	0	96	0	47
4	1856	0	1288	0	1079
5	823	0	778	0	561
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	3	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	4	0	4
2	0	0	35	0	16
3	0	0	64	0	29
4	0	0	858	0	600
5	0	0	552	0	352
NA	0	0	0	1264	0

- **c19_04**: Degree of agreement: Men should assume responsibility for childcare

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *Men should assume a greater degree of responsibility for childcare than they currently do.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

c19_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	1	0	0
-888	6	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	18	0	10	0	2
2	53	0	35	0	19
3	107	0	79	0	31
4	1774	0	1265	0	1083
5	967	0	838	0	594
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	4	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	8	0	4
2	0	0	22	0	10
3	0	0	54	0	15
4	0	0	829	0	588
5	0	0	600	0	384
NA	0	0	0	1264	0

7.2. Social Conflict Module

- **f01_01**: Conflict perception: In the country

Now changing the subject. Thinking about Chile in general, how much conflict would you say currently exists...?: *In the country*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 No conflict

2 Little conflict

3 Some conflict

4 Considerable conflict

5 A lot of conflict

f01_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	14	0	0	0	0
1	75	0	0	0	0
2	180	0	0	0	0
3	457	0	0	0	0
4	1291	0	0	0	0
5	910	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **f01_02**: Conflict perception: Between men and women

Now changing the subject. Thinking about Chile in general, how much conflict would you say currently exists. . . ?: *Between men and women*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 No conflict

2 Little conflict

3 Some conflict

4 Considerable conflict

5 A lot of conflict

f01_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	2	0	0
-888	19	0	23	0	0
1	134	0	61	0	0
2	427	0	239	0	0
3	882	0	643	0	0
4	1050	0	881	0	0
5	414	0	380	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	0	0
-888	0	0	11	0	0
1	0	0	47	0	0
2	0	0	191	0	0
3	0	0	421	0	0
4	0	0	593	0	0
5	0	0	252	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **f01_03**: Conflict perception: Between high class and lower class people

Now changing the subject. Thinking about Chile in general, how much conflict would you say currently exists. . . ?: Between high class and lower class people.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 No conflict

2 Little conflict

3 Some conflict

4 Considerable conflict

5 A lot of conflict

f01_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	2	0	0
-888	42	0	32	0	0
1	67	0	43	0	0
2	254	0	176	0	0
3	765	0	509	0	0
4	1210	0	981	0	0
5	586	0	486	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	21	0	0
1	0	0	21	0	0
2	0	0	134	0	0
3	0	0	407	0	0
4	0	0	626	0	0
5	0	0	307	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **f01_04**: Conflict perception: Between employers and employees

Now changing the subject. Thinking about Chile in general, how much conflict would you say currently exists. . . ?: *Between employers and employees.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 No conflict

2 Little conflict

3 Some conflict

4 Considerable conflict

5 A lot of conflict

f01_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	28	0	0	0	0
1	60	0	0	0	0
2	184	0	0	0	0
3	678	0	0	0	0
4	1293	0	0	0	0
5	683	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **f01_05**: Conflict perception: Between Chileans and Peruvian immigrants

Now changing the subject. Thinking about Chile in general, how much conflict would you say currently exists. . . ?: *Between Chileans and Peruvian immigrants.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 No conflict

2 Little conflict

3 Some conflict

4 Considerable conflict

5 A lot of conflict

f01_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	0	4	3	2
-888	64	0	80	86	30
1	97	0	87	281	148
2	324	0	267	574	366
3	848	0	631	663	377
4	1030	0	789	361	476
5	560	0	371	185	340
NA	0	2473	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	6	1	3
-888	0	0	42	51	7
1	0	0	46	123	32
2	0	0	201	319	177
3	0	0	423	403	246
4	0	0	510	257	327
5	0	0	291	110	209
NA	0	0	0	0	0

■ **f01_06**: Conflict perception: Between non-indigenous Chileans and Mapuche

Now changing the subject. Thinking about Chile in general, how much conflict would you say currently exists. . . ?: *Between non-indigenous Chileans and Mapuche.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 No conflict

2 Little conflict

3 Some conflict

4 Considerable conflict

5 A lot of conflict

f01_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	4	0	0
-888	46	0	55	0	0
1	109	0	85	0	0
2	303	0	238	0	0
3	682	0	530	0	0
4	1131	0	853	0	0
5	653	0	464	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	0	0
-888	0	0	36	0	0
1	0	0	39	0	0
2	0	0	169	0	0
3	0	0	354	0	0
4	0	0	585	0	0
5	0	0	332	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **f01_07**: Conflict perception: Between Chile and its neighboring countries

Now changing the subject. Thinking about Chile in general, how much conflict would you say currently exists. . . ?: Between Chile and its neighboring countries.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 No conflict

2 Little conflict

3 Some conflict

4 Considerable conflict

5 A lot of conflict

f01_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	0	0	0	0
-888	37	0	0	0	0
1	86	0	0	0	0
2	394	0	0	0	0
3	924	0	0	0	0
4	929	0	0	0	0
5	552	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **f02_01**: Degree of agreement: When I disagree I prefer not to argue

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *When I disagree with others, I prefer to go along with them and not argue.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

f02_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	5	0	0	0	0
1	244	0	0	0	0
2	858	0	0	0	0
3	357	0	0	0	0
4	1296	0	0	0	0
5	166	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **f02_02**: Degree of agreement: Difficult to express opinion when others disagree

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *I find it difficult to express my opinion when I think others will disagree with me.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

f02_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	5	0	0	0	0
1	290	0	0	0	0
2	1171	0	0	0	0
3	338	0	0	0	0
4	1024	0	0	0	0
5	98	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **f02_03**: Degree of agreement: I feel that conflict is a negative thing

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *I feel that conflict is a negative thing*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

f02_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	0	0	0
-888	9	0	16	0	0
1	95	0	36	0	0
2	624	0	236	0	0
3	341	0	180	0	0
4	1665	0	1282	0	0
5	191	0	479	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	5	0	0
1	0	0	30	0	0
2	0	0	190	0	0
3	0	0	132	0	0
4	0	0	805	0	0
5	0	0	354	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **f02_04**: Degree of agreement: Someone will be harmed during conflicts

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *I feel that someone will be harmed during conflicts.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

f02_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	1	0	0
-888	12	0	17	0	0
1	58	0	23	0	0
2	359	0	105	0	0
3	320	0	131	0	0
4	1890	0	1429	0	0
5	286	0	523	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	3	0	0
1	0	0	16	0	0
2	0	0	73	0	0
3	0	0	101	0	0
4	0	0	923	0	0
5	0	0	400	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **f03_01**: Violence perception: Employer yells at his employee for a job poorly done

Next I am going to read you a series of situations. Using the card provided, please indicate how violent each of these situations seems to you: An employer yells at his employee for a job poorly done.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Nearly not violent

2 Somewhat violent

3 Pretty violent

4 Very violent

5 Extremely violent

f03_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	4	0	0	0	0
1	67	0	0	0	0
2	575	0	0	0	0
3	895	0	0	0	0
4	1066	0	0	0	0
5	319	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **f03_02**: Violence perception: Mother spanks her son because he broke a glass

Next I am going to read you a series of situations. Using the card provided, please indicate how violent each of these situations seems to you: A mother spanks her young son because he broke a glass he was forbidden to touch.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Nearly not violent

2 Somewhat violent

3 Pretty violent

4 Very violent

5 Extremely violent

f03_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	5	0	0	0	0
1	352	0	0	0	0
2	718	0	0	0	0
3	762	0	0	0	0
4	761	0	0	0	0
5	328	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **f04_01**: Aggressiveness: If I am triggered, I can hit another

I am going to read you some statements. To what extent do these statements represent or do not represent you as a person?: *If I am sufficiently triggered, I can hit another person.*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Does not represent me at all

2 Does not represent me

3 Somewhat represents me somewhat

4 Represents me a great deal

5 Represents me perfectly

f04_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	2	0	0
-888	5	0	12	0	0
1	1451	0	1234	0	0
2	824	0	483	0	0
3	467	0	312	0	0
4	115	0	117	0	0
5	62	0	69	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	4	0	0
1	0	0	808	0	0
2	0	0	347	0	0
3	0	0	222	0	0
4	0	0	77	0	0
5	0	0	58	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **f04_02**: Aggressiveness: I have threatened to hit people I know

I am going to read you some statements. To what extent do these statements represent or do not represent you as a person?: *I have threatened to hit people I know*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Does not represent me at all

2 Does not represent me

3 Somewhat represents me somewhat

4 Represents me a great deal

5 Represents me perfectly

f04_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	3	0	0
-888	1	0	4	0	0
1	1697	0	1526	0	0
2	877	0	526	0	0
3	269	0	115	0	0
4	61	0	29	0	0
5	19	0	26	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	987	0	0
2	0	0	365	0	0
3	0	0	105	0	0
4	0	0	36	0	0
5	0	0	24	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **f05_01**: Violence justification: Chase and beat up a criminal

To what extent do you think the following situations are justifiable or unjustifiable?: *That some people chase and beat up a "criminal" who has just committed a robbery.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never justifiable

2 Rarely justifiable

3 Sometimes justifiable

4 Very often justifiable

5 Always justifiable

f05_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	2	3	2	0
-888	4	4	6	8	0
1	761	807	603	639	0
2	471	380	428	398	0
3	866	620	600	567	0
4	482	346	364	331	0
5	343	314	225	208	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	2	0
-888	0	0	3	2	0
1	0	0	349	341	0
2	0	0	273	226	0
3	0	0	447	349	0
4	0	0	247	211	0
5	0	0	198	133	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **f05_02**: Violence justification: Tie a criminal to a pole

To what extent do you think the following situations are justifiable or unjustifiable?: *That some people tie a criminal who has just committed a robbery to a pole and undress him.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never justifiable

2 Rarely justifiable

3 Sometimes justifiable

4 Very often justifiable

5 Always justifiable

f05_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	2	4	1	0
-888	8	3	9	3	0
1	1435	1400	1174	1232	0
2	488	355	373	344	0
3	544	366	336	300	0
4	258	212	192	147	0
5	194	135	141	126	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	2	0
-888	0	0	4	3	0
1	0	0	759	718	0
2	0	0	260	189	0
3	0	0	249	194	0
4	0	0	136	93	0
5	0	0	108	65	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **f05_03**: Violence justification: Police repress marches

To what extent do you think the following situations are justifiable or unjustifiable?: *Police officers using force to repress a peaceful demonstration.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never justifiable

2 Rarely justifiable

3 Sometimes justifiable

4 Very often justifiable

5 Always justifiable

f05_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	3	5	2	6
-888	11	3	9	2	6
1	1859	1657	1402	1696	1152
2	389	344	343	187	232
3	450	302	282	169	229
4	157	102	113	66	50
5	61	62	75	31	64
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	1	1
-888	0	0	6	5	2
1	0	0	924	968	680
2	0	0	235	131	118
3	0	0	221	99	126
4	0	0	76	43	27
5	0	0	53	17	47

- **f05_04**: Violence justification: Police evict occupied high school

To what extent do you think the following situations are justifiable or unjustifiable?: *Police forcibly evict students from an occupied high school.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never justifiable

2 Rarely justifiable

3 Sometimes justifiable

4 Very often justifiable

5 Always justifiable

f05_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	1	5	5	7
-888	8	6	10	7	10
1	1213	1153	900	1356	801
2	537	453	484	340	340
3	697	484	435	268	366
4	287	237	257	104	66
5	182	139	138	73	149
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	5	1	3
-888	0	0	2	13	4
1	0	0	609	789	409
2	0	0	323	209	223
3	0	0	320	156	237
4	0	0	149	57	41
5	0	0	111	39	84

- **f05_05**: Violence justification: Husband slapping his wife

To what extent do you think the following situations are justifiable or unjustifiable?: A husband slapping his wife for a fight she started.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never justifiable

2 Rarely justifiable

3 Sometimes justifiable

4 Very often justifiable

5 Always justifiable

f05_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	2	3	1	0
-888	3	3	3	0	0
1	2630	2299	2067	2069	0
2	102	60	75	43	0
3	104	59	38	24	0
4	60	36	33	9	0
5	28	14	10	7	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	1	0
-888	0	0	1	4	0
1	0	0	1377	1210	0
2	0	0	68	25	0
3	0	0	36	12	0
4	0	0	22	5	0
5	0	0	11	7	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **f05_06**: Violence justification: Workers block the street

To what extent do you think the following situations are justifiable or unjustifiable?: *A group of striking workers block the street with barricades to demand the enforcement of their labor rights.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never justifiable

2 Rarely justifiable

3 Sometimes justifiable

4 Very often justifiable

5 Always justifiable

f05_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	3	1	4
-888	11	4	6	6	4
1	1157	1034	1011	880	619
2	510	417	411	377	304
3	661	544	453	481	458
4	352	269	204	247	151
5	236	204	141	161	199
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	4	0
-888	0	0	3	1	0
1	0	0	654	447	300
2	0	0	299	243	162
3	0	0	306	307	302
4	0	0	170	161	97
5	0	0	85	101	140

- **f05_07**: Violence justification: Students throwing rocks at police

To what extent do you think the following situations are justifiable or unjustifiable?: *Students throwing rocks at police during a march for education.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never justifiable

2 Rarely justifiable

3 Sometimes justifiable

4 Very often justifiable

5 Always justifiable

f05_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	2	2	1	4
-888	4	2	5	4	3
1	2390	2141	1935	1649	1279
2	214	149	122	204	150
3	141	106	83	170	177
4	114	40	58	80	61
5	62	33	24	45	65
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	3	1
-888	0	0	2	4	1
1	0	0	1267	905	647
2	0	0	127	157	117
3	0	0	68	115	145
4	0	0	33	49	32
5	0	0	19	31	58

- **f05_08**: Violence justification: Atacar a travestis

To what extent do you think the following situations are justifiable or unjustifiable?: A group
of people assault a transvestite who is offering sexual services in the street.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never justifiable

2 Rarely justifiable

3 Sometimes justifiable

4 Very often justifiable

5 Always justifiable

f05_08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	3	0	0	0
-888	14	11	0	0	0
1	2543	2232	0	0	0
2	155	101	0	0	0
3	88	64	0	0	0
4	73	46	0	0	0
5	50	16	0	0	0
NA	0	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **f05_09**: Violence justification: People set fire to or damage public property

To what extent do you think the following situations are justifiable or unjustifiable?: *Some people set fire to or damage public property (buildings, traffic lights, street lights, etc.) to demand social change.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never justifiable

2 Rarely justifiable

3 Sometimes justifiable

4 Very often justifiable

5 Always justifiable

f05_09	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	1823	0
2	0	0	0	127	0
3	0	0	0	124	0
4	0	0	0	44	0
5	0	0	0	30	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	4	0
1	0	0	0	1026	0
2	0	0	0	104	0
3	0	0	0	88	0
4	0	0	0	22	0
5	0	0	0	18	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **f05_10**: Violence justification: People set fire to or damage transport facilities

To what extent do you think the following situations are justifiable or unjustifiable?: *Some people set fire to or damage transport facilities (subways, minibuses, bus stops) to demand social change.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never justifiable

2 Rarely justifiable

3 Sometimes justifiable

4 Very often justifiable

5 Always justifiable

f05_10	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1859	0
2	0	0	0	130	0
3	0	0	0	107	0
4	0	0	0	28	0
5	0	0	0	25	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	5	0
1	0	0	0	1065	0
2	0	0	0	84	0
3	0	0	0	76	0
4	0	0	0	17	0
5	0	0	0	15	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **f05_11**: Violence justification: People set fire to or damage commercial premises

To what extent do you think the following situations are justifiable or unjustifiable?: *Some people set fire to or damage businesses and commercial premises to demand social change.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never justifiable

2 Rarely justifiable

3 Sometimes justifiable

4 Very often justifiable

5 Always justifiable

f05_11	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	2	0
1	0	0	0	1927	0
2	0	0	0	102	0
3	0	0	0	84	0
4	0	0	0	18	0
5	0	0	0	16	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	0
-888	0	0	0	5	0
1	0	0	0	1114	0
2	0	0	0	76	0
3	0	0	0	48	0
4	0	0	0	6	0
5	0	0	0	12	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **f06_01**: Degree of agreement: Robbers should serve prison sentences

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *All robbers should serve prison sentences, with no exceptions.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

f06_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	0	1	0
-888	6	0	7	3	0
1	50	42	31	60	0
2	118	61	67	84	0
3	130	99	82	95	0
4	1539	918	1001	1064	0
5	1084	1352	1041	846	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	1	2	0
1	0	0	23	38	0
2	0	0	58	40	0
3	0	0	58	42	0
4	0	0	668	640	0
5	0	0	711	501	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **f06_02**: Degree of agreement: Longer punishments

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *Judges should give much longer punishments to those who commit assaults.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

f06_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	1	0	1	0
-888	11	5	10	10	0
1	52	35	31	49	0
2	130	75	67	91	0
3	151	130	113	171	0
4	1571	935	1005	1127	0
5	1011	1292	1003	704	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	2	0
-888	0	0	7	9	0
1	0	0	22	26	0
2	0	0	54	62	0
3	0	0	103	102	0
4	0	0	660	664	0
5	0	0	670	399	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **f07_01**: Degree of agreement: Engage in more drastic actions in critical situation

Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: I would be willing to engage in more drastic actions that I would normally avoid, if the situation of the [SOCIAL MOVEMENT THAT THE SURVEYOR MOST VALUES] movement was really critical..

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

Notes: Measurement error in Wave 4: it was not included that the question made reference to the social movement that the respondent most values (response from C20).

f07_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	17	0
-888	0	0	0	78	0
1	0	0	0	290	0
2	0	0	0	493	0
3	0	0	0	458	0
4	0	0	0	667	0
5	0	0	0	150	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	52	0
1	0	0	0	179	0
2	0	0	0	276	0
3	0	0	0	267	0
4	0	0	0	405	0
5	0	0	0	81	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **f07_02**: Degree of agreement:Radical actions if no alternative

Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: I would be willing to participate in more radical actions, if I thought that there were no other viable alternatives to promote the change that the [SOCIAL MOVEMENT THAT THE SURVEYEE MOST VALUES] movement is fostering.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

Notes: Measurement error in Wave 4: it was not included that the question made reference to the social movement that the respondent most values (response from C20).

f07_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	14	0
-888	0	0	0	80	0
1	0	0	0	299	0
2	0	0	0	468	0
3	0	0	0	459	0
4	0	0	0	682	0
5	0	0	0	151	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	5	0
-888	0	0	0	55	0
1	0	0	0	182	0
2	0	0	0	267	0
3	0	0	0	256	0
4	0	0	0	407	0
5	0	0	0	92	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **f08_01**: Level of comfort: Right-wing boss

Please indicate how comfortable or uncomfortable you would feel in the following situations:

If you had a right-wing person as your boss.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Very uncomfortable

2 Uncomfortable

3 Neither comfortable or uncomfortable

4 Comfortable

5 Very comfortable

f08_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	8	0
-888	0	0	0	47	0
1	0	0	0	78	0
2	0	0	0	267	0
3	0	0	0	1379	0
4	0	0	0	327	0
5	0	0	0	47	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	22	0
1	0	0	0	46	0
2	0	0	0	166	0
3	0	0	0	815	0
4	0	0	0	186	0
5	0	0	0	25	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **f08_02**: Level of comfort: Right-wing neighbor

Please indicate how comfortable or uncomfortable you would feel in the following situations:
If a right-wing person were to become my direct neighbor.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Very uncomfortable

2 Uncomfortable

3 Neither comfortable or uncomfortable

4 Comfortable

5 Very comfortable

f08_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	8	0
-888	0	0	0	40	0
1	0	0	0	38	0
2	0	0	0	166	0
3	0	0	0	1507	0
4	0	0	0	351	0
5	0	0	0	43	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	0
-888	0	0	0	20	0
1	0	0	0	23	0
2	0	0	0	104	0
3	0	0	0	889	0
4	0	0	0	203	0
5	0	0	0	22	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **f08_03**: Level of comfort: Relative marries a right-wing person

Please indicate how comfortable or uncomfortable you would feel in the following situations:
If someone in my family were to marry a right-wing person.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Very uncomfortable

2 Uncomfortable

3 Neither comfortable or uncomfortable

4 Comfortable

5 Very comfortable

f08_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	8	0
-888	0	0	0	40	0
1	0	0	0	40	0
2	0	0	0	167	0
3	0	0	0	1505	0
4	0	0	0	348	0
5	0	0	0	45	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	19	0
1	0	0	0	30	0
2	0	0	0	100	0
3	0	0	0	899	0
4	0	0	0	188	0
5	0	0	0	24	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **f08_04**: Level of comfort: Left-wing boss

Please indicate how comfortable or uncomfortable you would feel in the following situations:

If you had a left-wing person as your boss.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Very uncomfortable

2 Uncomfortable

3 Neither comfortable or uncomfortable

4 Comfortable

5 Very comfortable

f08_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	8	0
-888	0	0	0	41	0
1	0	0	0	33	0
2	0	0	0	155	0
3	0	0	0	1475	0
4	0	0	0	389	0
5	0	0	0	52	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	21	0
1	0	0	0	20	0
2	0	0	0	85	0
3	0	0	0	891	0
4	0	0	0	214	0
5	0	0	0	29	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **f08_05**: Level of comfort: Left-wing neighbor

Please indicate how comfortable or uncomfortable you would feel in the following situations:
If a left-wing person were to become my direct neighbor.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Very uncomfortable

2 Uncomfortable

3 Neither comfortable or uncomfortable

4 Comfortable

5 Very comfortable

f08_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	9	0
-888	0	0	0	36	0
1	0	0	0	22	0
2	0	0	0	99	0
3	0	0	0	1544	0
4	0	0	0	392	0
5	0	0	0	51	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	0
-888	0	0	0	20	0
1	0	0	0	14	0
2	0	0	0	70	0
3	0	0	0	917	0
4	0	0	0	212	0
5	0	0	0	28	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **f08_06**: Level of comfort: Relative marries a left-wing person

Please indicate how comfortable or uncomfortable you would feel in the following situations:

If someone in my family were to marry a left-wing person.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Very uncomfortable

2 Uncomfortable

3 Neither comfortable or uncomfortable

4 Comfortable

5 Very comfortable

f08_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	9	0
-888	0	0	0	37	0
1	0	0	0	22	0
2	0	0	0	103	0
3	0	0	0	1544	0
4	0	0	0	386	0
5	0	0	0	52	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	18	0
1	0	0	0	21	0
2	0	0	0	63	0
3	0	0	0	907	0
4	0	0	0	220	0
5	0	0	0	31	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

7.3. Inequality and Legitimacy Module

- **d01_01**: Subjective Social Status: Self-placement

In our society, some groups are usually at the higher levels, and others tend to be placed at the lower levels of society. Using the presented scale, where 0 is the lowest level and 10 the highest level, where would you put yourself in Chilean society?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

0 0 Lowest level

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10 Highest level

d01_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	1	10	2	3
-888	11	9	12	4	3
-666	0	0	0	0	10
0	44	36	42	57	31
1	84	73	69	59	25
2	207	112	116	127	59
3	439	309	266	358	133
4	677	528	471	511	354
5	975	943	894	778	760
6	310	257	212	163	202
7	116	112	90	18	102
8	37	54	24	64	29
9	4	8	9	4	2
10	22	31	14	8	26
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	6	2	2
-888	0	0	11	4	5
-666	0	0	0	0	8
0	0	0	37	52	51
1	0	0	42	47	16
2	0	0	109	92	34
3	0	0	204	212	76
4	0	0	313	296	216
5	0	0	553	406	408
6	0	0	148	86	106
7	0	0	57	13	11
8	0	0	25	42	53
9	0	0	3	7	4
10	0	0	11	5	11

- **d01_02**: Subjective Social Status: Family of origin placement

And thinking about the family you grew up in, where would they stand on this scale?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

0 0 Lowest level

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10 Highest level

d01_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	2	6	2	3
-888	9	12	14	4	6
-666	0	0	0	0	10
0	70	70	69	94	51
1	207	140	172	181	82
2	371	294	270	332	162
3	591	424	381	431	277
4	531	387	387	345	309
5	657	669	530	462	451
6	228	190	176	136	156
7	145	127	113	35	108
8	53	73	54	91	55
9	21	15	17	12	10
10	43	70	40	28	59
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	5	3	2
-888	0	0	11	5	5
-666	0	0	0	0	8
0	0	0	60	73	55
1	0	0	92	116	37
2	0	0	210	182	92
3	0	0	278	248	143
4	0	0	247	213	196
5	0	0	334	251	269
6	0	0	130	69	75
7	0	0	72	30	23
8	0	0	38	45	52
9	0	0	14	11	15
10	0	0	28	18	29

- **d01_03**: Subjective Social Status: Children placement

If you currently have children or if you were to have them in the future, where do you think they would be placed?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

0 0 Lowest level

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10 Highest level

d01_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	26	22	23	19	16
-888	45	35	36	21	14
-666	0	0	0	0	10
0	27	4	9	13	6
1	21	9	16	9	7
2	42	24	36	37	20
3	128	89	76	108	34
4	242	140	164	187	96
5	575	472	472	538	407
6	529	419	396	374	309
7	541	520	473	213	352
8	335	276	232	353	230
9	153	117	85	73	70
10	263	346	211	208	168
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	9	10	7
-888	0	0	40	22	11
-666	0	0	0	0	8
0	0	0	7	15	11
1	0	0	13	14	8
2	0	0	36	29	12
3	0	0	56	78	42
4	0	0	113	124	66
5	0	0	326	292	242
6	0	0	259	187	192
7	0	0	278	120	98
8	0	0	167	232	193
9	0	0	67	37	26
10	0	0	148	104	85

- **d01_04**: Subjective Social Status: [PER/HAI/VEN] migrants placement

And where do you think the [PER/HAI/VEN] migrants living in Chile are located?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

0 0 Lowest level

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10 Highest level

d01_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	9
-888	0	0	0	97	68
-666	0	0	0	0	10
0	0	0	0	78	55
1	0	0	0	191	90
2	0	0	0	424	228
3	0	0	0	599	478
4	0	0	0	369	370
5	0	0	0	261	263
6	0	0	0	63	79
7	0	0	0	22	41
8	0	0	0	37	26
9	0	0	0	2	9
10	0	0	0	6	13
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	3
-888	0	0	0	29	23
-666	0	0	0	0	8
0	0	0	0	165	79
1	0	0	0	269	129
2	0	0	0	351	252
3	0	0	0	261	252
4	0	0	0	86	122
5	0	0	0	52	79
6	0	0	0	20	21
7	0	0	0	9	10
8	0	0	0	15	12
9	0	0	0	1	4
10	0	0	0	3	7
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **d02_01**: Degree of agreement: Pensions distributive justice

Now, I will read you a list of statements. Please indicate your degree of agreement or dis-agreement with the following sentences, using the following response scale: *It is fair that people with higher incomes have better pensions than people with lower incomes..*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

d02_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	3	3	0
-888	2	8	6	2	0
1	862	906	690	566	0
2	1337	1022	910	1015	0
3	228	172	186	210	0
4	443	314	363	318	0
5	53	51	71	39	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	1	0
-888	0	0	7	2	0
1	0	0	563	397	0
2	0	0	607	583	0
3	0	0	97	111	0
4	0	0	210	149	0
5	0	0	32	21	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **d02_02**: Degree of agreement: Eduation distributive justice

Now, I will read you a list of statements. Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following sentences, using the following response scale: *It is fair that people with higher income have a better education for their children than people with lower income..*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

d02_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	5	2	0
-888	1	4	6	0	0
1	1018	1060	869	811	0
2	1515	1092	1013	1091	0
3	159	106	132	94	0
4	208	179	160	135	0
5	24	32	44	20	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	5	1	0
1	0	0	656	533	0
2	0	0	678	607	0
3	0	0	66	57	0
4	0	0	92	56	0
5	0	0	19	10	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

▪ **d02_03**: Degree of agreement: Health distributive justice

Now, I will read you a list of statements. Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following sentences, using the following response scale: *It is fair that*

people with higher income can access better health care than people with lower income.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

d02_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	3	2	0
-888	1	4	4	0	0
1	1069	1160	932	864	0
2	1423	1037	989	1074	0
3	142	103	114	61	0
4	250	138	136	129	0
5	40	31	51	23	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	1	0
-888	0	0	5	2	0
1	0	0	720	586	0
2	0	0	643	581	0
3	0	0	50	40	0
4	0	0	81	48	0
5	0	0	18	6	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **d03_01**: Wage received: CEO large company

We would like to know how much do you think people earn per month, after taxes, health, welfare and other deductions (liquid income), in the following jobs that I am going to tell you about. Although many people are not sure about this, it is very important that you give us your opinion. How much do you think earn per month: The CEO of a large national company?.

Open numerical answer

- **d03_02**: Wage received: Unskilled worker

We would like to know how much do you think people earn per month, after taxes, health, welfare and other deductions (liquid income), in the following jobs that I am going to tell you about. Although many people are not sure about this, it is very important that you give us your opinion. How much do you think earn per month: An unskilled factory worker?.

Open numerical answer

- **d04_01**: Fair salary: CEO large company

Now, thinking about what you think people in these jobs should earn per month, after taxes, health, welfare and other deductions (liquid income), how much money do you think should earn per month. . . ?: The CEO of a large national company?.

Open numerical answer

- **d04_02**: Fair salary: Unskilled worker

Now, thinking about what you think people in these jobs should earn per month, after taxes, health, welfare and other deductions (liquid income), how much money do you think should earn per month. . . ?: An unskilled factory worker?.

Open numerical answer

- **d05_01**: Level of importance: Coming from a wealthy family

Currently in Chile, how important is it to emerge in life. . . ?: *Coming from a wealthy family.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all important

2 A little important

3 Somewhat important

4 Pretty important

5 Very important

d05_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	5	3	2
-888	14	4	7	6	12
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	468	432	271	223	158
2	408	319	352	271	152
3	612	456	377	397	234
4	803	593	645	601	492
5	622	669	572	652	679
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	0	0	5	7	3
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	206	127	80
2	0	0	241	173	85
3	0	0	273	215	137
4	0	0	411	333	283
5	0	0	383	409	404

- **d05_02**: Level of importance: Having a good level of education

Currently in Chile, how important is it to emerge in life… ?: *Having a good level of education.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all important

2 A little important

3 Somewhat important

4 Pretty important

5 Very important

d05_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	1
-888	4	2	5	1	2
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	59	36	11	14	10
2	66	43	40	25	32
3	250	151	130	129	108
4	1271	821	779	766	545
5	1277	1420	1261	1218	1031
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	3	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	15	5	4
2	0	0	33	17	14
3	0	0	104	72	44
4	0	0	473	437	318
5	0	0	891	732	613

- **d05_03**: Level of importance: Having ambition

Currently in Chile, how important is it to emerge in life…?: *Having ambition.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

302

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all important

2 A little important

3 Somewhat important

4 Pretty important

5 Very important

d05_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	4	0	2
-888	13	7	7	10	3
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	162	148	89	92	91
2	190	177	158	150	133
3	635	545	347	444	322
4	1111	916	784	734	581
5	816	680	840	723	597
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	4	2	2
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	68	60	46
2	0	0	109	90	62
3	0	0	250	279	157
4	0	0	493	431	374
5	0	0	595	402	352

- **d05_04**: Level of importance: Hard work

Currently in Chile, how important is it to emerge in life. . . ?: *Hard work*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all important

2 A little important

3 Somewhat important

4 Pretty important

5 Very important

d05_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	4	0	3
-888	17	5	6	6	5
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	114	94	55	58	59
2	168	154	156	179	158
3	455	327	306	381	284
4	1056	830	753	749	600
5	1117	1062	949	780	620
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	4	0	3
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	42	37	19
2	0	0	104	78	75
3	0	0	186	218	159
4	0	0	472	443	366
5	0	0	711	488	371

- **d06**: Taxes payment

Thinking about taxes, you consider yourself a person who pays.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all important

2 A little important

3 Somewhat important

4 Pretty important

5 Very important

d06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	4	3	5	4
-888	94	50	41	37	25
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	481	397	339	214	197
2	462	446	406	373	309
3	751	669	586	566	473
4	571	482	435	498	361
5	564	425	419	460	360
NA	0	0	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	36	27	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	245	125	0
2	0	0	279	227	0
3	0	0	370	323	0
4	0	0	300	267	0
5	0	0	286	295	0
NA	0	0	0	0	993

- **d07**: Frequency of contact with high class people

How often do you talk or interact with people of high social class?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Often

5 Always

d07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	0	0	0	0
-888	6	0	0	0	0
1	669	0	0	0	0
2	622	0	0	0	0
3	937	0	0	0	0
4	422	0	0	0	0
5	266	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	2	0
-888	0	0	4	1	0
1	0	0	324	334	0
2	0	0	327	306	0
3	0	0	496	380	0
4	0	0	229	161	0
5	0	0	135	80	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **d08**: Positive contact with high class people

When you interact with people of high social class, how friendly has that experience been?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Very unfriendly

2 Unfriendly

3 Neither friendly nor unfriendly

4 Friendly

5 Very friendly

d08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	0	0	0	0
-888	12	0	0	0	0
1	49	0	0	0	0
2	323	0	0	0	0
3	759	0	0	0	0
4	894	0	0	0	0
5	205	0	0	0	0
NA	680	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	1	0
-888	0	0	7	4	0
1	0	0	40	28	0
2	0	0	185	136	0
3	0	0	378	322	0
4	0	0	448	346	0
5	0	0	126	90	0
NA	0	0	332	337	1001

- **d09**: Frequency of negative contact with high class people

How often have you had bad experiences with people of high social class, such as disagreements, tensions, fights or conflicts?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Often

5 Always

d09	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	10	0	0	0	0
-888	14	0	0	0	0
1	1608	0	0	0	0
2	586	0	0	0	0
3	531	0	0	0	0
4	125	0	0	0	0
5	53	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	8	4	0
-888	0	0	4	5	0
1	0	0	776	668	0
2	0	0	339	308	0
3	0	0	294	212	0
4	0	0	80	53	0
5	0	0	18	14	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **d10**: Anxiety due to interactions with high class people

If you were to talk to a group of high class people whom you do not know, how would you feel?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Very uncomfortable

2 Uncomfortable

3 Neither comfortable or uncomfortable

4 Comfortable

5 Very comfortable

d10	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	10	0	0	0	0
-888	30	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	253	0	0	0	0
2	793	0	0	0	0
3	884	0	0	0	0
4	872	0	0	0	0
5	85	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	7	1	0
-888	0	0	9	8	2
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	105	111	99
2	0	0	410	377	284
3	0	0	523	456	359
4	0	0	398	278	220
5	0	0	67	33	29
NA	0	0	0	0	0

- **d11**: Perception of discrimination against people from the high class

How often would you say that people of high social class are discriminated against in Chile?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never discriminated

2 Rarely discriminated

3 Sometimes discriminated

4 Often discriminated

5 Always discriminated

d11	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	9	0	0	0	0
-888	44	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	1192	0	0	0	0
2	498	0	0	0	0
3	758	0	0	0	0
4	294	0	0	0	0
5	132	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	9	3	1
-888	0	0	34	11	1
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	520	485	350
2	0	0	336	259	239
3	0	0	392	284	246
4	0	0	162	143	99
5	0	0	66	79	57
NA	0	0	0	0	0

- **d12**: Attitude towards high class people

And in general, how positive or negative is your view about people of high social class?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Very negative

2 Negative

3 Neither negative nor positive

4 Positive

5 Very positive

d12	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	14	0	0	0	0
-888	38	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	107	0	0	0	0
2	373	0	0	0	0
3	1532	0	0	0	0
4	808	0	0	0	0
5	55	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	10	2	1
-888	0	0	33	14	2
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	35	41	24
2	0	0	190	183	160
3	0	0	853	750	610
4	0	0	363	257	178
5	0	0	35	17	18
NA	0	0	0	0	0

- **d13**: Frequency of contact with lower class people

How often do you talk or interact with people of low social class?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Often

5 Always

d13	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	8	0	0	0	0
-888	11	0	0	0	0
1	82	0	0	0	0
2	155	0	0	0	0
3	558	0	0	0	0
4	901	0	0	0	0
5	1212	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	6	1	0
-888	0	0	3	2	0
1	0	0	25	18	0
2	0	0	101	44	0
3	0	0	323	257	0
4	0	0	486	430	0
5	0	0	575	512	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **d14**: Positive contact with lower class people

When you interact with people of low social class, how friendly has that experience been?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Very unfriendly

2 Unfriendly

3 Neither friendly nor unfriendly

4 Friendly

5 Very friendly

d14	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	2	0	0	0	0
1	31	0	0	0	0
2	119	0	0	0	0
3	438	0	0	0	0
4	1546	0	0	0	0
5	689	0	0	0	0
NA	101	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	20	4	0
2	0	0	66	53	0
3	0	0	285	192	0
4	0	0	723	650	0
5	0	0	389	344	0
NA	0	0	34	21	1001

- **d15**: Frequency of negative contact with lower class people

How often have you had bad experiences with people of low social class, such as disagreements, tensions, fights or conflicts?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Often

5 Always

d15	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	9	0	0	0	0
-888	13	0	0	0	0
1	1311	0	0	0	0
2	718	0	0	0	0
3	675	0	0	0	0
4	139	0	0	0	0
5	62	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	8	1	0
-888	0	0	3	0	0
1	0	0	631	549	0
2	0	0	404	395	0
3	0	0	358	253	0
4	0	0	88	54	0
5	0	0	27	12	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **d16**: Anxiety due to interaction with lower class people

If you were to talk to a group of low class people whom you do not know, how would you feel?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Very uncomfortable

2 Uncomfortable

3 Neither comfortable or uncomfortable

4 Comfortable

5 Very comfortable

d16	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	6	0	0	0	0
-888	17	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	35	0	0	0	0
2	233	0	0	0	0
3	701	0	0	0	0
4	1626	0	0	0	0
5	309	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	6	2	0
-888	0	0	4	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	18	9	11
2	0	0	115	87	67
3	0	0	441	363	366
4	0	0	740	649	456
5	0	0	195	153	93
NA	0	0	0	0	0

■ **d17**: Perception of discrimination against lower class people

How often would you say that people of low social class are discriminated against in Chile?.

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-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never discriminated

2 Rarely discriminated

3 Sometimes discriminated

4 Often discriminated

5 Always discriminated

d17	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	9	0	0	0	0
-888	24	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	75	0	0	0	0
2	62	0	0	0	0
3	474	0	0	0	0
4	1202	0	0	0	0
5	1081	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	7	2	1
-888	0	0	10	6	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	10	9	4
2	0	0	47	16	17
3	0	0	256	154	174
4	0	0	647	547	505
5	0	0	542	530	292
NA	0	0	0	0	0

- **d18**: Attitude towards lower class people

And in general, how positive or negative is your view about people of low social class?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Very negative

2 Negative

3 Neither negative nor positive

4 Positive

5 Very positive

d18	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	7	0	0	0	0
-888	22	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	61	0	0	0	0
2	244	0	0	0	0
3	1046	0	0	0	0
4	1377	0	0	0	0
5	170	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	7	1	0
-888	0	0	9	4	3
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	6	10	16
2	0	0	83	74	82
3	0	0	626	488	499
4	0	0	669	601	359
5	0	0	119	86	34
NA	0	0	0	0	0

- **d19**: Justification of differences between social classes

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And how fair or unfair do you think is the difference in living situation between people of high social class and those of low social class in Chile?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Very unfair

2 Unfair

3 Neither fair nor unfair

4 Fair

5 Very fair

d19	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	8	0	0	0	0
-888	18	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	1370	0	0	0	0
2	961	0	0	0	0
3	379	0	0	0	0
4	126	0	0	0	0
5	65	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	7	1	0
-888	0	0	15	4	5
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	592	713	478
2	0	0	469	368	345
3	0	0	280	119	117
4	0	0	82	20	24
5	0	0	74	39	24
NA	0	0	0	0	0

- **d20**: School classmates: Technical career

Thinking about what your school classmates did after they graduated: How many of them studied a non-university technical or professional career?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 None

2 Few

3 Some

4 A lot

5 Many

d20	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	10	0	0	0
-888	0	303	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	254	0	0	0
2	0	806	0	0	0
3	0	642	0	0	0
4	0	346	0	0	0
5	0	112	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	4
-888	0	0	0	0	61
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	0	70
2	0	0	0	0	321
3	0	0	0	0	323
4	0	0	0	0	155
5	0	0	0	0	59
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

- **d21**: School classmates: University career

Thinking about what your school classmates did after they graduated: *How many of them studied a university degree?*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 None

2 Few

3 Some

4 A lot

5 Many

d21	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	12	0	0	0
-888	0	318	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	353	0	0	0
2	0	874	0	0	0
3	0	521	0	0	0
4	0	274	0	0	0
5	0	121	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	2
-888	0	0	0	0	62
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	0	117
2	0	0	0	0	350
3	0	0	0	0	262
4	0	0	0	0	125
5	0	0	0	0	75
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

- **d22**: School classmates: No higher education

Thinking about what your school classmates did after they graduated: How many of them did not study and started working?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 None

2 Few

3 Some

4 A lot

5 Many

d22	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	7	0	0	0
-888	0	267	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	122	0	0	0
2	0	465	0	0	0
3	0	383	0	0	0
4	0	634	0	0	0
5	0	595	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	2
-888	0	0	0	0	63
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	0	55
2	0	0	0	0	235
3	0	0	0	0	215
4	0	0	0	0	234
5	0	0	0	0	189
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

- **d23_01**: Continuum regulation-freedom of companies: Interviewee

Using a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 relates to "The State should regulate companies more strongly" and 10 relates to "Companies should have more freedom to operate": Where do you stand between these two views?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 1 The State should regulate companies more strongly

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10 Companies should have more freedom to operate

d23_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	17	0	0	0
-888	0	57	0	0	0
1	0	714	0	0	0
2	0	158	0	0	0
3	0	248	0	0	0
4	0	255	0	0	0
5	0	569	0	0	0
6	0	139	0	0	0
7	0	89	0	0	0
8	0	72	0	0	0
9	0	27	0	0	0
10	0	128	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-99 9	0	0	0	0	0
-88 8	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **d23_02**: Continuum regulation-freedom of companies: Chilean majority

Using a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 relates to "The State should regulate companies more strongly" and 10 relates to "Companies should have more freedom to operate": How do you think most Chileans think? Where would you place them?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 1 The State should regulate companies more strongly

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10 Companies should have more freedom to operate

d23_02		2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample						
-999		0	25	0	0	0
-888		0	91	0	0	0
1		0	569	0	0	0
2		0	232	0	0	0
3		0	274	0	0	0
4		0	322	0	0	0
5		0	556	0	0	0
6		0	120	0	0	0
7		0	80	0	0	0
8		0	81	0	0	0
9		0	27	0	0	0
10		0	96	0	0	0
NA		2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample						
-99	9	0	0	0	0	0
-88	8	0	0	0	0	0
1		0	0	0	0	0
2		0	0	0	0	0
3		0	0	0	0	0
4		0	0	0	0	0
5		0	0	0	0	0
6		0	0	0	0	0
7		0	0	0	0	0
8		0	0	0	0	0
9		0	0	0	0	0
10		0	0	0	0	0
NA		0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **d23_03**: Continuum regulation-freedom of companies: Nueva Mayoria voters

Using a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 relates to "The State should regulate companies more strongly" and 10 relates to "Companies should have more freedom to operate": How do you think most of the people who vote for Nueva Mayoría candidates think? Where would you place them?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 1 The State should regulate companies more strongly

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10 Companies should have more freedom to operate

d23_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	116	0	0	0
-888	0	245	0	0	0
1	0	328	0	0	0
2	0	186	0	0	0
3	0	318	0	0	0
4	0	305	0	0	0
5	0	414	0	0	0
6	0	161	0	0	0
7	0	95	0	0	0
8	0	104	0	0	0
9	0	51	0	0	0
10	0	150	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-99 9	0	0	0	0	0
-88 8	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **d23_04**: Continuum regulation-freedom of companies: Chile Vamos voters

Using a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 relates to "The State should regulate companies more strongly" and 10 relates to "Companies should have more freedom to operate": How do you think most of the people who vote for Chile Vamos candidates think? Where would you place them?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 1 The State should regulate companies more strongly

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10 Companies should have more freedom to operate

d23_04		2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample						
-999		0	137	0	0	0
-888		0	298	0	0	0
1		0	155	0	0	0
2		0	67	0	0	0
3		0	141	0	0	0
4		0	225	0	0	0
5		0	395	0	0	0
6		0	183	0	0	0
7		0	184	0	0	0
8		0	185	0	0	0
9		0	130	0	0	0
10		0	373	0	0	0
NA		2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample						
-99	9	0	0	0	0	0
-88	8	0	0	0	0	0
1		0	0	0	0	0
2		0	0	0	0	0
3		0	0	0	0	0
4		0	0	0	0	0
5		0	0	0	0	0
6		0	0	0	0	0
7		0	0	0	0	0
8		0	0	0	0	0
9		0	0	0	0	0
10		0	0	0	0	0
NA		0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **d23_05**: Continuum regulation-freedom of companies: Frente Amplio voters

Using a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 relates to "The State should regulate companies more strongly" and 10 relates to "Companies should have more freedom to operate": How do you think most of the people who vote for Frente Amplio candidates think? Where would you place them?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 1 The State should regulate companies more strongly

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10 Companies should have more freedom to operate

d23_05		2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample						
-999		0	158	0	0	0
-888		0	349	0	0	0
1		0	328	0	0	0
2		0	173	0	0	0
3		0	212	0	0	0
4		0	273	0	0	0
5		0	482	0	0	0
6		0	172	0	0	0
7		0	73	0	0	0
8		0	86	0	0	0
9		0	56	0	0	0
10		0	111	0	0	0
NA		2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample						
-99	9	0	0	0	0	0
-88	8	0	0	0	0	0
1		0	0	0	0	0
2		0	0	0	0	0
3		0	0	0	0	0
4		0	0	0	0	0
5		0	0	0	0	0
6		0	0	0	0	0
7		0	0	0	0	0
8		0	0	0	0	0
9		0	0	0	0	0
10		0	0	0	0	0
NA		0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **d24_01**: Degree of agreement: Powerful people don't care people like us

The following questions refer to people who occupy positions of power, belong to the elite or exercise some role of authority, both in public and private organizations. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *These people don't care what happens to people like us.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

d24_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	4	0
1	0	0	0	66	0
2	0	0	0	184	0
3	0	0	0	157	0
4	0	0	0	1117	0
5	0	0	0	624	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	3	0
1	0	0	0	39	0
2	0	0	0	112	0
3	0	0	0	148	0
4	0	0	0	606	0
5	0	0	0	355	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **d24_02**: Degree of agreement: Poweful people indolent with problem in neighborhood

The following questions refer to people who occupy positions of power, belong to the elite or exercise some role of authority, both in public and private organizations. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *These people would be indolent if there was a serious problem in my neighborhood.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

d24_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	16	0
1	0	0	0	37	0
2	0	0	0	158	0
3	0	0	0	189	0
4	0	0	0	1110	0
5	0	0	0	642	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	13	0
1	0	0	0	26	0
2	0	0	0	102	0
3	0	0	0	168	0
4	0	0	0	638	0
5	0	0	0	316	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **d24_03**: Degree of agreement: Powerful people act with big business in mind

The following questions refer to people who occupy positions of power, belong to the elite or exercise some role of authority, both in public and private organizations. To what extent do

you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *These people act primarily with the interests and opinions of big business in mind.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

d24_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	9	0
1	0	0	0	16	0
2	0	0	0	72	0
3	0	0	0	115	0
4	0	0	0	1106	0
5	0	0	0	834	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	11	0
1	0	0	0	10	0
2	0	0	0	35	0
3	0	0	0	91	0
4	0	0	0	685	0
5	0	0	0	430	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **d24_04**: Degree of agreement: Justice always favors the powerful

The following questions refer to people who occupy positions of power, belong to the elite or exercise some role of authority, both in public and private organizations. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *Justice always favors the powerful.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

d24_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	6	0
1	0	0	0	9	0
2	0	0	0	60	0
3	0	0	0	96	0
4	0	0	0	999	0
5	0	0	0	982	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	4	0
1	0	0	0	5	0
2	0	0	0	35	0
3	0	0	0	71	0
4	0	0	0	626	0
5	0	0	0	522	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **d25_01**: Fair treatment: Poor people

Thinking about the way in which different groups in our society are treated in different areas such as health care, the functioning of the justice system and respect at work, how well or badly do you think the following groups of people are treated in Chile?: Poor people.

344

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Badly treated

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 Treated good

d25_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	723	0
2	0	0	0	455	0
3	0	0	0	455	0
4	0	0	0	284	0
5	0	0	0	164	0
6	0	0	0	35	0
7	0	0	0	17	0
8	0	0	0	7	0
9	0	0	0	3	0
10	0	0	0	8	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	2	1
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	389	234
2	0	0	0	255	143
3	0	0	0	302	174
4	0	0	0	175	166
5	0	0	0	91	199
6	0	0	0	21	38
7	0	0	0	13	13
8	0	0	0	10	14
9	0	0	0	0	3
10	0	0	0	4	8
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **d25_02**: Fair treatment: Middle class people

Thinking about the way in which different groups in our society are treated in different areas such as health care, the functioning of the justice system and respect at work, how well or badly do you think the following groups of people are treated in Chile?: *Middle class people.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Badly treated

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 Treated good

d25_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	9	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	128	0
2	0	0	0	123	0
3	0	0	0	268	0
4	0	0	0	467	0
5	0	0	0	702	0
6	0	0	0	271	0
7	0	0	0	87	0
8	0	0	0	50	0
9	0	0	0	18	0
10	0	0	0	29	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	0
-888	0	0	0	3	2
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	58	31
2	0	0	0	59	19
3	0	0	0	138	66
4	0	0	0	280	125
5	0	0	0	442	370
6	0	0	0	140	193
7	0	0	0	73	84
8	0	0	0	27	42
9	0	0	0	11	15
10	0	0	0	30	46
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **d25_03**: Fair treatment: High class people

Thinking about the way in which different groups in our society are treated in different areas such as health care, the functioning of the justice system and respect at work, how well or badly do you think the following groups of people are treated in Chile?: *High class people*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Badly treated

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 Treated good

d25_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	9	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	2	0
2	0	0	0	9	0
3	0	0	0	3	0
4	0	0	0	20	0
5	0	0	0	28	0
6	0	0	0	31	0
7	0	0	0	91	0
8	0	0	0	193	0
9	0	0	0	413	0
10	0	0	0	1352	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	0
-888	0	0	0	7	3
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	3	4
2	0	0	0	0	4
3	0	0	0	9	2
4	0	0	0	22	6
5	0	0	0	28	29
6	0	0	0	20	41
7	0	0	0	61	85
8	0	0	0	149	140
9	0	0	0	250	139
10	0	0	0	712	540
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **d25_04**: Fair treatment: Youth

Thinking about the way in which different groups in our society are treated in different areas such as health care, the functioning of the justice system and respect at work, how well or badly do you think the following groups of people are treated in Chile?: Youth.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Badly treated

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 Treated good

d25_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	17	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	157	0
2	0	0	0	125	0
3	0	0	0	317	0
4	0	0	0	510	0
5	0	0	0	665	0
6	0	0	0	218	0
7	0	0	0	81	0
8	0	0	0	33	0
9	0	0	0	10	0
10	0	0	0	18	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	1
-888	0	0	0	11	5
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	62	36
2	0	0	0	69	24
3	0	0	0	158	57
4	0	0	0	283	151
5	0	0	0	435	401
6	0	0	0	131	151
7	0	0	0	62	86
8	0	0	0	22	41
9	0	0	0	12	15
10	0	0	0	15	25
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **d25_05**: Fair treatment: Senior citizens

Thinking about the way in which different groups in our society are treated in different areas such as health care, the functioning of the justice system and respect at work, how well or badly do you think the following groups of people are treated in Chile?: Senior citizens.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Badly treated

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 Treated good

d25_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	2	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	491	0
2	0	0	0	369	0
3	0	0	0	459	0
4	0	0	0	351	0
5	0	0	0	269	0
6	0	0	0	92	0
7	0	0	0	59	0
8	0	0	0	28	0
9	0	0	0	11	0
10	0	0	0	20	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	2	3
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	248	115
2	0	0	0	238	85
3	0	0	0	240	150
4	0	0	0	231	184
5	0	0	0	152	201
6	0	0	0	65	100
7	0	0	0	36	61
8	0	0	0	24	43
9	0	0	0	10	21
10	0	0	0	18	30
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **d25_06**: Fair treatment: Women

Thinking about the way in which different groups in our society are treated in different areas such as health care, the functioning of the justice system and respect at work, how well or badly do you think the following groups of people are treated in Chile?: Women.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Badly treated

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 Treated good

d25_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	7	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	252	0
2	0	0	0	196	0
3	0	0	0	366	0
4	0	0	0	458	0
5	0	0	0	563	0
6	0	0	0	166	0
7	0	0	0	90	0
8	0	0	0	24	0
9	0	0	0	9	0
10	0	0	0	20	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	3	6
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	113	60
2	0	0	0	133	42
3	0	0	0	182	90
4	0	0	0	260	172
5	0	0	0	354	316
6	0	0	0	104	137
7	0	0	0	63	87
8	0	0	0	25	45
9	0	0	0	12	11
10	0	0	0	14	27
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **d26_01**: Degree of agreement: Avoid to consider wrong opinions

Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: When you have the right position on an issue, you must prevent those who have the wrong opinion from being heard..

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

d26_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	0
-888	0	0	0	24	0
1	0	0	0	211	0
2	0	0	0	1028	0
3	0	0	0	324	0
4	0	0	0	500	0
5	0	0	0	63	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	17	0
1	0	0	0	156	0
2	0	0	0	655	0
3	0	0	0	163	0
4	0	0	0	233	0
5	0	0	0	38	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **d26_02**: Degree of agreement: Actively oppose those who disagree

Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *We must actively oppose those who disagree with us..*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

d26_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	19	0
1	0	0	0	213	0
2	0	0	0	1139	0
3	0	0	0	357	0
4	0	0	0	391	0
5	0	0	0	32	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	0
-888	0	0	0	10	0
1	0	0	0	159	0
2	0	0	0	663	0
3	0	0	0	194	0
4	0	0	0	212	0
5	0	0	0	23	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **d26_03**: Degree of agreement: Mistaken people must be corrected

Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements:
When people are obviously wrong in their opinions, they need to be corrected..

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

d26_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	17	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	46	0
2	0	0	0	265	0
3	0	0	0	351	0
4	0	0	0	1274	0
5	0	0	0	198	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	0
-888	0	0	0	12	1
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	37	9
2	0	0	0	175	90
3	0	0	0	211	154
4	0	0	0	727	599
5	0	0	0	99	140
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **d26_04**: Degree of agreement: Anger at wrong opinions

Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *I get angry when I hear people express opinions that I think are wrong..*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

d26_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	5	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	95	0
2	0	0	0	653	0
3	0	0	0	434	0
4	0	0	0	839	0
5	0	0	0	123	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	5	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	64	31
2	0	0	0	409	308
3	0	0	0	244	216
4	0	0	0	473	392
5	0	0	0	68	46
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **d27_01**: Degree of agreement: Dissatisfaction when comparing myself to others like me

Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *I feel dissatisfied when I think about what I have compared to what other people like me have..*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

d27_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	5	0
1	0	0	0	172	0
2	0	0	0	922	0
3	0	0	0	455	0
4	0	0	0	534	0
5	0	0	0	63	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	7	0
1	0	0	0	115	0
2	0	0	0	550	0
3	0	0	0	238	0
4	0	0	0	324	0
5	0	0	0	30	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **d27_02**: Degree of agreement: I feel privileged compared to others like me

Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *I feel privileged compared to other people like me..*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

d27_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	3	0
1	0	0	0	24	0
2	0	0	0	274	0
3	0	0	0	341	0
4	0	0	0	1287	0
5	0	0	0	222	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	3	0
1	0	0	0	17	0
2	0	0	0	160	0
3	0	0	0	190	0
4	0	0	0	757	0
5	0	0	0	135	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **d27_03**: Degree of agreement: Dissatisfaction when compared to higher classes

Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *I feel dissatisfied when I think about what my social class has in comparison to what people of a higher social class than mine have..*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

d27_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	0
-888	0	0	0	10	0
1	0	0	0	72	0
2	0	0	0	645	0
3	0	0	0	449	0
4	0	0	0	798	0
5	0	0	0	176	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	11	0
1	0	0	0	57	0
2	0	0	0	333	0
3	0	0	0	249	0
4	0	0	0	502	0
5	0	0	0	108	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **d27_04**: Degree of agreement: My social class is privileged in comparison to others

Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *My social class is privileged compared to other social classes.*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

d27_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	14	0
1	0	0	0	93	0
2	0	0	0	661	0
3	0	0	0	509	0
4	0	0	0	792	0
5	0	0	0	80	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	0
-888	0	0	0	8	0
1	0	0	0	75	0
2	0	0	0	403	0
3	0	0	0	272	0
4	0	0	0	441	0
5	0	0	0	62	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **d27_05**: Degree of agreement: People in my class worse than those in higher classes

Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *I would say that people in my social class are worse off than people in classes higher than mine..*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

d27_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	33	0
1	0	0	0	57	0
2	0	0	0	451	0
3	0	0	0	378	0
4	0	0	0	1041	0
5	0	0	0	191	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	6	0
-888	0	0	0	16	0
1	0	0	0	51	0
2	0	0	0	294	0
3	0	0	0	223	0
4	0	0	0	569	0
5	0	0	0	105	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **d28**: Degree of agreement: Paying more taxes to give more to those who have less

Would you be willing to pay more taxes if they were used to give more to those who have less? To what extent do you agree or disagree?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

d28	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	2
-888	0	0	0	0	2
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	0	54
2	0	0	0	0	212
3	0	0	0	0	165
4	0	0	0	0	446
5	0	0	0	0	112
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

7.4. Gender Module

- **g01_01**: Degree of agreement: Women are more refined

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *Women tend to be more refined and have better taste than men..*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

g01_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	1
-888	0	0	0	8	7
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	69	39
2	0	0	0	281	206
3	0	0	0	361	337
4	0	0	0	1106	903
5	0	0	0	325	236
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	1
-888	0	0	0	7	4
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	39	31
2	0	0	0	192	181
3	0	0	0	229	192
4	0	0	0	625	494
5	0	0	0	169	98
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **g01_02**: Degree of agreement: Women should be protected

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: Women *should be loved and protected by men.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

g01_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	1
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	23	13
2	0	0	0	93	78
3	0	0	0	147	116
4	0	0	0	1135	922
5	0	0	0	755	599
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	12	10
2	0	0	0	55	31
3	0	0	0	97	68
4	0	0	0	649	544
5	0	0	0	448	348
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **g01_03**: Degree of agreement: Women gain privileges in the name of equality

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *In the name of equality, many women try to achieve certain privileges.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

g01_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	4
-888	0	0	0	36	18
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	43	27
2	0	0	0	302	285
3	0	0	0	384	252
4	0	0	0	1210	974
5	0	0	0	176	169
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	1
-888	0	0	0	21	7
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	36	19
2	0	0	0	185	171
3	0	0	0	227	148
4	0	0	0	677	567
5	0	0	0	116	88
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **g01_04**: Degree of agreement: Defeated women complain of discrimination

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *Generally, when a woman is fairly defeated, she complains of being discriminated.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

g01_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	5	3
-888	0	0	0	42	23
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	62	34
2	0	0	0	451	468
3	0	0	0	425	268
4	0	0	0	1040	805
5	0	0	0	128	128
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	1
-888	0	0	0	22	5
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	44	29
2	0	0	0	266	265
3	0	0	0	244	172
4	0	0	0	601	454
5	0	0	0	84	75
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **g01_05**: Degree of agreement: Men should have more right to work

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?: *When there are not many jobs available, men should have more right to a job than women..*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

g01_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	1	3
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	500	306
2	0	0	0	1039	938
3	0	0	0	234	161
4	0	0	0	325	270
5	0	0	0	52	51
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	4	1
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	296	212
2	0	0	0	663	555
3	0	0	0	114	76
4	0	0	0	161	136
5	0	0	0	25	21
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **g02_01**: Degree of agreement: Gender identity importance

Using the same scale, to what extent do you agree with the following statements?: *Being male/female is an important part of my identity..*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

g02_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	1
-888	0	0	0	5	7
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	25	22
2	0	0	0	140	165
3	0	0	0	156	123
4	0	0	0	1367	1060
5	0	0	0	458	351
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	1
-888	0	0	0	6	2
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	20	14
2	0	0	0	89	90
3	0	0	0	72	69
4	0	0	0	808	601
5	0	0	0	268	224
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **g02_02**: Degree of agreement: Committed to people of my own sex

Using the same scale, to what extent do you agree with the following statements?: *I feel more committed to people of my own sex than to people of the other sex..*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

g02_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	2
-888	0	0	0	12	7
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	138	108
2	0	0	0	683	658
3	0	0	0	586	409
4	0	0	0	603	449
5	0	0	0	128	96
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	1
-888	0	0	0	4	5
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	74	87
2	0	0	0	415	409
3	0	0	0	349	213
4	0	0	0	345	243
5	0	0	0	75	43
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **g02_03**: Degree of agreement: Family and friends expect success in the workplace

Using the same scale, to what extent do you agree with the following statements?: *My family and friends expect me to be successful in the workplace.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

g02_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	6	1
-888	0	0	0	44	20
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	20	16
2	0	0	0	183	218
3	0	0	0	301	234
4	0	0	0	1238	999
5	0	0	0	361	241
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	2
-888	0	0	0	17	7
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	15	9
2	0	0	0	107	138
3	0	0	0	155	116
4	0	0	0	737	589
5	0	0	0	230	140
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **g02_04**: Degree of agreement: Family and friends expect children to be priority

Using the same scale, to what extent do you agree with the following statements?: *My family and friends expect my children to be my first priority.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

g02_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	19	12
-888	0	0	0	39	12
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	19	14
2	0	0	0	118	113
3	0	0	0	197	149
4	0	0	0	1230	1057
5	0	0	0	531	372
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	21	7
-888	0	0	0	27	4
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	18	12
2	0	0	0	77	73
3	0	0	0	106	84
4	0	0	0	695	607
5	0	0	0	320	214
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **g02_05**: Degree of agreement: Family suffers when the woman has a job

Using the same scale, to what extent do you agree with the following statements?: *In general, family life suffers when a woman has a full-time job..*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

g02_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	2
-888	0	0	0	6	5
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	43	32
2	0	0	0	154	267
3	0	0	0	122	167
4	0	0	0	1171	982
5	0	0	0	654	274
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	5
-888	0	0	0	8	1
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	23	26
2	0	0	0	111	152
3	0	0	0	102	99
4	0	0	0	657	552
5	0	0	0	362	166
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

7.5. Networks and Attitudes Module

- **r01_01**: Num. Acquaintances: Chief Executive Officer (CEO) or Head of a large company

Now I will ask you about some of your acquaintances. It doesn't matter if they are close to you (family or friends) or not. A person is your acquaintance if you at least know their first name, and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or at a shopping mall. Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me, based on the following card and

even approximately, how many people you know are ... ?: Chief Executive Officer (CEO) or Head of a large company.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r01_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	3	0	1	0	3
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1872	0	1214	0	908
2	426	0	380	0	262
3	389	0	447	0	371
4	122	0	116	0	92
5	57	0	42	0	54
6	15	0	20	0	15
7	37	0	9	0	23
NA	6	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	829	0	0
2	0	0	233	0	0
3	0	0	295	0	0
4	0	0	78	0	0
5	0	0	38	0	0
6	0	0	19	0	0
7	0	0	25	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r01_02**: Num. Acquaintances: Street vendor

Now I will ask you about some of your acquaintances. It doesn't matter if they are close to you (family or friends) or not. A person is your acquaintance if you at least know their

first name, and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or at a shopping mall. Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me, based on the following card and even approximately, how many people you know are ... ?: Street vendor.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r01_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	1
-888	2	0	3	0	2
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1401	0	820	0	607
2	390	0	297	0	157
3	685	0	597	0	437
4	213	0	267	0	222
5	104	0	127	0	159
6	40	0	49	0	43
7	85	0	69	0	101
NA	6	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	611	0	0
2	0	0	228	0	0
3	0	0	377	0	0
4	0	0	149	0	0
5	0	0	61	0	0
6	0	0	32	0	0
7	0	0	61	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r01_03**: Num. Acquaintances: Secretary

Now I will ask you about some of your acquaintances. It doesn't matter if they are close to you (family or friends) or not. A person is your acquaintance if you at least know their

first name, and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or at a shopping mall.
Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me, based on the following card and
even approximately, how many people you know are . . . ?: Secretary.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r01_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	4	0	0	0	2
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1276	0	729	0	479
2	530	0	438	0	266
3	722	0	641	0	528
4	210	0	241	0	224
5	85	0	99	0	144
6	44	0	40	0	26
7	50	0	41	0	60
NA	6	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	532	0	0
2	0	0	272	0	0
3	0	0	428	0	0
4	0	0	141	0	0
5	0	0	75	0	0
6	0	0	25	0	0
7	0	0	45	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r01_04**: Num. Acquaintances: Car mechanic

Now I will ask you about some of your acquaintances. It doesn't matter if they are close to you (family or friends) or not. A person is your acquaintance if you at least know their first name, and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or at a shopping mall. Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me, based on the following card and

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even approximately, how many people you know are ... ?: *Car mechanic.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r01_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	1	0	0	0	1
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1018	0	554	0	352
2	730	0	583	0	360
3	861	0	744	0	683
4	190	0	213	0	193
5	63	0	80	0	84
6	18	0	23	0	20
7	39	0	32	0	36
NA	6	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	448	0	0
2	0	0	382	0	0
3	0	0	458	0	0
4	0	0	140	0	0
5	0	0	46	0	0
6	0	0	17	0	0
7	0	0	27	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r01_05**: Num. Acquaintances: Store salesperson

Now I will ask you about some of your acquaintances. It doesn't matter if they are close to you (family or friends) or not. A person is your acquaintance if you at least know their

first name, and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or at a shopping mall.
Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me, based on the following card and
even approximately, how many people you know are . . . ?: Store salesperson.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r01_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	2	0	2	0	3
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	957	0	424	0	288
2	549	0	378	0	233
3	882	0	800	0	568
4	269	0	347	0	303
5	138	0	151	0	203
6	44	0	65	0	45
7	79	0	62	0	86
NA	6	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	2	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	282	0	0
2	0	0	259	0	0
3	0	0	563	0	0
4	0	0	233	0	0
5	0	0	92	0	0
6	0	0	39	0	0
7	0	0	49	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r01_06**: Num. Acquaintances: Lawyer

Now I will ask you about some of your acquaintances. It doesn't matter if they are close to you (family or friends) or not. A person is your acquaintance if you at least know their

first name, and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or at a shopping mall. Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me, based on the following card and even approximately, how many people you know are . . . ?: Lawyer.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r01_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	0	0	2
-888	0	0	0	0	1
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1628	0	947	0	548
2	598	0	556	0	402
3	503	0	540	0	563
4	109	0	121	0	122
5	45	0	38	0	55
6	16	0	13	0	10
7	20	0	14	0	26
NA	6	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	651	0	0
2	0	0	351	0	0
3	0	0	359	0	0
4	0	0	95	0	0
5	0	0	33	0	0
6	0	0	11	0	0
7	0	0	18	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r01_07**: Num. Acquaintances: Office cleaner

Now I will ask you about some of your acquaintances. It doesn't matter if they are close to you (family or friends) or not. A person is your acquaintance if you at least know their

first name, and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or at a shopping mall.
Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me, based on the following card and
even approximately, how many people you know are . . . ?: Office cleaner.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r01_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	3	0	1	0	2
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1707	0	894	0	606
2	391	0	396	0	292
3	568	0	597	0	481
4	149	0	197	0	183
5	39	0	86	0	99
6	20	0	20	0	20
7	44	0	38	0	45
NA	6	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	613	0	0
2	0	0	296	0	0
3	0	0	377	0	0
4	0	0	129	0	0
5	0	0	51	0	0
6	0	0	23	0	0
7	0	0	29	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r01_08**: Num. Acquaintances: Physician or doctor

Now I will ask you about some of your acquaintances. It doesn't matter if they are close to you (family or friends) or not. A person is your acquaintance if you at least know their

first name, and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or at a shopping mall. Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me, based on the following card and even approximately, how many people you know are ... ?: Physician or doctor.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r01_08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	0	0	2
-888	1	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1500	0	837	0	463
2	521	0	440	0	324
3	597	0	631	0	574
4	169	0	181	0	193
5	61	0	75	0	85
6	20	0	29	0	35
7	50	0	35	0	53
NA	6	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	591	0	0
2	0	0	292	0	0
3	0	0	415	0	0
4	0	0	104	0	0
5	0	0	51	0	0
6	0	0	21	0	0
7	0	0	44	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r01_09**: Num. Acquaintances: Kindergarten teacher

Now I will ask you about some of your acquaintances. It doesn't matter if they are close to you (family or friends) or not. A person is your acquaintance if you at least know their

first name, and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or at a shopping mall. Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me, based on the following card and even approximately, how many people you know are ... ?: Kindergarten teacher.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r01_09	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	2	0	2	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1222	0	632	0	373
2	656	0	519	0	305
3	720	0	720	0	667
4	192	0	216	0	226
5	65	0	83	0	91
6	25	0	25	0	25
7	39	0	32	0	41
NA	6	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	2	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	455	0	0
2	0	0	315	0	0
3	0	0	463	0	0
4	0	0	183	0	0
5	0	0	58	0	0
6	0	0	14	0	0
7	0	0	29	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r01_10**: Num. Acquaintances: Cab or taxi driver

Now I will ask you about some of your acquaintances. It doesn't matter if they are close to you (family or friends) or not. A person is your acquaintance if you at least know their

first name, and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or at a shopping mall. Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me, based on the following card and even approximately, how many people you know are . . . ?: Cab or taxi driver.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r01_10	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	2	0	2	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1199	0	642	0	452
2	568	0	414	0	303
3	741	0	678	0	559
4	225	0	284	0	215
5	86	0	110	0	117
6	40	0	51	0	21
7	60	0	48	0	61
NA	6	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	445	0	0
2	0	0	305	0	0
3	0	0	479	0	0
4	0	0	144	0	0
5	0	0	77	0	0
6	0	0	35	0	0
7	0	0	34	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r01_11**: Num. Acquaintances: Waiter or waitress

Now I will ask you about some of your acquaintances. It doesn't matter if they are close to you (family or friends) or not. A person is your acquaintance if you at least know their

first name, and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or at a shopping mall.
Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me, based on the following card and
even approximately, how many people you know are . . . ?: Waiter or waitress.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r01_11	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	1	0	2	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	2090	0	1371	0	1089
2	293	0	288	0	157
3	366	0	384	0	296
4	95	0	96	0	102
5	38	0	42	0	42
6	14	0	23	0	18
7	24	0	22	0	25
NA	6	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	873	0	0
2	0	0	233	0	0
3	0	0	254	0	0
4	0	0	99	0	0
5	0	0	28	0	0
6	0	0	10	0	0
7	0	0	22	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r01_12**: Num. Acquaintances: Accountant

Now I will ask you about some of your acquaintances. It doesn't matter if they are close to you (family or friends) or not. A person is your acquaintance if you at least know their

first name, and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or at a shopping mall.
Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me, based on the following card and
even approximately, how many people you know are . . . ?: Accountant.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r01_12	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	1	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1496	0	873	0	473
2	646	0	559	0	452
3	592	0	608	0	621
4	123	0	120	0	104
5	22	0	43	0	41
6	15	0	11	0	13
7	25	0	14	0	25
NA	6	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	641	0	0
2	0	0	373	0	0
3	0	0	375	0	0
4	0	0	80	0	0
5	0	0	25	0	0
6	0	0	10	0	0
7	0	0	15	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r01_13**: Num. Acquaintances: University professor or lecturer

Now I will ask you about some of your acquaintances. It doesn't matter if they are close to you (family or friends) or not. A person is your acquaintance if you at least know their

first name, and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or at a shopping mall.
Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me, based on the following card and
even approximately, how many people you know are … ?: University professor or lecturer.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey
mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r01_13	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	2	0	1	0	2
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1839	0	1203	0	761
2	383	0	331	0	290
3	397	0	385	0	379
4	130	0	150	0	136
5	70	0	84	0	82
6	34	0	28	0	19
7	66	0	47	0	60
NA	6	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	773	0	0
2	0	0	224	0	0
3	0	0	265	0	0
4	0	0	110	0	0
5	0	0	67	0	0
6	0	0	27	0	0
7	0	0	53	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r02_01**: Acquaintance is a relative: Chief Executive Officer (CEO) or Head of a large company

Of these acquaintance(s), is there anyone who is a member of your family, whether a sibling, cousin, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, etc.?: Chief Executive Officer (CEO) or Head of a large company.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

-999 Yes

-888 No

r02_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	2	0	0	0	0
1	266	0	0	0	0
2	777	0	0	0	0
NA	1881	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r02_02**: Acquaintance is a relative: Street vendor

Of these acquaintance(s), is there anyone who is a member of your family, whether a sibling, cousin, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, etc.?: Street vendor.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

-999 Yes

-888 No

r02_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
1	350	0	0	0	0
2	1166	0	0	0	0
NA	1410	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r02_03**: Acquaintance is a relative: Secretary

Of these acquaintance(s), is there anyone who is a member of your family, whether a sibling, cousin, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, etc.?: Secretary.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

-999 Yes

-888 No

r02_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	2	0	0	0	0
1	586	0	0	0	0
2	1052	0	0	0	0
NA	1286	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r02_04**: Acquaintance is a relative: Car mechanic

Of these acquaintance(s), is there anyone who is a member of your family, whether a sibling, cousin, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, etc.?: Car mechanic.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

-999 Yes

-888 No

r02_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	4	0	0	0	0
1	652	0	0	0	0
2	1244	0	0	0	0
NA	1026	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r02_05**: Acquaintance is a relative: Store salesperson

Of these acquaintance(s), is there anyone who is a member of your family, whether a sibling, cousin, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, etc.?: Store salesperson.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

-999 Yes

-888 No

r02_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	0	0	0
-888	4	0	0	0	0
1	601	0	0	0	0
2	1353	0	0	0	0
NA	966	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r02_06**: Acquaintance is a relative: Lawyer

Of these acquaintance(s), is there anyone who is a member of your family, whether a sibling, cousin, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, etc.?: *Lawyer*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

-999 Yes

-888 No

r02_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	2	0	0	0	0
1	408	0	0	0	0
2	880	0	0	0	0
NA	1636	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r02_07**: Acquaintance is a relative: Office cleaner

Of these acquaintance(s), is there anyone who is a member of your family, whether a sibling, cousin, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, etc.?: *Office cleaner*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

-999 Yes

-888 No

r02_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	3	0	0	0	0
1	318	0	0	0	0
2	890	0	0	0	0
NA	1716	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r02_08**: Acquaintance is a relative: Physician or doctor

Of these acquaintance(s), is there anyone who is a member of your family, whether a sibling, cousin, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, etc.?: *Physician or doctor*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

-999 Yes

-888 No

r02_08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	3	0	0	0	0
1	388	0	0	0	0
2	1026	0	0	0	0
NA	1509	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r02_09**: Acquaintance is a relative: Kindergarten teacher

Of these acquaintance(s), is there anyone who is a member of your family, whether a sibling, cousin, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, etc.?: *Kindergarten teacher*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

-999 Yes

-888 No

r02_09	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	0	0	0
-888	1	0	0	0	0
1	725	0	0	0	0
2	969	0	0	0	0
NA	1230	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r02_10**: Acquaintance is a relative: Cab or taxi driver

Of these acquaintance(s), is there anyone who is a member of your family, whether a sibling, cousin, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, etc.?: *Cab or taxi driver*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

-999 Yes

-888 No

r02_10	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	2	0	0	0	0
1	546	0	0	0	0
2	1171	0	0	0	0
NA	1207	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r02_11**: Acquaintance is a relative: Waiter or waitress

Of these acquaintance(s), is there anyone who is a member of your family, whether a sibling, cousin, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, etc.?: Waiter or waitress.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

-999 Yes

-888 No

r02_11	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	6	0	0	0	0
1	252	0	0	0	0
2	571	0	0	0	0
NA	2097	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r02_12**: Acquaintance is a relative: Accountant

Of these acquaintance(s), is there anyone who is a member of your family, whether a sibling, cousin, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, etc.?: Accountant.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

-999 Yes

-888 No

r02_12	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	4	0	0	0	0
1	575	0	0	0	0
2	843	0	0	0	0
NA	1504	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r02_13**: Acquaintance is a relative: University professor or lecturer

Of these acquaintance(s), is there anyone who is a member of your family, whether a sibling, cousin, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, etc.?: University professor or lecturer.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

-999 Yes

-888 No

r02_13	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	1	0	0	0	0
1	447	0	0	0	0
2	631	0	0	0	0
NA	1847	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r03_01**: Num. Acquaintances: Catholic priest

Now I will ask you again about some of your acquaintances; they can be close to you (family or friends) or not. Remember that a person is your acquaintance if you at least know their first name and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or any other place. Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me how many people you know are . . . ?: Catholic priest.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r03_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	1	0	2	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1906	0	1422	0	1076
2	655	0	491	0	306
3	279	0	236	0	242
4	55	0	43	0	62
5	16	0	21	0	30
6	5	0	6	0	4
7	10	0	8	0	9
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	2	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	987	0	0
2	0	0	289	0	0
3	0	0	180	0	0
4	0	0	41	0	0
5	0	0	11	0	0
6	0	0	3	0	0
7	0	0	5	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r03_02**: Num. Acquaintances: Mapuche

Now I will ask you again about some of your acquaintances; they can be close to you (family or friends) or not. Remember that a person is your acquaintance if you at least know their

first name and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or any other place. Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me how many people you know are ... ?: Mapuche.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r03_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	2	0	0
-888	6	0	6	0	2
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1565	0	1035	0	653
2	412	0	298	0	195
3	512	0	446	0	395
4	175	0	175	0	185
5	85	0	108	0	137
6	32	0	59	0	39
7	139	0	100	0	123
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	6	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	677	0	0
2	0	0	217	0	0
3	0	0	314	0	0
4	0	0	123	0	0
5	0	0	78	0	0
6	0	0	31	0	0
7	0	0	71	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r03_03**: Num. Acquaintances: UDI member

Now I will ask you again about some of your acquaintances; they can be close to you (family or friends) or not. Remember that a person is your acquaintance if you at least know their first

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name and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or any other place. Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me how many people you know are … ?: UDI member.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r03_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	4	0	1
-888	50	0	65	0	43
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	2427	0	1685	0	1311
2	160	0	138	0	105
3	162	0	187	0	147
4	56	0	69	0	51
5	22	0	37	0	40
6	12	0	13	0	9
7	35	0	31	0	22
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	44	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1148	0	0
2	0	0	84	0	0
3	0	0	123	0	0
4	0	0	52	0	0
5	0	0	31	0	0
6	0	0	16	0	0
7	0	0	19	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r03_04**: Num. Acquaintances: Immigrant [PER/HAI/VEN]

Now I will ask you again about some of your acquaintances; they can be close to you (family or friends) or not. Remember that a person is your acquaintance if you at least know their

first name and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or any other place. Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me how many people you know are . . . ?: Immigrant [PER/HAI/VEN].

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample and Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, we ask about Venezuelans in part of the original sample. Wave 5 changes to open numerical question due to a change in survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r03_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	3	0	0
-888	2	0	6	0	3
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	2035	0	1425	0	902
2	291	0	225	0	192
3	371	0	326	0	322
4	106	0	131	0	152
5	51	0	49	0	100
6	21	0	20	0	17
7	49	0	44	0	41
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	5	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	992	0	0
2	0	0	125	0	0
3	0	0	221	0	0
4	0	0	64	0	0
5	0	0	38	0	0
6	0	0	25	0	0
7	0	0	48	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r03_05**: Num. Acquaintances: Communist Party member

Now I will ask you again about some of your acquaintances; they can be close to you (family or friends) or not. Remember that a person is your acquaintance if you at least know

their first name and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or any other place.
Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me how many people you know are . . . ?:
Communist Party member.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r03_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	0	4	0	2
-888	48	0	46	0	28
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	2316	0	1594	0	1164
2	182	0	163	0	136
3	204	0	229	0	219
4	79	0	77	0	76
5	35	0	45	0	57
6	17	0	21	0	18
7	41	0	50	0	29
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	32	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1092	0	0
2	0	0	92	0	0
3	0	0	162	0	0
4	0	0	62	0	0
5	0	0	32	0	0
6	0	0	15	0	0
7	0	0	30	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r03_06**: Num. Acquaintances: Democracia Cristiana member

Now I will ask you again about some of your acquaintances; they can be close to you (family or friends) or not. Remember that a person is your acquaintance if you at least know

their first name and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or any other place.
Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me how many people you know are . . . ?:
Democracia Cristiana member.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r03_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	0	4	0	2
-888	51	0	58	0	38
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	2289	0	1637	0	1186
2	175	0	133	0	94
3	211	0	227	0	230
4	97	0	84	0	83
5	44	0	36	0	48
6	15	0	16	0	17
7	40	0	34	0	31
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	39	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1149	0	0
2	0	0	78	0	0
3	0	0	145	0	0
4	0	0	45	0	0
5	0	0	28	0	0
6	0	0	11	0	0
7	0	0	22	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r03_07**: Num. Acquaintances: Homosexual (gay or lesbian)

Now I will ask you again about some of your acquaintances; they can be close to you (family or friends) or not. Remember that a person is your acquaintance if you at least know

their first name and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or any other place.
Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me how many people you know are . . . ?:
Homosexual (gay or lesbian).

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r03_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	3	0	1
-888	6	0	4	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1299	0	832	0	425
2	408	0	281	0	197
3	797	0	717	0	645
4	227	0	224	0	233
5	93	0	84	0	135
6	34	0	34	0	35
7	60	0	50	0	58
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	6	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	507	0	0
2	0	0	203	0	0
3	0	0	480	0	0
4	0	0	187	0	0
5	0	0	63	0	0
6	0	0	26	0	0
7	0	0	46	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r03_08**: Num. Acquaintances: Unemployed or looking for work

Now I will ask you again about some of your acquaintances; they can be close to you (family or friends) or not. Remember that a person is your acquaintance if you at least know

their first name and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or any other place. Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me how many people you know are ... ?: Unemployed or looking for work.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r03_08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	1	0	0
-888	6	0	7	0	12
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	906	0	584	0	355
2	331	0	234	0	110
3	790	0	602	0	442
4	392	0	352	0	320
5	195	0	204	0	253
6	91	0	86	0	68
7	214	0	159	0	169
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	6	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	352	0	0
2	0	0	134	0	0
3	0	0	419	0	0
4	0	0	255	0	0
5	0	0	147	0	0
6	0	0	65	0	0
7	0	0	141	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r03_09**: Num. Acquaintances: Diagnosed with Coronavirus (COVID-19)

Now I will ask you again about some of your acquaintances; they can be close to you (family or friends) or not. Remember that a person is your acquaintance if you at least know

their first name and if you could chat with them if you met on the street or any other place.
Thinking only of people living in Chile, can you tell me how many people you know are . . . ?:
Diagnosed with Coronavirus (COVID-19).

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

r03_09	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	4
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	0	571
2	0	0	0	0	204
3	0	0	0	0	457
4	0	0	0	0	233
5	0	0	0	0	139
6	0	0	0	0	40
7	0	0	0	0	81
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-66 6	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r04_01**: Num. Acquaintances: Hernan

And could you tell me how many people you know are named...?: *Hernán.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r04_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1055	0	860	0	481
2	1050	0	765	0	676
3	714	0	528	0	518
4	81	0	54	0	38
5	17	0	16	0	13
6	6	0	1	0	1
7	4	0	3	0	2
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	593	0	0
2	0	0	526	0	0
3	0	0	349	0	0
4	0	0	38	0	0
5	0	0	7	0	0
6	0	0	2	0	0
7	0	0	4	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r04_02**: Num. Acquaintances: Ignacio

And could you tell me how many people you know are named. . . ?: Ignacio.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r04_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	3	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	894	0	681	0	444
2	996	0	767	0	609
3	817	0	618	0	552
4	155	0	113	0	89
5	40	0	25	0	22
6	10	0	13	0	4
7	12	0	10	0	9
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	489	0	0
2	0	0	511	0	0
3	0	0	366	0	0
4	0	0	109	0	0
5	0	0	29	0	0
6	0	0	3	0	0
7	0	0	11	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r04_03**: Num. Acquaintances: Ximena

And could you tell me how many people you know are named…?: Ximena.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r04_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	2	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	887	0	654	0	379
2	1089	0	929	0	665
3	807	0	549	0	605
4	112	0	67	0	62
5	24	0	23	0	13
6	3	0	3	0	1
7	3	0	2	0	4
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	477	0	0
2	0	0	604	0	0
3	0	0	367	0	0
4	0	0	55	0	0
5	0	0	11	0	0
6	0	0	1	0	0
7	0	0	3	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r04_04**: Num. Acquaintances: Viviana

And could you tell me how many people you know are named. . . ?: Viviana.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 One

5 Between 2 and 4

6 Between 5 and 7

7 Between 8 and 10

-999 Between 11 and 15

-888 16 or more

Notes: In Wave 5, the question changed to an open numerical question due to a change in the survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r04_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	2	0	0	0	1
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1032	0	769	0	438
2	1100	0	915	0	781
3	668	0	479	0	453
4	93	0	49	0	45
5	22	0	12	0	9
6	9	0	3	0	2
7	1	0	1	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	540	0	0
2	0	0	587	0	0
3	0	0	331	0	0
4	0	0	50	0	0
5	0	0	5	0	0
6	0	0	3	0	0
7	0	0	3	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **r05_01**: Degree of contact: Acquaintance with [PER/HAI/VEN] migrants

Thinking about the people you interact with daily (in your neighborhood, the place where you study or work), please answer the following questions: How many of them would you

say are [Peruvians/Haitians/Venezuelans]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 Few

5 Some

-999 A lot

-888 Many

Notes: From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample and Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, we ask about Venezuelans in part of the original sample. Wave 5 changes to open numerical question due to a change in survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r05_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	3	1	5	0
-888	6	3	9	6	0
1	2012	2039	1521	1589	0
2	557	295	424	332	0
3	203	74	169	117	0
4	88	41	78	76	0
5	60	18	27	28	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	2	0
-888	0	0	9	0	0
1	0	0	1037	964	0
2	0	0	245	156	0
3	0	0	109	75	0
4	0	0	72	35	0
5	0	0	46	32	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **r05_02**: Degree of contact: [PER/HAI/VEN] migrant friends

Thinking about the people you interact with daily (in your neighborhood, the place where you study or work), please answer the following questions: How many [Peruvians/Haitians/Venezuelans] would you say are your friends?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 None

4 Few

5 Some

-999 A lot

-888 Many

Notes: From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample and Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, we ask about Venezuelans in part of the original sample. Wave 5 changes to open numerical question due to a change in survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r05_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	6	3	6	0
-888	60	28	61	27	0
1	2280	2099	1621	1759	0
2	393	249	382	263	0
3	124	61	119	65	0
4	45	21	34	20	0
5	23	9	9	13	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	1	0
-888	0	0	47	13	0
1	0	0	1133	1093	0
2	0	0	221	111	0
3	0	0	78	35	0
4	0	0	25	6	0
5	0	0	13	5	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **r06**: Frequency of contact with [PER/HAI/VEN]

In the last 12 months, how often did you talk or interact with [Peruvians/Haitians/Venezuelans] living in Chile?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 Never

4 Rarely

5 Sometimes

-999 Often

-888 Always

Notes: From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample and Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, we ask about Venezuelans in part of the original sample. Wave 5 changes to open numerical question due to a change in survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	0	2	0
-888	3	1	7	1	0
1	1603	1450	1183	1155	0
2	479	390	421	344	0
3	485	370	375	385	0
4	205	147	155	154	0
5	150	115	88	112	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	1	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	779	695	0
2	0	0	284	238	0
3	0	0	265	216	0
4	0	0	108	70	0
5	0	0	82	44	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **r07**: Positive contact with [PER/HAI/VEN]

When interacting with [Peruvians/Haitians/Venezuelans] living in Chile over the past 12 months, how friendly has that experience been?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 Very unfriendly

4 Unfriendly

5 Neither friendly nor unfriendly

-999 Friendly

-888 Very friendly

Notes: From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample and Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, we ask about Venezuelans in part of the original sample. Wave 5 changes to open numerical question due to a change in survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	0	0	1	0
-888	16	13	10	9	0
1	32	44	40	25	0
2	106	136	130	99	0
3	350	242	258	221	0
4	611	433	448	486	0
5	204	155	153	154	0
NA	1603	1450	1190	1158	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	12	2	0
1	0	0	17	8	0
2	0	0	84	56	0
3	0	0	181	144	0
4	0	0	319	261	0
5	0	0	124	97	0
NA	0	0	779	696	1001

- **r08**: Frequency of negative contact with [PER/HAI/VEN]

In the last 12 months, how often have you had bad experiences with [Peruvians/Haitians/Venezuelans] living in Chile, such as disagreements, tensions, fights, or conflicts?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 Never

4 Rarely

5 Sometimes

-999 Often

-888 Always

Notes: From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample and Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, we ask about Venezuelans in part of the original sample. Wave 5 changes to open numerical question due to a change in survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	6	0	1	1	0
-888	9	2	6	1	0
1	2519	809	1957	833	0
2	181	109	172	107	0
3	132	73	59	43	0
4	68	22	18	9	0
5	12	8	16	1	0
NA	0	1450	0	1158	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	1351	480	0
2	0	0	89	47	0
3	0	0	45	30	0
4	0	0	25	11	0
5	0	0	5	0	0
NA	0	0	0	696	1001

- **r09**: Degree of sympathy for [PER/HAI/VEN] living in Chile

  How much do you like [Peruvians/Haitians/Venezuelans] living in Chile?.

  -999 No Answer (do not read)

  -888 Don't Know (do not read)

  -777 Missing Value due to technical error

  -666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

  1 Missing Value due to technical error

  2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

  3 Very little or not at all

  4 A little

  5 Somewhat

  -999 Very

  -888 A lot

Notes: From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample and Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, we ask about Venezuelans in part of the original sample. Wave 5 changes to open numerical question due to a change in survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r09	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	30	12	17	17	12
-888	296	131	162	131	73
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	372	310	236	235	215
2	445	392	343	293	376
3	897	795	739	672	499
4	700	634	590	634	446
5	187	199	142	171	108
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	14	14	8
-888	0	0	92	83	27
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	153	131	130
2	0	0	229	171	192
3	0	0	444	412	320
4	0	0	449	342	235
5	0	0	138	111	89

- **r10**: Degree of similarity between Chileans and [PER/HAI/VEN]

How similar are Chileans and [Peruvians/Haitians/Venezuelans] living in Chile?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 Not at all similar

4 A little similar

5 Somewhat similar

-999 Pretty similar

-888 Very similar

Notes: From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample and Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, we ask about Venezuelans in part of the original sample. Wave 5 changes to open numerical question due to a change in survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r10	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	11	6	2	3	1
-888	199	70	95	103	35
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	892	658	611	512	437
2	639	599	529	519	477
3	706	676	574	585	470
4	358	369	301	330	227
5	122	95	117	101	82
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	5	2	1
-888	0	0	79	53	17
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	644	533	306
2	0	0	341	296	301
3	0	0	274	212	233
4	0	0	117	124	101
5	0	0	59	44	42

- **r11**: Anxiety due to interaction with [PER/HAI/VEN]

  How would you feel if you were to talk to a group of [Peruvians/Haitians/Venezuelans] living in Chile whom you don't know?.

  -999 No Answer (do not read)

  -888 Don't Know (do not read)

  -777 Missing Value due to technical error

  -666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

  1 Missing Value due to technical error

  2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

  3 Very uncomfortable

  4 Uncomfortable

  5 Neither comfortable nor uncomfortable

  -999 Comfortable

  -888 Very comfortable

Notes: From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample and Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, we ask about Venezuelans in part of the original sample. Wave 5 changes to open numerical question due to a change in survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r11	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	3	2	2	0
-888	133	27	45	19	7
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	120	83	62	62	71
2	455	350	331	348	351
3	868	795	722	662	560
4	1214	1063	964	934	657
5	132	152	103	126	83
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	24	13	3
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	74	45	47
2	0	0	314	301	277
3	0	0	457	381	313
4	0	0	578	472	321
5	0	0	69	52	40

- **r12_01**: Level of agreement: My family appreciates that I have [PER/HAI/VEN] friends

Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *My family appreciate that I have [PER/HAI/VEN] friends..*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 Strongly disagree

4 Disagree

5 Neither agree nor disagree

-999 Agree

-888 Strongly agree

Notes: From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample and Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, we ask about Venezuelans in part of the original sample. Wave 5 changes to open numerical question due to a change in survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r12_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	88	178	13	117	13
-888	424	253	180	141	62
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	127	139	74	90	36
2	271	146	171	146	241
3	1025	903	765	879	677
4	890	650	862	677	601
5	102	204	164	103	99
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	17	64	11
-888	0	0	118	89	23
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	45	58	22
2	0	0	99	79	142
3	0	0	463	497	381
4	0	0	639	403	365
5	0	0	138	74	57

- **r12_02**: Level of agreement: My friends appreciate that I have [PER/HAI/VEN] friends

  Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *My friends appreciate that I have [PER/HAI/VEN] friends..*

  -999 No Answer (do not read)

  -888 Don't Know (do not read)

  -777 Missing Value due to technical error

  -666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

  1 Missing Value due to technical error

  2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

  3 Strongly disagree

  4 Disagree

  5 Neither agree nor disagree

  -999 Agree

  -888 Strongly agree

Notes: From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample and Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, we ask about Venezuelans in part of the original sample. Wave 5 changes to open numerical question due to a change in survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r12_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	96	173	14	122	15
-888	412	257	208	162	78
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	155	127	62	78	36
2	307	151	154	142	247
3	1023	913	800	889	643
4	861	659	854	663	630
5	73	193	137	97	80
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	19	66	11
-888	0	0	134	98	29
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	43	50	19
2	0	0	99	87	151
3	0	0	496	484	375
4	0	0	604	405	358
5	0	0	124	74	58

- **r12_03**: Level of agreement: With the arrival of [PER/HAI/VEN] Chile losing identity

Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *With the arrival of so many [Peruvians/Haitians/Venezuelans], Chile is losing its identity..*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 Strongly disagree

4 Disagree

5 Neither agree nor disagree

-999 Agree

-888 Strongly agree

Notes: From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample and Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, we ask about Venezuelans in part of the original sample. Wave 5 changes to open numerical question due to a change in survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r12_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	9	7	10	13	2
-888	40	43	57	18	16
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	188	287	213	241	122
2	1107	858	812	802	678
3	399	343	355	332	257
4	1025	698	639	591	516
5	159	237	143	156	138
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	4	0
-888	0	0	37	14	3
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	160	123	79
2	0	0	484	464	350
3	0	0	232	189	134
4	0	0	486	367	340
5	0	0	116	103	95

- **r12_04**: Level of agreement: With the arrival [PER/HAI/VEN] unemployment is increasing

  Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *With the arrival of so many [Peruvians/Haitians/Venezuelans] to Chile, unemployment is increasing..*

  -999 No Answer (do not read)

  -888 Don't Know (do not read)

  -777 Missing Value due to technical error

  -666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

  1 Missing Value due to technical error

  2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

  3 Strongly disagree

  4 Disagree

  5 Neither agree nor disagree

  -999 Agree

  -888 Strongly agree

Notes: From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample and Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, we ask about Venezuelans in part of the original sample. Wave 5 changes to open numerical question due to a change in survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r12_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	1	10	2	4
-888	48	42	59	15	15
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	122	206	152	161	81
2	750	683	620	612	534
3	338	295	310	275	194
4	1327	897	854	831	716
5	338	349	224	257	185
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	1	0
-888	0	0	28	10	2
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	133	90	54
2	0	0	388	351	303
3	0	0	195	142	125
4	0	0	570	513	397
5	0	0	202	157	120

- **r12_05**: Level of agreement: [PER/HAI/VEN] maintain their traditions

How much do you agree or disagree with [Peruvians/Haitians/Venezuelans] living in Chile maintaining their customs and traditions?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 Strongly disagree

4 Disagree

5 Neither agree nor disagree

-999 Agree

-888 Strongly agree

Notes: From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample and Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, we ask about Venezuelans in part of the original sample. Wave 5 changes to open numerical question due to a change in survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r12_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	10	3	11	3	0
-888	35	31	45	6	14
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	42	60	45	30	22
2	245	174	163	152	194
3	457	341	311	210	226
4	1832	1363	1307	1372	1046
5	306	501	347	380	227
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	2	0
-888	0	0	28	9	2
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	36	14	22
2	0	0	153	131	161
3	0	0	232	142	142
4	0	0	821	763	545
5	0	0	245	203	129

- **r12_06**: Level of agreement: [PER/HAI/VEN] adopt Chilean traditions

How much do you agree or disagree with [Peruvians/Haitians/Venezuelans] living in Chile adopting Chilean customs and traditions?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 Strongly disagree

4 Disagree

5 Neither agree nor disagree

-999 Agree

-888 Strongly agree

Notes: From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample and Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, we ask about Venezuelans in part of the original sample. Wave 5 changes to open numerical question due to a change in survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r12_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	7	2	11	4	0
-888	29	26	46	9	9
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	58	72	39	22	14
2	324	224	146	145	169
3	505	417	349	280	275
4	1766	1317	1329	1382	1120
5	238	415	309	311	142
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	2	0
-888	0	0	25	4	4
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	25	5	11
2	0	0	74	75	96
3	0	0	204	148	134
4	0	0	939	841	643
5	0	0	248	189	113

- **r12_07**: Level of agreement: [PER/HAI/VEN] have Chilean friends

How much do you agree or disagree with [Peruvians/Haitians/Venezuelans] living in Chile having Chilean friends?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Missing Value due to technical error

2 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

3 Strongly disagree

4 Disagree

5 Neither agree nor disagree

-999 Agree

-888 Strongly agree

Notes: From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample and Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, we ask about Venezuelans in part of the original sample. Wave 5 changes to open numerical question due to a change in survey mode. Quantities are recoded to maintain continuity.

r12_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	7	3	10	4	1
-888	29	24	41	14	6
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	25	49	20	14	5
2	89	68	40	42	62
3	410	353	275	223	229
4	1945	1393	1360	1378	1126
5	422	583	483	478	300
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	6	3	1
-888	0	0	25	5	3
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	15	8	2
2	0	0	24	15	26
3	0	0	144	88	102
4	0	0	924	842	663
5	0	0	381	303	204

- **r13_nredes**: Size of the network of acquaintances

Size of close network (confidant).

- **r13_sexo_01**: Confidant 1: Sex

Is [NAME1] male or female.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Male

2 Female

Notes: From Wave 4, the following response options are included: Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999).

r13_sexo_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	15	0
-888	0	0	0	4	0
1	0	946	0	792	0
2	0	1526	0	1342	0
NA	2927	1	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	5	0
-888	0	0	0	2	0
1	0	0	0	508	0
2	0	0	0	749	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **r13_edad_01**: Confidant 1: Age

  What is [NAME1]'s approximate age?.

  Open numerical answer

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999).

- **r13_relacion_01**: Confidant 1: Type of relationship

  Which of the following options best represents your relationship with [NAME1]?.

  -999 No Answer (do not read)

  -888 Don't Know (do not read)

  -777 Missing Value due to technical error

  -666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

  1 Spouse, partner

  2 Son or daughter

  3 Other relative

  4 Friend

  5 Other acquaintance such as neighbor or work colleague, etc.

Notes: From Wave 4, the following response options are included: Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999).

r13_relacion_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	16	0
-888	0	0	0	3	0
1	0	556	0	381	0
2	0	310	0	291	0
3	0	674	0	596	0
4	0	716	0	632	0
5	0	216	0	234	0
NA	2927	1	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	5	0
-888	0	0	0	4	0
1	0	0	0	225	0
2	0	0	0	140	0
3	0	0	0	411	0
4	0	0	0	359	0
5	0	0	0	120	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **r13_tiempo_01**: Confidant 1: Time since met

How long have you known [NAME1]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Less than 1 year

2 Between 1 and 2 years

3 Between 3 and 5 years

4 Between 5 and 10 years

5 10 or more years

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_tiempo_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	14	0	16	0
-888	0	0	0	4	0
1	0	55	0	44	0
2	0	105	0	98	0
3	0	200	0	147	0
4	0	298	0	265	0
5	0	1800	0	1579	0
NA	2927	1	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_barrio_01**: Confidant 1: Same neighborhood

Does [NAME1] live in the same neighborhood as you?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_barrio_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	3	0	15	0
-888	0	0	0	4	0
1	0	1545	0	1123	0
2	0	924	0	1011	0
NA	2927	1	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_educ_01**: Confidant 1: Education

Do you know [NAME1]'s educational level?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Primary education or less

2 Incomplete secondary education

3 Complete scondary education

4 Technical education (comp. or incomp.)

5 University education (comp. or incomp.)

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_educ_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	141	0	20	0
-888	0	0	0	126	0
1	0	437	0	318	0
2	0	237	0	201	0
3	0	887	0	747	0
4	0	300	0	291	0
5	0	470	0	450	0
NA	2927	1	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	57	0
1	0	0	0	203	0
2	0	0	0	113	0
3	0	0	0	446	0
4	0	0	0	142	0
5	0	0	0	299	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **r13_relig_01**: Confidant 1: Religion

Do you know which religious belief [NAME1] identifies with or feels closest to?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Catholic

2 Evangelical (Protestant)

3 None

4 Atheist or agnostic

5 Other religion

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_relig_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	22	0
-888	0	0	0	88	0
1	0	1530	0	1266	0
2	0	435	0	355	0
3	0	338	0	255	0
4	0	60	0	79	0
5	0	109	0	88	0
NA	2927	1	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	71	0
1	0	0	0	727	0
2	0	0	0	228	0
3	0	0	0	155	0
4	0	0	0	42	0
5	0	0	0	37	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **r13_ideol_01**: Confidant 1: Ideology

And in terms of their political position [NAME1] is. . . ?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Right-wing

2 Center-right

3 Center

4 Center-left

5 Left-wing

6 None (No political position)

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_ideol_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	320	0	43	0
-888	0	0	0	207	0
1	0	203	0	161	0
2	0	48	0	64	0
3	0	101	0	115	0
4	0	84	0	115	0
5	0	218	0	250	0
6	0	1498	0	1198	0
NA	2927	1	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	6	0
-888	0	0	0	133	0
1	0	0	0	105	0
2	0	0	0	44	0
3	0	0	0	88	0
4	0	0	0	68	0
5	0	0	0	132	0
6	0	0	0	688	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **r13_contacto_01**: Confidant 1: Contact

And what is the most frequent way of contacting [NAME1]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 In person

2 Landline or cell phone

3 Social media or text messages

4 Email

r13_contacto_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	4	0	0	0
1	0	2142	0	0	0
2	0	245	0	0	0
3	0	81	0	0	0
NA	2927	1	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_confia_01**: Confidant 1: Trust

Would you say that your relationship with [NAME1] is very trusting, fairly trusting, not very trusting, or not trusting at all?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Is not or not at all trusting

2 Is fairly trusting

3 Is very trusting

r13_confia_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	18	0
-888	0	0	0	3	0
1	0	0	0	112	0
2	0	0	0	471	0
3	0	0	0	1549	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_sexo_02**: Confidant 2: Sex

Is [NAME2] male or female.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Male

2 Female

Notes: From Wave 4, the following response options are included: Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999).

r13_sexo_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	875	0	522	0
2	0	1226	0	837	0
NA	2927	372	2229	793	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	326	0
2	0	0	0	496	0
NA	0	0	1519	442	1001

- **r13_edad_02**: Confidant 2: Age

  What is [NAME2]'s approximate age?.

  Open numerical answer

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999).

- **r13_relacion_02**: Confidant 2: Type of relationship

  Which of the following options best represents your relationship with [NAME2]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Spouse, partner

2 Son or daughter

3 Other relative

4 Friend

5 Other acquaintance such as neighbor or work colleague, etc.

Notes: From Wave 4, the following response options are included: Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999).

r13_relacion_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	171	0	132	0
2	0	367	0	195	0
3	0	661	0	408	0
4	0	686	0	438	0
5	0	216	0	187	0
NA	2927	372	2229	793	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	91	0
2	0	0	0	95	0
3	0	0	0	275	0
4	0	0	0	273	0
5	0	0	0	87	0
NA	0	0	1519	442	1001

- **r13_tiempo_02**: Confidant 2: Time since met

How long have you known [NAME2]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Less than 1 year

2 Between 1 and 2 years

3 Between 3 and 5 years

4 Between 5 and 10 years

5 10 or more years

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_tiempo_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	4	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	55	0	34	0
2	0	98	0	67	0
3	0	179	0	105	0
4	0	277	0	177	0
5	0	1488	0	974	0
NA	2927	372	2229	793	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_barrio_02**: Confidant 2: Same neighborhood

Does [NAME2] live in the same neighborhood as you?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_barrio_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	2	0
1	0	1117	0	656	0
2	0	983	0	702	0
NA	2927	372	2229	793	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_educ_02**: Confidant 2: Education

Do you know [NAME2]'s educational level?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Primary education or less

2 Incomplete secondary education

3 Complete scondary education

4 Technical education (comp. or incomp.)

5 University education (comp. or incomp.)

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_educ_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	109	0	3	0
-888	0	0	0	83	0
1	0	344	0	180	0
2	0	227	0	109	0
3	0	722	0	478	0
4	0	269	0	169	0
5	0	430	0	338	0
NA	2927	372	2229	793	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	32	0
1	0	0	0	101	0
2	0	0	0	58	0
3	0	0	0	293	0
4	0	0	0	119	0
5	0	0	0	218	0
NA	0	0	1519	442	1001

- **r13_relig_02**: Confidant 2: Religion

Do you know which religious belief [NAME2] identifies with or feels closest to?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Catholic

2 Evangelical (Protestant)

3 None

4 Atheist or agnostic

5 Other religion

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_relig_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	53	0
1	0	1289	0	784	0
2	0	374	0	233	0
3	0	283	0	169	0
4	0	68	0	58	0
5	0	87	0	61	0
NA	2927	372	2229	793	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	44	0
1	0	0	0	457	0
2	0	0	0	134	0
3	0	0	0	113	0
4	0	0	0	38	0
5	0	0	0	35	0
NA	0	0	1519	442	1001

- **r13_ideol_02**: Confidant 2: Ideology

And in terms of their political position [NAME2] is. . . ?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Right-wing

2 Center-right

3 Center

4 Center-left

5 Left-wing

6 None (No political position)

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_ideol_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	268	0	15	0
-888	0	0	0	149	0
1	0	202	0	136	0
2	0	54	0	62	0
3	0	107	0	73	0
4	0	76	0	89	0
5	0	189	0	170	0
6	0	1205	0	666	0
NA	2927	372	2229	793	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	105	0
1	0	0	0	70	0
2	0	0	0	31	0
3	0	0	0	61	0
4	0	0	0	52	0
5	0	0	0	111	0
6	0	0	0	390	0
NA	0	0	1519	442	1001

- **r13_contacto_02**: Confidant 2: Contact

And what is the most frequent way of contacting [NAME2]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 In person

2 Landline or cell phone

3 Social media or text messages

4 Email

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_contacto_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	2	0	0	0
1	0	1759	0	0	0
2	0	277	0	0	0
3	0	63	0	0	0
NA	2927	372	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_confia_02**: Confidant 2: Trust

Would you say that your relationship with [NAME2] is very trusting, fairly trusting, not very trusting, or not trusting at all?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Is not or not at all trusting

2 Is fairly trusting

3 Is very trusting

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_confia_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	79	0
2	0	0	0	333	0
3	0	0	0	947	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	793	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_sexo_03**: Confidant 3: Sex

Is [NAME3] male or female.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Male

2 Female

Notes: From Wave 4, the following response options are included: Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999).

r13_sexo_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	720	0	346	0
2	0	889	0	516	0
NA	2927	864	2229	1290	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	188	0
2	0	0	0	296	0
NA	0	0	1519	779	1001

- **r13_edad_03**: Confidant 3: Age

What is [NAME3]'s approximate age?.

Open numerical answer

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999).

- **r13_relacion_03**: Confidant 3: Type of relationship

Which of the following options best represents your relationship with [NAME3]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)
-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Spouse, partner

2 Son or daughter

3 Other relative

4 Friend

5 Other acquaintance such as neighbor or work colleague, etc.

Notes: From Wave 4, the following response options are included: Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999).

r13_relacion_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	111	0	74	0
2	0	252	0	129	0
3	0	545	0	256	0
4	0	523	0	270	0
5	0	178	0	134	0
NA	2927	864	2229	1290	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	44	0
2	0	0	0	52	0
3	0	0	0	174	0
4	0	0	0	162	0
5	0	0	0	53	0
NA	0	0	1519	779	1001

- **r13_tiempo_03**: Confidant 3: Time since met

How long have you known [NAME3]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Less than 1 year

2 Between 1 and 2 years

3 Between 3 and 5 years

4 Between 5 and 10 years

5 10 or more years

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_tiempo_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	4	0	0	0
1	0	47	0	21	0
2	0	79	0	44	0
3	0	130	0	63	0
4	0	212	0	115	0
5	0	1137	0	620	0
NA	2927	864	2229	1290	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_barrio_03**: Confidant 3: Same neighborhood

Does [NAME3] live in the same neighborhood as you?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_barrio_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	3	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	786	0	390	0
2	0	820	0	472	0
NA	2927	864	2229	1290	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_educ_03**: Confidant 3: Education

Do you know [NAME3]'s educational level?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Primary education or less

2 Incomplete secondary education

3 Complete scondary education

4 Technical education (comp. or incomp.)

5 University education (comp. or incomp.)

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_educ_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	76	0	5	0
-888	0	0	0	40	0
1	0	256	0	125	0
2	0	158	0	56	0
3	0	553	0	279	0
4	0	205	0	120	0
5	0	361	0	238	0
NA	2927	864	2229	1290	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	18	0
1	0	0	0	52	0
2	0	0	0	36	0
3	0	0	0	155	0
4	0	0	0	81	0
5	0	0	0	142	0
NA	0	0	1519	779	1001

- **r13_relig_03**: Confidant 3: Religion

Do you know which religious belief [NAME3] identifies with or feels closest to?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Catholic

2 Evangelical (Protestant)

3 None

4 Atheist or agnostic

5 Other religion

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_relig_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	0	0	32	0
1	0	946	0	500	0
2	0	284	0	136	0
3	0	249	0	99	0
4	0	54	0	61	0
5	0	76	0	35	0
NA	2927	864	2229	1290	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	17	0
1	0	0	0	264	0
2	0	0	0	89	0
3	0	0	0	56	0
4	0	0	0	40	0
5	0	0	0	19	0
NA	0	0	1519	779	1001

- **r13_ideol_03**: Confidant 3: Ideology

And in terms of their political position [NAME3] is. . . ?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Right-wing

2 Center-right

3 Center

4 Center-left

5 Left-wing

6 None (No political position)

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_ideol_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	194	0	5	0
-888	0	0	0	78	0
1	0	169	0	83	0
2	0	39	0	39	0
3	0	79	0	49	0
4	0	57	0	70	0
5	0	163	0	131	0
6	0	908	0	408	0
NA	2927	864	2229	1290	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	55	0
1	0	0	0	58	0
2	0	0	0	22	0
3	0	0	0	37	0
4	0	0	0	39	0
5	0	0	0	73	0
6	0	0	0	200	0
NA	0	0	1519	779	1001

- **r13_contacto_03**: Confidant 3: Contact

And what is the most frequent way of contacting [NAME3]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 In person

2 Landline or cell phone

3 Social media or text messages

4 Email

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_contacto_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	1319	0	0	0
2	0	223	0	0	0
3	0	65	0	0	0
4	0	1	0	0	0
NA	2927	864	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_confia_03**: Confidant 3: Trust

Would you say that your relationship with [NAME3] is very trusting, fairly trusting, not very trusting, or not trusting at all?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Is not or not at all trusting

2 Is fairly trusting

3 Is very trusting

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_confia_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	64	0
2	0	0	0	215	0
3	0	0	0	583	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	1290	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_sexo_04**: Confidant 4: Sex

Is [NAME4] male or female.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Male

2 Female

Notes: From Wave 4, the following response options are included: Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999).

r13_sexo_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	501	0	189	0
2	0	602	0	293	0
NA	2927	1370	2229	1671	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	115	0
2	0	0	0	150	0
NA	0	0	1519	999	1001

- **r13_edad_04**: Confidant 4: Age

What is [NAME4]'s approximate age?.

Open numerical answer

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999).

- **r13_relacion_04**: Confidant 4: Type of relationship

Which of the following options best represents your relationship with [NAME4]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Spouse, partner

2 Son or daughter

3 Other relative

4 Friend

5 Other acquaintance such as neighbor or work colleague, etc.

Notes: From Wave 4, the following response options are included: Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999).

r13_relacion_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	71	0	42	0
2	0	149	0	52	0
3	0	373	0	163	0
4	0	390	0	141	0
5	0	120	0	84	0
NA	2927	1370	2229	1671	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	28	0
2	0	0	0	37	0
3	0	0	0	74	0
4	0	0	0	93	0
5	0	0	0	33	0
NA	0	0	1519	999	1001

- **r13_tiempo_04**: Confidant 4: Time since met

How long have you known [NAME4]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Less than 1 year

2 Between 1 and 2 years

3 Between 3 and 5 years

4 Between 5 and 10 years

5 10 or more years

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_tiempo_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	3	0	0	0
1	0	33	0	19	0
2	0	54	0	22	0
3	0	113	0	58	0
4	0	128	0	62	0
5	0	772	0	321	0
NA	2927	1370	2229	1671	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_barrio_04**: Confidant 4: Same neighborhood

Does [NAME4] live in the same neighborhood as you?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_barrio_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	480	0	197	0
2	0	623	0	284	0
NA	2927	1370	2229	1671	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_educ_04**: Confidant 4: Education

Do you know [NAME4]'s educational level?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Primary education or less

2 Incomplete secondary education

3 Complete scondary education

4 Technical education (comp. or incomp.)

5 University education (comp. or incomp.)

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_educ_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	42	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	29	0
1	0	187	0	45	0
2	0	87	0	35	0
3	0	361	0	157	0
4	0	146	0	71	0
5	0	280	0	141	0
NA	2927	1370	2229	1671	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	10	0
1	0	0	0	30	0
2	0	0	0	15	0
3	0	0	0	80	0
4	0	0	0	36	0
5	0	0	0	94	0
NA	0	0	1519	999	1001

- **r13_relig_04**: Confidant 4: Religion

Do you know which religious belief [NAME4] identifies with or feels closest to?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Catholic

2 Evangelical (Protestant)

3 None

4 Atheist or agnostic

5 Other religion

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_relig_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	0	0	20	0
1	0	669	0	290	0
2	0	191	0	77	0
3	0	148	0	50	0
4	0	40	0	27	0
5	0	55	0	18	0
NA	2927	1370	2229	1671	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	16	0
1	0	0	0	142	0
2	0	0	0	41	0
3	0	0	0	35	0
4	0	0	0	17	0
5	0	0	0	14	0
NA	0	0	1519	999	1001

- **r13_ideol_04**: Confidant 4: Ideology

And in terms of their political position [NAME4] is. . . ?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Right-wing

2 Center-right

3 Center

4 Center-left

5 Left-wing

6 None (No political position)

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_ideol_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	135	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	48	0
1	0	125	0	55	0
2	0	30	0	31	0
3	0	51	0	35	0
4	0	48	0	32	0
5	0	106	0	81	0
6	0	608	0	198	0
NA	2927	1370	2229	1671	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	22	0
1	0	0	0	32	0
2	0	0	0	16	0
3	0	0	0	28	0
4	0	0	0	22	0
5	0	0	0	36	0
6	0	0	0	109	0
NA	0	0	1519	999	1001

- **r13_contacto_04**: Confidant 4: Contact

And what is the most frequent way of contacting [NAME4]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 In person

2 Landline or cell phone

3 Social media or text messages

4 Email

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_contacto_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	886	0	0	0
2	0	174	0	0	0
3	0	43	0	0	0
NA	2927	1370	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_confia_04**: Confidant 4: Trust

Would you say that your relationship with [NAME4] is very trusting, fairly trusting, not very trusting, or not trusting at all?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Is not or not at all trusting

2 Is fairly trusting

3 Is very trusting

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_confia_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	43	0
2	0	0	0	114	0
3	0	0	0	324	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	1671	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_sexo_05**: Confidant 5: Sex

  Is [NAME5] male or female.

  -999 No Answer (do not read)

  -888 Don't Know (do not read)

  -777 Missing Value due to technical error

  -666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

  1 Male

  2 Female

Notes: From Wave 4, the following response options are included: Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999).

r13_sexo_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	346	0	134	0
2	0	435	0	195	0
NA	2927	1692	2229	1824	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	71	0
2	0	0	0	97	0
NA	0	0	1519	1096	1001

- **r13_edad_05**: Confidant 5: Age

What is [NAME5]'s approximate age?.

Open numerical answer

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999).

- **r13_relacion_05**: Confidant 5: Type of relationship

Which of the following options best represents your relationship with [NAME5]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Spouse, partner

2 Son or daughter

3 Other relative

4 Friend

5 Other acquaintance such as neighbor or work colleague, etc.

Notes: From Wave 4, the following response options are included: Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999).

r13_relacion_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	42	0	26	0
2	0	103	0	40	0
3	0	266	0	97	0
4	0	262	0	111	0
5	0	108	0	55	0
NA	2927	1692	2229	1824	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	8	0
2	0	0	0	14	0
3	0	0	0	57	0
4	0	0	0	68	0
5	0	0	0	21	0
NA	0	0	1519	1096	1001

- **r13_tiempo_05**: Confidant 5: Time since met

How long have you known [NAME5]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Less than 1 year

2 Between 1 and 2 years

3 Between 3 and 5 years

4 Between 5 and 10 years

5 10 or more years

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_tiempo_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	23	0	8	0
2	0	36	0	22	0
3	0	68	0	31	0
4	0	98	0	51	0
5	0	555	0	217	0
NA	2927	1692	2229	1824	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_barrio_05**: Confidant 5: Same neighborhood

Does [NAME5] live in the same neighborhood as you?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_barrio_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	343	0	142	0
2	0	438	0	187	0
NA	2927	1692	2229	1824	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_educ_05**: Confidant 5: Education

Do you know [NAME5]'s educational level?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Primary education or less

2 Incomplete secondary education

3 Complete scondary education

4 Technical education (comp. or incomp.)

5 University education (comp. or incomp.)

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_educ_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	32	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	19	0
1	0	138	0	29	0
2	0	74	0	24	0
3	0	237	0	111	0
4	0	122	0	45	0
5	0	178	0	99	0
NA	2927	1692	2229	1824	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	7	0
1	0	0	0	15	0
2	0	0	0	11	0
3	0	0	0	63	0
4	0	0	0	21	0
5	0	0	0	51	0
NA	0	0	1519	1096	1001

- **r13_relig_05**: Confidant 5: Religion

Do you know which religious belief [NAME5] identifies with or feels closest to?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Catholic

2 Evangelical (Protestant)

3 None

4 Atheist or agnostic

5 Other religion

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_relig_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	0	0	12	0
1	0	473	0	189	0
2	0	123	0	54	0
3	0	110	0	41	0
4	0	29	0	20	0
5	0	46	0	13	0
NA	2927	1692	2229	1824	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	12	0
1	0	0	0	91	0
2	0	0	0	24	0
3	0	0	0	16	0
4	0	0	0	18	0
5	0	0	0	7	0
NA	0	0	1519	1096	1001

- **r13_ideol_05**: Confidant 5: Ideology

And in terms of their political position [NAME5] is... ?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Right-wing

2 Center-right

3 Center

4 Center-left

5 Left-wing

6 None (No political position)

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_ideol_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	84	0	1	0
-888	0	0	0	33	0
1	0	87	0	31	0
2	0	20	0	27	0
3	0	44	0	17	0
4	0	38	0	24	0
5	0	83	0	53	0
6	0	425	0	143	0
NA	2927	1692	2229	1824	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	19	0
1	0	0	0	14	0
2	0	0	0	6	0
3	0	0	0	18	0
4	0	0	0	13	0
5	0	0	0	25	0
6	0	0	0	73	0
NA	0	0	1519	1096	1001

- **r13_contacto_05**: Confidant 5: Contact

And what is the most frequent way of contacting [NAME5]?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 In person

2 Landline or cell phone

3 Social media or text messages

4 Email

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_contacto_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	622	0	0	0
2	0	128	0	0	0
3	0	31	0	0	0
NA	2927	1692	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r13_confia_05**: Confidant 5: Trust

Would you say that your relationship with [NAME5] is very trusting, fairly trusting, not very trusting, or not trusting at all?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Is not or not at all trusting

2 Is fairly trusting

3 Is very trusting+M75:M131

526

Notes: From Wave 4 a distinction is made between Don't Know (-888) and No Answer (-999). In previous waves the answers Don't Know and No Answer (DK/NA) are classified as No Answer (-999).

r13_confia_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	0	0	32	0
2	0	0	0	85	0
3	0	0	0	212	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	1824	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **r14**: Confidants know each other

Regarding the relationships of the people you mentioned, among them would you say: Do most of them know each other, only some of them know each other, or none or almost none of them know each other?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not reas)

-777 Most of them know each other

-666 Only some of them know each other

1 None or almost none of them know each other

2 No Answer (do not read)

3 Don't Know (do not reas)

r14	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	30	0	80	0
-888	0	14	0	53	0
1	0	1973	0	1675	0
2	0	349	0	192	0
3	0	107	0	153	0
NA	2927	0	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	47	0
-888	0	0	0	24	0
1	0	0	0	1014	0
2	0	0	0	103	0
3	0	0	0	76	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **r15**: Number of close friends

Now I want to ask you about your friends, how many close friends do you have?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Does not have friends

2 Between 1 and 2

3 Between 3 and 5

4 Between 6 and 10

5 More than 10

r15	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	8	0
-888	0	0	0	2	0
1	0	440	0	409	0
2	0	752	0	619	0
3	0	761	0	634	0
4	0	321	0	272	0
5	0	199	0	209	0
NA	2927	0	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	200	0
2	0	0	0	359	0
3	0	0	0	435	0
4	0	0	0	150	0
5	0	0	0	120	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **r16**: Degree of trust in [PER/HAI/VEN]

Could you tell me, in general terms, how much do you trust [Peruvians/Haitians/Venezuelans] living in Chile?.

-999 No Answer (no leer)

-888 Don't know (no leer)

-777 Do not trust at all

-666 Trust a little

1 Trust somewhat

2 Trust very much

3 Trust completely

4 No Answer (no leer)

5 Don't know (no leer)

Notes: It is used as a complement to c06_06 in odd years. From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample, and about Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, we ask about Venezuelans in part of the original sample.

r16	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	9	0	5	7
-888	0	121	0	122	49
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	360	0	413	318
2	0	541	0	442	464
3	0	939	0	750	605
4	0	408	0	378	257
5	0	95	0	43	29
NA	2927	0	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	6	0
-888	0	0	0	89	20
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	217	183
2	0	0	0	288	268
3	0	0	0	435	372
4	0	0	0	192	132
5	0	0	0	37	26
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **r17**: Number of Chilean friends who have [PER/HAI/VEN] friends

Currently, how many of your Chilean friends have [PER/HAI/VEN] friends?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 None

2 Few

3 Some

4 A lot

5 Many

Notes: Added in Wave 2. From Wave 3 onwards, we ask about Peruvians in the original sample, and about Haitians in the refreshment sample. From Wave 4 onwards, Venezuelans are asked for part of the original sample.

r17	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	7	3	11	3
-888	0	256	322	201	115
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	1291	878	1152	598
2	0	500	547	432	529
3	0	313	325	271	366
4	0	88	115	66	98
5	0	18	39	20	20
NA	2927	0	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	2	1
-888	0	0	154	89	33
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	696	773	440
2	0	0	377	243	293
3	0	0	185	108	180
4	0	0	72	47	44
5	0	0	31	2	10
NA	0	0	0	0	0

- **r18_01**: Degree of agreement: Encourage migration of qualified [PER/HAI/VEN]

Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: *Chile should encourage the migration of highly skilled [Peruvians/Haitians/Venezuelans].*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

Notes: Added in Wave 4.

r18_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	4
-888	0	0	0	18	16
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	125	75
2	0	0	0	489	404
3	0	0	0	382	309
4	0	0	0	929	781
5	0	0	0	208	140
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	1
-888	0	0	0	17	9
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	84	32
2	0	0	0	273	253
3	0	0	0	223	160
4	0	0	0	552	470
5	0	0	0	114	76
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

- **r18_02**: Degree of agreement: [PER/HAI/VEN] migrants equal access to health care

Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement with the following statements: [Peruvians/Haitians/Venezuelans] migrants should have the same access to public health services as Chileans..

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

Notes: Added in Wave 4.

r18_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	3	3
-888	0	0	0	5	4
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	19	18
2	0	0	0	133	144
3	0	0	0	117	100
4	0	0	0	1423	1234
5	0	0	0	453	226
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	0	0	0	5	2
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	13	7
2	0	0	0	63	91
3	0	0	0	45	55
4	0	0	0	829	663
5	0	0	0	309	182
NA	0	0	1519	0	0

7.6. Wellbeing and Health

- **s01**: Life Satisfaction

All things considered, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your life at the moment? Please answer using the following response scale ranging from "Totally dissatisfied" to "Totally satisfied". Where do you place yourself?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Completely dissatisfied

2 Dissatisfied

3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

4 Satisfied

5 Completely satisfied

s01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	0	3	1	2
-888	6	2	2	2	1
1	70	49	40	29	15
2	268	189	143	194	103
3	444	402	298	373	208
4	1754	1460	1351	1238	1057
5	381	371	392	316	353
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	1	1
-888	0	0	3	0	0
1	0	0	11	18	5
2	0	0	96	128	67
3	0	0	246	231	137
4	0	0	903	711	566
5	0	0	256	175	225

- **s02**: Degree to which life is close to my ideal

All things considered, to what extent do you feel that your life is getting closer or further away from your ideal? Please use this card where 1 means that your life is "Moving completely away from my ideal" and 5 means that your current life is "Moving completely towards my ideal". Where do you place yourself?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Completely far away from my ideal

2 Far away from my ideal

3 Not far from or close to my ideal

4 Close to my ideal

5 Completely close to my ideal

s02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	7	0	6	1	7
-888	15	9	15	9	10
1	91	67	70	70	28
2	435	360	255	305	189
3	723	632	530	625	463
4	1453	1208	1135	957	834
5	203	197	218	186	208
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	6	1	0
-888	0	0	9	4	8
1	0	0	35	36	10
2	0	0	172	197	119
3	0	0	392	378	243
4	0	0	775	554	520
5	0	0	130	94	101

- **s03**: Interviewee's health (subjective)

You would say your health is: *Poor, Fair, Good, Very Good or Excellent?*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Bad

2 Regular

3 Good

4 Very good

5 Excellent

s03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	3	1	0
-888	2	1	3	0	1
1	236	183	185	174	125
2	924	827	800	817	630
3	1380	1143	995	961	740
4	272	229	156	146	145
5	112	90	87	54	98
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	1	0
-888	0	0	2	0	1
1	0	0	110	87	63
2	0	0	506	468	350
3	0	0	676	578	447
4	0	0	147	94	89
5	0	0	75	36	51

- **s04**: Physical activity frequency

I will now ask you a series of questions about your general health and well-being. Again, I remind you that all your answers are confidential and duly protected by statistical confidentiality... How regularly do you practice sports or any physical activity?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Every day

2 5 to 6 times a week

3 3 to 4 times a week

4 1 to 2 times a week

5 1 to 3 times a month

6 Some times a year

7 Never or hardly ever

s04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	1
-888	6	0	8	0	0
1	223	0	125	0	176
2	83	0	60	0	71
3	269	0	207	0	190
4	390	0	307	0	271
5	222	0	154	0	138
6	336	0	186	0	157
7	1398	0	1179	0	735
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	8	0	0
1	0	0	94	0	0
2	0	0	39	0	0
3	0	0	139	0	0
4	0	0	239	0	0
5	0	0	121	0	0
6	0	0	151	0	0
7	0	0	725	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **s05**: Interviewee's height

How tall are you?.

Open numerical answer

- **s06**: Interviewee's weight

What is your current weight?.

Open numerical answer

- **s07**: Interviewee's weight (in 9 ranges)

Could you please tell me which of the following ranges your current weight is in?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 40 kilos or less

2 41 to 50 kilos

3 51 to 60 kilos

4 61 to 70 kilos

5 71 to 80 kilos

6 81 to 90 kilos

7 91 to 100 kilos

8 101 to 120 kilos

9 More than 120 kilos

Notes: Modified segments in Wave 5. Reduced to 5 segments. Values are transferred to variable s07b to maintain continuity.

s07		2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample						
-99	9	1	0	0	0	0
-88	8	5	0	3	0	0
1		0	0	1	0	0
2		1	0	4	0	0
3		30	0	6	0	0
4		64	0	24	0	0
5		55	0	24	0	0
6		36	0	18	0	0
7		16	0	6	0	0
8		5	0	3	0	0
9		1	0	0	0	0
NA		2713	2473	2140	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample						
-99	9	0	0	1	0	0
-888		0	0	3	0	0
1		0	0	0	0	0
2		0	0	3	0	0
3		0	0	14	0	0
4		0	0	22	0	0
5		0	0	29	0	0
6		0	0	18	0	0
7		0	0	6	0	0
8		0	0	1	0	0
9		0	0	1	0	0
NA		0	0	1421	1264	1001

- **s07b**: Interviewee's weight (in 5 ranges)

Could you please tell me which of the following ranges your current weight is in?.

■

Notes: Modified segments in Wave 5. Reduced to 5 segments. Variable s07b is created to maintain continuity

s07b	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	2
1	0	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	0	0	21
3	0	0	0	0	10
4	0	0	0	0	10
5	0	0	0	0	5
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	1690
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	4
2	0	0	0	0	9
3	0	0	0	0	6
4	0	0	0	0	5
5	0	0	0	0	5
NA	0	0	1519	1264	972

- **s08**: Daily cigarette consumption

Thinking about the last month, on average how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?.

Open numerical answer

- **s09**: Alcohol consumption

Do you regularly consume alcoholic beverages such as beer, wine, pisco or other liquors?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

s09	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	6	0	2	0	0
-888	19	0	12	0	1
1	1041	0	855	0	728
2	1861	0	1360	0	1010
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	6	0	0
-888	0	0	15	0	1
1	0	0	616	0	417
2	0	0	882	0	583
NA	0	0	0	1264	0

- **s10**: Frequency of alcohol consumption

In the last month, how many days a week did you consume any alcoholic beverages?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Less than one day

2 1 day

3 2 days

4 3 days

5 4 days

6 5 days

7 6 days

8 7 days

s10	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	0	1	0	0
-888	7	0	7	0	2
1	253	0	260	0	189
2	373	0	312	0	251
3	215	0	139	0	130
4	72	0	56	0	55
5	58	0	34	0	32
6	13	0	15	0	12
7	9	0	3	0	14
8	37	0	28	0	43
NA	1886	2473	1374	2153	1011
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	3	0	0
1	0	0	198	0	105
2	0	0	194	0	135
3	0	0	113	0	88
4	0	0	41	0	33
5	0	0	31	0	17
6	0	0	12	0	14
7	0	0	10	0	5
8	0	0	13	0	20
NA	0	0	903	1264	584

- **s11_01**: Frequency: Little interest or joy (mood)

How many times during the last two weeks have you felt any of the following symptoms?:
Little interest or joy in your activities.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Some days

3 More than half the days

4 Most days

5 Every day

s11_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	3	3	4	0
-888	1	1	3	4	0
1	1279	1089	821	634	708
2	1196	962	1014	975	755
3	158	162	176	169	75
4	192	156	143	245	136
5	96	100	69	122	65
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	6	4	0
-888	0	0	1	6	1
1	0	0	552	372	379
2	0	0	701	578	435
3	0	0	122	107	57
4	0	0	90	136	85
5	0	0	47	61	44

- **s11_02**: Frequency: Decay, heaviness or hopelessness (mood)

How many times during the last two weeks have you felt any of the following symptoms?:
Decay, heaviness or hopelessness.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Some days

3 More than half the days

4 Most days

5 Every day

s11_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	4	5	3	0
-888	1	3	9	2	0
1	1302	1112	896	716	800
2	1316	1039	982	1119	717
3	135	152	173	145	77
4	120	124	121	121	110
5	48	39	43	47	35
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	6	4	0
-888	0	0	1	4	0
1	0	0	652	414	418
2	0	0	651	681	471
3	0	0	114	74	45
4	0	0	68	67	51
5	0	0	27	20	16

- **s11_03**: Frequency: Trouble falling asleep or oversleeping (mood)

How many times during the last two weeks have you felt any of the following symptoms?:
Trouble falling asleep, sleeping through the night, or oversleeping.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Some days

3 More than half the days

4 Most days

5 Every day

s11_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	3	2	2	2
-888	1	2	3	2	0
1	1336	1157	871	720	758
2	1014	807	798	920	547
3	179	224	241	179	103
4	265	185	199	223	189
5	129	95	115	107	140
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	3	0
-888	0	0	2	5	0
1	0	0	635	419	381
2	0	0	557	512	389
3	0	0	134	118	66
4	0	0	126	138	107
5	0	0	61	69	58

- **s11_04**: Frequency: Tiredness or a feeling of lack of energy (mood)

How many times during the last two weeks have you felt any of the following symptoms?:
Tiredness or a feeling of lack of energy.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Some days

3 More than half the days

4 Most days

5 Every day

s11_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	3	3	3	0
-888	1	1	3	0	0
1	887	778	573	433	504
2	1414	1153	1121	1220	876
3	223	253	229	206	111
4	261	191	199	193	154
5	140	94	101	98	94
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	3	0
-888	0	0	1	2	0
1	0	0	410	262	261
2	0	0	777	693	549
3	0	0	150	130	66
4	0	0	117	120	78
5	0	0	60	54	47

- **s11_05**: Frequency: Decreased or increased appetite (mood)

How many times during the last two weeks have you felt any of the following symptoms?: *Decreased or increased appetite.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Some days

3 More than half the days

4 Most days

5 Every day

s11_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	4	4	3	1
-888	5	3	8	2	2
1	1474	1338	1001	884	840
2	968	693	783	869	537
3	161	200	207	166	112
4	206	163	159	150	164
5	109	72	67	79	83
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	6	5	0
-888	0	0	3	11	0
1	0	0	671	483	432
2	0	0	558	516	354
3	0	0	136	110	71
4	0	0	91	94	99
5	0	0	54	45	45

- **s11_06**: Frequency:Trouble concentrating(mood)

How many times during the last two weeks have you felt any of the following symptoms?:
Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching TV.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Some days

3 More than half the days

4 Most days

5 Every day

s11_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	6	4	3	0
-888	3	4	5	6	1
1	1819	1478	1175	1095	1109
2	752	665	727	731	423
3	138	165	168	156	62
4	131	103	103	103	90
5	79	52	47	59	54
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	5	0
-888	0	0	4	8	1
1	0	0	801	604	598
2	0	0	492	448	265
3	0	0	117	82	43
4	0	0	70	81	55
5	0	0	31	36	39

- **s11_07**: Frequency: Poor opinion of yourself (mood)

How many times during the last two weeks have you felt any of the following symptoms?:
Poor opinion of yourself, feeling that you are a failure or have let your family down.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Some days

3 More than half the days

4 Most days

5 Every day

s11_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	3	4	5	1
-888	4	2	4	6	0
1	2093	1828	1505	1487	1358
2	613	451	512	483	285
3	85	97	117	86	37
4	85	66	58	51	36
5	43	26	29	35	22
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	9	11	1
-888	0	0	5	12	2
1	0	0	1055	815	752
2	0	0	326	323	187
3	0	0	68	41	22
4	0	0	34	37	23
5	0	0	22	25	14

- **s11_08**: Frequency: Physical slowdown (mood)

How many times during the last two weeks have you felt any of the following symptoms?:
Your movements and body language have been so slowed that they have been noticed by other people.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Some days

3 More than half the days

4 Most days

5 Every day

s11_08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	8	5	5	0
-888	9	4	14	16	5
1	2110	1767	1435	1334	1262
2	563	471	576	634	354
3	92	119	115	78	45
4	95	76	52	66	43
5	53	28	32	20	30
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	7	6	1
-888	0	0	5	28	1
1	0	0	1014	733	707
2	0	0	378	405	213
3	0	0	67	37	34
4	0	0	33	35	29
5	0	0	15	20	16

- **s11_09**: Frequency: Thoughts of death or harm (mood)

How many times during the last two weeks have you felt any of the following symptoms?:
Thoughts of wanting to be dead or wanting to hurt yourself or suffer.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Some days

3 More than half the days

4 Most days

5 Every day

s11_09	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	9	9	12	1
-888	3	3	12	3	0
1	2508	2071	1830	1810	1557
2	307	263	278	256	151
3	46	63	50	38	13
4	35	43	33	20	9
5	25	21	17	14	8
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	12	11	0
-888	0	0	2	10	0
1	0	0	1253	1027	893
2	0	0	193	167	89
3	0	0	33	24	10
4	0	0	14	12	6
5	0	0	12	13	3

- **s11_10**: Self-administered s11 battery (mood)

Indicate whether the respondent answered the above questions directly on the tablet.

-

s11_10	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	0	0	1627	0
2	0	0	0	526	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	1005	0
2	0	0	0	259	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **s12**: Frequency of talking about problems with family or friends

Using the following response scale, please indicate how often you.: You can talk about your problems with your family or friends.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Often

5 Always

s12	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	0	6	0	1
-888	0	0	7	0	3
1	254	0	265	0	184
2	416	0	499	0	453
3	580	0	506	0	349
4	561	0	408	0	214
5	1112	0	538	0	535
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	151	0	0
2	0	0	335	0	0
3	0	0	361	0	0
4	0	0	283	0	0
5	0	0	384	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **s13_01**: Stressors: Spouse's death

Please list those life events that have happened to you in the last year: *Spouse's death*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

s13_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	25	0	0
-888	7	0	0	0	0
1	58	0	78	0	0
2	2861	0	2126	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	13	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	34	0	0
2	0	0	1472	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **s13_02**: Stressors: Separation

Please list those life events that have happened to you in the last year: *Marital Separation and/or Divorce*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

s13_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	30	0	0
-888	8	0	0	0	0
1	221	0	161	0	0
2	2695	0	2038	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	11	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	123	0	0
2	0	0	1385	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **s13_03**: Stressors: Relative's death

Please list those life events that have happened to you in the last year: *Death of a close relative*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

s13_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	12	0	0
-888	13	0	0	0	0
1	954	0	834	0	0
2	1958	0	1383	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	5	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	517	0	0
2	0	0	997	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **s13_04**: Stressors: Injury or illness

Please list those life events that have happened to you in the last year: *Personal injury or illness*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

s13_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	13	0	0
-888	7	0	0	0	0
1	868	0	796	0	0
2	2050	0	1420	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	9	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	476	0	0
2	0	0	1034	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **s13_05**: Stressors: Marriage

Please list those life events that have happened to you in the last year: *Marriage*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

s13_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	25	0	0
-888	13	0	0	0	0
1	100	0	123	0	0
2	2813	0	2081	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	21	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	70	0	0
2	0	0	1428	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **s13_06**: Stressors: Fired from job

Please list those life events that have happened to you in the last year: *Being fired from your job*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

s13_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	27	0	0
-888	13	0	0	0	0
1	307	0	254	0	0
2	2604	0	1948	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	16	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	188	0	0
2	0	0	1315	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **s13_07**: Stressors: Marriage reconciliation

Please list those life events that have happened to you in the last year: *Marriage reconciliation*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

s13_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	6	0	35	0	0
-888	12	0	0	0	0
1	85	0	93	0	0
2	2824	0	2101	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	23	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	69	0	0
2	0	0	1427	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **s13_08**: Stressors: Retirement

Please list those life events that have happened to you in the last year: *Retirement*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

s13_08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	25	0	0
-888	13	0	0	0	0
1	105	0	135	0	0
2	2808	0	2069	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	20	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	85	0	0
2	0	0	1414	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **s14**: Depression treatment

During the past year, have you received any treatment for depression?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

Notes: From Wave 5 onwards, "During the last year" is added to the question. Previously it did not include temporality.

s14	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	0	21	0	1
-888	14	0	0	0	0
1	571	0	466	0	234
2	2337	0	1742	0	1504
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	12	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	306	0	128
2	0	0	1201	0	873
NA	0	0	0	1264	0

- **s15**: Alcohol Consumption (n. of drinks)

Thinking about the last time you consumed alcoholic beverages, approximately how many drinks did you have?: Thinking about the last time you consumed alcoholic beverages, approximately how many drinks did you have?.

Open numerical answer

- **s16**: Type of facility last medical care

Think about the last medical care you received, excluding emergencies, in what type of facility did you receive care?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)
-888 Don't Know (do not read)
-777 Missing Value due to technical error
-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 General or rural clinic

2 Public hospital

3 Private medical center

4 Private hospital

5 Mutual de accidentes del trabajo

6 Other establishment

7 Did not receive medical care

s16	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	0	0	0
-888	0	7	0	0	0
1	0	1025	0	0	0
2	0	430	0	0	0
3	0	513	0	0	0
4	0	289	0	0	0
5	0	31	0	0	0
6	0	28	0	0	0
7	0	149	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s17**: Time to get attention

From the time you asked for an appointment until the doctor saw you, how many days passed?.

Open numerical answer

- **s18**: Respondent's social security health system

Which health insurance system do you belong to?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 FONASA Group A

2 FONASA Group B

3 FONASA Group C

4 FONASA Group D

5 FONASA

6 FONASA (Doesn't know group)

7 Military

8 Isapre

9 None (private)

10 Other system

s18	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	4	0	0	0
1	0	561	0	0	0
2	0	676	0	0	0
3	0	324	0	0	0
4	0	323	0	0	0
5	0	74	0	0	0
6	0	87	0	0	0
7	0	51	0	0	0
8	0	300	0	0	0
9	0	55	0	0	0
10	0	18	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-88 8	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s19_01**: Disease diagnosis: Arterial hypertension

Have you been diagnosed with any of the following diseases or medical conditions by a doctor? If diagnosed by a doctor, indicate the year in which it occurred: Arterial hypertension.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

s19_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	15	0	0	0
-888	0	14	0	0	0
1	0	633	0	0	0
2	0	1811	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s19_02**: Disease diagnosis: Diabetes

Have you been diagnosed with any of the following diseases or medical conditions by a doctor? If diagnosed by a doctor, indicate the year in which it occurred: Diabetes.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

s19_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	9	0	0	0
-888	0	14	0	0	0
1	0	305	0	0	0
2	0	2145	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s19_03**: Disease diagnosis: Depression

Have you been diagnosed with any of the following diseases or medical conditions by a doctor? If diagnosed by a doctor, indicate the year in which it occurred: Depression.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

s19_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	7	0	0	0
-888	0	9	0	0	0
1	0	342	0	0	0
2	0	2115	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s19_04**: Disease diagnosis: Heart disease

Have you been diagnosed with any of the following diseases or medical conditions by a doctor? If diagnosed by a doctor, indicate the year in which it occurred: Any heart disease (e.g. heart attack).

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

s19_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	3	0	0	0
-888	0	15	0	0	0
1	0	132	0	0	0
2	0	2323	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s19_05**: Disease diagnosis: Cancer

Have you been diagnosed with any of the following diseases or medical conditions by a doctor? If diagnosed by a doctor, indicate the year in which it occurred: *Cancer*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

s19_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	3	0	0	0
-888	0	7	0	0	0
1	0	85	0	0	0
2	0	2378	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s19_01_fecha**: Date Disease diagnosis: Arterial hypertension

  If diagnosed by a doctor, indicate the year in which it occurred: *Arterial hypertension.*

  -

- **s19_02_fecha**: Date Disease diagnosis: Diabetes

  If diagnosed by a doctor, indicate the year in which it occurred: *Diabetes.*

  -

- **s19_03_fecha**: Date Disease diagnosis: Depression

  If diagnosed by a doctor, indicate the year in which it occurred: *Depression.*

  -

- **s19_04_fecha**: Date Disease diagnosis: Heart disease

  If diagnosed by a doctor, indicate the year in which it occurred: *Any heart disease (e.g. heart attack).*

  - ■

- **s19_05_fecha**: Date Disease diagnosis: Cancer

  If diagnosed by a doctor, indicate the year in which it occurred: *Cancer.*

  - ■

- **s20**: Illness or accident last 12 months

  In the last 12 months, did you have any illness or accident?.

  -999 No Answer (do not read)

  -888 Don't Know (do not read)

  -777 Missing Value due to technical error

  -666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

  1 Yes, work-related illness

  2 Yes, non-work-related illness

  3 Yes, occupational accident

  4 Yes, non-occupational accident

  5 Did not have any illness or accident

s20	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	9	0	0	0
-888	0	14	0	0	0
1	0	67	0	0	0
2	0	419	0	0	0
3	0	35	0	0	0
4	0	71	0	0	0
5	0	1858	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s21**: Days of leave of absence or disability due to illness or accident

For how long were you on leave or unable to perform activities due to this illness or accident? Indicate the number of days.

Open numerical answer

- **s22_01**: Degree of agreement: is reserved (personality)

How well do the following statements describe your personality? I see myself as a person who: is reserved.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s22_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	0	0	0
-888	0	4	0	0	0
1	0	78	0	0	0
2	0	237	0	0	0
3	0	202	0	0	0
4	0	1498	0	0	0
5	0	453	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s22_02**: Degree of agreement: is generally reliable (personality)

How well do the following statements describe your personality? I see myself as a person who: is generally reliable.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s22_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	7	0	0	0
1	0	27	0	0	0
2	0	82	0	0	0
3	0	131	0	0	0
4	0	1575	0	0	0
5	0	651	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s22_03**: Degree of agreement: tends to be lazy (personality)

How well do the following statements describe your personality? I see myself as a person who: *tends to be lazy*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s22_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	0	0	0
-888	0	3	0	0	0
1	0	1026	0	0	0
2	0	957	0	0	0
3	0	260	0	0	0
4	0	175	0	0	0
5	0	51	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s22_04**: Degree of agreement: is relaxed, handles stress well (personality)

How well do the following statements describe your personality? I see myself as a person who: *is relaxed, handles stress well*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s22_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	0	0	0
-888	0	3	0	0	0
1	0	123	0	0	0
2	0	361	0	0	0
3	0	430	0	0	0
4	0	1251	0	0	0
5	0	304	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s22_05**: Degree of agreement: has few artistic interests (personality)

How well do the following statements describe your personality? I see myself as a person who: *has few artistic interests.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s22_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	5	0	0	0
1	0	324	0	0	0
2	0	697	0	0	0
3	0	420	0	0	0
4	0	861	0	0	0
5	0	166	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s22_06**: Degree of agreement:is sociable (personality)

How well do the following statements describe your personality? I see myself as a person who: *is sociable*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s22_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	0	0	0
-888	0	5	0	0	0
1	0	37	0	0	0
2	0	149	0	0	0
3	0	301	0	0	0
4	0	1374	0	0	0
5	0	606	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s22_07**: Degree of agreement: find negative aspects in others (personality)

How well do the following statements describe your personality? I see myself as a person who: *tends to find negative aspects in others*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s22_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	2	0	0	0
-888	0	7	0	0	0
1	0	278	0	0	0
2	0	750	0	0	0
3	0	445	0	0	0
4	0	837	0	0	0
5	0	154	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s22_08**: Degree of agreement: is a perfectionist at work (personality)

How well do the following statements describe your personality? I see myself as a person who: is a perfectionist at work.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s22_08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	2	0	0	0
-888	0	12	0	0	0
1	0	51	0	0	0
2	0	168	0	0	0
3	0	280	0	0	0
4	0	1269	0	0	0
5	0	691	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s22_09**: Degree of agreement: gets nervous easily (personality)

How well do the following statements describe your personality? I see myself as a person who: *gets nervous easily.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s22_09	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	0	0	0
-888	0	4	0	0	0
1	0	291	0	0	0
2	0	770	0	0	0
3	0	438	0	0	0
4	0	780	0	0	0
5	0	189	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s22_10**: Degree of agreement: is highly imaginative (personality)

How well do the following statements describe your personality? I see myself as a person who: is highly imaginative.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s22_10	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	15	0	0	0
1	0	87	0	0	0
2	0	280	0	0	0
3	0	369	0	0	0
4	0	1249	0	0	0
5	0	473	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s23_01**: Frequency: Attendance to theater

On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being "Hardly ever or never ", 2" Once a year ", 3" Every six months ", 4" At least once every three months .ªnd 5 .ᴬt least once a month ", how often do you do each of these activities?: Attendance to theater plays.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Hardly ever or never

2 Once a year

3 Every six months

4 At least once every three months

5 At least once a month

s23_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	2005	0	0	0
2	0	253	0	0	0
3	0	103	0	0	0
4	0	76	0	0	0
5	0	35	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s23_02**: Frequency: Attendance to classical music concerts

On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being "Hardly ever or never ", 2" Once a year ", 3" Every six months ", 4" At least once every three months .ªnd 5 .ªt least once a month ", how often do you do each of these activities?: Attendance to classical music or opera concerts.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Hardly ever or never

2 Once a year

3 Every six months

4 At least once every three months

5 At least once a month

s23_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	2176	0	0	0
2	0	174	0	0	0
3	0	61	0	0	0
4	0	35	0	0	0
5	0	27	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s23_03**: Frequency: Cinema attendance

On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being "Hardly ever or never ", 2" Once a year ", 3" Every six months ", 4" At least once every three months .ªnd 5 .ᴬt least once a month ", how often do you do each of these activities?: Cinema attendance.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Hardly ever or never

2 Once a year

3 Every six months

4 At least once every three months

5 At least once a month

s23_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	1399	0	0	0
2	0	292	0	0	0
3	0	272	0	0	0
4	0	264	0	0	0
5	0	246	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s23_04**: Frequency: Attendance to museums

On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being "Hardly ever or never ", 2" Once a year ", 3" Every six months ", 4" At least once every three months .ᵃnd 5 .ᴬt least once a month ", how often do you do each of these activities?: Attendance to museums (painting and/or sculpture).

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Hardly ever or never

2 Once a year

3 Every six months

4 At least once every three months

5 At least once a month

s23_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	1857	0	0	0
2	0	317	0	0	0
3	0	143	0	0	0
4	0	99	0	0	0
5	0	57	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s23_05**: Frequency: Attendance to rock/pop concerts

On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being "Hardly ever or never ", 2" Once a year ", 3" Every six months ", 4" At least once every three months .ᵃnd 5 .ᴬt least once a month ", how often do you do each of these activities?: Attendance to rock/pop music concerts.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Hardly ever or never

2 Once a year

3 Every six months

4 At least once every three months

5 At least once a month

s23_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	2059	0	0	0
2	0	208	0	0	0
3	0	103	0	0	0
4	0	59	0	0	0
5	0	44	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s24_01**: Frequency: Watch streaming movies

How often do you use the Internet to. . . ? 1 "Hardly ever or never ", 2" Once a year ", 3" Every six months ", 4" At least once every three months .ªnd 5 .ªt least once a month ": Watch movies (streaming like Netflix. . .).

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Hardly ever or never

2 Once a year

3 Every six months

4 At least once every three months

5 At least once a month

s24_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	1334	0	0	0
2	0	70	0	0	0
3	0	89	0	0	0
4	0	141	0	0	0
5	0	838	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s24_02**: Frequency: Social media to share your life

How often do you use the Internet to...? 1 "Hardly ever or never ", 2" Once a year ", 3"

Every six months ", 4" At least once every three months .ªnd 5 .ᴬt least once a month ":
Spending time on sites like Facebook, or Instagram, to share with others information about
my life.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Hardly ever or never

2 Once a year

3 Every six months

4 At least once every three months

5 At least once a month

s24_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	4	0	0	0
1	0	1212	0	0	0
2	0	70	0	0	0
3	0	70	0	0	0
4	0	130	0	0	0
5	0	987	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s24_03**: Frequency: Upload videos

How often do you use the Internet to... ? 1 "Hardly ever or never ", 2" Once a year ", 3" Every six months ", 4" At least once every three months .ªnd 5 .ᴬt least once a month ": *Uploading videos to YouTube or similar platforms.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Hardly ever or never

2 Once a year

3 Every six months

4 At least once every three months

5 At least once a month

s24_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	4	0	0	0
1	0	2032	0	0	0
2	0	87	0	0	0
3	0	57	0	0	0
4	0	75	0	0	0
5	0	218	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s25_01**: Youth frequency: Attendance to theater

When you were 14 years old, on a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being "Hardly ever or never", 2 "Once a year", 3 "Every six months", 4 "At least once every three months", and 5 "At least once a month", how often did you engage in each of these activities with your parents?: Attendance to theater plays.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Hardly ever or never

2 Once a year

3 Every six months

4 At least once every three months

5 At least once a month

s25_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	1975	0	0	0
2	0	217	0	0	0
3	0	126	0	0	0
4	0	77	0	0	0
5	0	77	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s25_02**: Youth frequency: Attendance to classical music concerts

When you were 14 years old, on a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being "Hardly ever or never", 2 "Once a year", 3 "Every six months", 4 "At least once every three months", and 5 "At least once a month", how often did you engage in each of these activities with your parents?: *Attendance to classical music or opera concerts.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Hardly ever or never

2 Once a year

3 Every six months

4 At least once every three months

5 At least once a month

s25_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	2	0	0	0
1	0	2171	0	0	0
2	0	160	0	0	0
3	0	65	0	0	0
4	0	38	0	0	0
5	0	37	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s25_03**: Youth frequency: Cinema attendance

When you were 14 years old, on a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being "Hardly ever or never",
2 "Once a year", 3 "Every six months", 4 "At least once every three months", and 5 "At

least once a month", how often did you engage in each of these activities with your parents?:
Cinema attendance.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Hardly ever or never

2 Once a year

3 Every six months

4 At least once every three months

5 At least once a month

s25_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	2	0	0	0
-888	0	2	0	0	0
1	0	1549	0	0	0
2	0	241	0	0	0
3	0	255	0	0	0
4	0	190	0	0	0
5	0	234	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s25_04**: Youth frequency: Attendance to museums

When you were 14 years old, on a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being "Hardly ever or never", 2 "Once a year", 3 "Every six months", 4 "At least once every three months", and 5 "At least once a month", how often did you engage in each of these activities with your parents?: *Attendance to museums (painting and/or sculpture).*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Hardly ever or never

2 Once a year

3 Every six months

4 At least once every three months

5 At least once a month

s25_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	2	0	0	0
1	0	1862	0	0	0
2	0	291	0	0	0
3	0	147	0	0	0
4	0	93	0	0	0
5	0	78	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s26_01**: Liking level: Reggaeton

On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being "I don't like it at all" and 5 being "I like it a lot", how much would you say you like each of these musical styles?: *Reggaeton.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 1 I don't like it at all

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5 I like it a lot

s26_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	0	0	0
-888	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	1318	0	0	0
2	0	296	0	0	0
3	0	394	0	0	0
4	0	214	0	0	0
5	0	249	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s26_02**: Liking level: Folk music, canto nuevo

On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being "I don't like it at all" and 5 being "I like it a lot", how much would you say you like each of these musical styles?: Folk music, canto nuevo.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 1 I don't like it at all

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5 I like it a lot

s26_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	310	0	0	0
2	0	267	0	0	0
3	0	482	0	0	0
4	0	477	0	0	0
5	0	936	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s26_03**: Liking level: Rock/pop music

On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being "I don't like it at all" and 5 being "I like it a lot", how much would you say you like each of these musical styles?: *Rock/pop music.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 1 I don't like it at all

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5 I like it a lot

s26_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	3	0	0	0
1	0	948	0	0	0
2	0	264	0	0	0
3	0	399	0	0	0
4	0	380	0	0	0
5	0	479	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s26_04**: Liking level: Classic or opera music

On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being "I don't like it at all" and 5 being "I like it a lot", how much would you say you like each of these musical styles?: *Classic or opera music*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 1 I don't like it at all

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5 I like it a lot

s26_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	4	0	0	0
1	0	1012	0	0	0
2	0	357	0	0	0
3	0	415	0	0	0
4	0	288	0	0	0
5	0	397	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s26_05**: Liking level: Jazz

On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being "I don't like it at all" and 5 being "I like it a lot", how much would you say you like each of these musical styles?: *Jazz.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 1 I don't like it at all

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5 I like it a lot

s26_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	12	0	0	0
1	0	1322	0	0	0
2	0	312	0	0	0
3	0	294	0	0	0
4	0	254	0	0	0
5	0	279	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s26_06**: Liking level: Hip hop or Rap

On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being "I don't like it at all" and 5 being "I like it a lot", how much would you say you like each of these musical styles?: *Hip hop or rap.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 1 I don't like it at all

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5 I like it a lot

s26_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	4	0	0	0
1	0	1634	0	0	0
2	0	305	0	0	0
3	0	247	0	0	0
4	0	141	0	0	0
5	0	142	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s27**: Approximate number of printed books read in the last year

Could you tell me approximately how many printed books did you read in the last year?.

Open numerical answer

- **s28**: Approximate number of e-books read in the last year

  Could you tell me approximately how many e-books did you read in the last year?.

  Open numerical answer

- **s29**: Youth frequency: parents give books as gifts

  When you were 14 years old, on a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being "At least once a month", 2 "At least once every three months", 3 "Every six months", 4 "Once a year", and 5 "Hardly ever or never", how often did your parents give you books as presents?.

  -999 No Answer (do not read)
  -888 Don't Know (do not read)
  -777 Missing Value due to technical error
  -666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey
  1 Hardly ever or never
  2 Once a year
  3 Every six months
  4 At least once every three months
  5 At least once a month

s29	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	3	0	0	0
-888	0	25	0	0	0
1	0	1688	0	0	0
2	0	294	0	0	0
3	0	179	0	0	0
4	0	126	0	0	0
5	0	158	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s30_01**: Degree of agreement: decided the direction of life

Here are some statements about goals and the future. Please evaluate how much they apply to you: I have decided the direction I want to give to my life.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s30_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	6	0	0
-888	0	0	16	0	0
1	0	0	34	0	0
2	0	0	129	0	0
3	0	0	255	0	0
4	0	0	1426	0	0
5	0	0	363	0	0
NA	2927	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s30_02**: Degree of agreement: think about paths of life

Here are some statements about goals and the future. Please evaluate how much they apply to you: I actively think about the different paths I can take in life.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s30_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	6	0	0
-888	0	0	13	0	0
1	0	0	38	0	0
2	0	0	131	0	0
3	0	0	253	0	0
4	0	0	1449	0	0
5	0	0	339	0	0
NA	2927	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s30_03**: Degree of agreement: confidence for future plans

Here are some statements about goals and the future. Please evaluate how much they apply to you: *My future plans give me self-confidence.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s30_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	4	0	0
-888	0	0	17	0	0
1	0	0	22	0	0
2	0	0	115	0	0
3	0	0	273	0	0
4	0	0	1413	0	0
5	0	0	385	0	0
NA	2927	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s30_04**: Degree of agreement: think in plans for the future

Here are some statements about goals and the future. Please evaluate how much they apply to you: *I think about the plans I have made for the future.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s30_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	4	0	0
-888	0	0	14	0	0
1	0	0	27	0	0
2	0	0	132	0	0
3	0	0	259	0	0
4	0	0	1437	0	0
5	0	0	356	0	0
NA	2927	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s30_05**: Degree of agreement: future plans depends on me

Here are some statements about goals and the future. Please evaluate how much they apply to you: *I believe that the fulfillment of my future plans depends fundamentally on me.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s30_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	6	0	0
-888	0	0	13	0	0
1	0	0	24	0	0
2	0	0	128	0	0
3	0	0	205	0	0
4	0	0	1359	0	0
5	0	0	494	0	0
NA	2927	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s30_06**: Degree of agreement: future plans depend on circumstances

Here are some statements about goals and the future. Please evaluate how much they apply to you: *My future plans are determined by the opportunities available to me.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s30_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	6	0	0
-888	0	0	13	0	0
1	0	0	31	0	0
2	0	0	131	0	0
3	0	0	281	0	0
4	0	0	1412	0	0
5	0	0	355	0	0
NA	2927	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s30_07**: Degree of agreement: clear idea of my future

Here are some statements about goals and the future. Please evaluate how much they apply to you: I have a clear idea of what the future holds for me.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s30_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	5	0	0
-888	0	0	26	0	0
1	0	0	40	0	0
2	0	0	292	0	0
3	0	0	400	0	0
4	0	0	1145	0	0
5	0	0	321	0	0
NA	2927	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s30_08**: Degree of agreement: plan and work to achieve goals

Here are some statements about goals and the future. Please evaluate how much they apply to you: I tend to set goals and then work to achieve them.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

s30_08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	7	0	0
-888	0	0	13	0	0
1	0	0	23	0	0
2	0	0	138	0	0
3	0	0	236	0	0
4	0	0	1343	0	0
5	0	0	469	0	0
NA	2927	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **s31**: Disease diagnosis: Coronavirus (COVID-19)

Have you been diagnosed by a healthcare professional with coronavirus (covid-19)?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

s31	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	2
-888	0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	144
2	0	0	0	0	1592
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	68
2	0	0	0	0	931
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

7.7. Territory Module

- **t01**: How much do you trust your neighbors

In general terms, how much do you trust your neighbors?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Do not trust at all

2 Trust a little

3 Trust somewhat

4 Trust very much

5 Trust completely

t01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	1	0	0	3
-888	14	5	13	12	4
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	332	293	207	211	188
2	502	436	375	402	288
3	713	605	524	521	437
4	987	796	767	736	603
5	374	337	343	271	206
NA	0	0	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	16	5	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	155	145	0
2	0	0	283	221	0
3	0	0	340	310	0
4	0	0	488	395	0
5	0	0	235	188	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t02_01**: Degree of agreement: This is the ideal neighborhood for me

I will now read some statements about your neighborhood. How much do you agree or dis-agree with the following statements?: *This is the ideal neighborhood for me.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

t02_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	1	1	3	1	0
1	114	117	93	68	0
2	413	341	255	278	0
3	379	242	243	224	0
4	1599	1306	1173	1191	0
5	421	466	461	391	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	3	3	0
1	0	0	56	55	0
2	0	0	208	162	0
3	0	0	198	130	0
4	0	0	761	675	0
5	0	0	293	239	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t02_02**: Degree of agreement: I feel included in this neighborhood

I will now read some statements about your neighborhood. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *I feel included in this neighborhood.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

t02_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	4	2	3	0	0
1	109	102	75	62	0
2	436	333	237	236	0
3	408	258	263	219	0
4	1633	1343	1246	1242	0
5	337	435	404	394	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	6	2	0
1	0	0	55	49	0
2	0	0	215	142	0
3	0	0	209	144	0
4	0	0	778	691	0
5	0	0	256	236	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t02_03**: Degree of agreement: I identify with the people of this neighborhood

I will now read some statements about your neighborhood. How much do you agree or dis-agree with the following statements?: *I identify with the people of this neighborhood.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

t02_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	1	0	0
-888	3	2	5	2	0
1	106	118	81	78	0
2	453	386	277	289	0
3	460	314	331	287	0
4	1612	1248	1152	1153	0
5	292	405	382	344	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	4	4	0
1	0	0	65	53	0
2	0	0	251	195	0
3	0	0	275	194	0
4	0	0	698	617	0
5	0	0	226	201	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t02_04**: Degree of agreement: This neighborhood is part of me

I will now read some statements about your neighborhood. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *This neighborhood is part of me.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

t02_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	2	1	4	2	0
1	91	128	77	68	0
2	422	342	266	260	0
3	362	276	231	235	0
4	1660	1295	1210	1181	0
5	390	431	440	407	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	4	2	0
1	0	0	70	45	0
2	0	0	200	167	0
3	0	0	226	146	0
4	0	0	744	694	0
5	0	0	275	210	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t03_01**: Degree of agreement: In this neighborhood it is easy to make friends

Regarding the social relationships established between neighbors in this area, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *In this neighborhood it is easy to make friends*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

t03_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	1	0	0
-888	17	11	11	11	0
1	122	116	78	83	0
2	645	516	435	414	0
3	595	428	440	399	0
4	1351	1127	1009	1042	0
5	195	275	255	204	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	1	0
-888	0	0	7	8	0
1	0	0	56	51	0
2	0	0	346	270	0
3	0	0	323	227	0
4	0	0	596	597	0
5	0	0	190	110	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t03_02**: Degree of agreement: People in this neighborhood are sociable

Regarding the social relationships established between neighbors in this area, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *People in this neighborhood are sociable*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

t03_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	1	1	0	0
-888	9	7	6	4	0
1	73	79	44	52	0
2	429	352	300	273	0
3	550	389	425	355	0
4	1654	1330	1165	1221	0
5	211	315	288	248	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	7	5	0
1	0	0	43	22	0
2	0	0	218	172	0
3	0	0	310	215	0
4	0	0	748	712	0
5	0	0	193	138	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t03_03**: Degree of agreement: People in this neighborhood are cordial

Regarding the social relationships established between neighbors in this area, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *People in this neighborhood are cordial*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

t03_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	1	0	0
-888	4	8	6	5	0
1	45	76	43	35	0
2	324	289	240	202	0
3	553	374	354	329	0
4	1771	1405	1291	1335	0
5	229	321	294	247	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	7	4	0
1	0	0	30	24	0
2	0	0	162	143	0
3	0	0	290	208	0
4	0	0	818	747	0
5	0	0	212	138	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t03_04**: Degree of agreement: People in this neighborhood are cooperative

Regarding the social relationships established between neighbors in this area, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: *People in this neighborhood are cooperative.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

t03_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	1	0	0
-888	47	27	26	28	0
1	76	98	64	46	0
2	453	348	295	280	0
3	606	464	433	389	0
4	1484	1189	1124	1153	0
5	258	347	286	257	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	32	20	0
1	0	0	43	30	0
2	0	0	238	180	0
3	0	0	332	241	0
4	0	0	665	642	0
5	0	0	209	151	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t04_01**: Degree of agreement: I like physical change of the neighborhood

Thinking about the last 12 months, how much do you agree or disagree with the condition of your household concerning the neighborhood you live in?: *I like the way the physical appearance of the neighborhood is changing..*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

t04_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	1	0	0	0
-888	7	3	0	0	0
1	146	127	0	0	0
2	560	422	0	0	0
3	403	333	0	0	0
4	1580	1325	0	0	0
5	230	262	0	0	0
NA	0	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **t04_02**: Degree of agreement: Increased cost of goods and services in the neighborhood

Thinking about the last 12 months, how much do you agree or disagree with the condition of your household concerning the neighborhood you live in?: Goods and services in the neighborhood have become more expensive.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

t04_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	1	2	0
-888	37	14	22	21	0
1	62	54	33	16	0
2	457	392	289	375	0
3	384	363	280	222	0
4	1669	1312	1187	1166	0
5	318	337	417	351	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	25	12	0
1	0	0	16	17	0
2	0	0	186	201	0
3	0	0	168	138	0
4	0	0	741	675	0
5	0	0	382	221	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t04_03**: Degree of agreement: Housing prices have increased

Thinking about the last 12 months, how much do you agree or disagree with the condition of your household concerning the neighborhood you live in?: *Housing prices have increased.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

t04_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	4	1	0	0
-888	90	40	83	77	0
1	17	26	13	6	0
2	163	128	92	96	0
3	241	176	123	91	0
4	1825	1433	1215	1214	0
5	591	666	702	669	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	1	0
-888	0	0	57	40	0
1	0	0	10	7	0
2	0	0	66	58	0
3	0	0	82	55	0
4	0	0	745	697	0
5	0	0	557	406	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t04_04**: Degree of agreement: The cost of transportation has increased

Thinking about the last 12 months, how much do you agree or disagree with the condition of your household concerning the neighborhood you live in?: *The cost of transportation has increased.*

642

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

t04_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	1	0	0
-888	46	17	30	26	0
1	50	42	22	10	0
2	386	325	187	255	0
3	341	324	195	183	0
4	1695	1347	1268	1180	0
5	409	417	526	499	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	20	12	0
1	0	0	23	11	0
2	0	0	131	164	0
3	0	0	126	100	0
4	0	0	812	680	0
5	0	0	405	297	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t04_05**: Degree of agreement: Abandonment by neighbors or friends in the neighborhood

Thinking about the last 12 months, how much do you agree or disagree with the condition of your household concerning the neighborhood you live in?: *My neighbors and/or friends have left or are leaving the neighborhood.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

t04_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	7	4	1	0
-888	78	26	33	33	0
1	141	171	116	137	0
2	1051	890	756	905	0
3	475	425	377	355	0
4	1026	771	758	629	0
5	151	183	185	93	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	6	0	0
-888	0	0	40	24	0
1	0	0	102	78	0
2	0	0	496	542	0
3	0	0	257	194	0
4	0	0	468	358	0
5	0	0	150	68	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t04_06**: Degree of agreement: Arrival of unpleasant residents in the neighborhood

Thinking about the last 12 months, how much do you agree or disagree with the condition of your household concerning the neighborhood you live in?: *Residents that I don't like have arrived in the neighborhood.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

t04_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	2	2	1	0
-888	42	23	36	24	0
1	127	198	165	163	0
2	1228	1057	914	972	0
3	383	337	300	283	0
4	932	640	599	562	0
5	213	216	213	148	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	2	0
-888	0	0	24	18	0
1	0	0	115	110	0
2	0	0	581	589	0
3	0	0	225	152	0
4	0	0	404	302	0
5	0	0	168	91	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t04_07**: Degree of agreement: Emergence of unpleasant activities in the neighborhood

Thinking about the last 12 months, how much do you agree or disagree with the condition of your household concerning the neighborhood you live in?: *Activities that I do not like have appeared in the neighborhood.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Strongly disagree

2 Disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Agree

5 Strongly agree

t04_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	9	1	2	0	0
-888	46	21	23	15	0
1	166	225	179	171	0
2	1303	1094	1011	1076	0
3	327	321	284	238	0
4	880	601	557	515	0
5	196	210	173	138	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	2	0
-888	0	0	21	13	0
1	0	0	161	115	0
2	0	0	675	651	0
3	0	0	163	115	0
4	0	0	355	280	0
5	0	0	142	88	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t05**: Plan to move house/apartment in the next year

Do you plan to move house/apartment in the next year?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes, to another neighborhood in the Commune

2 Yes, to another Commune

3 No, because I am well where I am

4 No, I can't even if I would like to

t05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	7	0	3	3	3
-888	83	43	47	26	41
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	356	279	232	228	184
2	254	217	182	176	130
3	1651	1350	1261	1227	1034
4	576	584	504	493	337
NA	0	0	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	4	0
-888	0	0	52	21	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	209	136	0
2	0	0	154	126	0
3	0	0	735	677	0
4	0	0	368	300	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t06_01**: Level of satisfaction: Neighborhood safety

Using the following scale, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the NEIGHBORHOOD where you live in terms of. . . ?: Neighborhood safety.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Completely dissatisfied

2 Dissatisfied

3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

4 Satisfied

5 Completely satisfied

t06_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	1	1	0	1	0
1	218	192	120	96	0
2	722	517	476	399	0
3	505	372	325	286	0
4	1306	1135	1066	1144	0
5	175	256	240	227	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	108	71	0
2	0	0	363	238	0
3	0	0	239	189	0
4	0	0	648	607	0
5	0	0	160	159	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t06_02**: Level of satisfaction: Connectivity

Using the following scale, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the NEIGHBORHOOD where you live in terms of. . . ?: *Connectivity*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Completely dissatisfied

2 Dissatisfied

3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

4 Satisfied

5 Completely satisfied

t06_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	13	5	6	2	0
1	95	90	77	65	0
2	395	306	268	271	0
3	288	230	197	177	0
4	1846	1475	1338	1299	0
5	289	367	343	339	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	39	43	0
2	0	0	202	165	0
3	0	0	138	121	0
4	0	0	907	744	0
5	0	0	232	191	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t06_03**: Level of satisfaction: Available green and recreational areas

Using the following scale, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the NEIGHBORHOOD where you live in terms of. . . ?: *Available green and recreational areas.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Completely dissatisfied

2 Dissatisfied

3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

4 Satisfied

5 Completely satisfied

t06_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	0	0	0
-888	3	2	3	1	0
1	264	229	170	161	0
2	884	595	562	609	0
3	270	258	229	199	0
4	1328	1133	1032	970	0
5	178	255	233	213	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	140	113	0
2	0	0	459	390	0
3	0	0	166	128	0
4	0	0	604	512	0
5	0	0	149	121	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t06_04**: Level of satisfaction: Cleanliness and beauty of the neighborhood

Using the following scale, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the NEIGHBORHOOD where you live in terms of. . . ?: *Cleanliness and beauty of the neighborhood.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Completely dissatisfied

2 Dissatisfied

3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

4 Satisfied

5 Completely satisfied

t06_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	1	0	0	0
-888	2	1	0	1	0
1	198	212	161	137	0
2	747	551	522	572	0
3	412	343	319	291	0
4	1396	1142	1033	974	0
5	171	223	194	178	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	136	116	0
2	0	0	365	311	0
3	0	0	258	194	0
4	0	0	622	550	0
5	0	0	138	93	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t06_05**: Level of satisfaction: Proximity to the main activity place

Using the following scale, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the NEIGHBORHOOD where you live in terms of. . . ?: *Proximity to the place where you execute your main activity.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Completely dissatisfied

2 Dissatisfied

3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

4 Satisfied

5 Completely satisfied

t06_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	20	12	8	13	0
-888	13	10	14	12	0
1	119	162	128	123	0
2	537	393	337	328	0
3	338	309	254	236	0
4	1649	1268	1202	1195	0
5	251	319	286	246	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	9	0
-888	0	0	7	4	0
1	0	0	86	75	0
2	0	0	270	208	0
3	0	0	180	149	0
4	0	0	789	681	0
5	0	0	183	138	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t06_06**: Level of satisfaction: Proximity to good quality schools

Using the following scale, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the NEIGHBORHOOD where you live in terms of...?: *Proximity to good quality schools*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Completely dissatisfied

2 Dissatisfied

3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

4 Satisfied

5 Completely satisfied

t06_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	2	3	0	0
-888	32	10	22	18	0
1	84	86	55	73	0
2	442	329	284	295	0
3	273	240	209	219	0
4	1825	1445	1356	1299	0
5	268	361	300	249	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	20	15	0
1	0	0	46	42	0
2	0	0	243	188	0
3	0	0	155	150	0
4	0	0	839	714	0
5	0	0	214	155	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t06_07**: Level of satisfaction: Proximity to commercial areas

Using the following scale, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the NEIGHBORHOOD where you live in terms of…?: Proximity to commercial areas (supermarkets, stores, malls or similar).

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Completely dissatisfied

2 Dissatisfied

3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

4 Satisfied

5 Completely satisfied

t06_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	5	2	4	1	0
1	64	82	47	87	0
2	394	313	309	332	0
3	221	217	168	172	0
4	1879	1445	1323	1252	0
5	364	414	378	309	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	45	53	0
2	0	0	190	229	0
3	0	0	138	102	0
4	0	0	882	683	0
5	0	0	264	196	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t06_08**: Level of satisfaction: Proximity to family and/or close friends

Using the following scale, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the NEIGHBORHOOD where you live in terms of. . . ?: *Proximity to family and/or close friends.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Completely dissatisfied

2 Dissatisfied

3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

4 Satisfied

5 Completely satisfied

t06_08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	2	2	0
-888	1	4	5	2	0
1	100	100	83	78	0
2	538	339	359	352	0
3	273	258	209	219	0
4	1702	1437	1267	1282	0
5	310	335	304	218	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	1	0
-888	0	0	1	1	0
1	0	0	81	42	0
2	0	0	246	180	0
3	0	0	140	132	0
4	0	0	836	761	0
5	0	0	213	147	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t07_01**: Level of satisfaction: House size

Using the following scale, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the HOUSEHOLD where you live in terms of. . . ?: *House size*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Completely dissatisfied

2 Dissatisfied

3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

4 Satisfied

5 Completely satisfied

t07_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	1	0	1	0	0
1	98	111	69	69	0
2	539	382	342	359	0
3	190	149	131	128	0
4	1753	1338	1254	1256	0
5	346	493	432	341	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	41	40	0
2	0	0	258	213	0
3	0	0	127	98	0
4	0	0	801	694	0
5	0	0	292	219	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t07_02**: Level of satisfaction: Housing quality

Using the following scale, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the HOUSEHOLD where you live in terms of. . . ?: *Housing quality.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Completely dissatisfied

2 Dissatisfied

3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

4 Satisfied

5 Completely satisfied

t07_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	1	0	1	0	0
1	75	91	59	49	0
2	447	325	286	294	0
3	274	191	170	182	0
4	1816	1400	1291	1287	0
5	314	466	422	341	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	33	25	0
2	0	0	220	186	0
3	0	0	141	124	0
4	0	0	834	710	0
5	0	0	291	219	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t08**: Perception of neighborhood evaluation

How do you think people outside your neighborhood evaluate your neighborhood?.

-999 No Answer(do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Very negatively

-666 Negatively

1 Neither positively nor negatively

2 Positively

3 Very positively

4 No Answer(do not read)

5 Don't Know (do not read)

t08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	2	0	1
-888	33	21	40	37	20
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	183	175	121	101	41
2	510	387	362	319	233
3	557	468	441	449	394
4	1438	1224	1057	1060	877
5	206	197	206	187	163
NA	0	0	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	1	0
-888	0	0	21	19	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	83	73	0
2	0	0	294	198	0
3	0	0	303	267	0
4	0	0	688	581	0
5	0	0	130	125	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t09_01**: Frequency: Brawls or street fights

During the last 12 months, how often have the following situations occurred in your neighborhood?: *Brawls or street fights*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Often

5 Always

t09_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	10	5	9	8	1
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1406	1167	1027	1020	904
2	675	654	578	595	499
3	480	347	357	304	180
4	216	188	155	142	102
5	140	112	103	84	43
NA	0	0	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	1	6	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	671	560	0
2	0	0	406	351	0
3	0	0	239	196	0
4	0	0	119	98	0
5	0	0	83	53	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t09_02**: Frequency: Robberies or thefts from persons, homes, and/or vehicles

During the last 12 months, how often have the following situations occurred in your neighborhood?: *Robberies or thefts from persons, homes, and/or vehicles.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Often

5 Always

t09_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	0	0	0
-888	13	5	18	7	4
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	930	855	685	765	663
2	729	640	625	648	546
3	726	531	502	446	289
4	397	325	292	218	172
5	132	116	107	69	55
NA	0	0	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	14	11	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	449	441	0
2	0	0	422	417	0
3	0	0	333	246	0
4	0	0	217	111	0
5	0	0	84	38	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t09_03**: Frequency: Drug trafficking

During the last 12 months, how often have the following situations occurred in your neighborhood?: *Drug trafficking*.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Often

5 Always

t09_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	4	3	1	0
-888	151	122	125	141	66
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1251	1097	897	833	701
2	367	325	328	337	280
3	393	298	278	282	212
4	414	331	286	286	258
5	350	296	312	273	212
NA	0	0	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	0	0
-888	0	0	87	79	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	617	515	0
2	0	0	208	200	0
3	0	0	192	150	0
4	0	0	211	156	0
5	0	0	200	164	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t10**: Perception of neighborhood safety

How safe or unsafe do you feel in the neighborhood where you live?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Very unsafe

2 Unsafe

3 Neither safe nor unsafe

4 Safe

5 Very safe

t10	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	1	2	1	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	170	134	84	92	70
2	501	371	331	258	206
3	551	485	435	371	305
4	1444	1212	1149	1154	854
5	260	269	229	277	293
NA	0	0	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	1	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	71	57	0
2	0	0	249	176	0
3	0	0	375	239	0
4	0	0	662	629	0
5	0	0	160	162	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t11_01**: Frequency: Disturbing noises (such as loud music or shouting)

Using the following scale, during the past 12 months, could you tell me how often you or someone in your household has been annoyed or disturbed by any of the following problems with your neighbors?: *Disturbing noises (such as loud music or shouting).*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Often

5 Always

t11_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	1
-888	1	0	0	1	1
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1368	1178	1036	969	720
2	617	581	529	516	458
3	467	354	341	366	314
4	295	235	206	195	170
5	179	125	116	106	65
NA	0	0	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	574	537	0
2	0	0	383	293	0
3	0	0	301	206	0
4	0	0	165	161	0
5	0	0	96	67	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t11_02**: Frequency: Problems caused by pet or animal ownership

Using the following scale, during the past 12 months, could you tell me how often you or someone in your household has been annoyed or disturbed by any of the following problems with your neighbors?: *Problems caused by pet or animal ownership.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Often

5 Always

t11_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	1	1	1	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1776	1559	1347	1391	1073
2	480	386	367	321	339
3	350	275	230	238	175
4	232	174	198	134	98
5	88	78	85	68	44
NA	0	0	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	857	795	0
2	0	0	271	186	0
3	0	0	169	152	0
4	0	0	143	89	0
5	0	0	78	42	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t11_03**: Frequency: Threats, insults or offenses from neighbors in your area

Using the following scale, during the past 12 months, could you tell me how often you or someone in your household has been annoyed or disturbed by any of the following problems with your neighbors?: Threats, insults or offenses from neighbors in your area.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Often

5 Always

t11_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	3	0	0
-888	2	1	2	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	2285	1984	1827	1772	1453
2	291	277	207	208	178
3	237	124	122	104	68
4	80	50	40	43	18
5	32	36	28	25	12
NA	0	0	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	1	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1182	1030	0
2	0	0	186	134	0
3	0	0	94	67	0
4	0	0	32	20	0
5	0	0	23	12	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t11_04**: Frequency: Problems because their neighbors litter or similar

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Using the following scale, during the past 12 months, could you tell me how often you or someone in your household has been annoyed or disturbed by any of the following problems with your neighbors?: *Problems because their neighbors litter or deteriorate public spaces.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never

2 Rarely

3 Sometimes

4 Often

5 Always

t11_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	2	2	0
-888	3	0	0	3	2
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1818	1543	1394	1290	1039
2	367	386	336	349	296
3	338	258	214	266	197
4	245	186	174	150	128
5	156	100	109	93	67
NA	0	0	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	868	754	0
2	0	0	253	213	0
3	0	0	186	155	0
4	0	0	134	89	0
5	0	0	77	53	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **t12**: Had the possibility to choose where currently lives

In your opinion, did you have the possibility to choose where you currently live?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

Notes: Added in Wave 2.

t12	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	7	0	0	0
1	0	1135	0	0	0
2	0	1331	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	2
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	686
2	0	0	0	0	313
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

- **t13_01**: Most important reason (1st) for choosing where you currently live

Considering the following card, in order of relevance, what were the THREE main aspects that you took into account when choosing where you currently live?: Aspect 1, response options in the 'card' tab.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Safety of the neighborhood

2 Connectivity or public transport

3 Presence of green or recreational areas

4 Cleanliness and beauty of the neighborhood

5 Neighborhood life

6 Proximity to work

7 Proximity to good quality schools

8 Proximity to commercial areas (supermarkets, stores, malls or similar)

9 Proximity to family and/or close friends

10 Proximity or contact with people with high economic resources

11 House size

12 Housing quality

13 Housing price

14 Space distribution

15 Large and spaciousness garden/terrace

77 Not Applicable

Notes: Added in Wave 2.

t13_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	316	0	0	0
2	0	130	0	0	0
3	0	31	0	0	0
4	0	34	0	0	0
5	0	104	0	0	0
6	0	83	0	0	0
7	0	48	0	0	0
8	0	8	0	0	0
9	0	90	0	0	0
10	0	1	0	0	0
11	0	73	0	0	0
12	0	53	0	0	0
13	0	154	0	0	0
14	0	14	0	0	0
15	0	3	0	0	0
NA	2927	1331	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	0

- **t13_02**: Most important reason (2nd) for choosing where you currently live

Considering the following card, in order of relevance, what were the THREE main aspects that you took into account when choosing where you currently live?: Aspect 2, response options in the 'card' tab.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Safety of the neighborhood

2 Connectivity or public transport

3 Presence of green or recreational areas

4 Cleanliness and beauty of the neighborhood

5 Neighborhood life

6 Proximity to work

7 Proximity to good quality schools

8 Proximity to commercial areas (supermarkets, stores, malls or similar)

9 Proximity to family and/or close friends

10 Proximity or contact with people with high economic resources

11 House size

12 Housing quality

13 Housing price

14 Space distribution

15 Large and spaciousness garden/terrace

77 Not Applicable

Notes: Added in Wave 2.

t13_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	111	0	0	0
2	0	176	0	0	0
3	0	50	0	0	0
4	0	55	0	0	0
5	0	79	0	0	0
6	0	82	0	0	0
7	0	89	0	0	0
8	0	44	0	0	0
9	0	84	0	0	0
10	0	2	0	0	0
11	0	96	0	0	0
12	0	93	0	0	0
13	0	88	0	0	0
14	0	18	0	0	0
15	0	17	0	0	0
77	0	58	0	0	0
NA	2927	1331	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0	0

680

- **t13_03**: Most important reason (3rd) for choosing where you currently live

Considering the following card, in order of relevance, what were the THREE main aspects that you took into account when choosing where you currently live?: Aspect 3, response options in the 'card' tab.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Safety of the neighborhood

2 Connectivity or public transport

3 Presence of green or recreational areas

4 Cleanliness and beauty of the neighborhood

5 Neighborhood life

6 Proximity to work

7 Proximity to good quality schools

8 Proximity to commercial areas (supermarkets, stores, malls or similar)

9 Proximity to family and/or close friends

10 Proximity or contact with people with high economic resources

11 House size

12 Housing quality

13 Housing price

14 Space distribution

15 Large and spaciousness garden/terrace

77 Not Applicable

Notes: Added in Wave 2.

t13_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	58	0	0	0
2	0	110	0	0	0
3	0	58	0	0	0
4	0	74	0	0	0
5	0	82	0	0	0
6	0	82	0	0	0
7	0	81	0	0	0
8	0	63	0	0	0
9	0	65	0	0	0
10	0	4	0	0	0
11	0	73	0	0	0
12	0	87	0	0	0
13	0	106	0	0	0
14	0	32	0	0	0
15	0	34	0	0	0
77	0	133	0	0	0
NA	2927	1331	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0	0

- **t14**: Maintains residency since September 2017

Are you still residing in the same housing as in September 2017?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

t14	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	1
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	0	1410
2	0	0	0	0	318
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **t15**: Level of damage that has materialized in your neighborhood

We will now ask you a series of questions related to the demonstrations and social events that began on October 18: What is the level of damage that has materialized in your neighborhood (destruction of public infrastructure, fires, barricades, looting, etc.)?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 None

2 Few

3 Some

4 A lot

5 Many

t15	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	0	0	2	0
1	0	0	0	1304	0
2	0	0	0	346	0
3	0	0	0	207	0
4	0	0	0	170	0
5	0	0	0	124	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	2	0
1	0	0	0	735	0
2	0	0	0	210	0
3	0	0	0	128	0
4	0	0	0	115	0
5	0	0	0	74	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **t16**: Justification of violence: People damaging property in their neighborhoods

We will now ask you a series of questions related to the demonstrations and social events that began on October 19: Is it justifiable that people who promote or advocate this movement damage property and goods in the neighborhood where you live?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never justifiable

2 Rarely justifiable

3 Sometimes justifiable

4 Very often justifiable

5 Always justifiable

t16	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	14	0
-888	0	0	0	7	0
1	0	0	0	1826	0
2	0	0	0	126	0
3	0	0	0	123	0
4	0	0	0	35	0
5	0	0	0	22	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	7	0
1	0	0	0	1065	0
2	0	0	0	89	0
3	0	0	0	63	0
4	0	0	0	21	0
5	0	0	0	15	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **t17**: Justification of violence: People damaging goods in different neighborhoods

We will now ask you a series of questions related to the demonstrations and social events that began on October 20: Is it justifiable that people who promote or advocate this movement damage property and goods in different neighborhoods than the one where you live?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Never justifiable

2 Rarely justifiable

3 Sometimes justifiable

4 Very often justifiable

5 Always justifiable

t17	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	10	0
-888	0	0	0	10	0
1	0	0	0	1867	0
2	0	0	0	103	0
3	0	0	0	112	0
4	0	0	0	33	0
5	0	0	0	18	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	0	5	0
1	0	0	0	1068	0
2	0	0	0	78	0
3	0	0	0	75	0
4	0	0	0	25	0
5	0	0	0	11	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

7.8. Sociodemographic Module

- **m0_sexo**: Sex of interviewee

What is your sex?.

1 Male

2 Female

Notes: In Wave 1 it was extracted from Kish Table.

m0_sexo	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	1163	951	839	803	628
2	1764	1522	1390	1350	1111
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	607	479	376
2	0	0	912	785	625

- **m0_edad**: Age of interviewee

  What is your birth date?.

  Open numerical answer

Notes: In Wave 1 it was extracted from Kish Table. From Wave 3 onwards, we ask for month and year of birth, and age is constructed considering the date of fieldwork (visit). From Wave 6 onwards, we ask for complete date of birth.

- **m01**: Educational level

  What is your educational level? Indicate your current type of education (if you are currently studying) or the last approved type (if you are not currently studying).

  -999 No Answer (do not read)
  -888 Don't Know (do not read)
  -777 Missing Value due to technical error
  -666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 No studies

2 Incomplete primary education

3 Complete primary education

4 Incomplete secondary education

5 Complete secondary education

6 Incomplete technical education

7 Complete technical education

8 Incomplete university education

9 Complete university education

10 Postgraduate studies (master or doctorate)

m01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	2	0	0
1	37	26	29	27	13
2	322	331	265	285	190
3	297	240	243	208	162
4	394	334	306	307	234
5	857	711	661	607	533
6	102	100	76	78	51
7	381	302	269	267	227
8	186	147	118	110	91
9	303	254	226	227	206
10	46	28	34	35	32
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	2	0
-888	0	0	3	0	0
1	0	0	10	8	5
2	0	0	146	160	90
3	0	0	127	93	81
4	0	0	191	146	120
5	0	0	442	372	286
6	0	0	71	60	42
7	0	0	182	155	128
8	0	0	142	100	76
9	0	0	179	148	154
10	0	0	26	20	19

- **m02**: Principal activity

Which of these best describes your main activity during the last month?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Working full-time paid work

2 Working part-time paid work or doing occasional work

3 Studying and working

4 Studying only

5 Retired

6 Unemployed, looking for work

7 Unpaid work (housework, caring for children or others)

8 Sick or disabled

9 Not studying, not working and not looking for work

m02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	2	4	6	0
-888	1	3	2	1	0
1	1391	1116	1010	943	690
2	351	362	317	353	309
3	60	71	48	32	33
4	101	75	44	32	21
5	371	345	309	343	294
6	166	73	105	100	106
7	367	332	269	286	240
8	24	17	18	13	30
9	90	77	103	44	16
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	2	0
-888	0	0	7	1	0
1	0	0	678	558	405
2	0	0	220	207	175
3	0	0	42	36	29
4	0	0	72	45	30
5	0	0	170	156	139
6	0	0	93	54	66
7	0	0	174	163	126
8	0	0	11	19	14
9	0	0	49	23	17

- **m03**: Occupation

What is your current occupation or profession? Describe your main duties and functions in your current position.

Text response (open)

- **m04**: Line of business

  What is the main line of business of the company, institution or business for which you work?.

  Text response (open)

- **m05**: Number of employees in company

  How many people work in that company, institution or business?.

  -999 No Answer (do not read)

  -888 Don't Know (do not read)

  -777 Missing Value due to technical error

  -666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

  1 One person

  2 2 to 4 people

  3 5 to 9 people

  4 10 to 49 people

  5 50 to 199 people

  6 200 or more people

m05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	0	9	0	1
-888	23	0	23	0	12
1	404	0	336	0	259
2	220	0	162	0	129
3	166	0	119	0	78
4	327	0	208	0	147
5	261	0	194	0	143
6	397	0	324	0	263
NA	1125	2473	854	2153	707
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	36	0	9
1	0	0	199	0	137
2	0	0	111	0	75
3	0	0	74	0	35
4	0	0	144	0	74
5	0	0	136	0	99
6	0	0	237	0	180
NA	0	0	579	1264	392

- **m06**: Number of people supervised

In your job, how many people do you supervise?.

Open numerical answer

- **m07**: Employment relationship

In your current occupation, you work as.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Employee or worker in private company

2 Public sector employee or worker (including public company or municipality)

3 Member of the Armed Forces

4 Employer (hires or pays a fee to one or more workers)

5 Works alone, has no employees

6 Unpaid family member

7 Domestic service

m07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	0	4	0	0
-888	10	0	11	0	1
1	1091	0	791	0	560
2	186	0	157	0	133
3	25	0	17	0	14
4	85	0	63	0	51
5	321	0	255	0	223
6	4	0	3	0	1
7	75	0	74	0	49
NA	1125	2473	854	2153	707
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	6	0	2
1	0	0	547	0	323
2	0	0	133	0	95
3	0	0	8	0	4
4	0	0	42	0	35
5	0	0	154	0	122
6	0	0	3	0	0
7	0	0	44	0	28
NA	0	0	579	1264	392

- **m08**: Job type

Your main job or business is of the type.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Permanent

2 Seasonal

3 Occasional or temporary

4 On a trial basis

5 Fixed term

m08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	4	0	0
-888	3	0	3	0	0
1	1465	0	1063	0	760
2	141	0	132	0	71
3	125	0	102	0	120
4	9	0	9	0	2
5	58	0	62	0	79
NA	1125	2473	854	2153	707
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	1
1	0	0	703	0	443
2	0	0	96	0	50
3	0	0	78	0	75
4	0	0	9	0	8
5	0	0	52	0	32
NA	0	0	579	1264	392

- **m09**: Seniority in the job

Since what year have you had your main job or business?.

Open numerical answer

- **m10**: Employment contract

In your main job, do you have a written employment contract?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes, I signed it

2 Yes, but I have not signed it

3 I do not have one

m10	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	0	4	0	0
-888	3	0	2	0	0
1	1167	0	842	0	627
2	18	0	14	0	9
3	610	0	513	0	396
NA	1125	2473	854	2153	707
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	0	0
-888	0	0	2	0	0
1	0	0	603	0	372
2	0	0	11	0	9
3	0	0	320	0	228
NA	0	0	579	1264	392

- **m11**: Job receipt

In your main job or business, do you give a receipt?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes, gives service receipt (honorario)

2 Yes, gives purchase and sales receipt (invoice)

3 No

m11	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	4	0	1
-888	7	0	4	0	1
1	139	0	97	0	101
2	122	0	74	0	64
3	1532	0	1196	0	865
NA	1125	2473	854	2153	707
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	0	0
-888	0	0	5	0	0
1	0	0	59	0	54
2	0	0	50	0	33
3	0	0	822	0	522
NA	0	0	579	1264	392

- **m12**: Weekly working hours

In a typical week, how many hours do you work?.

Open numerical answer

- **m13**: Monthly income (amount)

What is the monthly income you receive for your work or occupation? (Net income, i.e. after taxes, health, welfare or other deductions).

Open numerical answer

- **m14**: Interviewee's monthly income (in 16 ranges)

Below is a list of income ranges, could you please indicate which of these ranges you are classified in considering your net income, i.e. your income after taxes, health, welfare or other deductions?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Less than $40,000 monthly net income

2 $40,001 to $85,000 monthly net income

3 $85,001 to $125,000 monthly net income

4 $125,001 to $170,000 monthly net income

5 $170,001 to $210,000 monthly net income

6 $210,001 to $230,000 monthly net income

7 $230,001 to $280,000 monthly net income

8 $280,001 to $320,000 monthly net income

9 $320,001 to $360,000 monthly net income

10 $360,001 to $400,000 monthly net income

11 $400,001 to $465,000 monthly net income

12 $465,001 to $540,000 monthly net income

13 $540,001 to $665,000 monthly net income

14 $665,001 to $850,000 monthly net income

15 $850,001 to $1,300,000 monthly net income

16 More than $1,300,001 to monthly net income

Notes: Modified segments in Wave 5 due to a change in the measurement modality. Reduced to 5 segments. Values are transferred to variable m14b to maintain continuity.

m14	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	38	29	38	10	0
-888	12	5	4	0	0
1	3	2	3	2	0
2	8	2	3	1	0
3	6	3	7	2	0
4	5	6	3	4	0
5	5	4	6	4	0
6	5	1	5	2	0
7	17	7	7	1	0
8	28	11	7	2	0
9	22	7	8	3	0
10	9	11	4	5	0
11	16	11	7	6	0
12	16	7	3	2	0
13	18	6	11	1	0
14	20	15	6	3	0
15	23	11	3	3	0
16	7	8	4	4	0
NA	2669	2327	2100	2098	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	37	9	0
-888	0	0	11	1	0
1	0	0	4	2	0
2	0	0	8	2	0
3	0	0	6	0	0
4	0	0	8	2	0
5	0	0	9	4	0
6	0	0	3	0	0
7	0	0	4	0	0
8	0	0	2	3	0
9	0	0	7	6	0

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- **m14b**: Interviewee's monthly income (in 5 ranges)

  Below is a list of income ranges, could you please indicate which of these ranges you are classified in considering your net income, i.e. your income after taxes, health, welfare or other deductions?.

  ■

Notes: Modified segments in Wave 5 due to a change in the measurement modality. Reduced to 5 segments. Variable m14b is created to maintain continuity

m14b	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	8
-888	0	0	0	0	2
1	0	0	0	0	13
2	0	0	0	0	8
3	0	0	0	0	3
4	0	0	0	0	9
5	0	0	0	0	10
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	1686
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	3
-888	0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	7
2	0	0	0	0	2
3	0	0	0	0	3
4	0	0	0	0	3
5	0	0	0	0	8
NA	0	0	1519	1264	974

- **m15**: Fair wage interviewee

How much do you think would be a fair remuneration for you? (Consider the net income, i.e. after taxes, health, welfare or other deductions).

Open numerical answer

- **m16**: Satisfaction with income

How dissatisfied or satisfied are you with your current income?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Completely dissatisfied

2 Dissatisfied

3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

4 Satisfied

5 Completely satisfied

m16	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	6	14	4	1	0
-888	8	0	1	1	2
1	152	172	85	130	57
2	685	668	543	626	309
3	399	290	268	252	216
4	501	381	447	298	396
5	51	24	27	20	52
NA	1125	924	854	825	707
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	5	1	1
-888	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	54	82	46
2	0	0	362	376	172
3	0	0	188	129	127
4	0	0	299	188	231
5	0	0	32	24	32
NA	0	0	579	463	392

- **m17**: Family care hours per week

In a typical week, how many hours do you spend caring for family members who are elderly or have an illness or disability?.

Open numerical answer

- **m18**: Pension system. Other: specify

Did you pay into any social security system (pension system) during the past month?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes, AFP (Pension Fund Administrator). Mandatory contribution of dependent worker

2 Yes, AFP (Pension Fund Administrator). Voluntary contribution of self-employed worker

3 Yes, other. Specify

4 Not contributing

m18	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	8	0	2	0	1
-888	21	0	12	0	1
1	1162	0	811	0	586
2	73	0	57	0	31
3	25	0	17	0	16
4	1638	0	1330	0	397
NA	0	2473	0	2153	707
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	7	0	0
-888	0	0	6	0	1
1	0	0	597	0	361
2	0	0	34	0	23
3	0	0	7	0	1
4	0	0	868	0	223
NA	0	0	0	1264	392

- **m18_otro**: Pension system

Did you pay into any social security system (pension system) during the past month?: *Specify*.

■

■ **m19**: Main provider of the household

Are you the main provider in your household?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

m19	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	6	0	0	0	0
-888	15	0	0	0	0
1	1829	0	1373	0	1147
2	1077	0	856	0	592
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	916	0	593
2	0	0	603	0	408
NA	0	0	0	1264	0

■ **m20**: Educational level main provider

What is the educational level of the main provider in the household?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 No studies

2 Incomplete primary education

3 Complete primary education

4 Incomplete secondary education

5 Complete secondary education

6 Incomplete technical education

7 Complete technical education

8 Incomplete university education

9 Complete university education

10 Postgraduate studies (master or doctorate)

m20	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	11	0	3	0	1
-888	16	0	11	0	2
1	143	0	8	0	4
2	149	0	84	0	62
3	121	0	103	0	55
4	338	0	105	0	68
5	31	0	293	0	194
6	103	0	13	0	13
7	37	0	87	0	76
8	119	0	29	0	14
9	10	0	113	0	98
10	20	0	7	0	5
NA	1829	2473	1373	2153	1147
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	3	0	2
1	0	0	18	0	6
2	0	0	59	0	23
3	0	0	55	0	34
4	0	0	71	0	35
5	0	0	199	0	137
6	0	0	9	0	5
7	0	0	65	0	60
8	0	0	19	0	17
9	0	0	95	0	79
10	0	0	8	0	10
NA	0	0	916	1264	593

- **m21**: Main activity of the provider

Which of these situations best describes the primary activity of the main provider in the household during the last month?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Working full-time paid work

2 Working part-time paid work or doing occasional work

3 Studying and working

4 Studying only

5 Retired

6 Unemployed, looking for work

7 Unpaid work (housework, caring for children or others)

8 Sick or disabled

9 Not studying, not working and not looking for work

m21	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	11	0	6	0	1
-888	1	0	4	0	0
1	736	0	614	0	388
2	105	0	67	0	76
3	8	0	3	0	5
4	5	0	3	0	0
5	188	0	135	0	100
6	29	0	14	0	10
7	9	0	5	0	4
8	6	0	3	0	8
9	0	0	2	0	0
NA	1829	2473	1373	2153	1147
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	3	0	0
1	0	0	423	0	277
2	0	0	60	0	54
3	0	0	4	0	1
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	87	0	60
6	0	0	16	0	15
7	0	0	4	0	1
8	0	0	1	0	0
9	0	0	2	0	0
NA	0	0	916	1264	593

- **m22**: Occupation of the provider

What is the current occupation of the main provider of the household? Describe his/her main duties and functions in the current job position.

Text response (open)

- **ciuo88_m22**: Household holder's ISCO (1988)

Notes: In Wave 1 it is coded to ISCO 1988. From 2008 onwards it is coded to ISCO Wave 3.

- **ciuo08_m22**: Household holder's ISCO (2008)

Notes: In Wave 1 it is coded to ISCO 1988. From 2008 onwards it is coded to ISCO Wave 3.

- **m23**: Business line of the provider

What is the main line of business of the company or institution for which the main provider of the household works?.

Text response (open)

- **ciiu3_m23**: Household holder's ISIC (III version)

Notes: In Wave 1 it is codified to ISIC (III Version). From 2008 onwards it is codified to ISIC (IV Version).

- **ciiu4_m23**: Household holder's ISIC (IV version)

Notes: In Wave 1 it is codified to ISIC (III Version). From 2008 onwards it is codified to ISIC (IV Version).

- **m24**: Number of workers in the provider's job

How many people work in the company, institution or business where the main provider of the household works?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)
-888 Don't Know (do not read)
-777 Missing Value due to technical error
-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey
1 One person
2 2 to 4 people
3 5 to 9 people
4 10 to 49 people
5 50 to 199 people
6 200 or more people

m24	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	0	1	0	1
-888	89	0	81	0	51
1	131	0	85	0	61
2	94	0	84	0	56
3	67	0	48	0	38
4	152	0	116	0	75
5	146	0	102	0	72
6	166	0	167	0	115
NA	2078	2473	1545	2153	1270
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	52	0	32
1	0	0	70	0	56
2	0	0	46	0	33
3	0	0	37	0	18
4	0	0	80	0	51
5	0	0	77	0	39
6	0	0	122	0	103
NA	0	0	1032	1264	669

- **m25**: Number of people supervised by the provider

  In the job of the main provider of the household, how many people does she/he supervises?.

  Open numerical answer

- **m26**: Provider's employment relationship

  In his/her current occupation, the main provider of the household works as.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Employee or worker in private company

2 Public sector employee or worker (including public company or municipality)

3 Member of the Armed Forces

4 Employer (hires or pays a fee to one or more workers)

5 Works alone, has no employees

6 Unpaid family member

7 Domestic service

m26	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	1
-888	4	0	5	0	1
1	580	0	471	0	319
2	74	0	66	0	56
3	9	0	13	0	3
4	46	0	51	0	26
5	116	0	71	0	62
6	4	0	0	0	0
7	16	0	5	0	1
NA	2078	2473	1545	2153	1270
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	0	0	2	0	3
1	0	0	320	0	198
2	0	0	56	0	48
3	0	0	8	0	9
4	0	0	25	0	19
5	0	0	59	0	50
6	0	0	3	0	0
7	0	0	12	0	5
NA	0	0	1032	1264	669

- **m27**: Father's educational level

What is/was your father's educational level?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 No studies

2 Incomplete primary education

3 Complete primary education

4 Incomplete secondary education

5 Complete secondary education

6 Incomplete technical education

7 Complete technical education

8 Incomplete university education

9 Complete university education

10 Postgraduate studies (master or doctorate)

Notes: Application error in the refreshment sample. To be corrected.

m27	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	21	0	0	0	0
-888	375	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	244	0	0	0	0
2	777	0	0	0	0
3	426	0	0	0	0
4	209	0	0	0	0
5	537	0	0	0	0
6	23	0	0	0	0
7	126	0	0	0	0
8	35	0	0	0	0
9	140	0	0	0	0
10	14	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	54	0	8
-888	0	0	186	0	78
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	126	0	78
2	0	0	313	0	255
3	0	0	208	0	151
4	0	0	123	0	77
5	0	0	293	0	189
6	0	0	11	0	5
7	0	0	73	0	55
8	0	0	30	0	19
9	0	0	99	0	74
10	0	0	3	0	4
NA	0	0	0	1264	0

- **m28**: Mother's educational level

  What is/was your mother's educational level?.

  -999 No Answer (do not read)

  -888 Don't Know (do not read)

  -777 Missing Value due to technical error

  -666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

  1 No studies

  2 Incomplete primary education

  3 Complete primary education

  4 Incomplete secondary education

  5 Complete secondary education

  6 Incomplete technical education

  7 Complete technical education

  8 Incomplete university education

  9 Complete university education

  10 Postgraduate studies (master or doctorate)

Notes: Application error in the refreshment sample. To be corrected.

m28	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	10	0	0	0	0
-888	246	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	0
1	274	0	0	0	0
2	869	0	0	0	0
3	452	0	0	0	0
4	263	0	0	0	0
5	579	0	0	0	0
6	16	0	0	0	0
7	84	0	0	0	0
8	30	0	0	0	0
9	93	0	0	0	0
10	11	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	49	0	0
-888	0	0	159	0	38
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	140	0	85
2	0	0	335	0	285
3	0	0	227	0	163
4	0	0	126	0	87
5	0	0	292	0	212
6	0	0	14	0	5
7	0	0	70	0	41
8	0	0	16	0	12
9	0	0	85	0	59
10	0	0	6	0	6
NA	0	0	0	1264	0

- **m29**: Total household income (amount)

In the past month, what was the total income of your household? (Consider the net income of household members, i.e., after tax, health, welfare or other deductions).

Open numerical answer

- **m30**: Total household income (in 20 ranges)

Below is a list of income ranges. Can you tell me in which of these ranges was your household's total income in the last month?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Less than $220,000 monthly net income

2 $220,001 to $280,000 monthly net income

3 $280,001 to $330,000 monthly net income

4 $330,001 to $380,000 monthly net income

5 $380,001 to $420,000 monthly net income

6 $420,001 to $470,000 monthly net income

7 $470,001 to $510,000 monthly net income

8 $510,001 to $560,000 monthly net income

9 $560,001 to $610,000 monthly net income

10 $610,001 to $670,000 monthly net income

11 $670,001 to $730,000 monthly net income

12 $730,001 to $800,000 monthly net income

13 $800,001 to $890,000 monthly net income

14 $890,001 to $980,000 monthly net income

15 $980,001 to $1,100,000 monthly net income

16 $1,100,001 to $1,260,000 monthly net income

17 $1,260,001 to $1,490,000 monthly net income

18 $1,490,001 to $1,850,000 monthly net income

19 $1,850,001 to $2,700,000 monthly net income

20 More than $2,700,000 monthly net income

Notes: Modified segments in Wave 5 due to a change in the measurement modality. Reduced to 5 segments. Values are transferred to variable m30b to maintain continuity.

m30	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	93	47	51	20	0
-888	46	17	41	11	0
1	49	28	34	15	0
2	42	20	26	14	0
3	36	27	25	7	0
4	35	13	16	16	0
5	33	20	19	14	0
6	33	8	20	8	0
7	38	12	15	9	0
8	21	10	10	2	0
9	26	10	12	5	0
10	16	5	5	3	0
11	18	9	7	6	0
12	15	9	9	1	0
13	11	6	5	5	0
14	14	8	6	0	0
15	19	12	9	2	0
16	13	8	5	4	0
17	4	7	2	4	0
18	10	7	6	3	0
19	8	8	7	3	0
20	7	9	3	1	0
NA	2340	2173	1896	2000	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	58	18	0
-888	0	0	41	6	0
1	0	0	28	12	0
2	0	0	20	3	0
3	0	0	32	9	0
4	0	0	24	7	0
5	0	0	19	9	0

- **m30b**: Total household income (in 5 ranges)

  Below is a list of income ranges. Can you tell me in which of these ranges was your house-hold's total income in the last month?.

  ■

Notes: Modified segments in Wave 5 due to a change in the measurement modality. Reduced to 5 segments. Variable m30b is created to maintain continuity

m30b	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	11
-888	0	0	0	0	17
1	0	0	0	0	41
2	0	0	0	0	33
3	0	0	0	0	21
4	0	0	0	0	3
5	0	0	0	0	8
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	1605
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	4
-888	0	0	0	0	11
1	0	0	0	0	16
2	0	0	0	0	10
3	0	0	0	0	15
4	0	0	0	0	10
5	0	0	0	0	10
NA	0	0	1519	1264	925

- **m31_01**: Goods: Cable TV

Can you tell me if your home currently has any of the following goods and services?: *Cable or satellite TV.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

m31_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	0
-888	3	0	0	0	0
1	2168	0	0	0	0
2	755	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m31_02**: Goods: Computer

Can you tell me if your home currently has any of the following goods and services?: *Computer (either notebook or desktop).*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

m31_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1	0	0	0	1
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1916	0	0	0	1204
2	1010	0	0	0	524
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	0	726
2	0	0	0	0	267
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

- **m31_03**: Goods: Internet connection

Can you tell me if your home currently has any of the following goods and services?: *Paid home internet connection (no cell phones).*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

m31_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2	0	0	0	0
-888	3	0	0	0	1
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1679	0	0	0	1225
2	1243	0	0	0	503
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	0	723
2	0	0	0	0	270
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

- **m31_04**: Goods: Tumble dryer

Can you tell me if your home currently has any of the following goods and services?: *Tumble dryer.*

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

m31_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	3	0	0	0	0
-888	5	0	0	0	0
1	609	0	0	0	0
2	2310	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m32**: Number of motor vehicles in household

How many motorized vehicles do the members of your household own in total?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 None

2 One

3 Two

4 Three

5 Four or more

m32	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	0	0	0	0
-888	2	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1664	0	0	0	734
2	1030	0	0	0	741
3	196	0	0	0	206
4	23	0	0	0	38
5	8	0	0	0	10
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	4	4	0
-888	0	0	4	1	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	817	648	419
2	0	0	559	475	439
3	0	0	104	103	112
4	0	0	23	25	17
5	0	0	8	8	6
NA	0	0	0	0	0

- **m33**: Home ownership where you live

The house/apartment where you currently live is.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 A house owned and fully paid

2 A house owned and paid in installments

3 A house rented

4 A house rented by work or service

5 A house owned and shared with one or more families

6 A house rented by a relative or friend

7 Other, specify

m33	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	5	0	4	0	1
-888	1	0	5	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1623	0	1303	0	947
2	290	0	222	0	206
3	628	0	374	0	296
4	29	0	27	0	18
5	39	0	56	0	51
6	257	0	193	0	191
7	55	0	45	0	19
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	1
-888	0	0	1	0	1
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	759	0	498
2	0	0	166	0	140
3	0	0	409	0	222
4	0	0	17	0	11
5	0	0	24	0	27
6	0	0	117	0	86
7	0	0	24	0	7
NA	0	0	0	1264	0

- **m33_otro**: Home ownership where you live. Other: specify

The house/apartment where you currently live is: *Specify.*

-

- **m34_01**: Time living in the city

  How long have you lived in: *City*.

  Open numerical answer

- **m34_02**: Time living in the comuna

  How long have you lived in: *Comuna*.

  Open numerical answer

- **m34_03**: Time living in the neighborhood

  How long have you lived in: *Neighborhood*.

  Open numerical answer

- **m35**: Number of books at home

  Approximately how many books exist in your household?.

  -999 No Answer (do not read)
  -888 Don't Know (do not read)
  -777 Missing Value due to technical error
  -666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey
  1 Between 0 and 10 books
  2 Between 11 and 25 books
  3 Between 26 and 100 books
  4 Between 100 and 200 books
  5 Between 201 and 500 books
  6 More than 500 books

m35	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	6	0	4	0	0
-888	26	0	31	0	0
1	1087	0	761	0	0
2	762	0	649	0	0
3	788	0	596	0	0
4	187	0	139	0	0
5	47	0	38	0	0
6	24	0	11	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	0
-888	0	0	11	0	0
1	0	0	522	0	0
2	0	0	445	0	0
3	0	0	387	0	0
4	0	0	104	0	0
5	0	0	42	0	0
6	0	0	5	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **m36**: Marital status

What is your marital status?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Legally Married

2 Cohabitant without Civil Union Agreement

3 Cohabitant with Civil Union Agreement

4 Single

5 Widowed

6 Annulled

7 Divorced

8 Separated (legally married, but not living with spouse)

9 Other. Specify

m36	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	0	2	4	0
-888	1	0	1	0	1
1	1067	0	828	798	633
2	411	0	301	297	196
3	12	0	9	8	8
4	888	0	627	599	522
5	182	0	150	163	120
6	14	0	9	18	6
7	141	0	136	120	125
8	203	0	164	143	128
9	4	0	2	3	0
NA	0	2473	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	2	3	0
-888	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	492	430	348
2	0	0	184	185	110
3	0	0	7	7	4
4	0	0	575	426	361
5	0	0	87	69	57
6	0	0	9	5	2
7	0	0	71	69	59
8	0	0	92	68	60
9	0	0	0	1	0
NA	0	0	0	0	0

- **m36_otro**: Marital status. Other: specify

What is your marital status?: *Specify.*

- ■

- **m37_01**: Number of sons

  How many sons and daughters have you had in your life?: *Number of sons.*

  Open numerical answer

- **m37_02**: Number of daughters

  How many sons and daughters have you had in your life?: *Number of daughters.*

  Open numerical answer

- **m38**: Interviewee's religion

  How do you identify yourself in religious terms?.

  -999 No Answer (do not read)

  -888 Don't Know (do not read)

  -777 Missing Value due to technical error

  -666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

  1 Catholic

  2 Evangelical

  3 Protestant from historic or traditional churches (Lutheran, Anglican, Presbyterian)

  4 Jewish

  5 Non-adherent believer

  6 Other

  7 Atheist

  8 Agnostic

  9 None

m38	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	8	3	1	0	2
-888	3	4	3	1	0
1	1639	1383	1165	1146	887
2	540	499	435	402	326
3	17	12	5	10	9
4	1	2	1	0	0
5	272	194	252	236	256
6	50	68	52	55	46
7	56	49	43	47	61
8	70	48	51	51	51
9	271	211	221	205	101
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	2	0
-888	0	0	6	1	0
1	0	0	716	625	493
2	0	0	275	242	168
3	0	0	8	5	9
4	0	0	2	0	0
5	0	0	168	161	144
6	0	0	23	24	34
7	0	0	53	40	31
8	0	0	45	30	37
9	0	0	222	134	85

- **m38_otro**: Interviewee's religion. Other: specify

How do you identify yourself in religious terms?: *Specify.*

-

- **m39**: Frequency of participation in religious services

How often do you attend religious services or worship?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Several times a week

2 Once a week

3 Two to three times a month

4 Once a month

5 Several times a year

6 Once a year

7 Never or hardly ever

m39	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	0	4	4	1
-888	3	3	6	1	1
1	206	187	134	133	178
2	323	266	238	193	155
3	155	147	142	124	64
4	289	240	188	151	91
5	309	298	249	269	103
6	312	292	194	228	103
7	918	725	755	747	828
NA	408	315	319	303	215
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	1
-888	0	0	3	3	0
1	0	0	99	89	89
2	0	0	126	98	91
3	0	0	74	52	38
4	0	0	104	78	53
5	0	0	147	166	65
6	0	0	122	128	60
7	0	0	516	444	451
NA	0	0	327	206	153

- **m40_01**: Name of educational institution of the interviewee (Primary Education)

Thinking about your primary education (elementary school): What is the name of the last school you attended?.

Text response (open)

- **m40_02**: Comuna of educational institution of the interviewee (Primary Education)

  Thinking about your primary education (elementary school): *In which commune was it?*.

  Text response (open)

- **m40_comuna**: Name of educational institution of the interviewee (Primary Education)

  Thinking about your primary education (elementary school): *In which commune was it?*.

  -

m40_comuna	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	46	0	0	0	0
-888	36	0	0	0	0
1101	29	0	0	0	0
1107	3	0	0	0	0
1401	0	0	0	0	0
1404	0	0	0	0	0
1405	0	0	0	0	0
2101	34	0	0	0	0
2103	1	0	0	0	0
2104	0	0	0	0	0
2201	10	0	0	0	0
2301	4	0	0	0	0
2302	0	0	0	0	0
3101	39	0	0	0	0
3102	0	0	0	0	0
3103	6	0	0	0	0
3202	3	0	0	0	0
3301	49	0	0	0	0
3302	2	0	0	0	0
3304	1	0	0	0	0
4101	29	0	0	0	0
4102	10	0	0	0	0
4103	1	0	0	0	0
4105	0	0	0	0	0
4106	14	0	0	0	0
4201	6	0	0	0	0
4202	2	0	0	0	0
4203	1	0	0	0	0
4204	17	0	0	0	0
4301	53	0	0	0	0
4302	3	0	0	0	0
4303	2	0	0	0	0

- **m40_pais**: Comuna of educational institution of the interviewee (Primary Education)

Thinking about your primary education (elementary school): In which commune was it? [Register Country].

-

m40_pais	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
116	1	0	0	0	0
125	1	0	0	0	0
127	3	0	0	0	0
228	0	0	0	0	0
230	1	0	0	0	0
409	1	0	0	0	0
413	3	0	0	0	0
416	0	0	0	0	0
420	1	0	0	0	0
501	3	0	0	0	0
502	3	0	0	0	0
503	1	0	0	0	0
505	5	0	0	0	0
506	3	0	0	0	0
509	26	0	0	0	0
512	0	0	0	0	0
513	2	0	0	0	0
NA	2873	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
116	0	0	0	0	0
125	0	0	0	0	0
127	0	0	0	0	0
228	0	0	1	0	0
230	0	0	0	0	0
409	0	0	0	0	0
413	0	0	9	0	0
416	0	0	1	0	0
420	0	0	0	0	0
501	0	0	5	0	0
502	0	0	1	0	0
503	0	0	0	0	0

- **m41**: Mode of transport usually used

What mode of transport do you usually use to travel between your home and your place of work or study?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Public transport (bus, microbus, subway, collective cab, etc.)

2 Private motorized vehicle (car, van, motorcycle, other)

3 By foot

4 Bicycle or other non-motorized vehicle

m41	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	63	31	13	22	5
-888	20	32	6	11	1
1	1654	1389	1247	1240	293
2	695	607	548	566	366
3	424	347	340	239	112
4	71	67	75	75	57
NA	0	0	0	0	905
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	14	13	2
-888	0	0	6	5	0
1	0	0	873	731	175
2	0	0	381	333	202
3	0	0	193	123	71
4	0	0	52	59	36
NA	0	0	0	0	515

- **m42_01**: Debt: Casas comerciales

Do you or any other household member carry a credit or debt of the types listed below?:
Commercial institutions (including commercial credit cards, consumer credit and cash loans).

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

m42_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	7	0	5	0	1
-888	14	0	14	0	3
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1381	0	1168	0	917
2	1525	0	1042	0	808
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	11	0	0
-888	0	0	13	0	3
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	722	0	522
2	0	0	773	0	468
NA	0	0	0	1264	0

- **m42_02**: Debt: Bancos

Do you or any other household member carry a credit or debt of the types listed below?:
Banks (including line of credit, bank credit cards or consumer credit).

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

m42_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	7	0	4	0	1
-888	10	0	15	0	2
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	904	0	762	0	681
2	2006	0	1448	0	1045
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	11	0	0
-888	0	0	9	0	10
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	491	0	400
2	0	0	1008	0	583
NA	0	0	0	1264	0

- **m42_03**: Debt: Parientes

Do you or any other household member carry a credit or debt of the types listed below?:
Relatives, friends or acquaintances or other sources (employer credit, labor unions, moneylenders, and/or borrowers).

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

m42_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	10	0	3	0	1
-888	53	0	45	0	15
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	290	0	259	0	265
2	2574	0	1922	0	1448
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	10	0	0
-888	0	0	52	0	18
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	182	0	131
2	0	0	1275	0	844
NA	0	0	0	1264	0

- **m42_04**: Debt: Otra

Do you or any other household member carry a credit or debt of the types listed below?:
Other. Specify.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

m42_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	43	0	29	0	2
-888	22	0	84	0	17
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	60	0	42	0	142
2	2802	0	2074	0	1568
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	25	0	2
-888	0	0	79	0	9
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	36	0	90
2	0	0	1379	0	892
NA	0	0	0	1264	0

- **m42_04_otro**: Debt: Otra. Especifique

Do you or any other household member carry a credit or debt of the types listed below?:
Specify.

- ■

- **m43**: Perception of debt burden

To what extent do you feel overburdened by your debts?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all overburdened

2 A little overburdened

3 Somewhat overburdened

4 Pretty overburdened

5 Very overburdened

Notes: From Wave 5 onwards, the response category "Somewhat overburdened" (value 3) is added. Previously it only included 4 response categories. Updated in longitudinal databases.

m43	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	2	0	0
-888	3	0	5	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	421	0	366	0	317
2	658	0	533	0	210
3	0	0	0	0	409
4	438	0	337	0	156
5	181	0	167	0	79
NA	1226	2473	819	2153	558
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	3	0	1
-888	0	0	3	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	213	0	167
2	0	0	365	0	108
3	0	0	0	0	239
4	0	0	235	0	110
5	0	0	99	0	59
NA	0	0	601	1264	309

- **m44**: Interviewee's level of savings

If any member of your household were to lose his or her job, would your household have enough savings to manage for the next three months without any member of the household getting a job?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Would not have savings

2 Would have little savings

3 Would have sufficient savings

4 Would have a lot of savings

Notes: In Wave 3, answer option (5) Not applicable (no active workers in the household) is added.

m44	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	29	0	4	0	13
-888	100	0	16	0	13
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	1561	0	1080	0	591
2	739	0	602	0	586
3	476	0	410	0	512
4	22	0	25	0	14
5	0	0	92	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	5	0	10
-888	0	0	15	0	4
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	799	0	364
2	0	0	379	0	365
3	0	0	240	0	230
4	0	0	25	0	20
5	0	0	56	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	0

- **m45**: Interviewee's nationality

What is your nationality? If you have more than one, please indicate the one with which you identify yourself the most.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Chilean

2 Peruvian

3 Argentinean

4 Colombian

5 Bolivian

6 Haitian

7 Spanish

8 Other

m45	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	1	0	0
1	2864	0	2186	0	0
2	33	0	22	0	0
3	3	0	2	0	0
4	6	0	5	0	0
5	2	0	1	0	0
6	4	0	1	0	0
7	1	0	0	0	0
8	14	0	11	0	0
NA	0	2473	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1462	0	0
2	0	0	13	0	0
3	0	0	5	0	0
4	0	0	9	0	0
5	0	0	2	0	0
6	0	0	10	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	17	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **m45_otro**: Interviewee's nationality. Other: specify

What is your nationality? Specify: *Specify.*

-

- **m46**: Household consisting of one or more people

Please answer the following questions for each of the members of your household (first name, educational level and main activity): Are there more people in your household than just you?.

1 Yes

2 No

m46	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	2149	0	0	0
2	0	324	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_nhogar**: Number of people in household

Number of people in household.

-

- **m46_ocup_01**: Household member 1: Occupation

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: Which of these best describes his/her main activity during the past month?.

1 Working full-time paid work

2 Working part-time paid work or doing occasional work

3 Studying and working

4 Studying only

5 Retired

6 Unemployed, looking for work

7 Unpaid work (housework, caring for children or others)

8 Sick or disabled

9 Not studying, not working and not looking for work

m46_ocup_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	943	0	0	0
2	0	157	0	0	0
3	0	38	0	0	0
4	0	252	0	0	0
5	0	334	0	0	0
6	0	97	0	0	0
7	0	235	0	0	0
8	0	20	0	0	0
9	0	73	0	0	0
NA	2927	324	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_educ_01**: Household member 1: Education

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Please indicate the educational level of each household member.*

1 No studies

2 Incomplete primary education

3 Complete primary education

4 Incomplete secondary education

5 Complete secondary education

6 Incomplete technical education

7 Complete technical education

8 Incomplete university education

9 Complete university education

10 Postgraduate studies (master or doctorate)

m46_educ_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	45	0	0	0
2	0	391	0	0	0
3	0	175	0	0	0
4	0	316	0	0	0
5	0	626	0	0	0
6	0	84	0	0	0
7	0	203	0	0	0
8	0	103	0	0	0
9	0	195	0	0	0
10	0	11	0	0	0
NA	2927	324	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_ocup_02**: Household member 2: Occupation

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Which of these best describes his/her main activity during the past month?*.

1 Working full-time paid work

2 Working part-time paid work or doing occasional work

3 Studying and working

4 Studying only

5 Retired

6 Unemployed, looking for work

7 Unpaid work (housework, caring for children or others)

8 Sick or disabled

9 Not studying, not working and not looking for work

m46_ocup_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	370	0	0	0
2	0	72	0	0	0
3	0	52	0	0	0
4	0	743	0	0	0
5	0	78	0	0	0
6	0	66	0	0	0
7	0	73	0	0	0
8	0	13	0	0	0
9	0	102	0	0	0
NA	2927	904	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_educ_02**: Household member 2: Education

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Please indicate the educational level of each household member.*

1 No studies

2 Incomplete primary education

3 Complete primary education

4 Incomplete secondary education

5 Complete secondary education

6 Incomplete technical education

7 Complete technical education

8 Incomplete university education

9 Complete university education

10 Postgraduate studies (master or doctorate)

m46_educ_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	120	0	0	0
2	0	440	0	0	0
3	0	82	0	0	0
4	0	283	0	0	0
5	0	263	0	0	0
6	0	62	0	0	0
7	0	80	0	0	0
8	0	131	0	0	0
9	0	106	0	0	0
10	0	2	0	0	0
NA	2927	904	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_ocup_03**: Household member 3: Occupation

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Which of these best describes his/her main activity during the past month?*.

1 Working full-time paid work

2 Working part-time paid work or doing occasional work

3 Studying and working

4 Studying only

5 Retired

6 Unemployed, looking for work

7 Unpaid work (housework, caring for children or others)

8 Sick or disabled

9 Not studying, not working and not looking for work

m46_ocup_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	141	0	0	0
2	0	25	0	0	0
3	0	30	0	0	0
4	0	581	0	0	0
5	0	38	0	0	0
6	0	19	0	0	0
7	0	27	0	0	0
8	0	6	0	0	0
9	0	126	0	0	0
NA	2927	1480	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_educ_03**: Household member 3: Education

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Please indicate the educational level of each household member.*

1 No studies

2 Incomplete primary education

3 Complete primary education

4 Incomplete secondary education

5 Complete secondary education

6 Incomplete technical education

7 Complete technical education

8 Incomplete university education

9 Complete university education

10 Postgraduate studies (master or doctorate)

m46_educ_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	156	0	0	0
2	0	359	0	0	0
3	0	33	0	0	0
4	0	170	0	0	0
5	0	110	0	0	0
6	0	33	0	0	0
7	0	26	0	0	0
8	0	65	0	0	0
9	0	38	0	0	0
10	0	3	0	0	0
NA	2927	1480	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_ocup_04**: Household member 4: Occupation

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Which of these best describes his/her main activity during the past month?*.

1 Working full-time paid work

2 Working part-time paid work or doing occasional work

3 Studying and working

4 Studying only

5 Retired

6 Unemployed, looking for work

7 Unpaid work (housework, caring for children or others)

8 Sick or disabled

9 Not studying, not working and not looking for work

m46_ocup_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	48	0	0	0
2	0	12	0	0	0
3	0	11	0	0	0
4	0	241	0	0	0
5	0	11	0	0	0
6	0	8	0	0	0
7	0	14	0	0	0
8	0	6	0	0	0
9	0	93	0	0	0
NA	2927	2029	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_educ_04**: Household member 4: Education

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Please indicate the educational level of each household member*.

1 No studies

2 Incomplete primary education

768

3 Complete primary education

4 Incomplete secondary education

5 Complete secondary education

6 Incomplete technical education

7 Complete technical education

8 Incomplete university education

9 Complete university education

10 Postgraduate studies (master or doctorate)

m46_educ_04	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	105	0	0	0
2	0	175	0	0	0
3	0	17	0	0	0
4	0	52	0	0	0
5	0	44	0	0	0
6	0	11	0	0	0
7	0	8	0	0	0
8	0	24	0	0	0
9	0	7	0	0	0
10	0	1	0	0	0
NA	2927	2029	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_ocup_05**: Household member 5: Occupation

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Which of these best describes his/her main activity during the past month?*.

1 Working full-time paid work

2 Working part-time paid work or doing occasional work

3 Studying and working

4 Studying only

5 Retired

6 Unemployed, looking for work

7 Unpaid work (housework, caring for children or others)

8 Sick or disabled

9 Not studying, not working and not looking for work

m46_ocup_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	12	0	0	0
2	0	5	0	0	0
3	0	3	0	0	0
4	0	84	0	0	0
5	0	5	0	0	0
6	0	3	0	0	0
7	0	3	0	0	0
9	0	41	0	0	0
NA	2927	2317	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_educ_05**: Household member 5: Education

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Please indicate the educational level of each household member.*

1 No studies

2 Incomplete primary education

3 Complete primary education

4 Incomplete secondary education

5 Complete secondary education

6 Incomplete technical education

7 Complete technical education

8 Incomplete university education

9 Complete university education

10 Postgraduate studies (master or doctorate)

m46_educ_05	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	50	0	0	0
2	0	63	0	0	0
3	0	5	0	0	0
4	0	17	0	0	0
5	0	11	0	0	0
7	0	4	0	0	0
8	0	6	0	0	0
NA	2927	2317	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_ocup_06**: Household member 6: Occupation

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: Which of these best describes his/her main activity during the past month?.

1 Working full-time paid work

2 Working part-time paid work or doing occasional work

3 Studying and working

4 Studying only

5 Retired

6 Unemployed, looking for work

7 Unpaid work (housework, caring for children or others)

8 Sick or disabled

9 Not studying, not working and not looking for work

m46_ocup_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	7	0	0	0
2	0	2	0	0	0
4	0	30	0	0	0
5	0	1	0	0	0
7	0	3	0	0	0
9	0	18	0	0	0
NA	2927	2412	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_educ_06**: Household member 6: Education

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Please indicate the educational level of each household member.*

1 No studies

2 Incomplete primary education

3 Complete primary education

4 Incomplete secondary education

5 Complete secondary education

6 Incomplete technical education

7 Complete technical education

8 Incomplete university education

9 Complete university education

10 Postgraduate studies (master or doctorate)

m46_educ_06	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	22	0	0	0
2	0	20	0	0	0
3	0	4	0	0	0
4	0	7	0	0	0
5	0	3	0	0	0
7	0	2	0	0	0
8	0	2	0	0	0
9	0	1	0	0	0
NA	2927	2412	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_ocup_07**: Household member 7: Occupation

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Which of these best describes his/her main activity during the past month?*.

1 Working full-time paid work

2 Working part-time paid work or doing occasional work

3 Studying and working

4 Studying only

5 Retired

6 Unemployed, looking for work

7 Unpaid work (housework, caring for children or others)

8 Sick or disabled

9 Not studying, not working and not looking for work

m46_ocup_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	1	0	0	0
2	0	2	0	0	0
4	0	9	0	0	0
7	0	1	0	0	0
8	0	1	0	0	0
9	0	3	0	0	0
NA	2927	2456	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_educ_07**: Household member 7: Education

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Please indicate the educational level of each household member.*

1 No studies

2 Incomplete primary education

3 Complete primary education

4 Incomplete secondary education

5 Complete secondary education

6 Incomplete technical education

7 Complete technical education

8 Incomplete university education

9 Complete university education

10 Postgraduate studies (master or doctorate)

m46_educ_07	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	6	0	0	0
2	0	5	0	0	0
4	0	2	0	0	0
5	0	2	0	0	0
7	0	1	0	0	0
8	0	1	0	0	0
NA	2927	2456	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_ocup_08**: Household member 8: Occupation

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Which of these best describes his/her main activity during the past month?.*

1 Working full-time paid work

2 Working part-time paid work or doing occasional work

3 Studying and working

4 Studying only

5 Retired

6 Unemployed, looking for work

7 Unpaid work (housework, caring for children or others)

8 Sick or disabled

9 Not studying, not working and not looking for work

m46_ocup_08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	3	0	0	0
4	0	5	0	0	0
5	0	2	0	0	0
9	0	3	0	0	0
NA	2927	2460	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_educ_08**: Household member 8: Education

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Please indicate the educational level of each household member.*

1 No studies

2 Incomplete primary education

3 Complete primary education

4 Incomplete secondary education

5 Complete secondary education

6 Incomplete technical education

7 Complete technical education

8 Incomplete university education

9 Complete university education

10 Postgraduate studies (master or doctorate)

m46_educ_08	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	4	0	0	0
2	0	2	0	0	0
3	0	1	0	0	0
4	0	2	0	0	0
5	0	3	0	0	0
9	0	1	0	0	0
NA	2927	2460	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_ocup_09**: Household member 9: Occupation

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Which of these best describes his/her main activity during the past month?*.

1 Working full-time paid work

2 Working part-time paid work or doing occasional work

3 Studying and working

4 Studying only

5 Retired

6 Unemployed, looking for work

7 Unpaid work (housework, caring for children or others)

8 Sick or disabled

9 Not studying, not working and not looking for work

m46_ocup_09	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
4	0	1	0	0	0
9	0	4	0	0	0
NA	2927	2468	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
4	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_educ_09**: Household member 9: Education

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Please indicate the educational level of each household member.*

1 No studies

2 Incomplete primary education

3 Complete primary education

4 Incomplete secondary education

5 Complete secondary education

6 Incomplete technical education

7 Complete technical education

8 Incomplete university education

9 Complete university education

10 Postgraduate studies (master or doctorate)

m46_educ_09	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	4	0	0	0
2	0	1	0	0	0
NA	2927	2468	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_ocup_10**: Household member 10: Occupation

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Which of these best describes his/her main activity during the past month?.*

1 Working full-time paid work

2 Working part-time paid work or doing occasional work

3 Studying and working

4 Studying only

5 Retired

6 Unemployed, looking for work

7 Unpaid work (housework, caring for children or others)

8 Sick or disabled

9 Not studying, not working and not looking for work

m46_ocup_10	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
9	0	2	0	0	0
NA	2927	2471	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
9	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m46_educ_10**: Household member 10: Education

Please indicate the first name, main activity and educational level for each member of your household: *Please indicate the educational level of each household member.*

1 No studies

2 Incomplete primary education

3 Complete primary education

4 Incomplete secondary education

5 Complete secondary education

6 Incomplete technical education

7 Complete technical education

8 Incomplete university education

9 Complete university education

10 Postgraduate studies (master or doctorate)

m46_educ_10	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	2	0	0	0
NA	2927	2471	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m47_comuna**: Comuna of birth

In which comuna were you born?.

m47_comuna	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	3	0	0	0
-888	0	11	0	0	0
1101	0	24	0	0	0
1401	0	3	0	0	0
1404	0	1	0	0	0
2101	0	33	0	0	0
2104	0	2	0	0	0
2201	0	8	0	0	0
2203	0	0	0	0	0
2301	0	5	0	0	0
2302	0	4	0	0	0
3101	0	23	0	0	0
3103	0	2	0	0	0
3201	0	0	0	0	0
3202	0	6	0	0	0
3301	0	34	0	0	0
3302	0	8	0	0	0
3303	0	2	0	0	0
3304	0	3	0	0	0
4101	0	18	0	0	0
4102	0	11	0	0	0
4103	0	1	0	0	0
4104	0	1	0	0	0
4105	0	1	0	0	0
4106	0	13	0	0	0
4201	0	2	0	0	0
4202	0	3	0	0	0
4203	0	1	0	0	0
4204	0	23	0	0	0
4301	0	85	0	0	0
4302	0	3	0	0	0
4303	0	2	0	0	0

- **m47_pais**: Country of birth

In which comuna were you born? [Register country].

m47_pais	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
103	0	0	0	0	0
127	0	2	0	0	0
188	0	1	0	0	0
230	0	1	0	0	0
409	0	0	0	0	0
413	0	5	0	0	0
420	0	2	0	0	0
501	0	4	0	0	0
502	0	4	0	0	0
503	0	1	0	0	0
505	0	3	0	0	0
506	0	4	0	0	0
509	0	20	0	0	0
513	0	2	0	0	0
NA	2927	2424	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
103	0	0	0	1	0
127	0	0	0	0	0
188	0	0	0	0	0
230	0	0	0	0	0
409	0	0	0	1	0
413	0	0	0	6	0
420	0	0	0	0	0
501	0	0	0	7	0
502	0	0	0	3	0
503	0	0	0	0	0
505	0	0	0	4	0
506	0	0	0	0	0
509	0	0	0	10	0
513	0	0	0	5	0
NA	0	0	1519	1227	1001

- **m48**: Have children

Do you have or have you had children?.

1 Yes

2 No

m48	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	2043	0	0	0
2	0	430	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	1010	0
2	0	0	0	254	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **m48_edad**: Age had first child

At what age did you have your first child?.

Open numerical answer

- **m49**: First 15 years lived with parents

During your first 15 years of life, did you live most of the time with one of your parents?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Only your father

2 Only your mother

3 Both parents

4 Your father with a partner

5 Your mother with a partner

6 None of your parents

m49	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	1	0	0	0
-888	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	68	0	0	0
2	0	419	0	0	0
3	0	1739	0	0	0
4	0	13	0	0	0
5	0	21	0	0	0
6	0	211	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	4	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	34	0
2	0	0	0	236	0
3	0	0	0	873	0
4	0	0	0	6	0
5	0	0	0	12	0
6	0	0	0	99	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **m50**: Name of educational institution of the interviewee (Secondary Education)

Thinking about your secondary education, what is the name of the last school you attended?.

- **m51_comuna**: Comuna of educational institution of the interviewee (Secondary Education)

In which comuna was it?.

m51_comuna	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	47	0	0	0
-888	0	10	0	0	0
1000	0	0	0	0	0
1101	0	30	0	0	0
1107	0	1	0	0	0
1401	0	0	0	0	0
1404	0	0	0	0	0
2101	0	34	0	0	0
2104	0	1	0	0	0
2201	0	8	0	0	0
2301	0	4	0	0	0
2302	0	2	0	0	0
3101	0	29	0	0	0
3103	0	1	0	0	0
3201	0	0	0	0	0
3202	0	2	0	0	0
3301	0	44	0	0	0
3302	0	3	0	0	0
3304	0	1	0	0	0
4101	0	27	0	0	0
4102	0	11	0	0	0
4103	0	0	0	0	0
4106	0	13	0	0	0
4201	0	5	0	0	0
4202	0	1	0	0	0
4203	0	1	0	0	0
4204	0	16	0	0	0
4301	0	37	0	0	0
4302	0	1	0	0	0
4303	0	1	0	0	0
5101	0	159	0	0	0
5103	0	1	0	0	0

- **m51_pais**: Country of educational institution of the interviewee (Secondary Education)

In which comuna was it? [Country].

  -

m51_pais	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
127	0	2	0	0	0
188	0	1	0	0	0
230	0	1	0	0	0
409	0	0	0	0	0
410	0	1	0	0	0
413	0	3	0	0	0
420	0	2	0	0	0
501	0	3	0	0	0
502	0	4	0	0	0
503	0	1	0	0	0
505	0	3	0	0	0
506	0	3	0	0	0
509	0	23	0	0	0
513	0	2	0	0	0
NA	2927	2424	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
127	0	0	0	0	0
188	0	0	0	0	0
230	0	0	0	0	0
409	0	0	0	2	0
410	0	0	0	0	0
413	0	0	0	4	0
420	0	0	0	0	0
501	0	0	0	5	0
502	0	0	0	3	0
503	0	0	0	0	0
505	0	0	0	5	0
506	0	0	0	0	0
509	0	0	0	9	0
513	0	0	0	4	0
NA	0	0	1519	1232	1001

- **m52**: First 15 years mother working outside home

During your first 15 years of life, did your mother work most of the time outside your home?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

m52	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	13	0	0	0
-888	0	83	0	0	0
1	0	983	0	0	0
2	0	1394	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m53**: Belonging to indigenous people

In Chile, the law recognizes nine indigenous peoples, do you belong to or are you a descendant of any of them?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Mapuche

2 Aimara

3 Rapa Nui

4 Likan Antai

5 Quechua

6 Colla

7 Diaguita

8 Kawesqar

9 Yagan or Yamana

10 None

11 Other

m53	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	6	7	8	0
-888	0	26	16	21	0
1	0	206	202	204	0
2	0	14	7	8	0
3	0	1	1	1	0
4	0	2	0	0	0
5	0	4	2	4	0
6	0	2	7	6	0
7	0	30	17	27	0
9	0	3	3	0	0
10	0	2178	1966	1872	0
11	0	1	1	2	0
NA	2927	0	0	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	9	1	0
-888	0	0	11	9	0
1	0	0	108	100	0
2	0	0	10	9	0
3	0	0	1	0	0
4	0	0	1	0	0
5	0	0	0	2	0
6	0	0	5	5	0
7	0	0	14	12	0
9	0	0	3	2	0
10	0	0	1354	1118	0
11	0	0	3	6	0
NA	0	0	0	0	1001

- **m53_otro**: Belonging to indigenous people. Other: specify

  In Chile, the law recognizes nine indigenous peoples, do you belong to or are you a descendant of any of them?.

  -

- **m54**: Household Size

  Including yourself, tell me the number of people living in your household.

  Open numerical answer

- **m55**: Networks: support in finding a job

  Thinking about your current job, did you receive any kind of information or help from family, friends or acquaintances or other institutions to get the job?.

  -999 No Answer (do not read)
  -888 Don't Know (do not read)
  -777 Missing Value due to technical error
  -666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey
  1 Yes
  2 No

m55	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	11	0	0
-888	0	0	14	0	0
1	0	0	404	0	0
2	0	0	946	0	0
NA	2927	2473	854	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m56**: Networks: main support in finding a job

The person or institution that helped or supported you the MOST in getting this job was a..

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Relative

2 Friend

3 Neighbor

4 Colleague or acquaintance from a previous job

5 An employment agency (public or private)

6 A social organization or foundation

7 Other acquaintance

m56	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	176	0	0
2	0	0	172	0	0
3	0	0	16	0	0
4	0	0	18	0	0
5	0	0	3	0	0
6	0	0	6	0	0
7	0	0	12	0	0
NA	2927	2473	1825	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **m60**: Working from home

In your current job, are you working from home?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes, I work full time from home

2 Yes, I work part time from home

3 No, I work outside my home

m60	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	2
1	0	0	0	0	198
2	0	0	0	0	103
3	0	0	0	0	729
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	707
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	123
2	0	0	0	0	77
3	0	0	0	0	409
NA	0	0	1519	1264	392

- **m61**: Unemployment reason

Regarding your unemployment situation, which of the following alternatives best reflects your experience?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 I lost my job due to the social outburst

2 I lost my job due to the pandemic

3 I lost my job for some other reason

m61	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	9
2	0	0	0	0	39
3	0	0	0	0	57
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	1633
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	2
-888	0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	4
2	0	0	0	0	28
3	0	0	0	0	31
NA	0	0	1519	1264	935

- **m62**: Access to basic food and supplies in pandemic

To what extent in your household have you had difficulty accessing basic food and supplies during the period of mandatory lockdown?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Not at all

2 A little

3 Somewhat

4 Very much

5 A lot

m62	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-666	0	0	0	0	10
1	0	0	0	0	1014
2	0	0	0	0	346
3	0	0	0	0	247
4	0	0	0	0	89
5	0	0	0	0	20
9	0	0	0	0	12
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-666	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	0	540
2	0	0	0	0	217
3	0	0	0	0	136
4	0	0	0	0	64
5	0	0	0	0	31
9	0	0	0	0	5
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

- **m63_01**: Access to state benefits

Can you tell me if you accessed any of the following benefits associated with the pandemic?:
State benefits (Food Box, Emergency Family Income, Contribution for the Middle Class or
other).

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

m63_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	0	0	0	0	3
1	0	0	0	0	1154
2	0	0	0	0	581
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	0	0	0	0	3
1	0	0	0	0	661
2	0	0	0	0	336
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

- **m63_02**: Access to first withdrawal 10 % AFP

Can you tell me if you accessed any of the following benefits associated with the pandemic?:
First Withdrawal of 10 % of AFP funds.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

m63_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	2
-888	0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	1219
2	0	0	0	0	517
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	711
2	0	0	0	0	290
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

- **m63_03**: Access to second withdrawal 10 % AFP

Can you tell me if you accessed any of the following benefits associated with the pandemic?:
Second Withdrawal of 10 % of AFP funds.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

m63_03	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	925
2	0	0	0	0	293
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	520
Refreshment Sample					
-888	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	529
2	0	0	0	0	182
NA	0	0	1519	1264	290

- **m64_01**: Phone interview agreement

Would you agree to continue to be interviewed by telephone in the future of this study?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

m64_01	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	17
1	0	0	0	0	1502
2	0	0	0	0	220
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	0	0	0	0	7
1	0	0	0	0	859
2	0	0	0	0	134
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

- **m64_02**: WEB interview agreement

Would you agree with answering this survey online (computer, tablet, smartphone) in the future?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

m64_02	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	0	1083
2	0	0	0	0	647
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
-888	0	0	0	0	8
1	0	0	0	0	640
2	0	0	0	0	353
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

- **m65**: Authorization for further study

Do you consent to be invited to participate in any future studies that further explore topics addressed in ELSOC?.

-999 No Answer (do not read)

-888 Don't Know (do not read)

-777 Missing Value due to technical error

-666 Missing Value due to incomplete survey

1 Yes

2 No

m65	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	0	0	0	0	25
1	0	0	0	0	1407
2	0	0	0	0	306
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	1
-888	0	0	0	0	20
1	0	0	0	0	824
2	0	0	0	0	156
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

7.9. Identification and other variables

- **idencuesta**: Participant identifier folio

- **tipo_atricion**: Respondent participation in ELSOC waves

-

Notes: Variable only in longitudinal databases

tipo_atricion	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	1513	1513	1513	1513	1513
2	400	400	400	400	0
3	44	44	44	0	44
4	149	149	149	0	0
5	75	75	0	75	75
6	54	54	0	54	0
7	21	21	0	0	21
8	217	217	0	0	0
9	57	0	57	57	57
10	27	0	27	27	0
11	9	0	9	0	9
12	29	0	29	0	0
13	11	0	0	11	11
14	16	0	0	16	0
15	9	0	0	0	9
16	296	0	0	0	0
1 7	0	0	0	0	0
1 8	0	0	0	0	0
1 9	0	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	1	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0

- **tipo_caso**: Respondent classification according to time consistency

  -

Notes: Variable only in longitudinal databases

tipo_caso	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
0	2450	2008	1780	1722	1379
1	435	424	410	392	327
2	42	41	39	39	33
Refreshment Sample					
0	0	0	1414	1162	900
1	0	0	103	100	99
2	0	0	2	2	2

- **version**: Database version identifier code

- **cuestion_mig**: Migrant group identifier

  -

Notes: Variable that identifies the questionnaire in questions associated with migrants. From Wave 5 onwards it becomes a cross-sectional variable (cuestion_mig_w01 to cuestion_mig_w05) on a combined database.

cuestion_mig	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	2927	2473	2229	1100	846
2	0	0	0	1053	893
3	0	0	0	0	0
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	1519	1264	1001

■ **cuestion_completo**: Identifies whether the survey was answered completely

■

Notes: Variable that identifies whether the questionnaire was answered completely (1) or incompletely (2). It was added from Wave 5 onwards by phone modality, since there is the possibility of answering one call but not both.

cuestion_completo	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	1729
2	0	0	0	0	10
NA	2927	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	993
2	0	0	0	0	8
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

- **segmento**: Segment

- **segmento_disenno**: Segment in original sample design

Notes: Segment in original sample design, to be used when considering complex design. Variable added on longitudinal bases from Wave 5.

- **comuna**: Comuna

-

Notes: From Wave 5 codes and commune names updated to CUT 2018

- **comuna_cod**: Comuna (Code)

  ▪

Notes: From Wave 5 codes and commune names updated to CUT 2019

comuna_cod	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1101	27	27	23	24	18
1107	8	8	6	7	5
2101	61	55	49	42	33
2203	0	0	0	0	1
3101	52	43	40	39	33
3103	4	3	2	1	1
3301	61	49	44	41	32
3302	0	0	0	0	0
3303	0	0	0	0	1
4101	26	25	24	24	20
4102	17	14	13	11	12
4106	21	20	19	18	18
4204	27	24	21	19	16
4301	56	41	43	40	36
5101	178	143	140	130	106
5102	0	0	0	0	1
5103	6	5	5	4	2
5109	145	124	98	89	67
5301	0	0	0	0	1
5401	0	0	0	0	0
5402	29	20	20	18	17
5501	0	0	0	1	2
5504	0	0	0	1	1
5601	0	0	0	0	0
5603	0	0	0	0	1
5605	0	0	0	0	0
5606	0	0	0	1	0
5701	48	24	21	20	14
5706	0	0	0	0	1
5801	46	37	34	38	29
5802	0	0	0	0	0
5804	48	39	39	39	28

- **region**: Region

  ▪

Notes: From Wave 5 codes and commune names updated to CUT 2020

- **region_cod**: Region (Code)

  ▪

Notes: From Wave 5 codes and commune names updated to CUT 2021

region_cod	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	35	35	29	31	23
2	61	55	49	42	34
3	117	95	86	81	67
4	147	124	120	112	102
5	500	392	357	341	270
6	103	92	82	75	60
7	205	190	173	167	130
8	442	381	366	349	283
9	229	195	174	178	141
10	58	50	51	48	41
11	23	18	17	14	13
13	914	762	652	637	503
14	49	45	37	42	35
15	0	0	0	0	5
16	44	39	36	36	32
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	31	28	25
2	0	0	28	21	18
3	0	0	59	51	42
4	0	0	69	60	55
5	0	0	294	244	199
6	0	0	49	45	34
7	0	0	102	97	70
8	0	0	190	162	141
9	0	0	129	106	72
10	0	0	33	24	19
11	0	0	16	13	7
13	0	0	438	348	272
14	0	0	28	24	16
15	0	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	53	41	31

- **estrato**: Sample stratum

■

estrato	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	720	597	510	498	409
2	375	314	283	272	214
3	391	335	324	306	256
4	408	363	326	313	254
5	567	457	411	404	317
6	466	407	375	360	289
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	424	335	262
2	0	0	154	123	102
3	0	0	190	161	138
4	0	0	297	255	202
5	0	0	225	189	153
6	0	0	229	201	144

- **estrato_disenno**: Stratum in original sample design

■

Notes: Stratum in original sample design, to be used when considering complex design. Variable added on longitudinal databases from Wave 5.

estrato_disenno	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	720	597	510	498	409
2	375	314	283	272	214
3	391	335	324	306	256
4	408	363	326	313	254
5	567	457	411	404	317
6	466	407	375	360	289
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	424	335	262
2	0	0	154	123	103
3	0	0	190	161	138
4	0	0	297	255	202
5	0	0	225	189	152
6	0	0	229	201	144

- **cambio_segmento**: Change of census block (due to change of house)

-

cambio_segmento	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
0	0	0	0	2084	0
1	0	0	0	69	0
NA	2927	2473	2229	0	1739
Refreshment Sample					
0	0	0	0	1259	0
1	0	0	0	5	0
NA	0	0	1519	0	1001

- **ponderador01**: Cross-sectional Weighting: Adjustment for population

- **ponderador02**: Cross-sectional Weighting: Adjustment for population and sex

- **fact_exp01**: Cross-sectional Expansion Factor: Adjustment for population

- **fact_exp02**: Cross-sectional Expansion Factor: Adjustment for population and sex

- **ciuo88_m03**: Interviewee's ISCO (1988)

Notes: In Wave 1 it is coded to ISCO 1988. From 2008 onwards it is coded to ISCO Wave 3. This variable ceases to exist and is divided into 2, depending on the ISCO version: ciuo88_m03 and ciuo08_m03.

- **ciuo08_m03**: Interviewee's ISCO (2008)

Notes: In Wave 1 it is coded to ISCO 1988. From 2008 onwards it is coded to ISCO Wave 3. This variable ceases to exist and is divided into 2, depending on the ISCO version: ciuo88_m03 and ciuo08_m03.

- **ciiu3_m04**: Interviewee's ISIC (III version)

Notes: In Wave 1 it is codified to ISIC III. From 2008 onwards it is coded to ISIC IV. This variable ceases to exist and is divided into 2, depending on the ISIC version: ciiu3_m04 and ciiu4_m04.

- **ciiu4_m04**: Interviewee's ISIC (IV version)

Notes: In Wave 1 it is codified to ISIC III. From 2008 onwards it is coded to ISIC IV. This variable ceases to exist and is divided into 2, depending on the ISIC version: ciiu3_m04 and ciiu4_m04.

- **nhogar1**: Household size (ELSOC)

- **nhogar2**: Household size (CMD)

- **miembro01_sexo**: Household member 1: Sex

-

miembro01_sexo	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	1226	0	0	0	0
2	1272	0	0	0	0
NA	429	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **miembro01_edad**: Household member 1: Age

- **miembro02_sexo**: Household member 2: Sex

  ▪

miembro02_sexo	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	851	0	0	0	0
2	898	0	0	0	0
NA	1178	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **miembro02_edad**: Household member 2: Age

- **miembro03_sexo**: Household member 3: Sex

  ▪

miembro03_sexo	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	530	0	0	0	0
2	529	0	0	0	0
NA	1868	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **miembro03_edad**: Household member 3: Age

- **miembro04_sexo**: Household member 4: Sex

  ▪

miembro04_sexo	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	229	0	0	0	0
2	246	0	0	0	0
NA	2452	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **miembro04_edad**: Household member 4: Age

- **miembro05_sexo**: Household member 5: Sex

  ▪

miembro05_sexo	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	87	0	0	0	0
2	93	0	0	0	0
NA	2747	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **miembro05_edad**: Household member 5: Age

- **miembro06_sexo**: Household member 6: Sex

- ■

miembro06_sexo	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	33	0	0	0	0
2	36	0	0	0	0
NA	2858	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **miembro06_edad**: Household member 6: Age

- **miembro07_sexo**: Household member 7: Sex

- ■

miembro07_sexo	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	20	0	0	0	0
2	11	0	0	0	0
NA	2896	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **miembro07_edad**: Household member 7: Age

- **miembro08_sexo**: Household member 8: Sex

    ■

miembro08_sexo	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	4	0	0	0	0
2	4	0	0	0	0
NA	2919	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **miembro08_edad**: Household member 8: Age

- **miembro09_sexo**: Household member 9: Sex

■

miembro09_sexo	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
2	3	0	0	0	0
NA	2924	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **miembro09_edad**: Household member 9: Age

- **miembro10_sexo**: Household member 10: Sex

■

miembro10_sexo	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	1	0	0	0	0
2	1	0	0	0	0
NA	2925	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **miembro10_edad**: Household member 10: Age

- **miembro11_sexo**: Household member 11: Sex

■

miembro11_sexo	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	1	0	0	0	0
2	1	0	0	0	0
NA	2925	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **miembro11_edad**: Household member 11: Age

- **miembro12_sexo**: Household member 12: Sex

- ■

miembro12_sexo	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	1	0	0	0	0
2	1	0	0	0	0
NA	2925	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **miembro12_edad**: Household member 12: Age

- **miembro13_sexo**: Household member 13: Sex

- ■

miembro13_sexo	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	1	0	0	0	0
NA	2926	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **miembro13_edad**: Household member 13: Age

- **idencuestador**: Identifier of the interviewer

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

- **varios_enc**: Visit of more than one interviewer

- ■

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

varios_enc	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
0	2896	0	0	0	55
1	31	0	0	0	1684
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
0	0	0	0	0	27
1	0	0	0	0	974
NA	0	0	1519	1264	0

- **sexo_enc**: Interviewer's sex

■

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

sexo_enc	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	448	406	305	0	264
2	2479	2067	1920	0	1475
NA	0	0	4	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	195	0	117
2	0	0	1315	0	884
NA	0	0	9	1264	0

■ **edad_enc**: Interviewer's age

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

■ **annio_enc**: Interviewer's year of birth

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

■ **mes_enc**: Interviewer's month of birth

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

- **dia_enc**: Interviewer's day of birth

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

- **civil_enc**: Interviewer's marital status

-

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

civil_enc	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	856	874	0	0	0
4	1918	1495	0	0	0
5	153	104	0	0	0
NA	0	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **nac_enc**: Interviewer's nationality

■

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

nac_enc	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	2927	2473	2211	0	1648
8	0	0	18	0	91
NA	0	0	0	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	1509	0	973
8	0	0	10	0	28
NA	0	0	0	1264	0

- **comuna_car_enc**: Interviewer's comuna of residence

■

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

- **comuna_enc**: Interviewer's comuna of residence (Code)

■

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

comuna_enc	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	0	0	4	0	0
1101	0	26	23	0	0
1107	0	8	5	0	0
2101	53	21	0	0	0
3101	24	9	4	0	0
3301	32	19	39	0	0
4101	64	49	51	0	0
4102	0	10	3	0	0
4201	4	0	0	0	0
4203	18	24	21	0	0
4301	65	41	43	0	0
5101	236	222	156	0	0
5105	3	0	0	0	0
5109	60	19	73	0	0
5501	23	19	22	0	0
5701	0	17	0	0	0
5705	48	5	0	0	0
5801	39	64	44	0	0
5804	84	41	35	0	0
6101	58	42	62	0	0
6108	0	15	0	0	0
6111	21	12	0	0	0
6301	0	22	22	0	0
7101	60	60	95	0	0
7105	0	35	0	0	0
7401	0	57	29	0	0
7404	0	38	50	0	0
8101	168	246	164	0	0
8102	0	18	27	0	0
8103	19	80	18	0	0
8107	32	18	14	0	0
8108	43	40	63	0	0

- **educ_enc**: Interviewer's education level

  ■

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

educ_enc	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
3	8	0	0	0	0
4	23	105	2	0	9
5	1085	1155	1053	0	495
6	95	163	76	0	194
7	327	211	285	0	214
8	351	131	129	0	235
9	850	662	629	0	480
10	188	46	51	0	112
NA	0	0	4	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	45	0	1
5	0	0	652	0	308
6	0	0	77	0	91
7	0	0	242	0	113
8	0	0	91	0	130
9	0	0	381	0	306
10	0	0	22	0	52
NA	0	0	9	1264	0

- **ies_enc**: Interviewer's type of institution of higher education

■

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

ies_enc	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	1120	1277	0	0	0
0	1066	714	0	0	0
1	715	250	0	0	0
2	26	232	0	0	0
NA	0	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **estudios_enc**: Interviewer's studies

■

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

- **estado_educ_enc**: Interviewer's studies progess

■

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

- **nombre_ies_enc**: Interviewer's name of institution of higher education

■

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

- **trabaja_enc**: Interviewer currently employed

■

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

trabaja_enc	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	811	464	313	0	0
2	2116	2009	1870	0	0
NA	0	0	46	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	269	0	0
2	0	0	1194	0	0
NA	0	0	56	1264	1001

- **estudia_enc**: Interviewer currently a student

■

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

estudia_enc	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	0	0	94	0	0
2	0	0	2089	0	0
NA	2927	2473	46	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	46	0	0
2	0	0	1417	0	0
NA	0	0	56	1264	1001

■ **motivo_enc**: Interviewer's motivations

■

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

■ **exp_campo_enc**: Experience in field work of the interviewer

■

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

exp_campo_enc	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
1	2872	2397	2118	0	1703
2	55	76	65	0	36
NA	0	0	46	2153	0
Refreshment Sample					
1	0	0	1404	0	985
2	0	0	59	0	16
NA	0	0	56	1264	0

- **exp_n_campo_enc**: Number of field experiences of the interviewer

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

- **exp_annio_enc**: Year started working as an interviewer

  -

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

- **exp_annio_pr_enc**: Year of first project as interviewer

  -

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

- **exp_capi_enc**: Experience using CAPI by the surveyor

- ■

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

exp_capi_enc	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	55	76	0	0	0
1	2694	2315	0	0	0
2	178	82	0	0	0
NA	0	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **exp_n_capi_enc**: Number of experiences with CAPI of the interviewer

- ■

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

- **capacita_enc**: Interviewer participates in training

- ■

Notes: Supplementary survey conducted to interviewers from CMD.

capacita_enc	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	4	0	0	0	0
1	2923	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- ■ **prob_entr**: Interview date problems

- ■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

prob_entr	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	8	0	0	0	0
0	2584	2453	2221	0	0
1	240	20	8	0	0
2	95	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1508	0	0
1	0	0	11	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **prob_n_entr**: Difference of days in interview date

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **prob_cierre_entr**: Problems with interview closing date

- ■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

prob_cierre_entr	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
0	0	1625	0	0	0
1	0	829	0	0	0
2	0	19	0	0	0
NA	2927	0	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **prob_cierre_n_entr**: Difference of days between interview date and closing date

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **annio_entr**: Year of interview

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **mes_entr**: Month of interview

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **dia_entr**: Day of intervies

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **n_visitas_entr**: Number of visits to the interviewee

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **inf_entr_dur**: Length interviewee information check

- ■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **mod_t_dur**: Length module Territory

- ■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **mod_r_dur**: Length module Networks and Interactions

    ■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **mod_c_dur**: Length module Citizenship and Demoracy

    ■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **mod_c1_dur**: Length module Citizenship and Demoracy

    ■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **mod_d_dur**: Length module Inequality and Legitimacy

    ■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **mod_c2_dur**: Length module Political Sociability

  ■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **mod_f_dur**: Length module Social Conflict

  ■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **mod_g_dur**: Length module Gender

  ■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **mod_s_dur**: Length module Health and Wellbeing

  ■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **mod_m_dur**: Length module Sociodemographic

■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **contacto_dur**: Length interviewee contact information check

■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **entrev_dur**: Length interviewee information check

■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **cierre_dur**: Length interview closing

■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **presentacion_dur**: Length survey pesentation

■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **consentimiento_dur**: Length consent presentation

■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **estim_dur**: Duration times were estimated

■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

estim_dur	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
0	2915	0	0	0	0
1	12	0	0	0	0
NA	0	2473	2229	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	1519	1264	1001

- **superv**: Supervised case

■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

superv	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
0	2173	2084	1879	1628	1184
1	754	389	350	525	555
Refreshment Sample					
0	0	0	1291	978	681
1	0	0	228	286	320

- **tipo_superv**: Supervision is complete

■

Notes: Information related to data collection.

tipo_superv	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Original Sample					
-999	2173	2084	1879	0	0
1	553	388	350	0	0
2	201	1	0	0	0
NA	0	0	0	2153	1739
Refreshment Sample					
-999	0	0	1291	0	0
1	0	0	228	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
NA	0	0	0	1264	1001

- **annio_superv**: Year of interview supervision

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **mes_superv**: Month of interview supervision

Notes: Information related to data collection.

- **dia_superv**: Day of interview supervision

Notes: Information related to data collection.