a)
$$A \rightarrow A + B \mid A \mid B \mid B$$
 $B \rightarrow C - B \mid C + B \mid C$
 $C \rightarrow -C \mid C \mid D$
 $D \rightarrow (A) \mid A \mid B$

3) $x-y-x/3 * x$
 $A \rightarrow A \rightarrow B$
 $A \rightarrow A \rightarrow B \mid C$
 $A \rightarrow B \mid$