Gradient clipping, 287, 411	Information retrieval, 520
Gradient descent, 82, 84	Initialization, 298
Graph, <mark>xii</mark>	Integral, xiii
Graphical model, see structured probabilis-	Invariance, 339
tic model	Isotropic, 64
Graphics processing unit, 441	
Greedy algorithm, 321	Jacobian matrix, xiii, 71, 85
Greedy layer-wise unsupervised pretraining, 524	Joint probability, 56
Greedy supervised pretraining, 321	k-means, 361, 542
Grid search, 429	k-nearest neighbors, 141, 544
	Karush-Kuhn-Tucker conditions, 94, 235
Hadamard product, xii, 33	Karush–Kuhn–Tucker, 93
Hard tanh, 195	Kernel (convolution), 328, 329
Harmonium, see restricted Boltzmann ma-	Kernel machine, 544
chine	Kernel trick, 139
Harmony theory, 567	KKT, see Karush–Kuhn–Tucker
Helmholtz free energy, see evidence lower	KKT conditions, see Karush-Kuhn-Tucker
bound	conditions
Hessian, 221	KL divergence, see Kullback-Leibler diver
Hessian matrix, xiii, 86	gence
Heteroscedastic, 186	Knowledge base, 2, 479
Hidden layer, 6, 166	Krylov methods, 222
Hill climbing, 85	Kullback-Leibler divergence, xiii, 73
Hyperparameter optimization, 429	I - h - l 4h: 041
Hyperparameters, 119, 427	Label smoothing, 241
Hypothesis space, 111, 117	Lagrange multipliers, 93, 641
	Lagrangian, see generalized Lagrangian
i.i.d. assumptions, 110, 121, 265	LAPGAN, 695
Identity matrix, 35	Laplace distribution, 64, 492
ILSVRC, see ImageNet Large Scale Visual	Latent variable, 66
Recognition Challenge	Layer (neural network), 166
ImageNet Large Scale Visual Recognition	LCN, see local contrast normalization
Challenge, 22	Leaky ReLU, 191 Leaky units, 404
Immorality, 573	Learning rate, 84
Importance sampling, 588, 620, 691	
Importance weighted autoencoder, 691	Line search, 84, 85, 92 Linear combination, 36
Independence, xiii, 59	Linear dependence, 37
Independent and identically distributed, see	Linear factor models, 485
i.i.d. assumptions	
Independent component analysis, 487	Linear regression, 106, 109, 138 Link prediction, 480
Independent subspace analysis, 489	Lipschitz constant, 91
Inequality constraint, 93	Lipschitz continuous, 91
Inference, 558, 579, 626, 628, 630, 633, 643,	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
646	Liquid state machine, 401