

# Test Document for JSS Format

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## Abstract

This is a test document to verify that the JSS format works correctly.

## Introduction

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## Mathematical Notation

Value of Information (VOI) analysis provides methods for estimating the value of collecting additional data to reduce uncertainty in decision-making (mordaunt2025voiage).

Expected Value of Perfect Information (EVPI) is calculated as:

$$\text{EVPI} = \mathbb{E}_{\theta} \left[ \max_d \text{NB}(d, \theta) \right] - \max_d \mathbb{E}_{\theta} [\text{NB}(d, \theta)]$$

where  $\text{NB}(d, \theta)$  is the net benefit of strategy  $d$  given parameters  $\theta$ , and  $\mathbb{E}_{\theta}$  denotes expectation over the parameter uncertainty distribution.