

### 2.5.3. Linear Temporal Logic (LTL)

Prove  $\models \neg \diamond \neg p \rightarrow \Box p$  (the converse direction (the sufficiency) of Theorem 13.14 in Ben-Ari, M.).

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \models \neg \diamond \neg p \rightarrow \Box p \\
 & \neg \diamond \neg p = \text{True} \\
 & \diamond \neg p = \text{False} \\
 & \forall s \in S, \forall S_i \in \mathcal{J}(s) \\
 & S_i(P) = T \equiv \Box p \\
 & \neg(\neg \diamond \neg p \rightarrow \Box p) \equiv \neg \diamond \neg p \wedge \Box p \\
 & \equiv \neg \diamond \neg p, \Box p \\
 & \exists s \in S, S_i \in \mathcal{J}(j) \\
 & p, \neg p
 \end{aligned}$$

### Exercise 2.5.4. Linear Temporal Logic (LTL)

Prove Theorem 13.15 from Ben-Ari, M.:  $\models \Box(p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow (\Box p \rightarrow \Box q)$ .

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \models \Box(p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow (\Box p \rightarrow \Box q) \\
 & \Box(p \rightarrow q) = \text{True} \\
 & \forall s \in S, \forall S_i \in \mathcal{P}(s)
 \end{aligned}$$