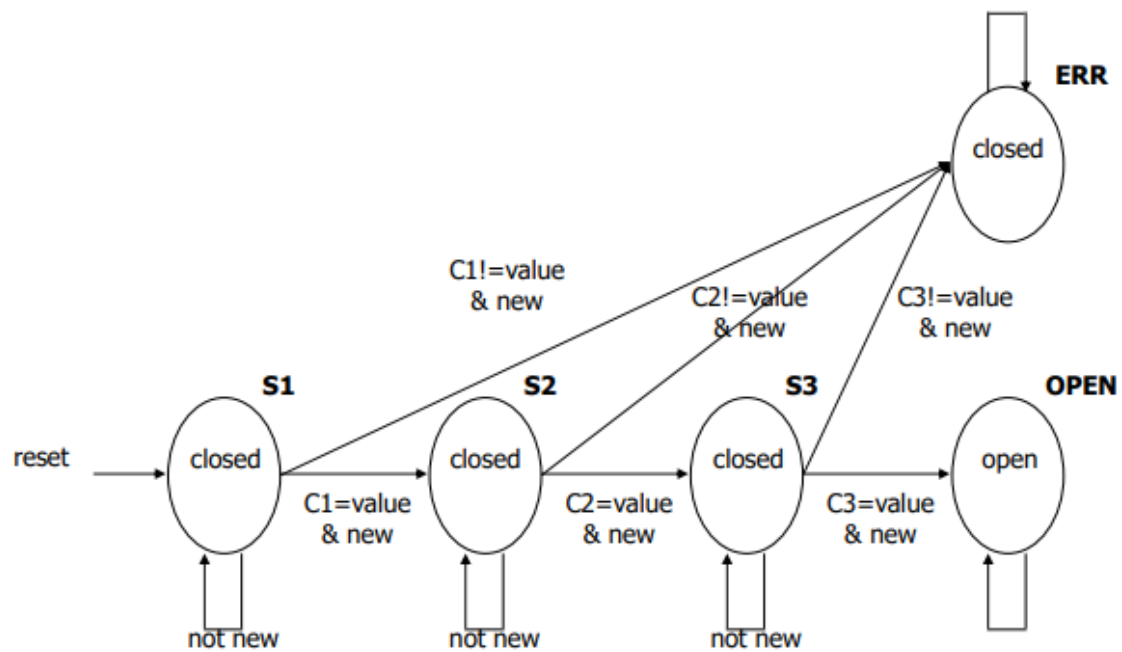


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Question:

Minimize the door combination lock (sequential example: finite-state machine) state table, using an online Quine McCluskey tool.

Solution:



*Fig. 1: Door combination lock state diagram*

### Symbolic states

reset	new	equal	state	state	next mux	open/closed
1	-	-	-	S1	C1	closed
0	0	-	S1	S1	C1	closed
0	1	0	S1	ERR	-	closed
0	1	1	S1	S2	C2	closed
0	0	-	S2	S2	C2	closed
0	1	0	S2	ERR	-	closed
0	1	1	S2	S3	C3	closed
0	0	-	S3	S3	C3	closed
0	1	0	S3	ERR	-	closed
0	1	1	S3	OPEN	-	closed
0	-	-	OPEN	OPEN	-	open
0	-	-	ERR	ERR	-	closed

Fig. 2: State Transition Table

SYMBOLS	ENCODING
S1	000
S2	001
S3	010
OPEN	011
ERR	100
C1	00
C2	01
C3	10

Fig. 3: Encoding states Table

Reset	New	Equal	Current State s0, s1, s2	Next State n0, n1, n2	Next Mux c0, c1	Open / Closed
1	—	—	—	000	00	0
0	0	—	000	000	00	0

Reset	New	Equal	Current State s0, s1, s2	Next State n0, n1, n2	Next Mux c0, c1	Open / Closed
0	1	0	000	100	—	0
0	1	1	000	001	01	0
0	0	—	001	001	01	0
0	1	0	001	100	—	0
0	1	1	001	010	10	0
0	0	—	010	010	10	0
0	1	0	010	100	—	0
0	1	1	010	011	—	0
0	—	—	011	011	—	1
0	—	—	100	100	—	0

Fig. 4: Encoded State Transition Table

The outputs:  $n0$ ,  $n1$ ,  $n2$ ,  $c0$ ,  $c1$  and  $Open$ .

The input variables:  $r$ ,  $n$ ,  $e$ ,  $s0$ ,  $s1$ ,  $s2$ .

[AtozMath's Online Quine McCluskey tool](#) was used to find the minimal expression for each output as shown in the following sections.

For  $n0$

Minterm = 16,17,18,4,12,20,28

Don't Care = 5,6,7,13,14,15,21,22,23,29,30,31

Variable =  $r, n, e, s0, s1, s2$

using Quine-McCluskey

[See solution here](#)

Prime implicant chart

PIs\Minterms	4	12	16	17	18	20	28	$r, n, e, s0, s1, s2$
16,17,20,21			X	X		X		010-0-
16,18,20,22			X		X	X		010--0
4,5,6,7,12,13,14,15,20,21,22,23,28,29,30,31	X	X				X	X	0--1--

Extracted essential prime implicants : 0--1--,010-0-,010--0

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All extracted essential prime implicants : 0--1--,010-0-,010--0

Minimal QuineMcCluskey Expression =  $r's_0 + r'ne's_1' + r'ne's_2'$

For n1

Minterm = 25,2,10,26,3,11,19,27

Don't Care = 5,6,7,13,14,15,21,22,23,29,30,31

Variable = r,n,e,s<sub>0</sub>,s<sub>1</sub>,s<sub>2</sub>

using Quine-McCluskey

[See solution here](#)

Prime implicant chart

PIs\Minterms	2	3	10	11	19	25	26	27	r,n,e,s <sub>0</sub> ,s <sub>1</sub> ,s <sub>2</sub>
25,27,29,31						X		X	011--1
2,3,6,7,10,11,14,15	X	X	X	X					00--1-
3,7,11,15,19,23,27,31		X		X	X			X	0---11
10,11,14,15,26,27,30,31			X	X			X	X	0-1-1-
5,7,13,15,21,23,29,31									0--1-1
6,7,14,15,22,23,30,31									0--11-

Extracted essential prime implicants : 00--1-,0---11,011--1,0-1-1-

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All extracted essential prime implicants : 00--1-,0---11,011--1,0-1-1-

Minimal QuineMcCluskey Expression =  $r'n's_1 + r's_1s_2 + r'nes_2 + r'es_1$

For n2

Minterm = 24,1,9,26,3,11,19,27

Don't Care = 5,6,7,13,14,15,21,22,23,29,30,31

Variable = r,n,e,s<sub>0</sub>,s<sub>1</sub>,s<sub>2</sub>

using Quine-McCluskey

[See solution here](#)

### Prime implicant chart

PIs\Minterms	1	3	9	11	19	24	26	27	r,n,e,s0,s1,s2
24,26						X	X		0110-0
26,27,30,31							X	X	011-1-
1,3,5,7,9,11,13,15	X	X	X	X					00---1
3,7,11,15,19,23,27,31		X		X	X			X	0---11
5,7,13,15,21,23,29,31									0--1-1
6,7,14,15,22,23,30,31									0--11-

Extracted essential prime implicants : 00---1,0---11,0110-0

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All extracted essential prime implicants : 00---1,0---11,0110-0

Minimal QuineMcCluskey Expression =  $r'n's_2 + r's_1s_2 + r'nes_0's_2'$

For c0

Minterm = 25,2,10

DontCare = 16,17,18,26,4,12,20,28,3,11,19,27,5,6,7,13,14,15,21,22,23,29,30,31

Variable = r,n,e,s0,s1,s2

using Quine-McCluskey

[See solution here](#)

### Prime implicant chart

PIs\Minterms	2	10	25	r,n,e,s0,s1,s2
16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23				010---
17,19,21,23,25,27,29,31			X	01---1
2,3,6,7,10,11,14,15,18,19,22,23,26,27,30,31	X	X		0---1-
4,5,6,7,12,13,14,15,20,21,22,23,28,29,30,31				0--1--

Extracted essential prime implicants : 0---1-,01---1

---

All extracted essential prime implicants : 0---1-,01---1  
 Minimal QuineMcCluskey Expression =  $r's1 + r'ns2$

For c1

Minterm = 24,1,9  
 DontCare = 16,17,18,26,4,12,20,28,3,11,19,27,5,6,7,13,14,15,21,22,23,29,30,31  
 Variable = r,n,e,s0,s1,s2  
 using Quine-McCluskey  
[See solution here](#)

Prime implicant chart

PIs\Minterms	1	9	24	r,n,e,s0,s1,s2
1,3,5,7,9,11,13,15	X	X		00---1
1,3,5,7,17,19,21,23	X			0-0--1
16,18,20,22,24,26,28,30			X	01---0
16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23				010---
3,7,11,15,19,23,27,31				0---11
18,19,22,23,26,27,30,31				01--1-
4,5,6,7,12,13,14,15,20,21,22,23,28,29,30,31				0--1--

Extracted essential prime implicants : 00---1,01---0

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All extracted essential prime implicants : 00---1,01---0  
 Minimal QuineMcCluskey Expression =  $r'n's2 + r'ns2'$

For Open

Minterm = 3,11,19,27  
 DontCare = 5,6,7,13,14,15,21,22,23,29,30,31  
 Variable = r,n,e,s0,s1,s2  
 using Quine-McCluskey  
[See solution here](#)

Prime implicant chart

PIs\Minterms	3	11	19	27	r,n,e,s0,s1,s2
3,7,11,15,19,23,27,31	X	X	X	X	0---11
5,7,13,15,21,23,29,31					0--1-1
6,7,14,15,22,23,30,31					0--11-

Extracted essential prime implicants : 0---11

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All extracted essential prime implicants : 0---11

Minimal QuineMcCluskey Expression =  $r's_1s_2$