

$$|\psi\rangle = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{j}{2} |0\rangle + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{j}{2} |1\rangle$$

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2.1.a

$$\langle\psi| = \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{j}{2}\right)\langle 0| + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{j}{2} \langle 1|$$

b.

$$\langle\psi|\psi\rangle =$$

$$\left[ \overset{\alpha^*}{\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{j}{2}\right)\langle 0|} + \overset{\beta^*}{\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{j}{2}\right)\langle 1|} \right] \left[ \overset{\alpha}{\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{j}{2}\right)|0\rangle} + \overset{\beta}{\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{j}{2}\right)|1\rangle} \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \langle 0|0\rangle + 0 + 0 + \frac{1}{2} \langle 1|1\rangle = 1 //$$

Calculo Auxiliar

~~$$\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{j}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{j}{2}\right)$$~~

$$\alpha = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{j}{2} - \frac{j}{2} - \left(\frac{j}{2}\right)^2$$

$$\alpha = \frac{1}{4} - \left(\frac{-1}{4}\right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\beta = \frac{1}{4} - \left(\frac{-1}{4}\right) = \frac{1}{2}$$