

2.2.b

$$P_{AB} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|0\rangle_B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} +$$

$$|1\rangle_B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$P_A = \frac{1}{2} (|0\rangle_B + |1\rangle_B)$$

$$P_A = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$