

(d)

$$|+\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} |0\rangle + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} |1\rangle$$

$$\langle + | = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \langle 0 | + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \langle 1 |$$

$$\langle + | \psi \rangle =$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (\langle 0 | + | 1 \rangle) \cdot \left[ \frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} | 0 \rangle + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} | 1 \rangle \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[ \frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \langle 0 | 0 \rangle + 0 + 0 + \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \langle 1 | 1 \rangle \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot 1$$

$$\langle + | \psi \rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$



$$|- \rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (|0\rangle - |1\rangle)$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (|0\rangle - |1\rangle)$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot (|0\rangle - |1\rangle) \left( \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) |0\rangle + \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) |1\rangle \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} + 0 - 0 + \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left( \frac{i + i}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{2i}{2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} i$$

$$|-1\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} i //$$