

*Reminder:* in case of any technical issues, you can use the lightweight website [m1.codeforces.com](https://m1.codeforces.com), [m2.codeforces.com](https://m2.codeforces.com), [m3.codeforces.com](https://m3.codeforces.com).

## B. Wonderful Gloves

time limit per test: 1 second  
memory limit per test: 256 megabytes

You are the proud owner of many colorful gloves, and you keep them in a drawer. Each glove is in one of  $n$  colors numbered 1 to  $n$ . Specifically, for each  $i$  from 1 to  $n$ , you have  $l_i$  left gloves and  $r_i$  right gloves with color  $i$ .

Unfortunately, it's late at night, so **you can't see any of your gloves**. In other words, you will only know the color and the type (left or right) of a glove **after** you take it out of the drawer.

A matching pair of gloves with color  $i$  consists of exactly one left glove and one right glove with color  $i$ . Find the minimum number of gloves you need to take out of the drawer to **guarantee** that you have **at least**  $k$  matching pairs of gloves with **different** colors.

Formally, find the smallest positive integer  $x$  such that:

- For any set of  $x$  gloves you take out of the drawer, there will always be at least  $k$  matching pairs of gloves with different colors.

### Input

Each test contains multiple test cases. The first line contains the number of test cases  $t$  ( $1 \leq t \leq 10^4$ ). The description of the test cases follows.

The first line of each test case contains two integers  $n, k$  ( $1 \leq k \leq n \leq 2 \cdot 10^5$ ) — the number of different colors, and the minimum number of required matching pairs of gloves.

The second line of each test case contains  $n$  integers  $l_1, l_2, \dots, l_n$  ( $1 \leq l_i \leq 10^9$ ) — the number of left gloves with color  $i$  for each  $i$  from 1 to  $n$ .

The third line of each test case contains  $n$  integers  $r_1, r_2, \dots, r_n$  ( $1 \leq r_i \leq 10^9$ ) — the number of right gloves with color  $i$  for each  $i$  from 1 to  $n$ .

It is guaranteed that the sum of  $n$  over all test cases does not exceed  $2 \cdot 10^5$ .

### Output

For each test case, output a single integer — the minimum number of gloves you need to take out of the drawer.

### Example

input	Copy
<pre> 5 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 100 1 3 2 100 1 1 200 1 1 5 2 97 59 50 87 36 95 77 33 13 74 10 6 97 59 50 87 36 95 77 33 13 74 91 14 84 33 54 89 68 34 14 15 </pre>	
output	Copy
<pre> 6 101 </pre>	


Neowise Labs Contest 1

(Codeforces Round 1018, Div. 1 + Div. 2)

Contest is running

00:46:33

Contestant



Submit?

Language:

GNU G++23 14.2 (64 bit, ms)

Choose file:

Choose File

No file chosen

Be careful: there is 50 points penalty for submission which fails the pretests or resubmission (except failure on the first test, denial of judgement or similar verdicts). "Passed pretests" submission verdict doesn't guarantee that the solution is absolutely correct and it will pass system tests.

Submit

Last submissions

Submission	Time	Verdict
<a href="#">316272755</a>	Apr/19/2025 18:47	Pretests passed

Score table

	Score
<a href="#">Problem A</a>	354
<a href="#">Problem B</a>	531
<a href="#">Problem C</a>	1062
<a href="#">Problem D</a>	1239
<a href="#">Problem E</a>	1416
<a href="#">Problem F</a>	1947
<a href="#">Problem G</a>	1947
<a href="#">Problem H</a>	2478
Successful hack	100
Unsuccessful hack	-50
Unsuccessful submission	-50
Resubmission	-50

\* If you solve problem on 01:13 from the first attempt

303  
481  
1010

### Note

In the first test case, you must take out all of the gloves, so the answer is 6.

In the second test case, the answer is 101. If you take out 100 gloves or fewer, then it is possible that all of them are left gloves, which means you won't have a matching pair of gloves.

In the third test case, the answer is 303. If you only take out 302 gloves, then one possible scenario is as follows:

- Color 1: 100 left gloves, 200 right gloves
- Color 2: 1 left glove, 0 right gloves
- Color 3: 0 left gloves, 1 right glove

You only have multiple matching pairs of gloves with color 1. So you won't have at least 2 matching pairs of gloves with different colors.

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