



HOME TOP CATALOG CONTESTS GYM PROBLEMSET GROUPS RATING EDU API CALENDAR HELP

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PROBLEMS SUBMIT CODE MY SUBMISSIONS STATUS HACKS ROOM STANDINGS CUSTOM INVOCATION

A. It's Time To Duel

time limit per test: 1 second memory limit per test: 256 megabytes

Something you may not know about Mouf is that he is a big fan of the Yu-Gi-Oh! card game. He loves to duel with anyone he meets. To gather all fans who love to play as well, he decided to organize a big Yu-Gi-Oh! tournament and invited n players.

Mouf arranged the n players in a line, numbered from 1 to n. They then held n-1 consecutive duels: for each i from 1 to n-1, player i faced player i+1, producing one winner and one loser per match. Afterward, each player reports a value $a_i (0 \le a_i \le 1)$:

- 0 indicating they won no duels;
- 1 indicating they won at least one duel.

Since some may lie about their results (e.g., reporting a 1 instead of a 0, or vice versa) to influence prize outcomes, Mouf will cancel the tournament if he can prove any report to be false.

Given the array a, determine whether at least one player must be lying.

Input

Each test contains multiple test cases. The first line contains the number of test cases t ($1 \le t \le 100$). The description of the test cases follows.

The first line of each test case contains one integer n ($2 \le n \le 100$) — the number of players in the tournament.

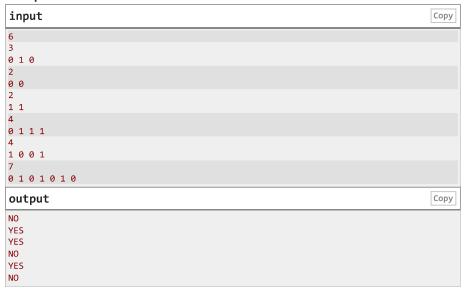
The second line of each test case contains n integers a_1, a_2, \ldots, a_n ($0 \le a_i \le 1$) — denoting the report of the i-th player.

Output

For each test case, print "YES" (without quotes) if there is at least one liar among the players, and "NO" (without quotes) otherwise.

You can output the answer in any case (upper or lower). For example, the strings "yEs", "yes", "Yes", and "YES" will be recognized as positive responses.

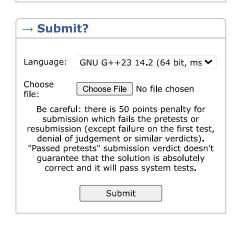
Example



Note

In the first test case, it is consistent if player 2 defeats both players 1 and 3, so nobody's report is necessarily false.

Contest is running 01:42:23 Contestant



→ Last submissions		
Submission	Time	Verdict
320070060	May/17/2025 18:05	Pretests passed

→ Score table		
	Score	
<u>Problem A</u>	440	
<u>Problem B</u>	880	
Problem C1	1100	
Problem C2	660	
Problem C3	440	
<u>Problem D</u>	1540	
<u>Problem E</u>	2200	
<u>Problem F</u>	2640	
Successful hack	100	
Unsuccessful hack	-50	
Unsuccessful submission	-50	
Resubmission	-50	

st If you solve problem on 00:30 from the first attempt

In the second test case, in the only match between players 1 and 2, one must win — but both claimed zero wins, so someone must be lying.

In the third test case, the tournament consists of exactly one duel between players 1 and 2 — but it's impossible for both to win, concluding that at least one report is false.

In the fourth test case, a possible scenario is that player 2 won against player 1, then 3 won against 2, and then 4 won against 3. All reports align, so there is no evidence that someone lied.

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