

F. Gellyfish and Forget-Me-Not

time limit per test: 2 seconds

memory limit per test: 1024 megabytes

Gellyfish and Flower are playing a game.

The game consists of two arrays of n integers a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n and b_1, b_2, \dots, b_n , along with a binary string $c_1 c_2 \dots c_n$ of length n .

There is also an integer x which is initialized to 0.

The game consists of n rounds. For $i = 1, 2, \dots, n$, the round proceeds as follows:

- If $c_i = 0$, Gellyfish will be the active player. Otherwise, if $c_i = 1$, Flower will be the active player.
- The active player will perform **exactly one** of the following operations:
 - Set $x := x \oplus a_i$.
 - Set $x := x \oplus b_i$.

Here, \oplus denotes the [bitwise XOR operation](#).

Gellyfish wants to minimize the final value of x after n rounds, while Flower wants to maximize it.

Find the final value of x after all n rounds if both players play optimally.

Input

Each test contains multiple test cases. The first line contains the number of test cases t ($1 \leq t \leq 10^4$). The description of the test cases follows.

The first line of each test case contains a single integer n ($1 \leq n \leq 10^5$) — the number of rounds of the game.

The second line of each test case contains n integers a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n ($0 \leq a_i < 2^{60}$).

The third line of each test case contains n integers b_1, b_2, \dots, b_n ($0 \leq b_i < 2^{60}$).

The fourth line of each test case contains a binary string c of length n .

It is guaranteed that the sum of n over all test cases does not exceed 10^5 .

Output

For each test case, output a single integer — the final value of x after all n rounds.

Example

input	Copy
5	
1	
0	
2	
0	
2	
12 2	
13 3	
11	
3	
6 1 2	
6 2 3	
010	
4	
1 12 7 2	
4 14 4 2	
0111	
9	
0 5 10 6 6 2 6 2 11	
7 3 15 3 6 7 6 7 8	
110010010	

Codeforces Round 1028 (Div. 2)

Finished

Practice



→ Virtual participation

Virtual contest is a way to take part in past contest, as close as possible to participation on time. It is supported only ICPC mode for virtual contests. If you've seen these problems, a virtual contest is not for you - solve these problems in the archive. If you just want to solve some problem from a contest, a virtual contest is not for you - solve this problem in the archive. Never use someone else's code, read the tutorials or communicate with other person during a virtual contest.

Start virtual contest

→ Clone Contest to Mashup

You can clone this contest to a mashup.

Clone Contest

→ Submit?

Language: GNU G++23 14.2 (64 bit, ms)

Choose file: Choose File No file chosen

Submit

→ Last submissions

Submission	Time	Verdict
322837196	Jun/04/2025 12:57	Accepted
322835825	Jun/04/2025 12:47	Wrong answer on test 1

→ Problem tags

bitmasks greedy

No tag edit access

→ Contest materials

- Announcement (en)

output

Copy

```
0
15
6
11
5
```

Note

In the first test case, there's only one round and Gellyfish is the active player of that round. Therefore, she will choose a_1 , and the final value of x is 0.

In the second test case, Flower will be the active player in both rounds. She will choose a_1 and b_2 , and the final value of x is $a_1 \oplus b_2 = 15$. Flower may also choose b_1 and a_2 instead for the same result of $x = a_2 \oplus b_1 = 15$.

In the third test case, $a_1 = b_1$ so it doesn't matter what decision Gellyfish makes in the first round. In the second round:

- If Flower chooses a_2 , then x will become 7. Gellyfish will choose b_3 in the third round, so the final value of x will be 4.
- Otherwise, Flower chooses b_2 , then x will become 4. Gellyfish will choose a_3 in the third round, so the final value of x will be 6.

Flower wants to maximize the final value of x , so Flower will choose b_2 in the second round. Therefore, the final value of x will be 6.

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