

## D. Wonderful Lightbulbs

time limit per test: 2 seconds  
memory limit per test: 256 megabytes

You are the proud owner of an infinitely large grid of lightbulbs, represented by a [Cartesian coordinate system](#). Initially, all of the lightbulbs are turned off, except for one lightbulb, where you buried your proudest treasure.

In order to hide your treasure's position, you perform the following operation an arbitrary number of times (possibly zero):

- Choose two **integer** numbers  $x$  and  $y$ , and switch the state of the 4 lightbulbs at  $(x, y)$ ,  $(x, y + 1)$ ,  $(x + 1, y - 1)$ , and  $(x + 1, y)$ . In other words, for each lightbulb, turn it on if it was off, and turn it off if it was on. Note that there are **no constraints** on  $x$  and  $y$ .

In the end, there are  $n$  lightbulbs turned on at coordinates  $(x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2), \dots, (x_n, y_n)$ . Unfortunately, you have already forgotten where you buried your treasure, so now you have to figure out one possible position of the treasure. Good luck!

### Input

Each test contains multiple test cases. The first line contains the number of test cases  $t$  ( $1 \leq t \leq 10^4$ ). The description of the test cases follows.

The first line of each test case contains a single integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 2 \cdot 10^5$ ) — the number of lightbulbs that are on.

The  $i$ -th of the next  $n$  lines contains two integers  $x_i$  and  $y_i$  ( $-10^8 \leq x_i, y_i \leq 10^8$ ) — the coordinates of the  $i$ -th lightbulb. It is guaranteed that all coordinates are distinct.

**Additional constraint:** There exists at least one position  $(s, t)$  ( $-10^9 \leq s, t \leq 10^9$ ), such that if the lightbulb at position  $(s, t)$  is initially turned on, then after performing an arbitrary number of operations (possibly zero), we will get the given configuration of lightbulbs.

It is guaranteed that the sum of  $n$  over all test cases does not exceed  $2 \cdot 10^5$ .

### Output

For each test case, output two integers  $s$  and  $t$  ( $-10^9 \leq s, t \leq 10^9$ ) — one possible position of the buried treasure. If there are multiple solutions, print any of them.

For this problem, hacks are disabled.

### Example

| input | Copy |
|-------|------|
| 4     |      |
| 1     |      |
| 2 3   |      |
| 3     |      |
| -2 -1 |      |
| -1 -2 |      |
| -1 -3 |      |
| 7     |      |
| 7 26  |      |
| 6 27  |      |
| 6 28  |      |
| 7 27  |      |
| 8 26  |      |
| 8 27  |      |
| 7 28  |      |
| 11    |      |
| 70 9  |      |
| 69 8  |      |
| 69 0  |      |
| 73 5  |      |
| 70 -1 |      |
| 70 5  |      |
| 71 7  |      |

### Neowise Labs Contest 1 (Codeforces Round 1018, Div. 1 + Div. 2)

Finished

Practice



### → Virtual participation

Virtual contest is a way to take part in past contest, as close as possible to participation on time. It is supported only ICPC mode for virtual contests. If you've seen these problems, a virtual contest is not for you - solve these problems in the archive. If you just want to solve some problem from a contest, a virtual contest is not for you - solve this problem in the archive. Never use someone else's code, read the tutorials or communicate with other person during a virtual contest.

Start virtual contest

### → Clone Contest to Mashup

You can clone this contest to a mashup.

Clone Contest

### → Submit?

Language: GNU G++23 14.2 (64 bit, ms)

Choose file: Choose File No file chosen

Submit

### → Last submissions



| Submission                | Time              | Verdict                   |
|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| <a href="#">316332544</a> | Apr/20/2025 07:36 | Accepted                  |
| <a href="#">316282967</a> | Apr/19/2025 19:17 | Wrong answer on pretest 1 |

### → Problem tags

bitmasks math

No tag edit access

### → Contest materials

- Announcement (en) 
- Tutorial (en) 

|        |    |
|--------|----|
| 70     | 4  |
| 73     | 4  |
| 71     | 3  |
| 72     | 3  |
| output |    |
| 2      | 3  |
| -2     | -2 |
| 7      | 27 |
| 72     | 7  |

Copy

### Note

For the first test case, one possible scenario is that you hid your treasure at position  $(2, 3)$ . Then, you did not perform any operations.

In the end, only the lightbulb at  $(2, 3)$  is turned on.

For the second test case, one possible scenario is that you hid your treasure at position  $(-2, -2)$ . Then, you performed 1 operation with  $x = -2, y = -2$ .

The operation switches the state of the 4 lightbulbs at  $(-2, -2)$ ,  $(-2, -1)$ ,  $(-1, -3)$ , and  $(-1, -2)$ .

In the end, the lightbulbs at  $(-2, -1)$ ,  $(-1, -2)$ , and  $(-1, -3)$  are turned on.

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