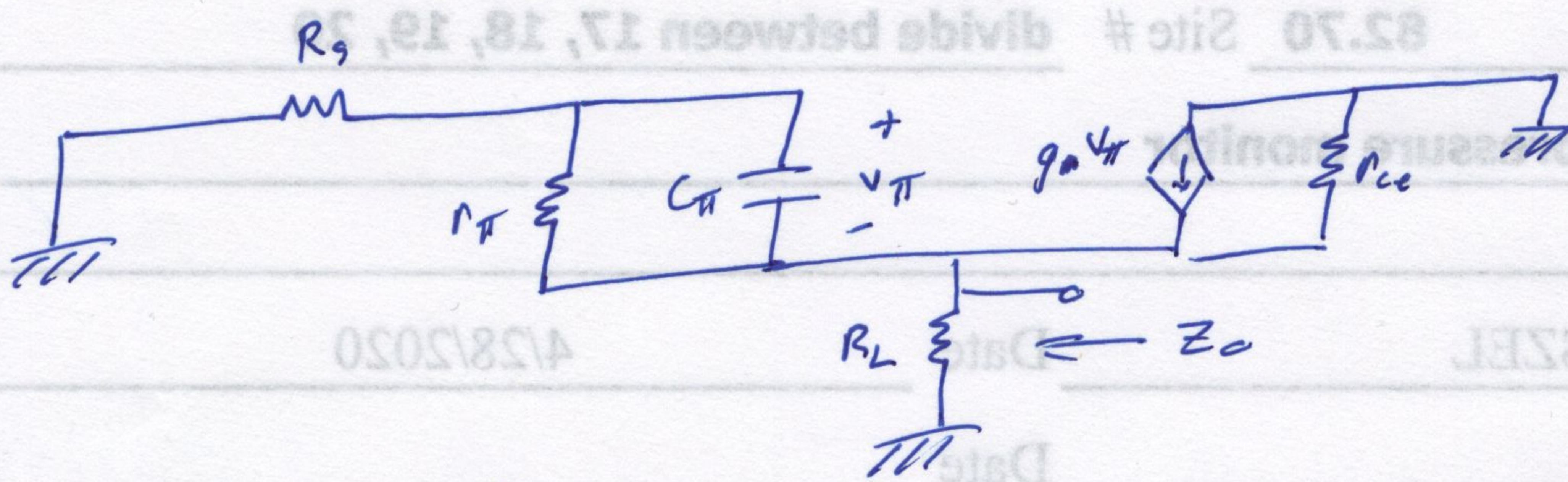
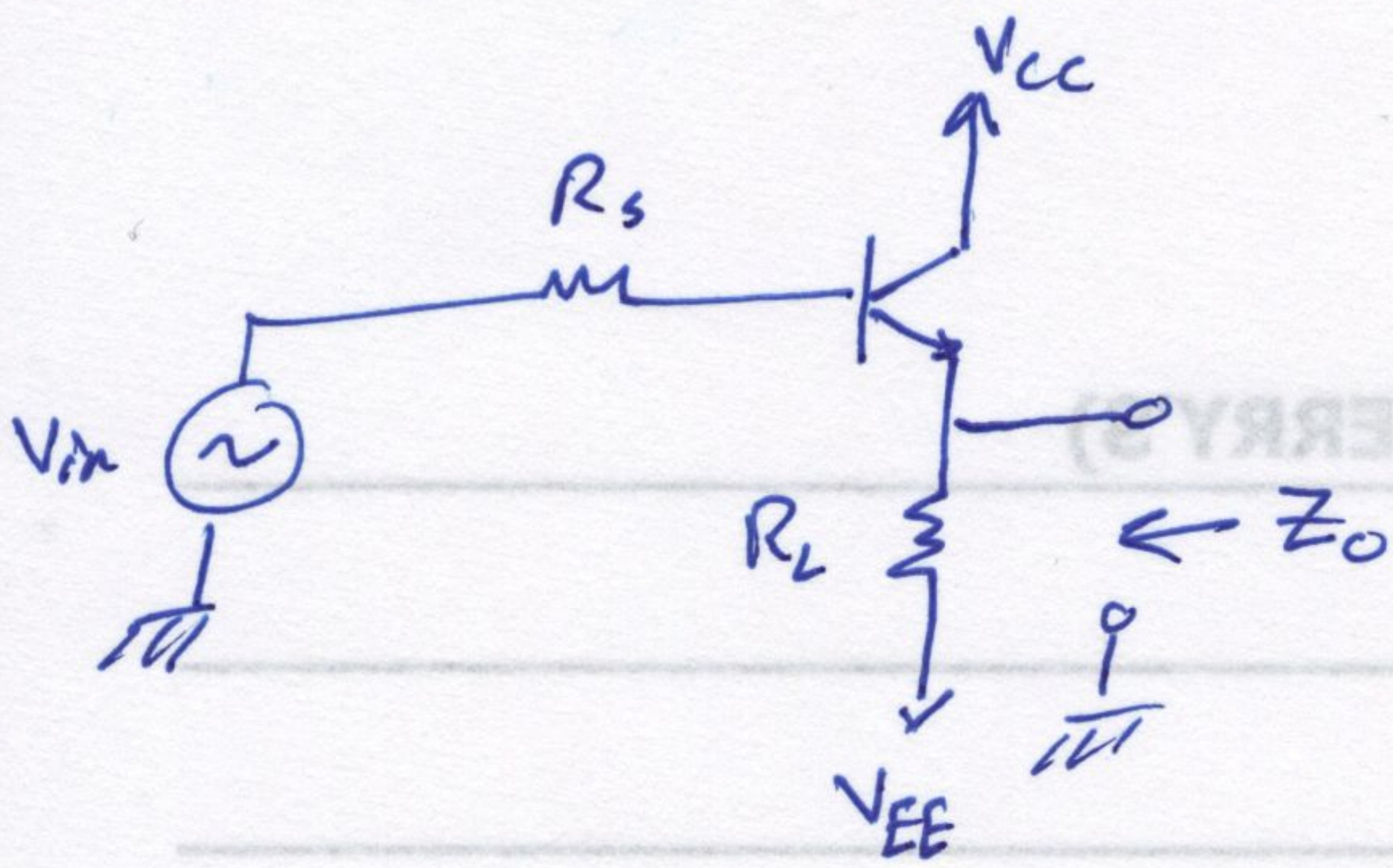
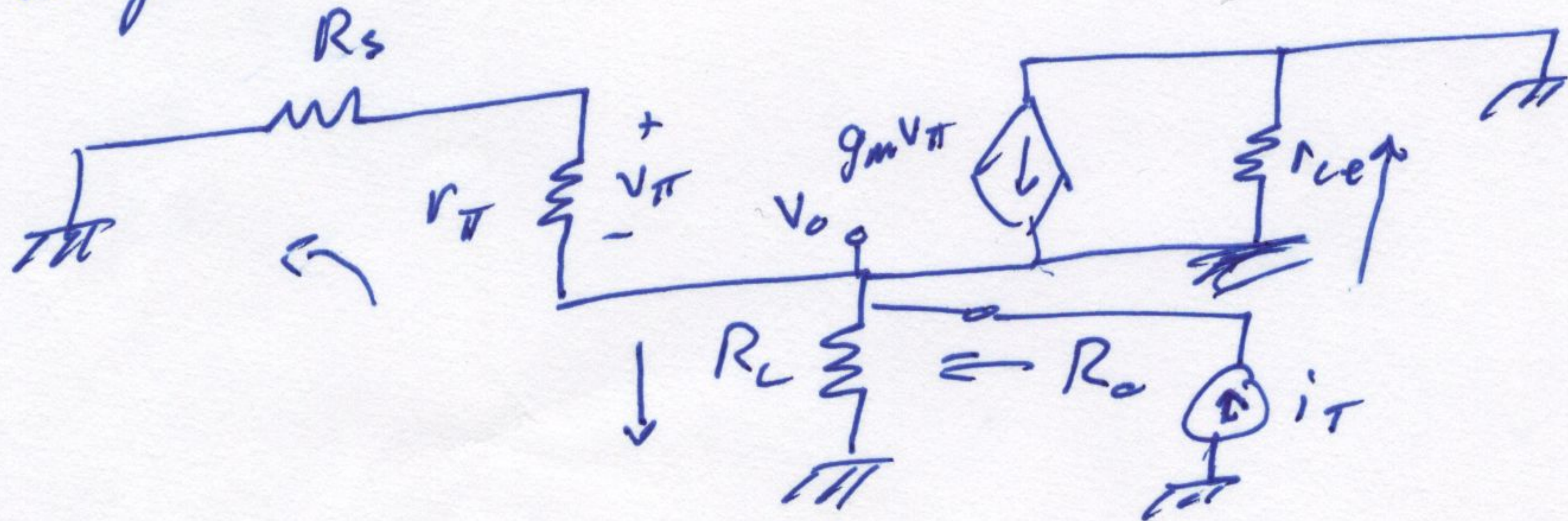


# Verian EET problem 3.9



$$Z_o = R_o \frac{1 + \frac{s}{\omega_1}}{1 + \frac{s}{\omega_2}} = ?$$

Take  $C_{\pi}$  as the extra element. ( $\frac{1}{sC} \rightarrow \infty$ , low frequency asymptote)  
 Resulting circuit.



$$R_o = \frac{V_o}{i_T}$$



$$R_o = \frac{V_o}{i_T}$$

$$\frac{V_o}{(R_s + r_\pi) \parallel R_L \parallel r_{ce}} = g_m V_\pi + i_T$$

$$V_\pi = - \frac{V_o r_\pi}{R_s + r_\pi}$$

$$\frac{V_o}{(R_s + r_\pi) \parallel R_L \parallel r_{ce}} = g_m \left( - \frac{V_o r_\pi}{R_s + r_\pi} \right) + i_T$$

$$V_o \left( \frac{1}{(R_s + r_\pi) \parallel R_L \parallel r_{ce}} + \frac{g_m r_\pi}{R_s + r_\pi} \right) = i_T$$

$$V_o \left( \frac{1 + g_m r_\pi}{R_s + r_\pi} + \frac{1}{R_L \parallel r_{ce}} \right) = i_T$$

$$V_o \left( \underbrace{\frac{1}{\frac{R_s + r_\pi}{1 + g_m r_\pi}} + \frac{1}{R_L \parallel r_{ce}}}_{1} \right) = i_T$$

$$\frac{1}{R_L \parallel r_{ce} \parallel \frac{R_s + r_\pi}{1 + g_m r_\pi}}$$

$$R_o = \frac{V_o}{i_T} = R_L \parallel r_{ce} \parallel \frac{R_s + r_\pi}{1 + g_m r_\pi}$$