MongoDB Integration and Queries

Analysis and Ranking of Milan’s Neighborhoods

Edoardo Olivieri, Federica Romano, Francesca Verna

27/01/2025

Contents

```
from pymongo import MongoClient
import geopandas as gpd
from shapely.geometry import shape, mapping
import folium
import math
from pprint import pprint
```

Integration

Connection to MongoDB and loading the files

```
# Connection to MongoDB
client = MongoClient("mongodb://admin:DataMan2023!@localhost:27017/")
db = client["ranking_milano"]
collection = db["neighborhoods"]
```

```
# Reading the files
gdf_combined = gpd.read_file("C:/Users/edoar/combined_quartieri.geojson")
PolyHomePrices = gpd.read_file("C:/Users/edoar/PolyHomePrices.geojson")
PolyRestaurants = gpd.read_file("C:/Users/edoar/PolyRestaurants.geojson")
PolyMuseums = gpd.read_file("C:/Users/edoar/PolyMuseums.geojson")
PolyNightlife = gpd.read_file("C:/Users/edoar/PolyNightlife.geojson")
PolyDogParks = gpd.read_file("C:/Users/edoar/PolyDogParks.geojson")
PolyPharmacy = gpd.read_file("C:/Users/edoar/PolyPharmacy.geojson")
PolyPlaygrounds = gpd.read_file("C:/Users/edoar/PolyPlaygrounds.geojson")
PolySportVenues = gpd.read_file("C:/Users/edoar/PolySportVenues.geojson")
PolySchools = gpd.read_file("C:/Users/edoar/PolySchools.geojson")
PolyUniversity = gpd.read_file("C:/Users/edoar/PolyUniversity.geojson")
PolyCoworking = gpd.read_file("C:/Users/edoar/PolyCoworking.geojson")
PolyLibraries = gpd.read_file("C:/Users/edoar/PolyLibraries.geojson")
PolySupermarkets = gpd.read_file("C:/Users/edoar/PolySupermarkets.geojson")
PolyTransport = gpd.read_file("C:/Users/edoar/PolyTransport.geojson")
```

Initializing the dictionary

```
# Create a dictionary to hold all neighborhood docs
neighborhood_docs = {}

# populating the base neighborhood documents
```

```
for idx, row in gdf_combined.iterrows():
    nb_name = row["Neighborhood"]
    # using shapely's "mapping function" from shapely.geometry to convert geometries
    # to a geojson-like dictionary to store them in MongoDB
    geo_json = mapping(row["geometry"])

    neighborhood_docs[nb_name] = {
        "_id": nb_name,
        "neighborhood_name": nb_name,
        "geometry": geo_json,
        "locations": {
            "restaurants": [],
            "museums": [],
            "nightlife": [],
            "dogparks": [],
            "pharmacies": [],
            "playgrounds": [],
            "sportvenues": [],
            "schools": [],
            "universities": [],
            "coworking": [],
            "libraries": [],
            "supermarkets": [],
            "transport": []
        },
        "home_prices": {
            "min_price": None, # placeholder for the min price
            "max_price": None, # placeholder for the max price
            "avg_price": None  # placeholder for the avg price
        }
    }
```

Function to append rows

```
# Function to append rows from a POI GeoDataFrame to the neighborhood_docs
def append_to_neighborhoods(field, gdf, poi_key, field_mappings=None):
    """
    field: the sub-document where the list will be appended to.
    gdf: A GeoDataFrame with columns ["Neighborhood", ...data columns ...].
    poi_key: e.g. "pharmacies", "restaurants", etc.
    field_mappings: dict of { "source_column": "destination_field_name", ... }
                    used to pick and rename columns from the gdf row.
    """
    if field_mappings is None:
```

```
        # if not supplied, just store all columns except geometrya and
            Neighborhood
        field_mappings = {
            col: col
            for col in gdf.columns
            if col not in ("Neighborhood", "geometry")
        }

    # group by Neighborhood to handle rows for each neighborhood
    grouped = gdf.groupby("Neighborhood")

    # for each neighborhood:
    for nb_name, group_df in grouped:
        # if neighborhood is not in the dict, skip it
        if nb_name not in neighborhood_docs:
            continue

        # convert each row to a dictionary with the needed fields
        for _, row in group_df.iterrows():
            poi_data = {}
            for src_col, dest_col in field_mappings.items():
                if src_col in row:
                    poi_data[dest_col] = row[src_col]

            # append to the correct list inside the correct field
            neighborhood_docs[nb_name][field][poi_key].append(poi_data)
```

Appending the GeoDataFrames

```
# Append each of the 13 POI DataFrames to the base neighborhood docs

# Restaurants
append_to_neighborhoods(
    field="locations",
    gdf=PolyRestaurants,
    poi_key="restaurants",
    field_mappings={
        "Business Name": "name",
        "Business Address": "address",
        "Categories": "category",
        "Average Star Rating": "avg_star_rating",
        "Review Count": "tot_ratings",
        "Price": "price"
    }
)

# Museums
append_to_neighborhoods(
    field="locations",
```

```
    gdf=PolyMuseums,
    poi_key="museums",
    field_mappings={
        "Museum Name": "name",
        "Museum Address": "address",
        "Categories": "category",
        "Average Star Rating": "avg_star_rating",
        "Review Count": "tot_ratings"
    }
)

# Nightlife
append_to_neighborhoods(
    field="locations",
    gdf=PolyNightlife,
    poi_key="nightlife",
    field_mappings={
        "Venue Name": "name",
        "Venue Address": "address",
        "Categories": "category",
        "Average Star Rating": "avg_star_rating",
        "Review Count": "tot_ratings"
    }
)

# Dog Parks
append_to_neighborhoods(
    field="locations",
    gdf=PolyDogParks,
    poi_key="dogparks",
    field_mappings={
        "località": "name",
        "area_mq": "area_mq",
        "perim_m": "perimeter_m",
        "obj_id": "park_id",
        "municipio": "municipality"
    }
)

# Pharmacies
append_to_neighborhoods(
    field="locations",
    gdf=PolyPharmacy,
    poi_key="pharmacies",
    field_mappings={
        "DESCRIZIONE_FARMACIA": "name",
        "INDIRIZZO": "address",
        "CODICE_FARMACIA": "pharmacy_id",
        "MUNICIPIO": "municipality"
    }
)
```

```
72
73  # Playgrounds
74  append_to_neighborhoods(
75      field="locations",
76      gdf=PolyPlaygrounds,
77      poi_key="playgrounds",
78      field_mappings={
79          "località": "name",
80          "area_mq": "area_mq",
81          "perim_m": "perimeter_m",
82          "obj_id": "park_id",
83          "municipio": "municipality"
84      }
85  )
86
87  # Sport Venues
88  append_to_neighborhoods(
89      field="locations",
90      gdf=PolySportVenues,
91      poi_key="sportvenues",
92      field_mappings={
93          "Nome": "name",
94          "Indirizzo": "address",
95          "info": "category",
96      }
97  )
98
99  # Schools
100 append_to_neighborhoods(
101     field="locations",
102     gdf=PolySchools,
103     poi_key="schools",
104     field_mappings={
105         "DENOMINAZIONESCUOLA": "name",
106         "INDIRIZZOSCUOLA": "address",
107         "DESCRIZIONECARATTERISTICASCUOLA": "school_type",
108         "DESCRIZIONETIPOLOGIAGRADOISTRUZIONESCUOLA": "educational_lvl",
109         "MUNICIPIO": "municipality"
110     }
111 )
112
113 # Universities
114 append_to_neighborhoods(
115     field="locations",
116     gdf=PolyUniversity,
117     poi_key="universities",
118     field_mappings={
119         "DENOMINAZ": "name",
120         "INDIRIZZO": "address",
121         "FACOLTA": "faculty",
122         "PROPRIETA": "ownership_type",
```

```
        "MUNICIPIO": "municipality"
    }
)

# Coworking
append_to_neighborhoods(
    field="locations",
    gdf=PolyCoworking,
    poi_key="coworking",
    field_mappings={
        "SPAZIO": "name",
        "Sede": "address",
        "Orario di apertura": "opening_hrs",
        "Numero postazioni": "tot_desks",
        "MUNICIPIO": "municipality"
    }
)

# Libraries
append_to_neighborhoods(
    field="locations",
    gdf=PolyLibraries,
    poi_key="libraries",
    field_mappings={
        "Biblioteche - Sede": "name",
        "Indirizzo": "address",
        "MUNICIPIO": "municipality"
    }
)

# Supermarkets
append_to_neighborhoods(
    field="locations",
    gdf=PolySupermarkets,
    poi_key="supermarkets",
    field_mappings={
        "name": "name"
    }
)

# Transport
append_to_neighborhoods(
    field="locations",
    gdf=PolyTransport,
    poi_key="transport",
    field_mappings={
        "Nome": "name",
        "Linee": "lines",
        "Mezzo": "transport_type"
    }
)
```

```
174
175 # Home Prices
176 for idx, row in PolyHomePrices.iterrows():
177     nb_name = row["Neighborhood"]
178     if nb_name in neighborhood_docs:
179         # updateing the home_prices container with actual values
180         neighborhood_docs[nb_name]["home_prices"]["min_price"] = row["
                Compr_min"]
181         neighborhood_docs[nb_name]["home_prices"]["max_price"] = row["
                Compr_max"]
182         neighborhood_docs[nb_name]["home_prices"]["avg_price"] = row["
                Compr_mean"]
```

Inserting the data into MongoDB

```
1 # Insert the data into MongoDB
2 # (neighborhood_docs is a dictionary with neighborhood_name as keys and
      the final documents as values)
3 documents_to_insert = list(neighborhood_docs.values())  # conversion to
      list of dicts
4
5 collection.insert_many(documents_to_insert)
6
7 print("Data inserted into MongoDB")
```

```
1 Data inserted into MongoDB
```

Queries

Neighborhood (Example)

Here a basic query is presented to show the structure of the final DB.

```
1 # Query for the neighborhood "Tre Torri"
2 tretorri_data = collection.find_one({"neighborhood_name": "Tre Torri"})
3 pprint(tretorri_data)
```

```
1 {'_id': 'Tre Torri',
2  'geometry': {'coordinates': [[[9.1598895, 45.4742524],
3                                [9.1599665, 45.4752257],
4                                [9.159981, 45.475719],
5                                [9.1600586, 45.4772662],
6                                [9.1600766, 45.4774377],
7                                [9.1600869, 45.4779766],
8                                [9.1601359, 45.4786687],
```

```
                                  [9.1602194, 45.4800522],
                                  [9.1602396, 45.4801317],
                                  [9.1602753, 45.4803015],
                                  [9.1600595, 45.4803093],
                                  [9.1586847, 45.4803591],
                                  [9.1559822, 45.4803917],
                                  [9.1516378, 45.4804495],
                                  [9.1516812, 45.4802959],
                                  [9.1516687, 45.4800506],
                                  [9.1515654, 45.4780585],
                                  [9.1513698, 45.4744323],
                                  [9.1511429, 45.4743509],
                                  [9.1505715, 45.4739819],
                                  [9.1515806, 45.4731998],
                                  [9.1516232, 45.4736605],
                                  [9.1527203, 45.4736241],
                                  [9.1537328, 45.4736061],
                                  [9.1555551, 45.4735608],
                                  [9.1567836, 45.4735338],
                                  [9.1573631, 45.4735149],
                                  [9.158371, 45.4734854],
                                  [9.1598245, 45.4734469],
                                  [9.1598895, 45.4742524]]],
                 'type': 'Polygon'},
 'home_prices': {'avg_price': 7687.5,
                 'max_price': 12600.0,
                 'min_price': 3500.0},
 'locations': {'coworking': [],
               'dogparks': [{'area_mq': 1007.6380499947832,
                             'municipality': 8,
                             'name': 'piazza Giulio Cesare',
                             'park_id': 25448,
                             'perimeter_m': 126.55090634925524}],
               'libraries': [],
               'museums': [],
               'nightlife': [{'address': 'Piazzale Arduino 1',
                              'avg_star_rating': 4.0,
                              'category': 'Cocktail Bars',
                              'name': 'GUD',
                              'tot_ratings': 4},
                             {'address': 'Piazza Tre Torri',
                              'avg_star_rating': 5.0,
                              'category': 'Wine Bars, Venues & Event
                                 Spaces, '
                                          'Cafes',
                              'name': 'Peck City Life',
                              'tot_ratings': 1},
                             {'address': 'Piazza Tre Torri 1L',
                              'avg_star_rating': 3.3,
                              'category': 'Beer Bar, Burgers, Pubs',
                              'name': 'East River',
```

```
                                  'tot_ratings': 4},
                                 {'address': 'Piazza Tre Torri 1L',
                                  'avg_star_rating': 0.0,
                                  'category': 'Bars, Italian, Cafes',
                                  'name': 'Bistrot City Life',
                                  'tot_ratings': 0}],
                  'pharmacies': [],
                  'playgrounds': [{'area_mq': 1266.72318686715,
                                   'municipality': 8,
                                   'name': 'via Demetrio Stratos',
                                   'park_id': 140705,
                                   'perimeter_m': 177.3132451489803},
                                  {'area_mq': 752.8324000176437,
                                   'municipality': 8,
                                   'name': 'piazza Giulio Cesare',
                                   'park_id': 28266,
                                   'perimeter_m': 110.55382725754959}],
                  'restaurants': [{'address': 'Viale Cassiodoro 5',
                                   'avg_star_rating': 4.6,
                                   'category': 'Dim Sum, Asian Fusion,
                                      Japanese',
                                   'name': 'Mi Cucina di Confine',
                                   'price': '€€',
                                   'tot_ratings': 8},
                                  {'address': 'Piazza Tre Torri',
                                   'avg_star_rating': 5.0,
                                   'category': 'Wine Bars, Venues & Event
                                      Spaces, '
                                               'Cafes',
                                   'name': 'Peck City Life',
                                   'price': None,
                                   'tot_ratings': 1},
                                  {'address': 'Piazza Tre Torri 1L',
                                   'avg_star_rating': 2.0,
                                   'category': 'Mexican',
                                   'name': 'Calavera',
                                   'price': None,
                                   'tot_ratings': 3},
                                  {'address': 'Piazza Tre Torri 1L',
                                   'avg_star_rating': 4.0,
                                   'category': 'Sushi Bars, Brazilian,
                                      Asian '
                                               'Fusion',
                                   'name': 'Bomaki',
                                   'price': None,
                                   'tot_ratings': 1},
                                  {'address': 'Piazza Tre Torri 1L',
                                   'avg_star_rating': 3.3,
                                   'category': 'Beer Bar, Burgers, Pubs',
                                   'name': 'East River',
                                   'price': None,
```

```
                                    'tot_ratings': 4}],
                'schools': [],
                'sportvenues': [],
                'supermarkets': [{'name': 'Carrefour Market'}],
                'transport': [{'lines': '5',
                               'name': 'TRE TORRI',
                               'transport_type': 'Metro'},
                              {'lines': '1',
                               'name': 'AMENDOLA',
                               'transport_type': 'Metro'},
                              {'lines': '151',
                               'name': 'P.za Amendola',
                               'transport_type': 'Bus'},
                              {'lines': '68',
                               'name': 'V.le Berengario, 8 dopo P.za
                                  Amendola',
                               'transport_type': 'Bus'},
                              {'lines': '1,19',
                               'name': 'V.le Boezio altezza l.go
                                  Domodossola',
                               'transport_type': 'Bus'}],
                'universities': []},
 'neighborhood_name': 'Tre Torri'}
```

Most diverse Neighborhoods (in terms of amenities)

With this query we wanted to show which neighborhoods where the most diverse in terms of the amount of different POIs contained.

```
pipeline = [
    {
        "$addFields": {
            "diversity_score": {
                "$size": {
                    "$filter": {
                        "input": {"$objectToArray": "$locations"}, # convert locations sub-document to array
                        "as": "amenity",
                        "cond": {"$gt": [{"$size": "$$amenity.v"}, 0]} # count non-empty categories
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    },
    {"$sort": {"diversity_score": -1}}, # sort neighborhoods by diversity score (highest first)
    {"$limit": 5}, # show only the top 5 neighborhoods
    {"$project": { # project the fields to include in the output
```

```
        "neighborhood_name": 1,
        "diversity_score": 1
    }}
]

# query
results = list(collection.aggregate(pipeline))

# results
print("\n=== Top 5 Neighborhoods with the Most Diverse Amenities ===")
for i, result in enumerate(results, start=1):
    print(f"{i}. {result['neighborhood_name']} (Diversity Score: {
        result['diversity_score']})")
```

```
=== Top 5 Neighborhoods with the Most Diverse Amenities ===
1. Guastalla (Diversity Score: 13)
2. Bovisa (Diversity Score: 13)
3. Buenos Aires - Venezia (Diversity Score: 13)
4. Città Studi (Diversity Score: 12)
5. Bicocca (Diversity Score: 12)
```

Score calculation (Students, Singles/Couples, Families)

In this section we defined a custom scoring function and then used it with weights that simulate three different categories, Students, Singles/Couples and Families.

Function to Compute Score

The function takes into consideration the number of locations of each type and the average price of homes in each neighborhood. Further development should be focused on taking into consideration also specific attributes of each location, like the quality of restaurants, the square metres of parks and playgrounds, or the number of workstations in coworking spaces. For this project we opted for a general score for each neighborhood, since assigning weights to those location-specific attributes would require external knowledge from an expert of the field, or also questionaries from the public.

```
def compute_score(neighborhood_doc, weights, price_weight, collection):
    # Compute a score for a neighborhood, considering distinct POIs for
        certain categories.

    # takes in input
    #    neighborhood_doc: A MongoDB document with neighborhood data.
    #    weights: A dictionary of weights for each POI category.
    #    price_weight: Weight to apply to the normalized avg_price.
    #    collection: The MongoDB collection to query for global min and
        max avg_price.
```

```
 9
10      # Returns:
11      #    The total score for the neighborhood.
12
13      total_score = 0.0
14
15      # Categories requiring distinct filtering
16      distinct_categories = {"universities", "sportvenues", "schools"}
17
18      # Retrieve global min and max for each POI category to normalize
            the count
19      poi_stats = collection.aggregate([
20          {"$project": {
21              "poi_counts": {
22                  "$map": {
23                      "input": {"$objectToArray": "$locations"},
24                      "as": "poi",
25                      "in": {"k": "$$poi.k", "v": {"$size": {"$ifNull": [
                                "$$poi.v", []]}}}
26                  }
27              }
28          }},
29          {"$unwind": "$poi_counts"},
30          {"$group": {
31              "_id": "$poi_counts.k",
32              "min_count": {"$min": "$poi_counts.v"},
33              "max_count": {"$max": "$poi_counts.v"}
34          }}
35      ])
36
37      # Convert the results into a dictionary
38      global_poi_min_max = {stat["_id"]: {"min": stat["min_count"], "max"
            : stat["max_count"]} for stat in poi_stats}
39
40      # Normalize the POI counts and compute the scores
41      for category, weight in weights.items():
42          pois = neighborhood_doc.get("locations", {}).get(category, [])
43
44          if category in distinct_categories:
45              # For distinct categories, filter unique entries by address
46              unique_pois = {poi.get("address") for poi in pois if "
                    address" in poi}
47              count = len(unique_pois)
48          else:
49              # Regular count for other categories
50              count = len(pois)
51
52          global_min = global_poi_min_max.get(category, {}).get("min", 0)
53          global_max = global_poi_min_max.get(category, {}).get("max", 1)
                 # to avoid division by zero
54
```

```
55          if global_max > global_min:
56              normalized_count = (count - global_min) / (global_max -
                    global_min)
57          else:
58              normalized_count = 0.0
59
60          total_score += normalized_count * weight
61
62      # Price influence
63      avg_price = neighborhood_doc.get("home_prices", {}).get("avg_price"
            )
64
65      # Retrieve global min and max prices from the database for
            normalization of the avg price
66      price_stats = collection.aggregate([
67          {"$group": {
68              "_id": None,
69              "min_avg_price": {"$min": "$home_prices.avg_price"},
70              "max_avg_price": {"$max": "$home_prices.avg_price"}
71          }}
72      ])
73      price_stats = next(price_stats, None)
74      min_avg_price = price_stats["min_avg_price"]
75      max_avg_price = price_stats["max_avg_price"]
76
77      normalized_price = (avg_price - min_avg_price) / (max_avg_price -
            min_avg_price)
78      total_score -= normalized_price * price_weight
79
80      return total_score
```

Weights

```
1  # Example weighting dictionaries (tweak as you wish)
2
3  students_weights = {
4      "restaurants": 2.0,
5      "museums": 5.0,
6      "nightlife": 8.0,
7      "dogparks": 1.0,
8      "pharmacies": 6.0,
9      "playgrounds": 6.0,
10     "sportvenues": 8.0,
11     "schools": 1.0,
12     "universities": 10.0,
13     "coworking": 7.0,
14     "libraries": 9.0,
15     "supermarkets": 9.0,
16     "transport": 10.0
```

```
}
# price weight
price_weight_students = 10.0


single_couples_weights = {
    "restaurants": 7.0,
    "museums": 5.0,
    "nightlife": 8.0,
    "dogparks": 5.0,
    "pharmacies": 6.0,
    "playgrounds": 1.0,
    "sportvenues": 7.0,
    "schools": 1.0,
    "universities": 1.0,
    "coworking": 8.0,
    "libraries": 5.0,
    "supermarkets": 10.0,
    "transport": 10.0
}
# price weight
price_weight_single_couples = 6.0


families_weights = {
    "restaurants": 1.0,
    "museums": 6.0,
    "nightlife": 1.0,
    "dogparks": 10.0,
    "pharmacies": 7.0,
    "playgrounds": 10.0,
    "sportvenues": 3.0,
    "schools": 10.0,
    "universities": 1.0,
    "coworking": 1.0,
    "libraries": 8.0,
    "supermarkets": 8.0,
    "transport": 4.0
}
# price weight
price_weight_families = 7.5
```

Scores

```
# Read all neighborhoods
all_neighborhoods = list(collection.find({}))

# --- Ranking for Students ---
print("=== Ranking for Students ===")
```

```
students_scores = []
for nb in all_neighborhoods:
    score = compute_score(nb, students_weights, price_weight=
        price_weight_students, collection=collection)
    students_scores.append({
        "neighborhood_name": nb["neighborhood_name"],
        "score": score
    })

# sort by score descending
students_scores.sort(key=lambda x: x["score"], reverse=True)

# transform scores into percentages
if students_scores:
    max_score_students = students_scores[0]["score"]
    for item in students_scores: # sort of scaling
        item["percentage"] = (item["score"] / max_score_students) * 100
            if max_score_students > 0 else 0

# showing the top 5 neighborhoods
for rank, item in enumerate(students_scores[:5], start=1):
    print(f"{rank}. {item['neighborhood_name']} => {item['percentage
        ']:.2f}%")


# --- Ranking for Singles/Couples ---
print("\n=== Ranking for Singles/Couples ===")
single_couples_scores = []
for nb in all_neighborhoods:
    score = compute_score(nb, single_couples_weights, price_weight=
        price_weight_single_couples, collection=collection)
    single_couples_scores.append({
        "neighborhood_name": nb["neighborhood_name"],
        "score": score
    })

single_couples_scores.sort(key=lambda x: x["score"], reverse=True)

# transform scores into percentages
if single_couples_scores:
    max_score_single_couples = single_couples_scores[0]["score"]
    for item in single_couples_scores: # sort of scaling
        item["percentage"] = (item["score"] / max_score_single_couples)
            * 100 if max_score_single_couples > 0 else 0

# showing the top 5 neighborhoods
for rank, item in enumerate(single_couples_scores[:5], start=1):
    print(f"{rank}. {item['neighborhood_name']} => {item['percentage
        ']:.2f}%")


```

```python
# --- Ranking for Families ---
print("\n=== Ranking for Families ===")
families_scores = []
for nb in all_neighborhoods:
    score = compute_score(nb, families_weights, price_weight=
        price_weight_families, collection=collection)
    families_scores.append({
        "neighborhood_name": nb["neighborhood_name"],
        "score": score
    })

families_scores.sort(key=lambda x: x["score"], reverse=True)

# transform scores into percentages
if families_scores:
    max_score_families = families_scores[0]["score"]
    for item in families_scores: # sort of scaling
        item["percentage"] = (item["score"] / max_score_families) * 100
            if max_score_families > 0 else 0

# showing the top 5 neighborhoods
for rank, item in enumerate(families_scores[:5], start=1):
    print(f"{rank}. {item['neighborhood_name']} => {item['percentage
        ']:.2f}%")
```

```
=== Ranking for Students ===
1. Buenos Aires - Venezia => 100.00%
2. Città Studi => 69.46%
3. Niguarda - Cà Granda => 65.09%
4. Duomo => 64.24%
5. Villapizzone => 64.00%

=== Ranking for Singles/Couples ===
1. Buenos Aires - Venezia => 100.00%
2. Duomo => 71.11%
3. Città Studi => 57.33%
4. Niguarda - Cà Granda => 54.22%
5. Villapizzone => 52.31%

=== Ranking for Families ===
1. Niguarda - Cà Granda => 100.00%
2. Buenos Aires - Venezia => 98.89%
3. Villapizzone => 81.92%
4. Stadera => 81.13%
5. Gallaratese => 72.32%
```

Cloropleth map (for Students)

```python
# Fetch all neighborhood documents and calculate scores using the previously choosen students scores
neighborhood_data = [
    {
        "neighborhood_name": doc["neighborhood_name"],
        "geometry": shape(doc["geometry"]),
        "score": compute_score(doc, students_weights, price_weight=price_weight_students, collection=collection)
    }
    for doc in collection.find({})
]

# find the maximum score
max_score = max([item["score"] for item in neighborhood_data], default=1)  #to avoid division by zero

# normalizing the scores to percentages
for item in neighborhood_data:
    item["percentage"] = (item["score"] / max_score) * 100 if max_score > 0 else 0

# conversion to GeoDataFrame and ensuring CRS is set to EPSG:4326
gdf = gpd.GeoDataFrame(neighborhood_data, crs="EPSG:4326")

# generate an empty folium map
map1 = folium.Map(location=[45.4642, 9.1900], zoom_start=12)

# first add a choropleth layer
folium.Choropleth(
    geo_data=gdf.to_json(),
    name="choropleth",
    data=gdf,
    columns=["neighborhood_name", "percentage"],
    key_on="feature.properties.neighborhood_name",
    fill_color="YlOrRd",
    fill_opacity=0.7,
    line_opacity=0.2,
    legend_name="Students Ranking Score (%)"
).add_to(map1)

# add the tooltip layer with transparent polygons
folium.GeoJson(
    gdf,
    name="Neighborhoods",
    tooltip=folium.GeoJsonTooltip(
        fields=["neighborhood_name", "percentage"],
        aliases=["Neighborhood:", "Score (%):"],
        localize=True
    ),
    style_function=lambda x: {"fillColor": "transparent", "color": "transparent", "weight": 0}
```

```
).add_to(map1)

map1
```

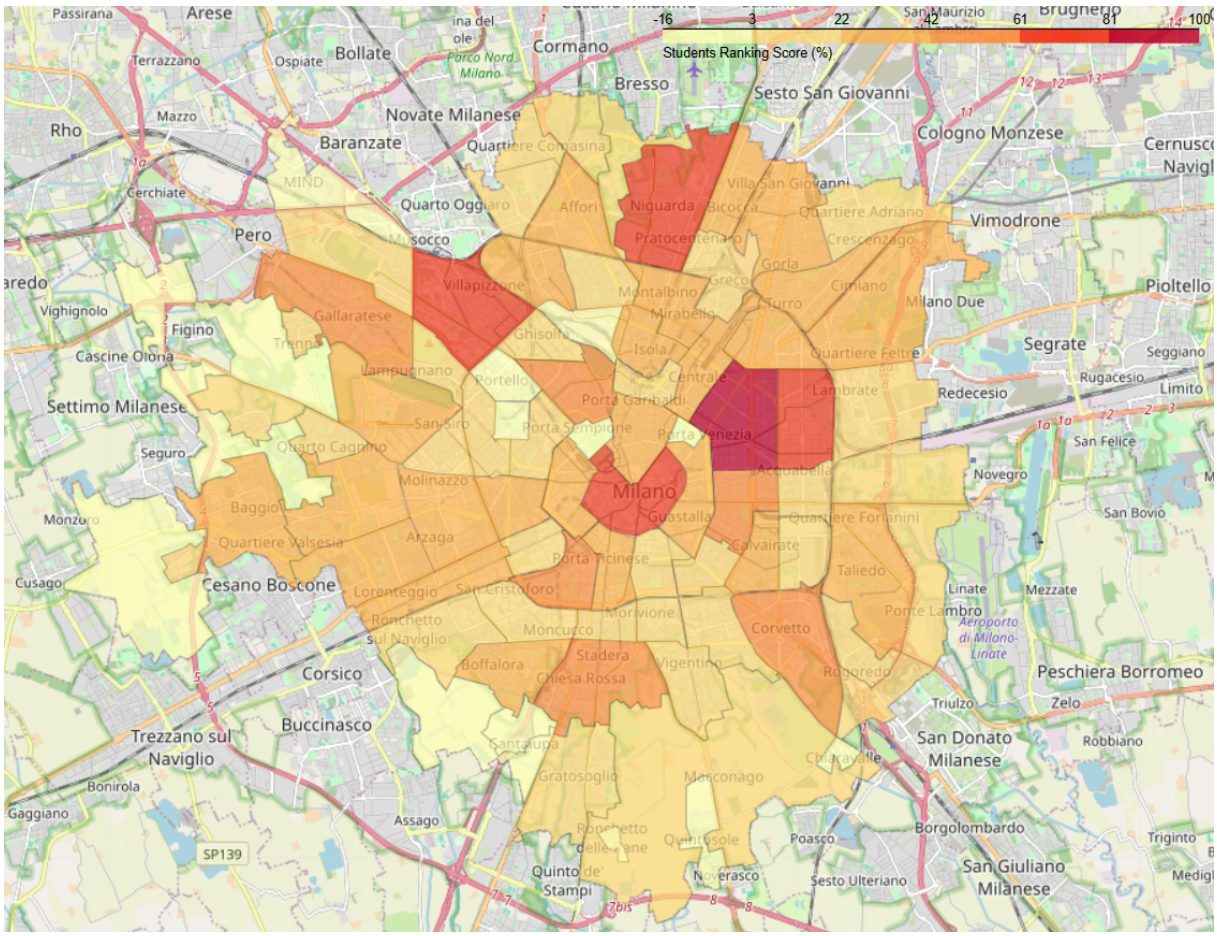

Figure 1: Custom Map

Suitable Neighborhoods

Here the user gets asked some questions in order to present the most suitable neighborhood depending on their needs. Further development could be focus on asking even more in depth questions, for example if it is important for restaurants to have excellent reviews, or if some combinations are preferred compared to others (for example a user could prefer to have lots of restaurants compared to the presence of a library, but ideally would want both to be in their neighborhood)

```
# Interactive user inputs
print("\nPlease specify your preferences:")

```

```
faculty = input("Enter the faculty you're looking for (e.g., Economia): ").strip().upper() # convert to uppercase
parks_required = input("Do you need a dog park? (yes/no): ").strip().lower() == "yes"
library_required = input("Do you need a library? (yes/no): ").strip().lower() == "yes"

restaurant_category = input("Enter the type of restaurant you prefer (e.g., Italian): ").strip()
min_restaurants = int(input("Enter the minimum number of restaurants you want: ").strip() or 0)

coworking_required = input("Do you need a coworking space? (yes/no): ").strip().lower() == "yes"
sport_venue_required = input("Do you need a sport venue? (yes/no): ").strip().lower() == "yes"
sport_venue_category = input("Enter the sport venue category (e.g., Piscina, Atletica) [optional]: ").strip().upper() if sport_venue_required else None
supermarket_required = input("Do you need a supermarket? (yes/no): ").strip().lower() == "yes"
museum_required = input("Do you need a museum? (yes/no): ").strip().lower() == "yes"
pharmacy_required = input("Do you need a pharmacy? (yes/no): ").strip().lower() == "yes"
playground_required = input("Do you need a playground? (yes/no): ").strip().lower() == "yes"

transport_required = input("Do you need public transport? (yes/no): ").strip().lower() == "yes"
metro_required = train_required = bus_required = False
if transport_required:
    metro_required = input("Do you need metro service? (yes/no): ").strip().lower() == "yes"
    train_required = input("Do you need train service? (yes/no): ").strip().lower() == "yes"
    bus_required = input("Do you need bus service? (yes/no): ").strip().lower() == "yes"

budget = float(input("Enter your budget for home prices (price in euros per square meter): ").strip() or 0)

# query
query = {
    "$addFields": {
        "match_score": {
            "$add": [
                # check for faculty match in university
                {"$cond": [
                    {"$in": [faculty, "$locations.universities.faculty"]}, 1, 0
```

```
36                  ]} if faculty else 0,
37                  # check for restaurant category match
38                  {"$cond": [
39                      {"$in": [restaurant_category, "$locations.
                            restaurants.category"]}, 1, 0
40                  ]} if restaurant_category else 0,
41                  # check for minimum number of restaurants
42                  {"$cond": [
43                      {"$gte": [{"$size": "$locations.restaurants"},
                            min_restaurants]}, 1, 0
44                  ]} if min_restaurants > 0 else 0,
45                  # check for parks presence
46                  {"$cond": [
47                      {"$gt": [{"$size": "$locations.dogparks"}, 0]}, 1,
                            0
48                  ]} if parks_required else 0,
49                  # check for libraries presence
50                  {"$cond": [
51                      {"$gt": [{"$size": "$locations.libraries"}, 0]}, 1,
                             0
52                  ]} if library_required else 0,
53                  # check for coworking presence
54                  {"$cond": [
55                      {"$gt": [{"$size": "$locations.coworking"}, 0]}, 1,
                             0
56                  ]} if coworking_required else 0,
57                  # check for sport venue presence
58                  {"$cond": [
59                      {"$gt": [{"$size": "$locations.sportvenues"}, 0]},
                            1, 0
60                  ]} if sport_venue_required else 0,
61                  # check for specific sport venue category match
62                  {"$cond": [
63                      {"$in": [sport_venue_category, "$locations.
                            sportvenues.category"]}, 1, 0
64                  ]} if sport_venue_category else 0,
65                  # check for supermarket presence
66                  {"$cond": [
67                      {"$gt": [{"$size": "$locations.supermarkets"}, 0]},
                             1, 0
68                  ]} if supermarket_required else 0,
69                  # check for museum presence
70                  {"$cond": [
71                      {"$gt": [{"$size": "$locations.museums"}, 0]}, 1, 0
72                  ]} if museum_required else 0,
73                  # check for pharmacy presence
74                  {"$cond": [
75                      {"$gt": [{"$size": "$locations.pharmacies"}, 0]},
                            1, 0
76                  ]} if pharmacy_required else 0,
77                  # check for playground presence
```

```
78                  {"$cond": [
79                      {"$gt": [{"$size": "$locations.playgrounds"}, 0]},
                            1, 0
80                  ]} if playground_required else 0,
81                  # check for public transport
82                  {"$cond": [
83                      {"$or": [
84                          {"$in": ["Metro", "$locations.transport.
                                transport_type"]} if metro_required else
                                False,
85                          {"$in": ["Treno", "$locations.transport.
                                transport_type"]} if train_required else
                                False,
86                          {"$in": ["Bus", "$locations.transport.
                                transport_type"]} if bus_required else False
87                      ]}, 1, 0
88                  ]} if transport_required else 0,
89                  # check for budget in home prices
90                  {"$cond": [
91                      {"$lte": ["$home_prices.avg_price", budget]}, 1, 0
92                  ]} if budget > 0 else 0
93              ]
94          }
95      }
96  }
97
98  # running the aggregation pipeline
99  pipeline = [
100     {
101         "$match": {
102             "home_prices.avg_price": {"$lte": 2 * budget} # keep
                    neighborhoods within twice the budget
103         }
104     },
105     query, # add the match_score field
106     {"$sort": {
107             "match_score": -1,  # higher match scores first
108             "home_prices.avg_price": 1  # lower avg prices first
109         }
110     },
111     {"$limit": 3},  # limit to the top 3 neighborhoods
112     {"$project": {  # project only relevant fields for output
113         "neighborhood_name": 1,
114         "match_score": 1,
115         "locations": 1,
116         "home_prices.avg_price": 1
117     }}
118 ]
119
120 results = list(collection.aggregate(pipeline))
121
```

```
122 # Output the top neighborhoods
123 print("\n=== Top 3 Suitable Neighborhoods ===")
124 if results:
125     for i, neighborhood in enumerate(results, start=1):
126         print(f"\n{i}. {neighborhood['neighborhood_name']} (Score: {
            neighborhood['match_score']})")
127         print(f"  - Average Price: €{neighborhood.get('home_prices',
            {}).get('avg_price', 'N/A')}")
128 
129         fulfilled = []
130         not_fulfilled = []
131 
132         # Faculty check
133         if faculty:
134             if any(faculty in uni.get("faculty", []) for uni in
                neighborhood["locations"].get("universities", [])):
135                 fulfilled.append("Faculty")
136             else:
137                 not_fulfilled.append("Faculty")
138 
139         # Restaurant category check
140         if restaurant_category:
141             if any(restaurant_category in rest.get("category", []) for
                rest in neighborhood["locations"].get("restaurants", [])
                ):
142                 fulfilled.append("Restaurant Category")
143             else:
144                 not_fulfilled.append("Restaurant Category")
145 
146         # Minimum number of restaurants
147         if min_restaurants > 0:
148             if len(neighborhood["locations"].get("restaurants", [])) >=
                 min_restaurants:
149                 fulfilled.append("Minimum Number of Restaurants")
150             else:
151                 not_fulfilled.append("Minimum Number of Restaurants")
152 
153         # Parks check
154         if parks_required:
155             if len(neighborhood["locations"].get("dogparks", [])) > 0:
156                 fulfilled.append("Dog Park")
157             else:
158                 not_fulfilled.append("Dog Park")
159 
160         # Library check
161         if library_required:
162             if len(neighborhood["locations"].get("libraries", [])) > 0:
163                 fulfilled.append("Library")
164             else:
165                 not_fulfilled.append("Library")
166 
```

```
167             # Coworking check
168             if coworking_required:
169                 if len(neighborhood["locations"].get("coworking", [])) > 0:
170                     fulfilled.append("Coworking Space")
171                 else:
172                     not_fulfilled.append("Coworking Space")
173 
174             # Sport venue check
175             if sport_venue_required:
176                 if len(neighborhood["locations"].get("sportvenues", [])) >
                        0:
177                     fulfilled.append("Sport Venue")
178                 else:
179                     not_fulfilled.append("Sport Venue")
180 
181             # Sport venue category check
182             if sport_venue_category:
183                 if any(sport_venue_category in venue.get("category", [])
                        for venue in neighborhood["locations"].get("sportvenues"
                        , [])):
184                     fulfilled.append("Specific Sport Venue Category")
185                 else:
186                     not_fulfilled.append("Specific Sport Venue Category")
187 
188             # Supermarket check
189             if supermarket_required:
190                 if len(neighborhood["locations"].get("supermarkets", [])) >
                         0:
191                     fulfilled.append("Supermarket")
192                 else:
193                     not_fulfilled.append("Supermarket")
194 
195             # Museum check
196             if museum_required:
197                 if len(neighborhood["locations"].get("museums", [])) > 0:
198                     fulfilled.append("Museum")
199                 else:
200                     not_fulfilled.append("Museum")
201 
202             # Pharmacy check
203             if pharmacy_required:
204                 if len(neighborhood["locations"].get("pharmacies", [])) >
                        0:
205                     fulfilled.append("Pharmacy")
206                 else:
207                     not_fulfilled.append("Pharmacy")
208 
209             # Playground check
210             if playground_required:
211                 if len(neighborhood["locations"].get("playgrounds", [])) >
                        0:
```

```
                fulfilled.append("Playground")
            else:
                not_fulfilled.append("Playground")

        # Transport check
        if transport_required:
            transport_fulfilled = []
            transport_list = neighborhood["locations"].get("transport",
                []) 

            # Iterate through transport_list to find the required
               transport types
            if metro_required and any("Metro" in transport.get("
               transport_type", []) for transport in transport_list):
                transport_fulfilled.append("Metro")
            if train_required and any("Treno" in transport.get("
               transport_type", []) for transport in transport_list):
                transport_fulfilled.append("Train")
            if bus_required and any("Bus" in transport.get("
               transport_type", []) for transport in transport_list):
                transport_fulfilled.append("Bus")

            # If any transport types are fulfilled, add them to
               fulfilled; otherwise, add to not_fulfilled
            if transport_fulfilled:
                fulfilled.append(f"Transport ({', '.join(
                   transport_fulfilled)})")
            else:
                not_fulfilled.append("Transport")

        # Budget check
        if budget > 0:
            avg_price = neighborhood.get("home_prices", {}).get("
               avg_price", float("inf"))
            if avg_price <= budget:
                fulfilled.append("Budget")
            else:
                not_fulfilled.append("Budget")

        # Print fulfilled and not fulfilled
        print("  - Fulfilled:", ", ".join(fulfilled) if fulfilled else
           "None")
        print("  - Not Fulfilled:", ", ".join(not_fulfilled) if
           not_fulfilled else "None")
else:
    print("No neighborhoods match your criteria.")
```

```
Please specify your preferences:


Enter the faculty you're looking for (e.g., Economia):  Fisica
```

```
Do you need a dog park? (yes/no):  no
Do you need a library? (yes/no):  yes
Enter the type of restaurant you prefer (e.g., Italian):  Seafood
Enter the minimum number of restaurants you want:  6
Do you need a coworking space? (yes/no):  yes
Do you need a sport venue? (yes/no):  yes
Enter the sport venue category (e.g., Piscina, Atletica) [optional]:
    Tennis
Do you need a supermarket? (yes/no):  yes
Do you need a museum? (yes/no):  no
Do you need a pharmacy? (yes/no):  yes
Do you need a playground? (yes/no):  no
Do you need public transport? (yes/no):  yes
Do you need metro service? (yes/no):  yes
Do you need train service? (yes/no):  no
Do you need bus service? (yes/no):  yes
Enter your budget for home prices (price in euros per square meter):
    3500



=== Top 3 Suitable Neighborhoods ===

1. Città Studi (Score: 10)
  - Average Price: €3947.5
  - Fulfilled: Faculty, Restaurant Category, Minimum Number of
      Restaurants, Library, Coworking Space, Sport Venue, Specific Sport
       Venue Category, Supermarket, Pharmacy, Transport (Metro, Bus)
  - Not Fulfilled: Budget

2. Stadera (Score: 9)
  - Average Price: €2990.625
  - Fulfilled: Minimum Number of Restaurants, Library, Coworking Space,
     Sport Venue, Specific Sport Venue Category, Supermarket, Pharmacy
    , Transport (Metro, Bus), Budget
  - Not Fulfilled: Faculty, Restaurant Category

3. Quarto Cagnino (Score: 9)
  - Average Price: €3086.4583333333335
  - Fulfilled: Restaurant Category, Minimum Number of Restaurants,
      Coworking Space, Sport Venue, Specific Sport Venue Category,
      Supermarket, Pharmacy, Transport (Bus), Budget
  - Not Fulfilled: Faculty, Library
```