

SPRINT 3v2

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★ NIVELL 1

→ exercici 1

- La teva tasca és dissenyar i crear una taula anomenada "credit_card" que emmagatzemi detalls crucials sobre les targetes de crèdit. La nova taula ha de ser capaç d'identificar de manera única cada targeta i establir una relació adequada amb les altres dues taules ("transaction" i "company"). Després de crear la taula serà necessari que ingressis la informació del document denominat "dades_introduir_credit". Recorda mostrar el diagrama i realitzar una breu descripció d'aquest.
- creo las tablas desde cero sin añadir ni INDEX ni FOREIGN KEY para una mayor limpieza del código

```
1 • create database sprint_3_v2; use sprint_3_v2; -- creo y uso nuevo database para entregar la nueva version del Sprint3
2 • CREATE TABLE company ( -- creo tabla company
3     id VARCHAR(15) PRIMARY KEY, -- columna clave primaria (unica)
4     company_name VARCHAR(255),
5     phone VARCHAR(15),
6     email VARCHAR(100),
7     country VARCHAR(100),
8     website VARCHAR(255));
```

Output

#	Time	Action	Message
1	16:49:15	CREATE TABLE company (id VARCHAR(15) PRIMARY ...	0 row(s) affected

- código:
- ```
create database sprint_3_v2; use sprint_3_v2;
CREATE TABLE company (
 id VARCHAR(15) PRIMARY KEY,
 company_name VARCHAR(255),
 phone VARCHAR(15),
 email VARCHAR(100),
 country VARCHAR(100),
 website VARCHAR(255));
```

```

15
16 • CREATE TABLE transaction (-- creo tabla transaction
17 id VARCHAR(255) PRIMARY KEY, -- columna clave primaria (unica)
18 credit_card_id VARCHAR(15),
19 company_id VARCHAR(20),
20 user_id INT,
21 lat FLOAT,
22 longitude FLOAT,
23 timestamp TIMESTAMP,
24 amount DECIMAL(10, 2),
25 declined BOOLEAN);

```

| Output        |          |                                                              |                   |
|---------------|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Action Output |          |                                                              |                   |
| #             | Time     | Action                                                       | Message           |
| ✓ 1           | 17:03:57 | CREATE TABLE transaction ( -- creo tabla transaction id V... | 0 row(s) affected |

➤ código:

```

CREATE TABLE transaction (
 id VARCHAR(255) PRIMARY KEY,
 credit_card_id VARCHAR(15),
 company_id VARCHAR(20),
 user_id INT,
 lat FLOAT,
 longitude FLOAT,
 timestamp TIMESTAMP,
 amount DECIMAL(10, 2),
 declined BOOLEAN);

```

```

32 • CREATE TABLE user (-- creo tabla user
33 id INT PRIMARY KEY, -- columna clave primaria (unica)
34 name VARCHAR(100),
35 surname VARCHAR(100),
36 phone VARCHAR(150),
37 email VARCHAR(150),
38 birth_date VARCHAR(100),
39 country VARCHAR(150),
40 city VARCHAR(150),
41 postal_code VARCHAR(100),
42 address VARCHAR(255));

```

Output

📄 Action Output

| #   | Time     | Action                                                   | Message           |
|-----|----------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| ✓ 1 | 17:07:19 | CREATE TABLE user ( -- creo tabla user id INT PRIMARY... | 0 row(s) affected |

➤ código:

```

CREATE TABLE user (
 id INT PRIMARY KEY,
 name VARCHAR(100),
 surname VARCHAR(100),
 phone VARCHAR(150),
 email VARCHAR(150),
 birth_date VARCHAR(100),
 country VARCHAR(150),
 city VARCHAR(150),
 postal_code VARCHAR(100),
 address VARCHAR(255));

```

```

50 • CREATE TABLE credit_card (-- creo tabla credit_card
51 id VARCHAR(20) PRIMARY KEY, -- columna clave primaria (unica)
52 iban VARCHAR(50),
53 pan VARCHAR(100),
54 pin VARCHAR (4),
55 cvv int,
56 expiring_date VARCHAR(10));
57
58
59

```

| Output        |          |                                   |                   |  |
|---------------|----------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|--|
| Action Output |          |                                   |                   |  |
| #             | Time     | Action                            | Message           |  |
| 1             | 17:13:26 | CREATE TABLE credit_card (id V... | 0 row(s) affected |  |

➤ código:

```

CREATE TABLE credit_card (
 id VARCHAR(20) PRIMARY KEY,
 iban VARCHAR(50),
 pan VARCHAR(100),
 pin VARCHAR (4),
 cvv int,
 expiring_date VARCHAR(10));

```

- **creo INDEX y FOREIGN KEY**

```

59 • CREATE INDEX idx_transaction_user_id ON transaction(user_id);
60 • CREATE INDEX idx_transaction_company_id ON transaction(company_id);
61 • CREATE INDEX idx_transaction_credit_card_id ON transaction(credit_card_id);
62 • CREATE INDEX idx_transaction_timestamp ON transaction(timestamp);
63 • CREATE INDEX idx_transaction_declined ON transaction(declined);
64
65 • ALTER TABLE transaction
66 ADD CONSTRAINT fk_transaction_company FOREIGN KEY (company_id) REFERENCES company(id),
67
68 ADD CONSTRAINT fk_transaction_user FOREIGN KEY (user_id) REFERENCES user(id),
69
70 ADD CONSTRAINT fk_transaction_credit_card FOREIGN KEY (credit_card_id) REFERENCES credit_card(id);
71

```

| Output        |          |                                                       |                                                        |
|---------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Action Output |          |                                                       |                                                        |
| #             | Time     | Action                                                | Message                                                |
| ✓ 1           | 17:31:49 | CREATE INDEX idx_transaction_user_id ON transactio... | 0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 |
| ✓ 2           | 17:31:49 | CREATE INDEX idx_transaction_company_id ON trans...   | 0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 |
| ✓ 3           | 17:31:49 | CREATE INDEX idx_transaction_credit_card_id ON tra... | 0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 |
| ✓ 4           | 17:31:49 | CREATE INDEX idx_transaction_timestamp ON transac...  | 0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 |
| ✓ 5           | 17:31:49 | CREATE INDEX idx_transaction_declined ON transacti... | 0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 |
| ✓ 6           | 17:31:49 | ALTER TABLE transaction ADD CONSTRAINT fk_tran...     | 0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 |

➤ código:

```

CREATE INDEX idx_transaction_user_id ON transaction(user_id);
CREATE INDEX idx_transaction_company_id ON transaction(company_id);
CREATE INDEX idx_transaction_credit_card_id ON transaction(credit_card_id);
CREATE INDEX idx_transaction_timestamp ON transaction(timestamp);
CREATE INDEX idx_transaction_declined ON transaction(declined);

```

```

ALTER TABLE transaction

```

```

 ADD CONSTRAINT fk_transaction_company FOREIGN KEY (company_id) REFERENCES
 company(id),

```

```

 ADD CONSTRAINT fk_transaction_user FOREIGN KEY (user_id) REFERENCES user(id),

```

```

 ADD CONSTRAINT fk_transaction_credit_card FOREIGN KEY (credit_card_id)
 REFERENCES credit_card(id);

```

## ❖ inserto los valores de la tabla user

```
1 -- Insertamos datos de user
2 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES (
3 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES (
4 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES (
5 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES (
6 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES (
7 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES (
8 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES (
9 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES (
10 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES (
11 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES (
12 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES (
13 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES (
```

Output

| #   | Time     | Action                                                                    | Message           | Duration / Fetch |
|-----|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 269 | 17:36:10 | INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| 270 | 17:36:10 | INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.016 sec        |
| 271 | 17:36:10 | INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| 272 | 17:36:10 | INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| 273 | 17:36:10 | INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| 274 | 17:36:10 | INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| 275 | 17:36:10 | INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |

## ❖ inserto los valores de la tabla company

```
1 -- Insertamos datos de company
2 • INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, website) VALUES (
3 • INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, website) VALUES (
4 • INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, website) VALUES (
5 • INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, website) VALUES (
6 • INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, website) VALUES (
7 • INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, website) VALUES (
8 • INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, website) VALUES (
9 • INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, website) VALUES (
10 • INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, website) VALUES (
11 • INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, website) VALUES (
12 • INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, website) VALUES (
13 • INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, website) VALUES (
```

Output

| #   | Time     | Action                                                               | Message           | Duration / Fetch |
|-----|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 95  | 17:39:07 | INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, web... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| 96  | 17:39:07 | INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, web... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| 97  | 17:39:07 | INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, web... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| 98  | 17:39:07 | INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, web... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| 99  | 17:39:07 | INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, web... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| 100 | 17:39:07 | INSERT INTO company (id, company_name, phone, email, country, web... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |

## ❖ inserto los valores de la tabla credit\_card

```

1 -- Insertamos datos de credit_card
2 • INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUES (
3 • INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUES (
4 • INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUES (
5 • INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUES (
6 • INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUES (
7 • INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUES (
8 • INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUES (
9 • INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUES (
10 • INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUES (
11 • INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUES (
12 • INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUES (
13 • INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUES (

```

Output

| #     | Time     | Action                                                                    | Message           | Duration / Fetch |
|-------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| ✓ 270 | 17:40:40 | INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUE... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| ✓ 271 | 17:40:40 | INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUE... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| ✓ 272 | 17:40:40 | INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUE... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.016 sec        |
| ✓ 273 | 17:40:40 | INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUE... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| ✓ 274 | 17:40:40 | INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUE... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| ✓ 275 | 17:40:40 | INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUE... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |

## ❖ inserto los valores de la tabla transaction

```

1 -- Insertamos datos de transaction
2 • INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, timestamp, amount, declined) VALUES (
3 • INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, timestamp, amount, declined) VALUES (
4 • INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, timestamp, amount, declined) VALUES (
5 • INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, timestamp, amount, declined) VALUES (
6 • INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, timestamp, amount, declined) VALUES (
7 • INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, timestamp, amount, declined) VALUES (
8 • INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, timestamp, amount, declined) VALUES (
9 • INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, timestamp, amount, declined) VALUES (
10 • INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, timestamp, amount, declined) VALUES (
11 • INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, timestamp, amount, declined) VALUES (
12 • INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, timestamp, amount, declined) VALUES (
13 • INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, timestamp, amount, declined) VALUES (

```

Output

| #     | Time     | Action                                                                      | Message           | Duration / Fetch |
|-------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| ✓ 582 | 17:41:45 | INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, l... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| ✓ 583 | 17:41:45 | INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, l... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| ✓ 584 | 17:41:45 | INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, l... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| ✓ 585 | 17:41:45 | INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, l... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.016 sec        |
| ✓ 586 | 17:41:45 | INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, l... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| ✓ 587 | 17:41:45 | INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, l... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |



❖ selecciono los valores de credit\_card con la fecha de tipo texto (VARCHAR)

```
1 • select*from credit_card;
```

| Result Grid  |          |                              |                    |                |     |                    |
|--------------|----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----|--------------------|
| Filter Rows: |          | Edit:                        |                    | Export/Import: |     | Wrap Cell Content: |
|              | id       | iban                         | pan                | pin            | cvv | expiring_date      |
| ▶            | CcU-2938 | TR301950312213576817638661   | 5424465566813633   | 3257           | 984 | 10/30/22           |
|              | CcU-2945 | DO26854763748537475216568689 | 5142423821948828   | 9080           | 887 | 08/24/23           |
|              | CcU-2952 | BG45IVQL52710525608255       | 4556 453 55 5287   | 4598           | 438 | 06/29/21           |
|              | CcU-2959 | CR7242477244335841535        | 372461377349375    | 3583           | 667 | 02/24/23           |
|              | CcU-2966 | BG72LKTO15627628377363       | 448566 886747 7265 | 4900           | 130 | 10/29/24           |

credit\_card 1 x

Output

Action Output

| #   | Time     | Action                               | Message             |
|-----|----------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| ✓ 1 | 17:46:59 | select*from credit_card LIMIT 0, 500 | 275 row(s) returned |

❖ modifiko el tipo de valor contenido en la columna 'Expiring\_date'

```
1 • select*from credit_card;
2 • update credit_card
3 set expiring_date = str_to_date(expiring_date, '%m/%d/%Y');
4 • select*from credit_card;
```

| Result Grid  |          |                              |                    |                |     |                    |
|--------------|----------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----|--------------------|
| Filter Rows: |          | Edit:                        |                    | Export/Import: |     | Wrap Cell Content: |
|              | id       | iban                         | pan                | pin            | cvv | expiring_date      |
| ▶            | CcU-2938 | TR301950312213576817638661   | 5424465566813633   | 3257           | 984 | 2022-10-30         |
|              | CcU-2945 | DO26854763748537475216568689 | 5142423821948828   | 9080           | 887 | 2023-08-24         |
|              | CcU-2952 | BG45IVQL52710525608255       | 4556 453 55 5287   | 4598           | 438 | 2021-06-29         |
|              | CcU-2959 | CR7242477244335841535        | 372461377349375    | 3583           | 667 | 2023-02-24         |
|              | CcU-2966 | BG72LKTO15627628377363       | 448566 886747 7265 | 4900           | 130 | 2024-10-29         |

credit\_card 2 x

Output

Action Output

| #   | Time     | Action                                                                         | Message                                                        |
|-----|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| ✓ 1 | 17:46:59 | select*from credit_card LIMIT 0, 500                                           | 275 row(s) returned                                            |
| ✓ 2 | 17:48:26 | update credit_card set expiring_date = str_to_date(expiring_date, '%m/%d/%Y'); | 275 row(s) affected Rows matched: 275 Changed: 275 Warnings: 0 |
| ✓ 3 | 17:48:26 | select*from credit_card LIMIT 0, 500                                           | 275 row(s) returned                                            |

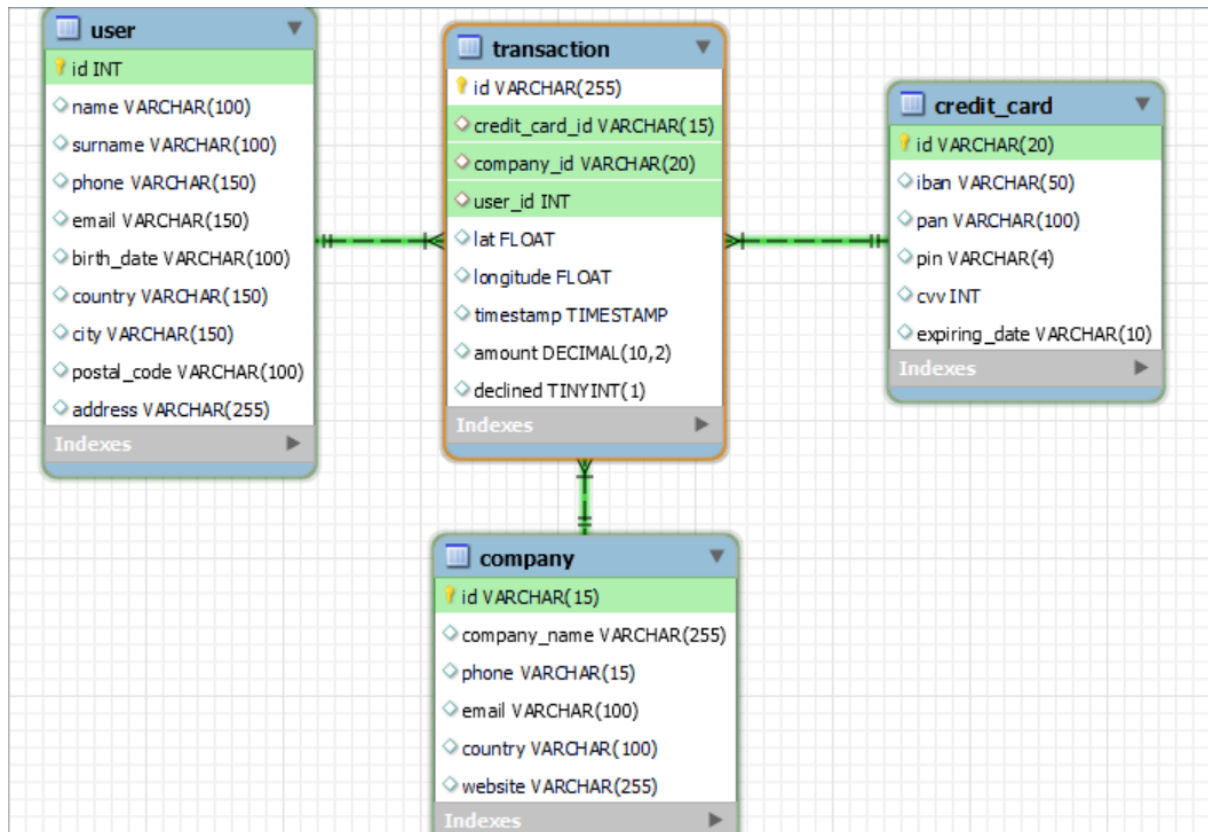
➤ código:

```
update credit_card
set expiring_date = str_to_date(expiring_date, '%m/%d/%Y');
```

➤ explicación:

Modifiko la columna 'Expiring\_date' para que el sistema la reconozca como fecha y poder trabajar con ella.

❖ **muestro el modelo creado**



- El modelo del diagrama es un modelo estrella. El modelo estrella es una técnica de modelado de datos que se utiliza para diseñar y optimizar almacenes de datos y data marts. Su nombre se debe a la forma que tiene el esquema lógico, que consta de una tabla central llamada tabla de hechos y varias tablas periféricas llamadas tablas de dimensiones. La tabla de hechos es 'Transaction', las otras son tablas de dimensiones.

Las relaciones entre las tablas son:

transaction.company\_id - N a 1 - company.id

transaction.credit\_card\_id - N a 1- credit\_card.id

transaction.user\_id - N a 1 - user.id

Una relacion 'N a 1' es aquella que vincula un número indeterminado de registros de la primera tabla con un único registro de la segunda, y vincula un registro de la segunda tabla con un número indeterminado de registros de la primera.

## → exercici 2

- El departament de Recursos Humans ha identificat un error en el número de compte de l'usuari amb ID CcU-2938. La informació que ha de mostrar-se per a aquest registre és: R323456312213576817699999. Recorda mostrar que el canvi es va realitzar.

❖ selecciono el registro que hay que modificar

20

21 • `select*from credit_card where id = 'CcU-2938';`

22

| Result Grid                       |          |                            |                  |      |      |               |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|------------------|------|------|---------------|
| Filter Rows: <input type="text"/> |          |                            |                  |      |      |               |
| Edit:                             |          |                            |                  |      |      |               |
| Export/Import:                    |          |                            |                  |      |      |               |
| Wrap Cell Content:                |          |                            |                  |      |      |               |
|                                   | id       | iban                       | pan              | pin  | cvv  | expiring_date |
| ▶                                 | CcU-2938 | TR301950312213576817638661 | 5424465566813633 | 3257 | 984  | 2022-10-30    |
| *                                 | NULL     | NULL                       | NULL             | NULL | NULL | NULL          |

credit\_card 3 x

Output

Action Output

| #   | Time     | Action                                                     | Message           |
|-----|----------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| ✓ 1 | 12:57:04 | select*from credit_card where id = 'CcU-2938' LIMIT 0, 500 | 1 row(s) returned |

❖ modifiko el registro y lo muestro a video

26

27 • `update credit_card set iban = 'R323456312213576817699999'`

28 `where id = 'CcU-2938';`

29 • `select*from credit_card where id = 'CcU-2938';`

30

| Result Grid                       |          |                           |                  |      |      |               |
|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|------------------|------|------|---------------|
| Filter Rows: <input type="text"/> |          |                           |                  |      |      |               |
| Edit:                             |          |                           |                  |      |      |               |
| Export/Import:                    |          |                           |                  |      |      |               |
| Wrap Cell Content:                |          |                           |                  |      |      |               |
|                                   | id       | iban                      | pan              | pin  | cvv  | expiring_date |
| ▶                                 | CcU-2938 | R323456312213576817699999 | 5424465566813633 | 3257 | 984  | 2022-10-30    |
| *                                 | NULL     | NULL                      | NULL             | NULL | NULL | NULL          |

credit\_card 4 x

Output

Action Output

| #   | Time     | Action                                                                          | Message                                                  |
|-----|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| ✓ 1 | 12:59:00 | update credit_card set iban = 'R323456312213576817699999' where id = 'CcU-2938' | 1 row(s) affected Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0 |
| ✓ 2 | 12:59:00 | select*from credit_card where id = 'CcU-2938' LIMIT 0, 500                      | 1 row(s) returned                                        |

➤ código:

```
update credit_card set iban = 'R323456312213576817699999'
where id = 'CcU-2938';
```

➤ explicación:

Utilizo la vista coCon 'Update' puedo modificar uno o más registros de una tabla seleccionada con el valor definido con 'Set'. Con 'Where' limito el cambio a los registros que cumplen la condición.

## → exercici 3

- En la taula "transaction" ingressa un nou usuari amb la següent informació:

**id** 108B1D1D-5B23-A76C-55EF-C568E49A99DD  
**credit\_card\_id** CcU-9999  
**company\_id** b-9999  
**user\_id** 9999  
**lat** 829.999  
**longitude** -117.999  
**amount** 111.11  
**declined** 0

The screenshot shows a database management interface. At the top, a SQL script is executed, inserting data into 'user', 'credit\_card', 'company', and 'transaction' tables, and then selecting from 'transaction'. Below the script, a 'Result Grid' displays the data inserted into the 'transaction' table. At the bottom, an 'Action Output' window shows a log of the executed actions, including the insertion of the new transaction record.

```
1 • INSERT INTO user (id) VALUES ('999');INSERT INTO credit_card (id) VALUES ('CcU-9999');INSERT INTO company (id) VALUES ('b-9999');
2
3 • INSERT INTO transaction (id,credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, timestamp,amount, declined) VALUES
4 ('108B1D1D-5B23-A76C-55EF-C568E49A99DD', 'CcU-9999', 'b-9999', '999', '829.999', '-117.999', null , '111.11', '0');
5
6 • select*from transaction where id='108B1D1D-5B23-A76C-55EF-C568E49A99DD';
```

| id                                   | credit_card_id | company_id | user_id | lat     | longitude | timestamp | amount | declined |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| 108B1D1D-5B23-A76C-55EF-C568E49A99DD | CcU-9999       | b-9999     | 999     | 829.999 | -117.999  | NULL      | 111.11 | 0        |

transaction 9 x

| # | Time     | Action                                                                       | Message           | Duration / Fetch      |
|---|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 14:19:08 | INSERT INTO user (id) VALUES (999)                                           | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec             |
| 2 | 14:19:08 | INSERT INTO credit_card (id) VALUES (CcU-9999)                               | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec             |
| 3 | 14:19:08 | INSERT INTO company (id) VALUES (b-9999)                                     | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec             |
| 4 | 14:19:08 | INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, lo... | 1 row(s) affected | 0.015 sec             |
| 5 | 14:19:40 | select*from transaction where id='108B1D1D-5B23-A76C-55EF-C568E49...         | 1 row(s) returned | 0.000 sec / 0.000 sec |

➤ código:

```
INSERT INTO user (id) VALUES ('999');INSERT INTO credit_card (id) VALUES ('CcU-9999');INSERT INTO company (id) VALUES ('b-9999');
```

```
INSERT INTO transaction (id,credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, timestamp,amount, declined) VALUES ('108B1D1D-5B23-A76C-55EF-C568E49A99DD','CcU-9999', 'b-9999', '999', '829.999', '-117.999', null , '111.11', '0');
```

```
select*from transaction where id='108B1D1D-5B23-A76C-55EF-C568E49A99DD';
```

➤ explicación:

Para poder ingresar el registro tengo que añadir primero los registros en las tablas user, credit\_card y company.

Eso porque las foreign key que tiene la tabla transaction no admiten valores que no esten relacionados con las otras tablas.

Podria superar el error quitando el control con 'set foreign key=0' pero me quedaria con una relacion no valida entre tablas que darian errores.

Por eso prefiero añadir manualmente los registros en las otras tablas.

## → exercici 4

- Des de recursos humans et sol·liciten eliminar la columna "pan" de la taula credit\_card. Recordar mostrar el canvi realitzat.

```
7 • ALTER TABLE credit_card DROP pan;
8 • select* from credit_card;
9
```

The screenshot shows a database management interface. At the top, there's a toolbar with icons for 'Result Grid', 'Filter Rows', 'Edit', 'Export/Import', and 'Wrap Cell Content'. Below the toolbar, a table displays the contents of the 'credit\_card' table. The table has columns: id, iban, pin, cvv, and expiring\_date. The data is as follows:

| id       | iban                         | pin  | cvv | expiring_date |
|----------|------------------------------|------|-----|---------------|
| CcJ-2938 | R323456312213576817699999    | 3257 | 984 | 2022-10-30    |
| CcJ-2945 | DO26854763748537475216568689 | 9080 | 887 | 2023-08-24    |
| CcJ-2952 | BG45IVQL52710525608255       | 4598 | 438 | 2021-06-29    |
| CcJ-2959 | CR7242477244335841535        | 3583 | 667 | 2023-02-24    |
| CcJ-2966 | BG72LKTQ15627628377363       | 4900 | 130 | 2024-10-29    |

Below the table, there's a section labeled 'credit card 1 x' with a sub-section 'Output'. The 'Output' section shows the results of the SQL commands executed:

| #  | Time     | Action                                | Message                                                |
|----|----------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 17 | 13:37:29 | ALTER TABLE credit_card DROP pan      | 0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 |
| 18 | 13:37:49 | select* from credit_card LIMIT 0, 500 | 275 row(s) returned                                    |

- código:  
ALTER TABLE credit\_card DROP pan;
- explicación:  
Con 'Alter Table' selecciono la tabla que quiero modificar y con 'DROP' elimino la columna que especifico despues.

## ★ NIVELL 2

### → exercici 1

→ Elimina de la taula transaction el registre amb ID  
02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3B02 de la base de dades.

The screenshot shows a database management interface with a SQL editor at the top containing two queries:

```
1 • DELETE FROM transaction WHERE id='02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3B02';
2 • select* from transaction where id='02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3B02';
```

Below the editor is a toolbar with options like 'Filter Rows', 'Edit', 'Export/Import', and 'Wrap Cell Content'. A table header is visible with columns: id, credit\_card\_id, company\_id, user\_id, lat, longitude, timestamp, amount, and declined.

The bottom section, titled 'transaction 10 x', shows the 'Action Output' for the executed queries:

| #   | Time     | Action                                                                | Message           | Duration / Fetch      |
|-----|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| ✓ 1 | 14:31:31 | DELETE FROM transaction WHERE id='02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88...       | 1 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec             |
| ✓ 2 | 14:32:02 | select* from transaction where id='02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986... | 0 row(s) returned | 0.000 sec / 0.000 sec |

- código:  
DELETE FROM transaction WHERE id='02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3B02';

## → exercici 2

- La secció de màrqueting desitja tenir accés a informació específica per a realitzar anàlisi i estratègies efectives. S'ha sol·licitat crear una vista que proporcioni detalls clau sobre les companyies i les seves transaccions. Serà necessària que creïs una vista anomenada VistaMarketing que contingui la següent informació: Nom de la companyia. Telèfon de contacte. País de residència. Mitjana de compra realitzat per cada companyia. Presenta la vista creada, ordenant les dades de major a menor mitjana de compra.

### ❖ creo y muestro el contenido de la vista

```
1 • CREATE VIEW VistaMarketing AS
2 SELECT company_name 'Nom companyia', phone 'Telèfon',
3 country 'País', ROUND(AVG(amount), 2) 'Mitjana compra'
4 FROM company
5 join transaction on company_id = company.id
6 where declined = 0
7 group by company_id
8 order by 'Mitjana compra' desc;
9 • select * from VistaMarketing;
```

| Nom companyia                | Telèfon        | País           | Mitjana compra |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Nunc Interdum Incorporated   | 05 18 15 48 13 | Germany        | 242.95         |
| Amet Nulla Donec Corporation | 07 15 25 14 74 | Italy          | 92.61          |
| Non Institute                | 06 77 15 31 14 | United Kingdom | 297.04         |
| Ut Semper Foundation         | 01 60 36 33 06 | Sweden         | 277.97         |
| Ac Fermentum Incorporated    | 06 85 56 52 33 | Germany        | 293.57         |
| Donec                        | 0000           | 0000           | 111.11         |
| Lorem Eu Incorporated        | 01 83 66 62 07 | Canada         | 258.64         |
| Enim Condimentum Ltd         | 09 55 51 66 25 | United Kingdom | 260.32         |
| Malesuada PC                 | 01 74 85 68 70 | Ireland        | 291.88         |
| Tortor Nunc Commodo Company  | 05 35 92 77 16 | United States  | 447.11         |
| Arcu LLP                     | 06 46 04 41 45 | Norway         | 250.23         |
| Donec Fringilla PC           | 01 51 58 14 44 | France         | 119.68         |

### ➤ código:

```
CREATE VIEW VistaMarketing AS
SELECT company_name 'Nom companyia', phone 'Telèfon',
country 'País', ROUND(AVG(amount), 2) 'Mitjana compra'
FROM company
join transaction on company_id = company.id
where declined = 0
group by company_id
order by 'Mitjana compra' desc;
select * from VistaMarketing;
```

### ➤ explicación:

Para crear una nueva vista utilizo 'Create view' seguido del nombre de la vista.

Selecciono las columnas que quiero mostrar de la tabla 'Company' y a través de la relación 'transaction.company\_id = company.id' con la tabla 'Transaction' puedo mostrar la media de las transacciones agrupadas por compañía.

Con 'declined=0' selecciono solo las transacciones no declinadas.

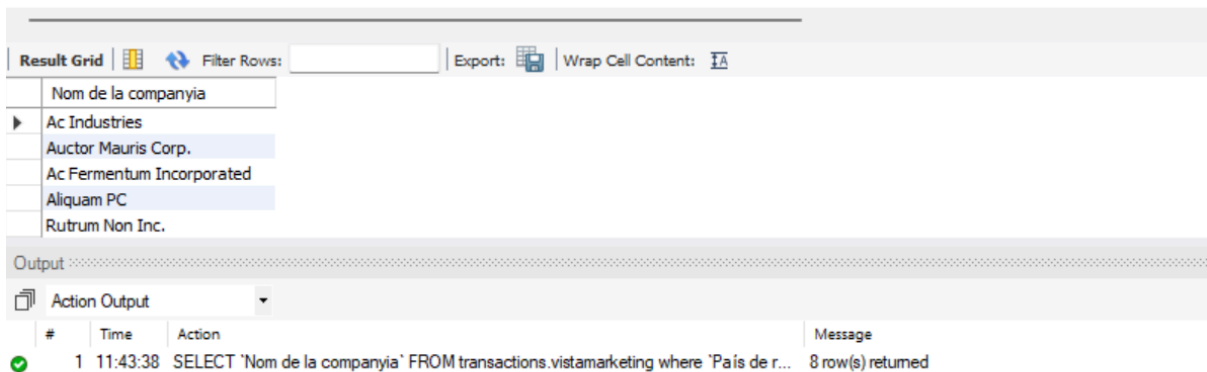
Con 'Round(avg(..),2)' limito los decimales del resultado.

## → exercici 3

- Filtra la vista VistaMarketing per a mostrar només les companyies que tenen el seu país de residència en "Germany"

❖ selecciono los valores filtrados

```
1 • SELECT `Nom de la companyia` FROM transactions.vistamarketing
2 where `País de residència`='germany';
```



The screenshot shows a database interface with a 'Result Grid' and an 'Output' section. The 'Result Grid' displays a list of company names: 'Ac Industries', 'Auctor Mauris Corp.', 'Ac Fermentum Incorporated', 'Aliquam PC', and 'Rutrum Non Inc.'. The 'Output' section shows the execution of the query: 'SELECT `Nom de la companyia` FROM transactions.vistamarketing where `País de residència`='germany';'. The output message indicates that 8 row(s) were returned.

| # | Time     | Action                                                                                              | Message           |
|---|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 11:43:38 | SELECT `Nom de la companyia` FROM transactions.vistamarketing where `País de residència`='germany'; | 8 row(s) returned |

➤ código:

```
SELECT `Nom de la companyia` FROM transactions.vistamarketing
where `País de residència`='germany';
```

➤ explicación:

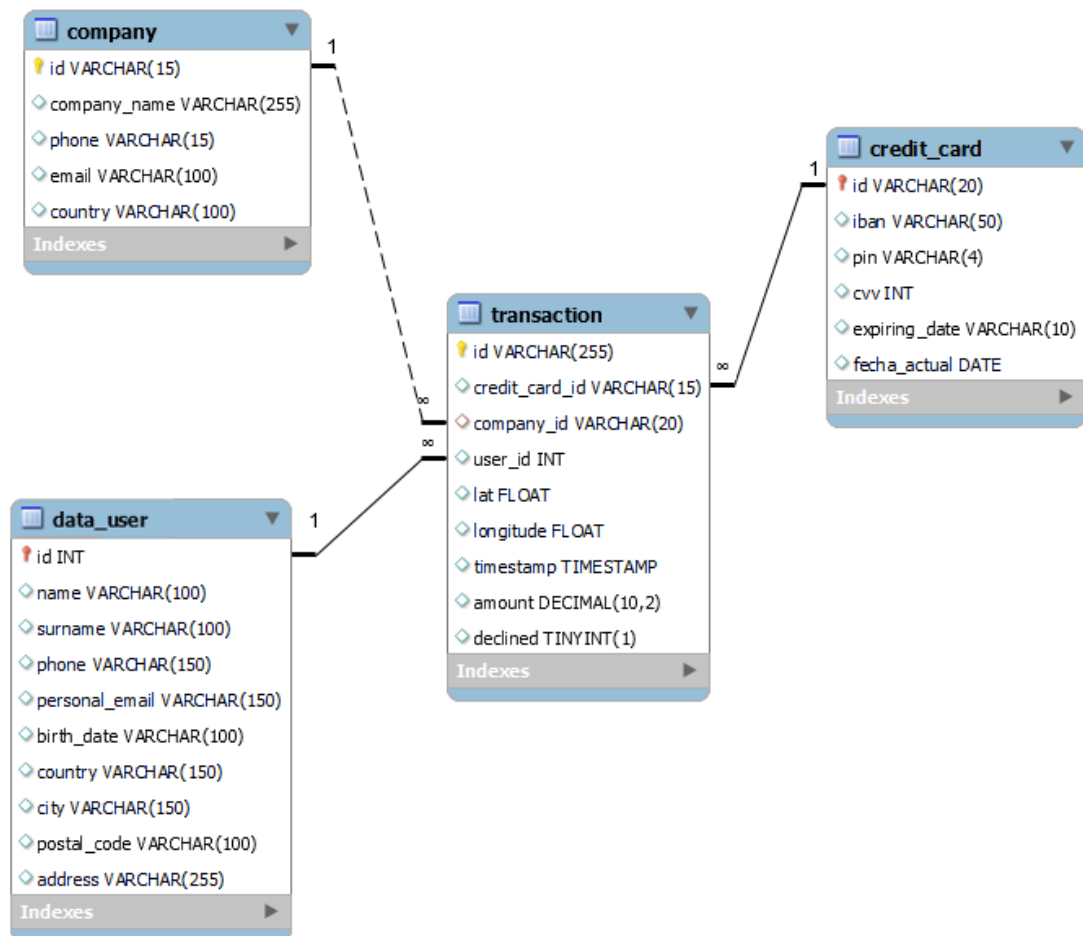
Utilizo la vista como si fuera una tabla: selecciono los nombres de las compañías que cumplen la cláusula contenida en el 'Where'.



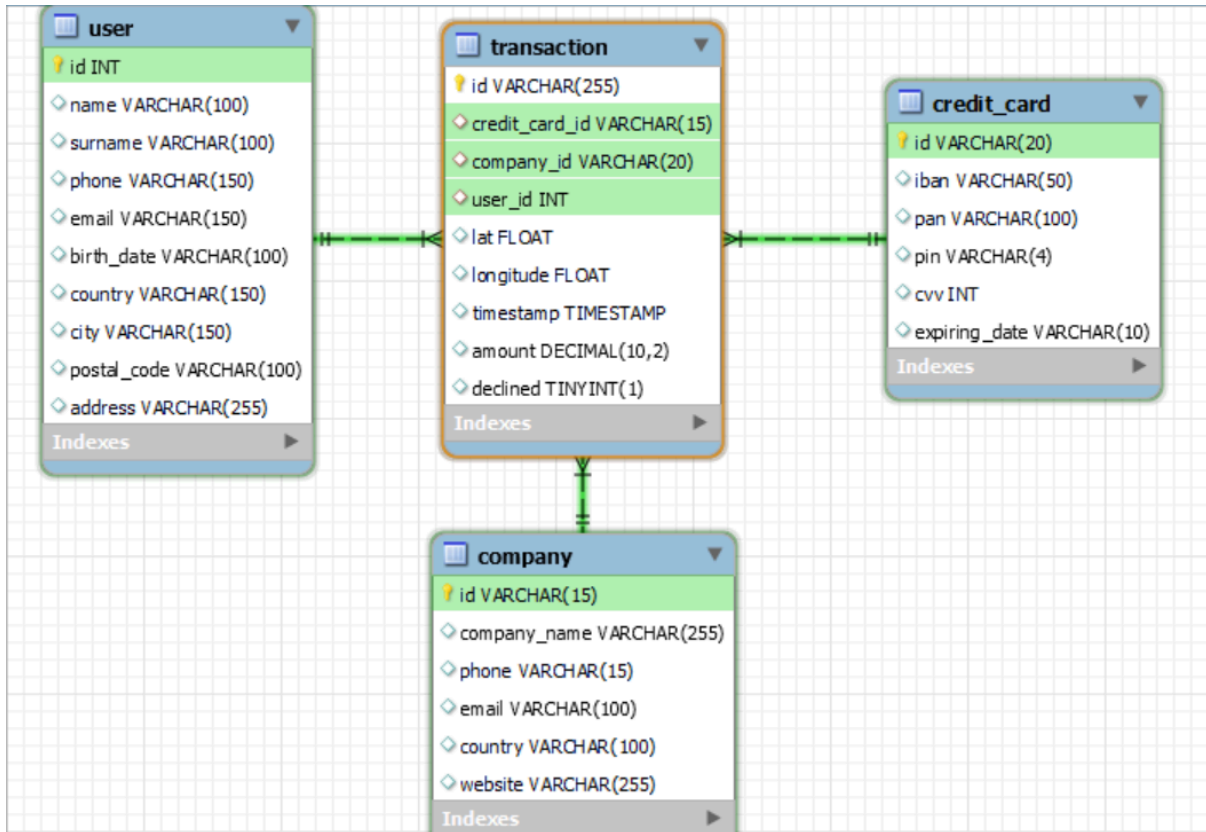
## ★ NIVELL 3

### → exercici 1

- La setmana vinent tindràs una nova reunió amb els gerents de màrqueting. Un company del teu equip va realitzar modificacions en la base de dades, però no recorda com les va realitzar. Et demana que l'ajudis a deixar els comandos executats per a obtenir el següent diagrama:



## ❖ muestro el diagrama de base



## ❖ muestro el código

```

1 • alter table company drop website;
2 • alter table user rename data_user;
3 • alter table data_user rename column email to personal_email;
4 • alter table credit_card add column fecha_actual date;
5

```

| Output        |          |                                                             |                                                        |
|---------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Action Output |          |                                                             |                                                        |
| #             | Time     | Action                                                      | Message                                                |
| ✓ 1           | 17:59:17 | alter table company drop website                            | 0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 |
| ✓ 2           | 17:59:17 | alter table user rename data_user                           | 0 row(s) affected                                      |
| ✓ 3           | 17:59:17 | alter table data_user rename column email to personal_email | 0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 |
| ✓ 4           | 17:59:17 | alter table credit_card add column fecha_actual date        | 0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 |

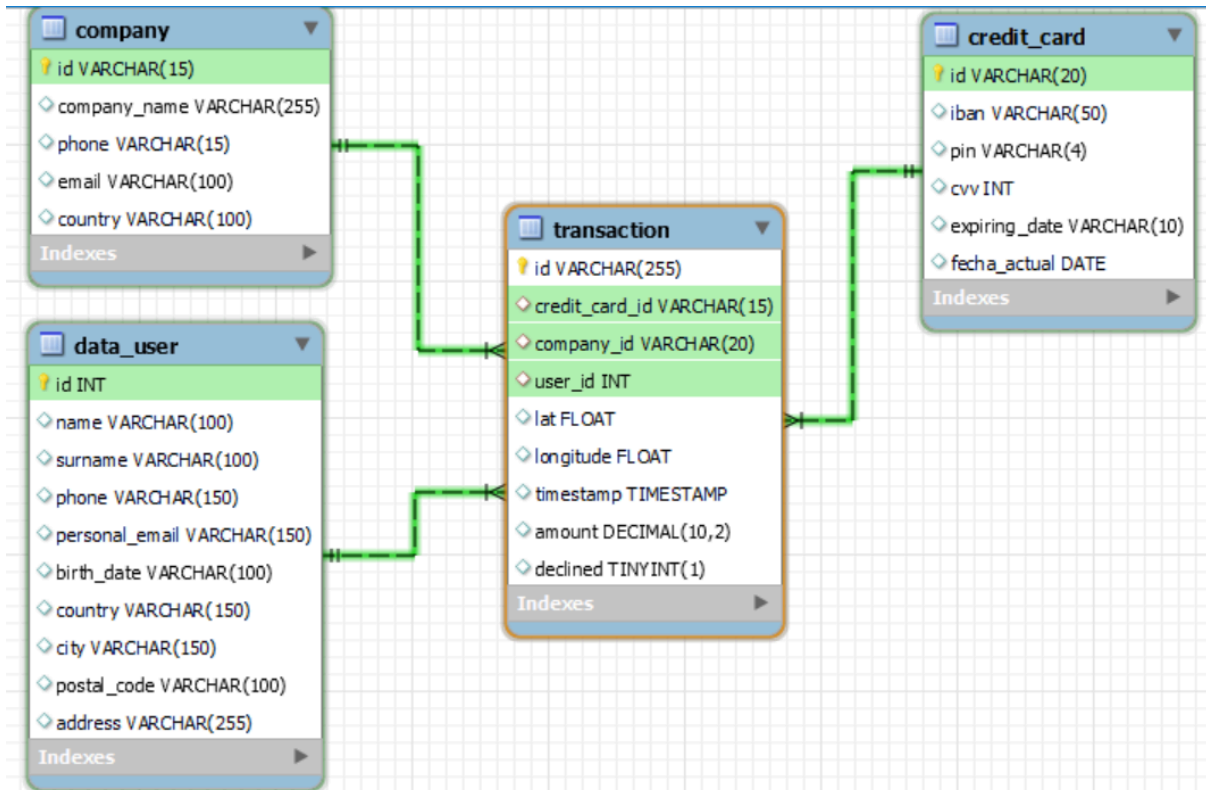
```

1 • ALTER TABLE transaction DROP FOREIGN KEY fk_cc;
2 • ALTER TABLE credit_card MODIFY id VARCHAR(20);
3 • ALTER TABLE transaction ADD CONSTRAINT fk_cc FOREIGN KEY (credit_card_id) REFERENCES credit_card(id);
4

```

| Output        |          |                                                                 |                                                            |
|---------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Action Output |          |                                                                 |                                                            |
| #             | Time     | Action                                                          | Message                                                    |
| ✓ 1           | 14:47:06 | ALTER TABLE transaction DROP FOREIGN KEY fk_cc                  | 0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0     |
| ✓ 2           | 14:47:06 | ALTER TABLE credit_card MODIFY id VARCHAR(20)                   | 276 row(s) affected Records: 276 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 |
| ✓ 3           | 14:47:06 | ALTER TABLE transaction ADD CONSTRAINT fk_cc FOREIGN KEY (cr... | 587 row(s) affected Records: 587 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0 |

❖ **muestro el resultado**



- código:
- ```
alter table company drop website;  
alter table user rename data_user;  
alter table data_user rename column email to personal_email;  
alter table credit_card add column fecha_actual date;
```

→ exercici 2

- L'empresa també et sol·licita crear una vista anomenada "InformeTecnico" que contingui la següent informació:

ID de la transacció

Nom de l'usuari/ària

Cognom de l'usuari/ària

IBAN de la targeta de crèdit usada.

Nom de la companyia de la transacció realitzada.

Assegura't d'incloure informació rellevant de totes dues taules i utilitza àlies per a canviar de nom columnes segons sigui necessari. Mostra els resultats de la vista, ordena els resultats de manera descendent en funció de la variable ID de transaction.

```
1 • CREATE VIEW InformeTecnico AS
2 SELECT transaction.id 'ID transacció',data_user.name'Nom',data_user.surname'Cognom',credit_card.iban'IBAN',company.company_name'Companyia'
3 FROM transaction
4 join data_user on data_user.id=transaction.user_id
5 join credit_card on credit_card.id=transaction.credit_card_id
6 join company on transaction.company_id = company.id
7 order by transaction.id desc;
8 • select*from informetecnico;
```

Result Grid					
Filter Rows:					
Export:					
Wrap Cell Content:					
Fetch rows:					
ID transacció	Nom	Cognom	IBAN	Companyia	
FE96CE47-8D59-381C-4E18-E3CA3D44E8FF	Kenyon	Hartman	DO26854763748537475216568689	Magna A Neque Industries	
FE809ED4-2DB6-55AC-C915-929516E4646B	Molly	Gilliam	SE2813123487163628531121	Nunc Interdum Incorporated	
FD9CBCCD-8E1E-8DA1-4606-7E3A6F3A5A65	Linus	Willis	KW9485332754781757886242955643	Nunc Interdum Incorporated	
FD89D51B-AE8D-77DC-E450-B8083FBD3187	Hilda	Levy	LT053237077744561475	Malesuada PC	
FD2E8957-414B-BEEC-E9AD-59AA7A8A6290	Hedwig	Gilbert	GE84848451582810541526	Neque Tellus Imperdiet Corp.	
FCE2AB9A-271D-2BDC-9E49-8DD92A373391	Hakeem	Alford	MD1234119525145401270486	Nunc Interdum Incorporated	

informetecnico 5 ×

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message
1	18:05:27	CREATE VIEW InformeTecnico AS SELECT transaction.id 'ID transacció',data_user.name'Nom',data_user.surname'Cognom',credit_card.iban'IBAN',company.company_name'Companyia' FROM transaction join data_user on data_user.id=transaction.user_id join credit_card on credit_card.id=transaction.credit_card_id join company on transaction.company_id = company.id order by transaction.id desc;	0 row(s) affected
2	18:05:27	select*from informetecnico LIMIT 0, 500	500 row(s) returned

- código:
CREATE VIEW InformeTecnico AS
SELECT transaction.id 'ID
transacció',data_user.name'Nom',data_user.surname'Cognom',credit_card.iban'IBAN',compa
ny.company_name'Companyia'
FROM transaction
join data_user on data_user.id=transaction.user_id
join credit_card on credit_card.id=transaction.credit_card_id
join company on transaction.company_id = company.id
order by transaction.id desc;
select*from informetecnico;
- explicación:
Para crear una nueva vista utilizo 'Create View ** as'.
Despues selecciono todas las columnas necesarias a mostrar las informaciones requeridas.
Utilizo 'Join' para poder mostrar las informaciones de todas las tablas relacionadas.
Ordeno todo por el Id de la transaccion.