

Eelco Dolstra  
Universiteit Utrecht  
Department of Information  
and Computing Sciences

Eelco Visser  
Technische Universiteit Delft  
Department of Software Technology

- It is good development practice to build and test a software system every time a developer commits a change to the project's version management repository.
- A **build farm** supports this: it's a set of machines that continuously builds and tests software components from a version management system, producing status reports and/or releases.
- It is called a build farm because the software typically must be tested in many hardware / operating system configurations (Windows, Linux, Mac OS X, 32 bits, 64 bits, etc.) - so a **large number of (virtual) machines** is required.
- A build farm allows many quality aspects of a project to be monitored:

[illegible]

```
|
| | List with some elements
| | strategy failed
| | List with element of illegal type
| | List with element of illegal type
| | Empty list
| | [ !t-dfta-accept-tests | critical ] No productive start symbols
| | left in rtg
| | RTG(Start({}),ProdRules({}))
| | FAIL: dfta-accept-tests
| | =====
| | 1 of 2 tests failed
| | Please report to stratego-bugs@cs.uu.nl
| | =====
| | make[4]: *** [check-TESTS] Error 1
| | make[4]: Leaving directory
| | /tmp/mix-24398-5/svn-export/stratego-libraries/rtg/tests'
```

[illegible][illegible]

**LTP GCOV extension - code coverage report**

---

Current view: [directory - src/libexpr](#)

Test: [app.info](#)

Date: 2006-11-14

Code covered: 86.2 %


Instrumented lines: 1842

Executed lines: 1588


## PHP-SAT, the PHP static analysis tool release php-sat-0.1pre286

This page provides release **php-5.6.1pre208** of **PHP-SAT**, the **PHP** static analysis tool. It was generated *automatically* on 2006-11-24 23:15 UTC from revision 208 of the path **php-sat/trunk** of its Subversion repository (the **XML** record of the build is available).

## Distribution

 **Binary archive for Microsoft Windows**


- **php-sat.zip** (10642950 bytes, MD5 hash: 9ce5bb9f87fa613803547ceee51c1da51)

 **RPM for Red Hat 9.0**

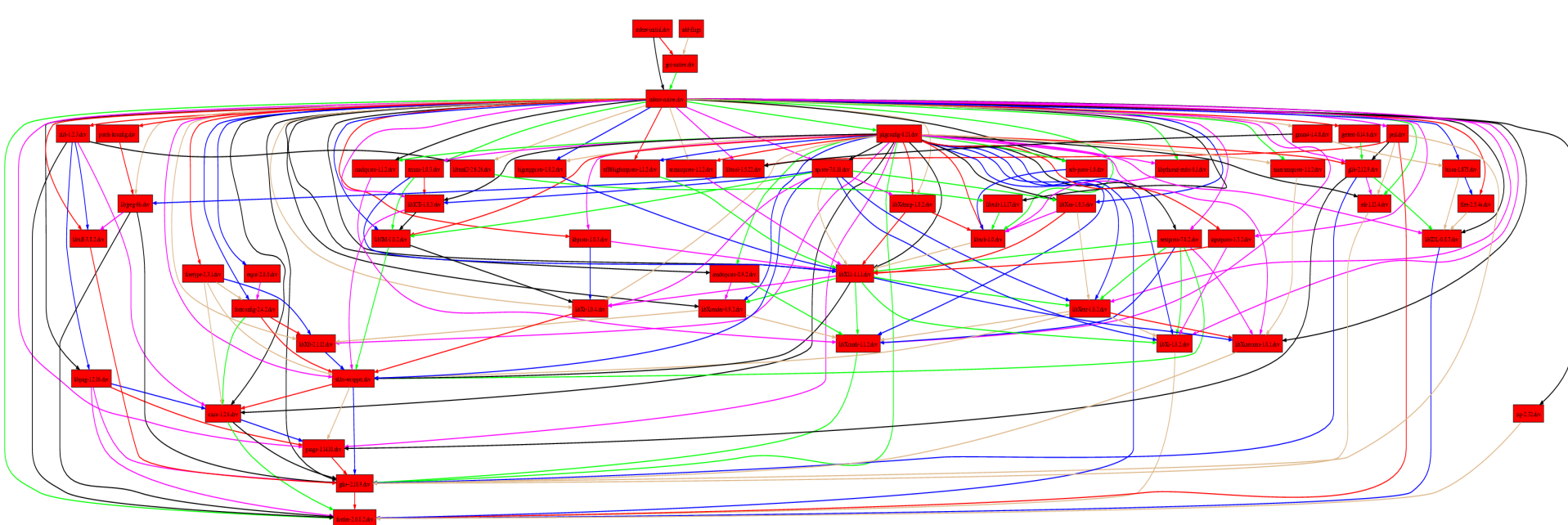
- **php-sat-0.1pre2816.1.i386.rpm** (145051 bytes, MD5 hash: cef7dd0512e3c9f5e4803bb064677db4)
- **php-sat-0.1pre2816.1.x86\_64.rpm** (251573 bytes, MD5 hash: 29b9b6cf1ca490941ee52abef78f443)

This RPM repository lists the following packages are also installed:

- **attem 2.4.2-1.i386.rpm**
- **php-front-0.1pre287-1.i386.rpm**
- **md2c-bundle-2.3.4pre15345-1.i386.rpm**
- **stratagol-0.17Mpre15898-1.i386.rpm**

 **SUN Java RPM for Sun SE 9.0**

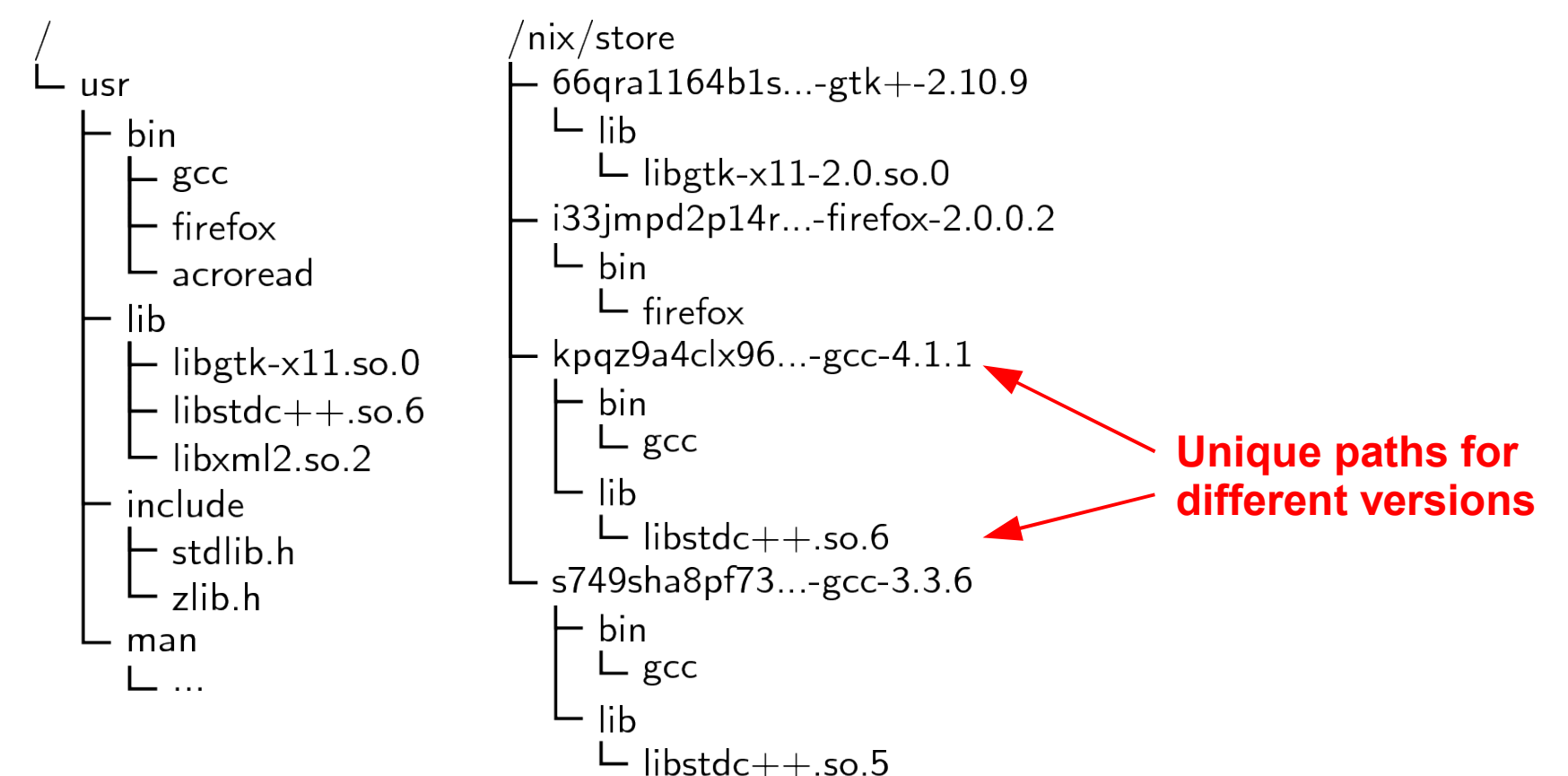
- Non-trivial software packages typically have a **large number of dependencies**.



Example: build-time dependency graph of **Mozilla Firefox** (on Linux).

- So if we need to build a package with N dependencies on M configurations, then to install and manage those dependencies takes **N x M effort!**
- And what if there are **conflicting dependencies**? E.g., package A builds with GCC 3.3 but not GCC 4.1, while package B needs at least GCC 4.1.
- Finally, the (virtual) machines themselves need to be set up and maintained.

- **Nix** (<http://nix.cs.uu.nl/>) is a **purely functional package management system**.
- Packages are built from pure functions (Nix expressions), i.e., the build result only depends on the declared inputs and never changes after it has been built.
- Packages are stored in a **Nix store** under a name that contains a **cryptographic hash of all package inputs**:

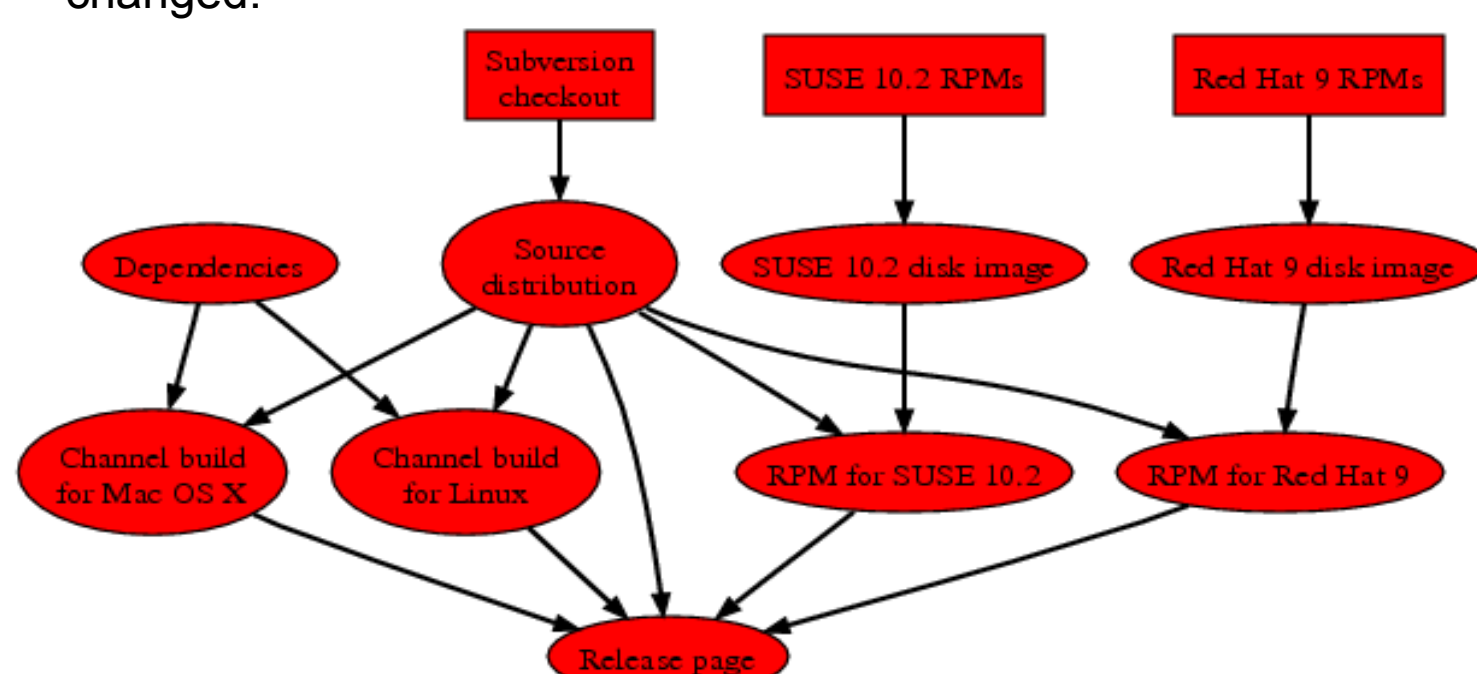


- As a component build language, the Nix expression language is ideal for **describing the build tasks** to be performed.
- As a functional language, the Nix expression language makes it easy to **describe variants**.
- **Virtual machines** can be built and used on the fly in a Nix expression from a declarative specification.
- Nix **manages the storage** of the dependencies.
- Nix supports **distributed multi-platform builds** transparently.
- The hashing scheme + complete dependencies allow builds to be **reproduced** reliably.
- **Efficiency**: due to the hashing scheme, we only rebuild things that have actually changed.

```
{stdenv, fetchurl, perl}:

stdenv.mkDerivation {
  name = "hello-2.1.1";
  src = fetchurl {
    url = .../hello-2.1.1.tar.gz;
    md5 = "70c9ccf9fac0...";
  };
  buildInputs = [perl];
}
```

### Example: Nix expression for Hello World



Example: Nix expressions involved in building a release consisting of Nix channel builds and RPMs for various platforms

- Nix-based build farm in use at UU, TUD.
- Used by various open source projects: Stratego/XT, MetaEnvironment, Nix, NixOS...
- Future work: **automatic exploration of the configuration space** – try to select configurations that are more likely to exhibit problems.
- Future work: use static analyses to find potentially troublesome configurations. e.g., interference between `#ifdefs` in a C program

- Nix web site: <http://nix.cs.uu.nl/>
- Example Nix build farms: <http://nix.cs.uu.nl/dist/>, <http://buildfarm.st.ewi.tudelft.nl/>

