

# Automated Software Testing and Release with Nix Build Farms

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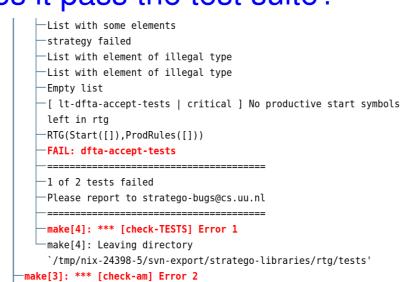
# The Goal: Building and Testing Software

- It is good development practice to build and test a software system every time a developer commits a change to the project's version management repository.
- A build farm supports this:it's a set of machines that continuously builds and tests software components from a version management system, producing status reports and/or releases.
- It is called a build farm because the software typically must be tested in many hardware / operating system configurations (Windows, Linux, Mac OS X, 32 bits, 64 bits, etc.) so a large number of (virtual) machines is required.
- A build farm allows many quality aspects of a project to be monitored:

#### Does it build correctly?



## Does it pass the test suite?



#### Is it portable?

make[3]: \*\*\* [main.o] Error 1

Making all in nix-setuid-helper if g++ -DHAVE CONFIG H -I. -I. -I. ./.. -I./.. -I/...-aterm-2.4.2-fixes/include -I./../libutil -D FILE OFFSET BITS=64 -g -02 -MT main.o -MD -MP -MF ".deps/main.Tpo" -c -o main.o main.cc; \ then mv -f ".deps/main.Tpo" ".deps/main.Po"; else rm -f ".deps/main.Tpo"; exit 1; fi main.cc: In function `void secureChown(unsigned int, unsigned int, unsigned int, unsigned int, const nix::Path&)' main.cc:49: error: `lchown' undeclared (first use this function) main.cc:49: error: (Each undeclared identifier is reported only once for each function it appears in.) main.cc: In function `void runBuilder(unsigned int, unsigned int, const nix::StringSet&, const std::string&, std::basic string<char std::char traits<char>, std::allocator<char> >, int, char\*\*, char\*\*) main.cc:101: warning: passing negative value `-1' for argument passing 2 of void secureChown(unsigned int, unsigned int, unsigned int, unsigned int, const nix::Path&) main.cc:101: warning: argument of negative value `-1' to `unsigned int' main.cc: In function `void run(int, char\*\*)': main.cc:228: warning: passing negative value `-1' for argument passing 1 of void secureChown(unsigned int, unsigned int, unsigned int, main.cc:228: warning: argument of negative value `-1' to `unsigned int

#### Build Farm Results for Package strategoxt

Note: there is also a overview of the latest build results per package

Package	Release	Rev	AII	Source tarball	i686-linux	i686-darwin	powerpc-darwin	i686-cygwin	Red Hat 9.0	Fedora Core 2	Fedora Core 3	SuSE 9.0	Check	Coverage
strategoxt	0.17M2pre15838	15838	4	✓	4	✓	✓		✓	4	4	4	444	
strategoxt	0.17M2pre15837	15837	×	✓	✓	✓	✓		<b>✓</b>	✓	✓	✓	<b>//X</b>	
strategoxt	0.17M2pre15836	15836	×	×	×	×	×		X	X	×	×	<b>//X</b>	
strategoxt	0.17M2pre15835	15835	×	X	×	×	×		X	X	×	×	<b>//X</b>	
strategoxt	0.17M2pre15831	15831	×	X	×	×	×		X	X	×	×	<b>//X</b>	
strategoxt	0.17M2pre15819	15819	×	X	×	×	×		X	X	×	×	<b>//X</b>	
strategoxt	0.17M2pre15809	15809	×	✓	×	×	×		✓	✓	✓	✓	<b>//X</b>	
strategoxt	0.17M2pre15799	15799	×	<b>4</b>	×	×	×		X	X	×	×	<b>//X</b>	
strategoxt	15784-bad	15784	×	X	×	×	×		X	X	×	×	XX	
strategoxt	0.17M2pre15779	15779	×	✓	×	×	×		X	X	×	×	<b>//X</b>	
strategoxt	0.17M2pre15767	15767	1	<b>4</b>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	444	
strategoxt	0.17M2pre15761	15761	×	×	×	×	×		X	X	×	×	<b>//X</b>	
strategoxt	0.17M2pre15760	15760	×	×	×	×	×		X	X	×	×	<b>√√X</b>	
strategoxt	15757-bad	15757	×	X	×	×	×		X	X	×	×	√XX	
strategoxt	15755-bad	15755	×	X	×	×	×		X	X	×	×	√XX	
strategoxt	15754-bad	15754	×	×	×	×	×		×	×	×	×	√XX	

# Produce downloadable releases

PHP-SAT, the PHP static analysis tool release



Run static/dynamic analyses

php-sat-0.1pre286

This page provides release php-sat-0.1pre286 of PHP-SAT, the PHP static analysis tool. It was generated automatically on 2006-11-14 22:13:35 UTC from revision 286 of the path /php-sat/trunk of its Subversion repository (the XML record of the build job is available).

Distribution

Binary archive for Microsoft Windows

• php-sat.zip (10642950 bytes; MD5 hash: 9ce5bb9f87a613803547cece51c1d451)

RPM for Red Hat 9.0

• php-sat-0.1pre286-1.i386.rpm (145051 bytes; MD5 hash: fcfdcd512e3c9e6e548d0bbb0647bba)
• php-sat-0.1pre286-1.src.rpm (551573 bytes; MD5 hash: f06c9bfc1ac95041ce52ab61e7df64a9)

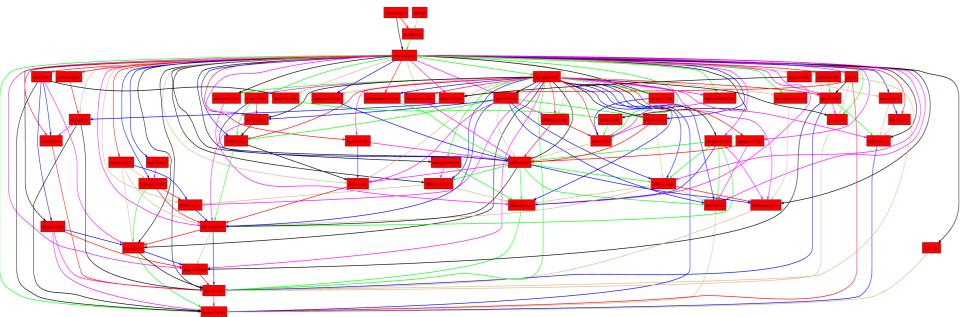
This RPM requires that the following packages are also installed:

• aterm-2.4.2-1.i386.rpm
• php-front-0.1pre287-1.i386.rpm
• pdf-bundle-2.3.4pre15345-1.i386.rpm
• sdf2-bundle-2.3.4pre15345-1.i386.rpm
• strategoxt-0.17M3pre15898-1.i386.rpm

# The Problem: Managing the Complexity of the Build Environment

SUSE RPM for SuSE 9.0

Non-trivial software packages typically have a large number of dependencies.

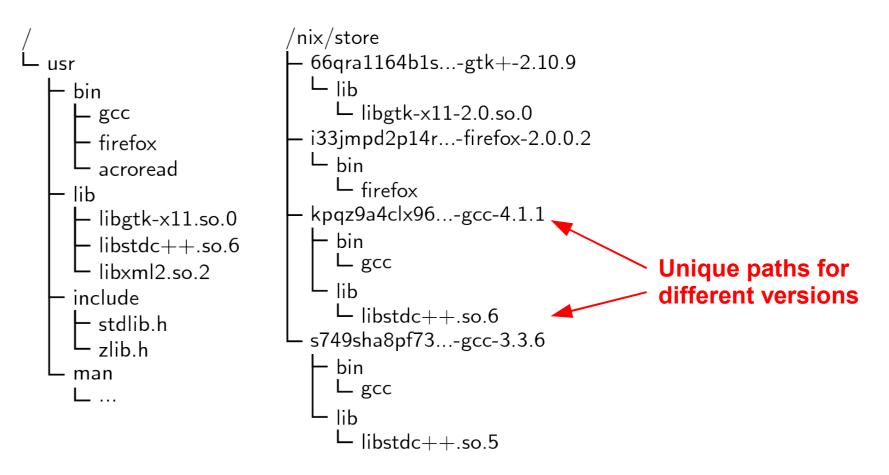


Example: build-time dependency graph of **Mozilla Firefox** (on Linux).

- So if we need to build a package with N dependencies on M configurations, then to install and manage those dependencies takes N x M effort!
- And what if there are **conflicting dependencies**? E.g., package A builds with GCC 3.3 but not GCC 4.1, while package B needs at least GCC 4.1.
- Finally, the (virtual) machines themselves need to be set up and maintained.

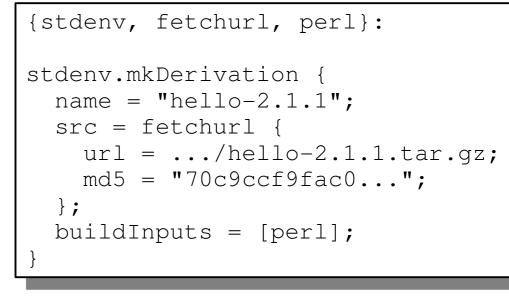
# The Solution: The Nix Deployment System

- Nix (http://nix.cs.uu.nl/) is a purely functional package management system.
- Packages are built from pure functions (Nix expressions), i.e., the build result only depends on the declared inputs and never changes after it has been built.
- Packages are stored in a Nix store under a name that contains a cryptographic hash of all package inputs:

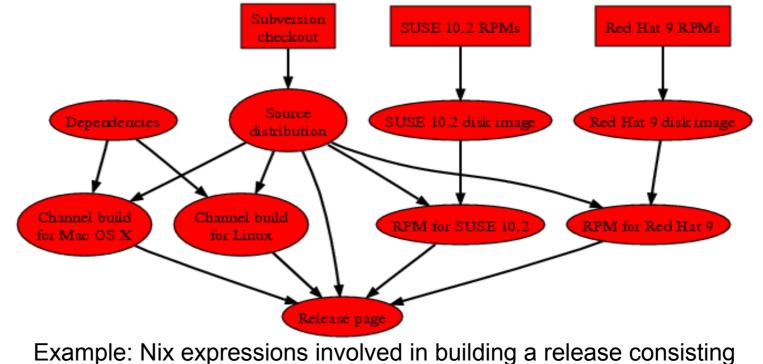


#### Why is this useful for a build farm?

- As a component build language, the Nix expression language is ideal for describing the build tasks to be performed.
- As a functional language, the Nix expression language makes it easy to describe variants.
- Virtual machines can be built and used on the fly in a Nix expression from a declarative specification.
- Nix manages the storage of the dependencies.
- Nix supports distributed multi-platform builds transparently.
- The hashing scheme + complete dependencies allow builds to be reproduced reliably.
- **Efficiency**: due to the hashing scheme, we only rebuild things that have actually changed.



Example: Nix expression for Hello World



of Nix channel builds and RPMs for various platforms

# Status and Research Directions

- Nix-based build farm in use at UU, TUD.
- Used by various open source projects: Stratego/XT, MetaEnvironment, Nix, NixOS...
- MetaEnvironment, Nix, NixOS...

  Future work: automatic explora
- Future work: **automatic exploration of the configuration space** try to select configurations that are more likely to exhibit problems.
- Future work: use static analyses to find potentially troublesome configurations, e.g., interference between #ifdefs in a C program



### More information

• Nix web site: http://nix.cs.uu.nl/



