



**InfinityLabs R&D**  
A Matrix Company

## 7. Inter-Process Communication (IPC)

### Reading:

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inter-process\\_communication](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inter-process_communication)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shared\\_memory](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shared_memory)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Memory-mapped\\_file](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Memory-mapped_file)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pipeline\\_%28Unix%29](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pipeline_%28Unix%29)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Network\\_socket](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Network_socket)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Semaphore\\_%28programming%29](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Semaphore_%28programming%29)  
<http://www.advancedlinuxprogramming.com>  
Advanced Linux Programming; Chapter 5

### Keywords:

Related/Unrelated Processes  
Inter-Process Communication  
File  
File Descriptor  
Signal  
Socket  
Message Queue  
Pipe  
Named Pipe (FIFO)  
Semaphore  
Mapped Memory  
Shared Memory  
Message Passing  
Memory-Mapped File

### Shell Commands:

ipcmk  
ipcrm  
ipcs

### System Calls:

shmget, shmat, shmctl, shmdt  
mmap, munmap  
open, close, write, read  
pipe  
mkfifo  
socket, gethostbyname, unlink  
bind, connect, listen, accept  
semget, semctl, semop, flock

### Questions:

1. Write 10 ways (at least) of communication between processes.

11/5/16

## Ping Pong - סימולציה

הקשר בין שני תהליכים

processes in a system

signals are sent between

processes in a system

signals are sent between

signal handler is a process

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P1

P2

sleep(50)

← signal

Q1) why interrupt is not the same

for the same

Real time Signals & its uses \*

signals & their break points -> process & kernel \*

handle SIGTRAP : it will trap process

Signal handler -> stack -> & kernel \*

exec -1 fork system (3)

(fork) in down all process will fail

for (i=0) if (fork == 0) then the first exec  
(2) for the exec -> 2) (the executable is not