

Improved String Support

Improve string support for the Amy compiler By Suhas Shankar and Edouard Michelin - Group 07

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Overview of the added features
- 3. What? Why? Where? How? And examples!
- 4. Future improvements
- 5. Conclusion

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Summary

- Types
 - Char
- Built-in functions
 - StringImpl
 - substring(input: String, start: Int(32), end: Int(32)): String
 - length(input: String): Int(32)
 - replace(input::String, c1: Char, c2: Char): String
 - strip(input: String): String
 - toLowerCase(input: String): String toUpperCase(input: String): String
 - startsWith(input: String, search: String): Boolean endsWith(input: String, search: String): Boolean
 - indexOf(input: String, search: Char): Int(32)
 - charAt(input: String: index: Int(32)): Char
 - split(input: String, separator: Char): List[String]
 - toCharArray(input: String): List[Char]
 - Std
 - printChar(input: Char): Unit
 - charToString(input: Char): String

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Added Type — Char

Parser Type Checker **Code Generator**

parsing/Lexer.scala parsing/Tokens.scala ast/TreeModule.scala ast/Printer.scala parsing/Parser.scala

analyzer/NameAnalyzer.scala analyzer/TypeChecker.scala

codegen/CodeGen.scala

Add "Char" to the primitive type names.

Addition of type CharType and literal expression CharLiteral.

Add support for Char in step 3 (type discovering) and step 6 (module reconstruction).

Generate constraint for Char literals.

Push the char code (ASCII) on the stack.

Addition of the new token CharLitToken.

Add support in the printer.

Modifications were trivial:

Addition of the pattern to match

(')(([^\\\n']) | ([\\][^\n]))(')

⇒ '{Char}' or '\{Char}'

Add "Char" to the list of primitive types.

- no name, only literal values

CharLitToken:

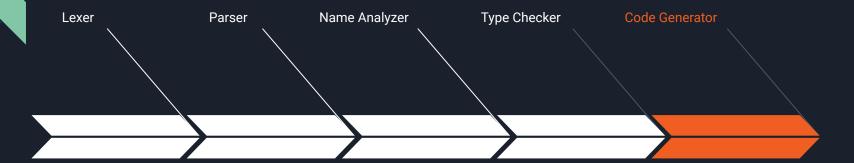
Parse token CharLitToken to expression CharLiteral.

Phase was modified



Phase was NOT modified

Added Built-in Functions



wasm/Module.scala codegen/utils.scala

Functions that need access to global memory bound were written in codegen/utils.scala eg: toLowerCase

Functions that don't need access were added to the JS wrapper eg: length



Phase was modified



Phase was NOT modified

Added Built-in Functions

Why?

- Human interaction is mainly with Strings
- Optimising these operations results in huge speedup

Why these functions?

- Personal choice based on our experience
- Among multiple website's list of important string methods (ex: MDN, crio.do)

Built-in Functions

```
substring(
       input: String,
       start: Int(32),
       end: Int(32)
): String
replace(
      input: String,
       searchValue: Char,
       replaceValue: Char
): String
```

```
object StringOps
  Std.printString("Length of string <abcdefsg> ");
  Std.printInt(StringImpl.length("abcdefsg"));
  Std.printString("Replace a with b in string <abcdefsaga> ");
  Std.printString(StringImpl.replace("abcdefsaga", 'a' , 'b'));
  Std.printString("Strip whitespace string < abcdefsg > ");
  Std.printString(StringImpl.strip("
                                    abcdefsg "));
  Std.printString("To lower case : string <ABCaa234__Ssc> ");
  Std.printString( StringImpl.toLowerCase("ABCaa234__Ssc") )
end StringOps
```

Built-in Functions

```
strip(
input: String,
): String
```

```
Console Output
Length of string <abcdefsg>
Replace a with b in string <abcdefsaga>
bbcdefsbgb
Strip whitespace string < abcdefsg >
abcdefsg
To lower case: string <ABCaa234 Ssc>
abcaa234 ssc
```

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Future improvements / improvement ideas

- Support for new-line character and other escape sequence.
- Perform optimisations for concatenation of multiple strings (Perhaps something similar to stringBuilder)

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Thank you!

Merci!

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```
• • •
 val isPresentationDone: Boolean = true;
 val thankYouMessage: String = "Thank you for listening!";
 if (isPresentationDone) {
   Std.printString(thankYouMessage)
end Presentation
```

Questions?