



# Improved String Support

Improve string support for the Amy compiler  
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# Plan

1. Introduction
2. Overview of the added features
3. What? Why? Where? How? And examples!
4. Future improvements
5. Conclusion

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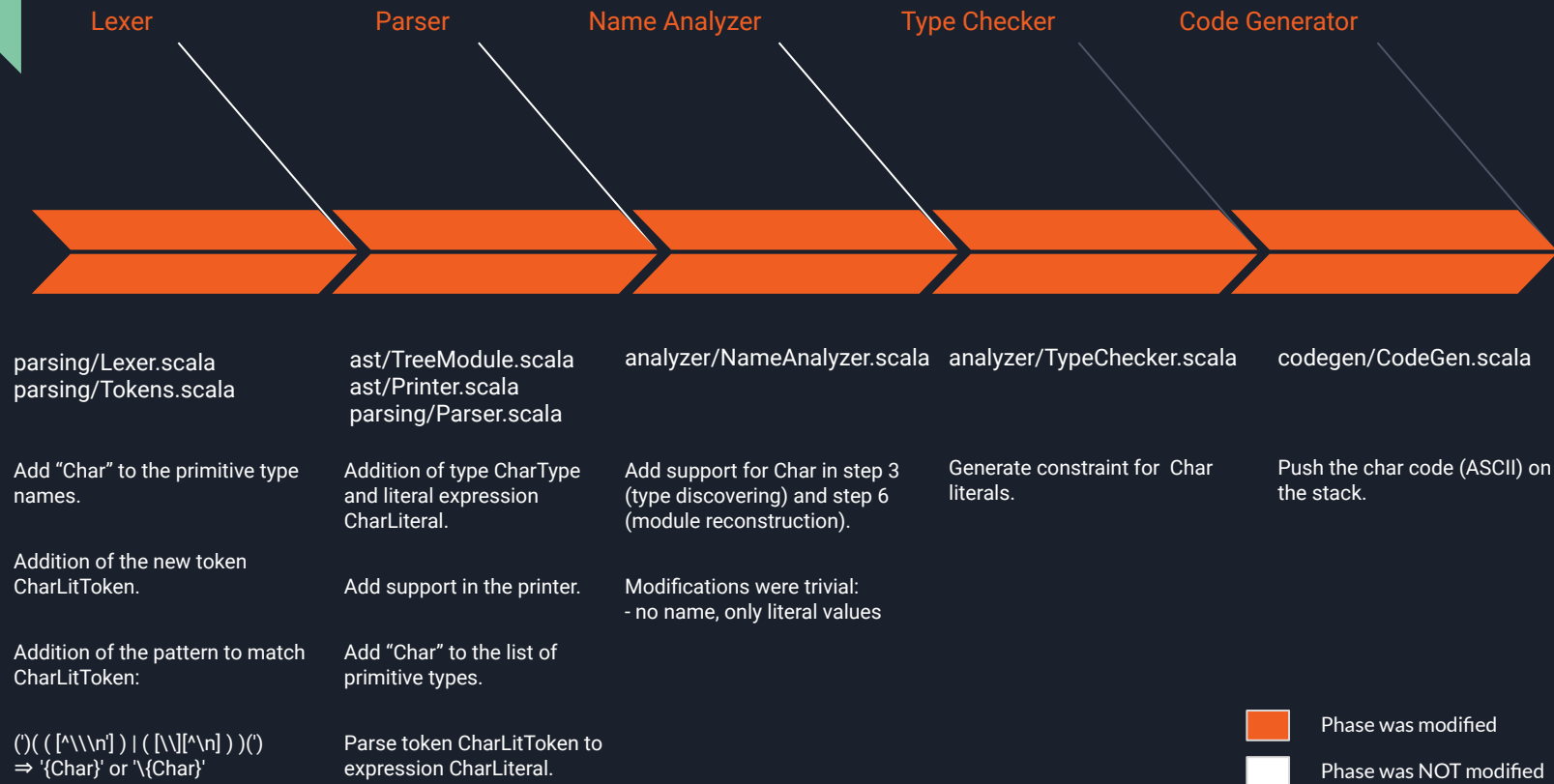
# Summary

- Types
  - Char
- Built-in functions
  - StringImpl
    - `substring(input: String, start: Int(32), end: Int(32)): String`
    - `length(input: String): Int(32)`
    - `replace(input: : String, c1: Char, c2: Char): String`
    - `strip(input: String): String`
    - `toLowerCase(input: String): String` — `toUpperCase(input: String): String`
    - `startsWith(input: String, search: String): Boolean` — `endsWith(input: String, search: String): Boolean`
    - `indexOf(input: String, search: Char): Int(32)`
    - `charAt(input: String; index: Int(32)): Char`
    - `split(input: String, separator: Char): List[String]`
    - `toCharArray(input: String): List[Char]`
  - Std
    - `printChar(input: Char): Unit`
    - `charToString(input: Char): String`

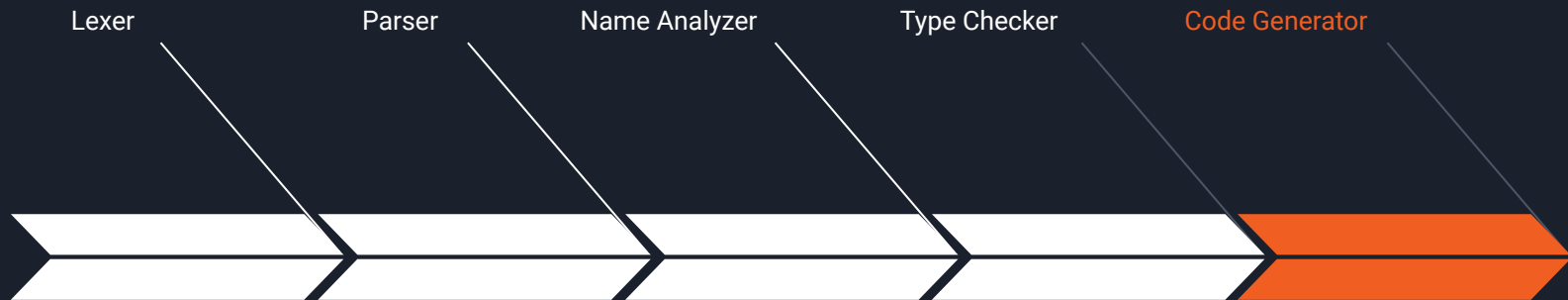
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# Added Type — Char





# Added Built-in Functions



wasm/Module.scala  
codegen/utils.scala

Functions that need access to  
global memory bound were  
written in codegen/utils.scala  
eg: toLowerCase

Functions that don't need  
access were added to the JS  
wrapper eg: length

-  Phase was modified
-  Phase was NOT modified





# Added Built-in Functions

Why?

- Human interaction is mainly with Strings
- Optimising these operations results in huge speedup

Why these functions?

- Personal choice based on our experience
- Among multiple website's list of important string methods (ex: MDN, crio.do)

## Built-in Functions

substring(

input: String,

start: Int(32),

end: Int(32)

): String

replace(

input: String,

searchValue: Char,

replaceValue: Char

): String

```
object StringOps
```

```
Std.printString("Length of string <abcdefsg> ");  
Std.printInt(StringImpl.length("abcdefsg"));
```

```
Std.printString("Replace a with b in string <abcdefsaga> ");  
Std.printString(StringImpl.replace("abcdefsaga", 'a', 'b'));
```

```
Std.printString("Strip whitespace string < abcdefsg > ");  
Std.printString(StringImpl.strip(" abcdefsg ") );
```

```
Std.printString("To lower case : string <ABCaa234__Ssc> ");  
Std.printString( StringImpl.toLowerCase("ABCaa234__Ssc") )
```

```
end StringOps
```

## Built-in Functions

strip(  
input: String,  
): String

toLowerCase(  
input: String  
): String

### Console Output

Length of string <abcdefsg>

8

Replace a with b in string <abcdefsaga>  
bbcdefsbgb

Strip whitespace string < abcdefsg >  
abcdefsg

To lower case : string <ABCaa234\_\_Ssc>  
abcaa234\_\_ssc

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# Future improvements / improvement ideas

- Support for new-line character and other escape sequence.
- Perform optimisations for concatenation of multiple strings (Perhaps something similar to `StringBuilder`)

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Thank you!

Merci !

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```
object Presentation

  val isPresentationDone: Boolean = true;

  val thankYouMessage: String = "Thank you for listening!";

  if (isPresentationDone) {
    Std.println(thankYouMessage)
  }

end Presentation
```



Questions?