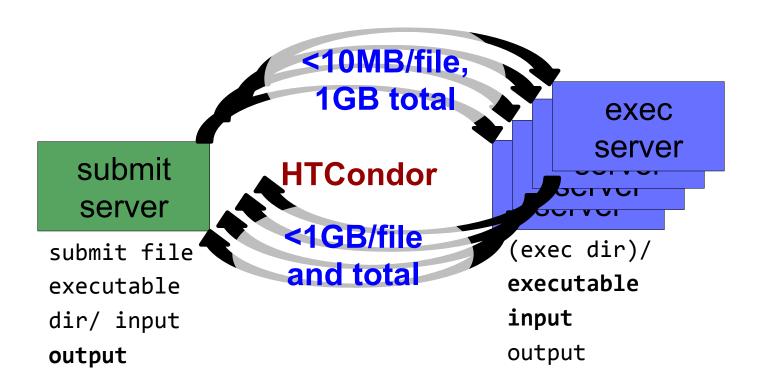


# Large Output and Shared File Systems

Thursday PM, Lecture 2
Lauren Michael
CHTC, UW-Madison



#### **Per-job transfer limits**





### What's Different for Output?

- always unique (right?)
- caching won't help
- files not associated with your local username
  - security barriers outside of local context
- security issues with world-writability
  - (versus okay world-readability for input)



# **Output for HTC and OSG**



file size	method of delivery
words	within executable or arguments?
tiny – <u>1GB</u>	HTCondor file transfer (up to 1 GB total per-job)
1GB+	shared file system (local execute servers)



# Open Science Grid Large input in HTC and OSG



file size	method of delivery			
words	within executable or arguments?			
tiny – 10MB per file	HTCondor file transfer (up to 1GB total per-job)			
10MB – 1GB, shared	download from web proxy (network-accessible server)			
1GB - 10GB, unique or shared	StashCache (regional replication)			
10 GB – TBs, unique or shared	shared file system (local copy, local execute servers)			



### (Local) Shared Filesystems

- data stored on file servers, but network-mounted to local submit and execute servers
- use local user accounts for file permissions
  - Jobs run as YOU!
  - readable (input) and writable (output, most of the time)
- MOST perform better with fewer large files (versus many small files of typical HTC)



## **Shared FS Technologies**

- via network mount
  - NFS
  - AFS
  - Lustre
  - Gluster (may use NFS mount)
  - Isilon (may use NSF mount)
- distributed files systems (data on many exec servers)
  - HDFS (Hadoop)
  - CEPH



# **Shared FS Configurations**

- 1. Submit directories WITHIN the shared filesystem
  - most campus clusters
  - limits HTC capabilities!!
- 2. Shared filesystem separate from local submission directories
  - supplement local HTC systems
  - treated more as a repository for VERY large data (>GBs)
- 3. Read-only (input-only) shared filesystem
  - Treated as a repository for VERY large input, only



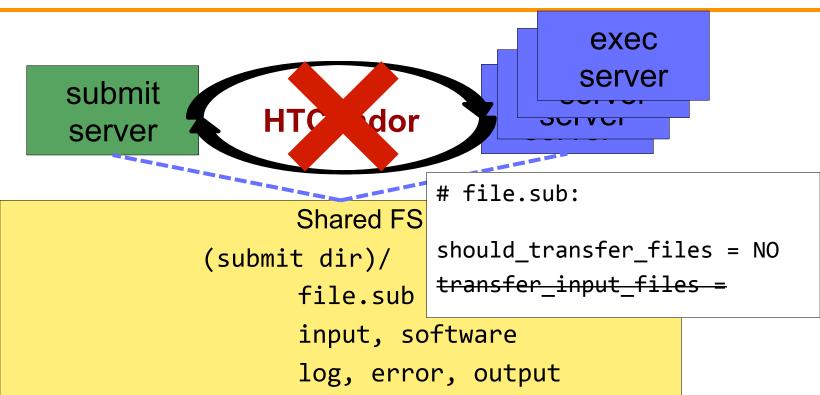
#### Submit dir within shared FS



```
Shared FS
(submit dir)/
file.sub
input, software
log, error, output
```

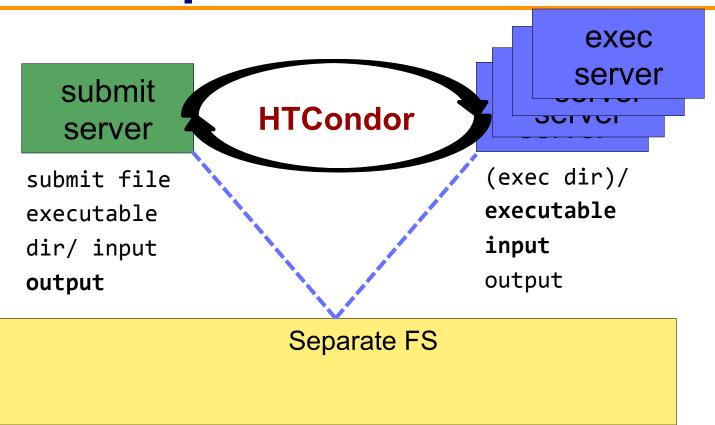


#### Submit dir within shared FS

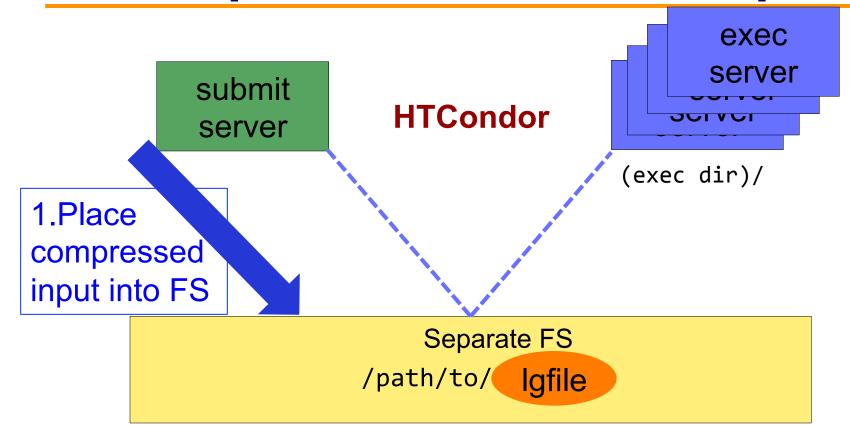




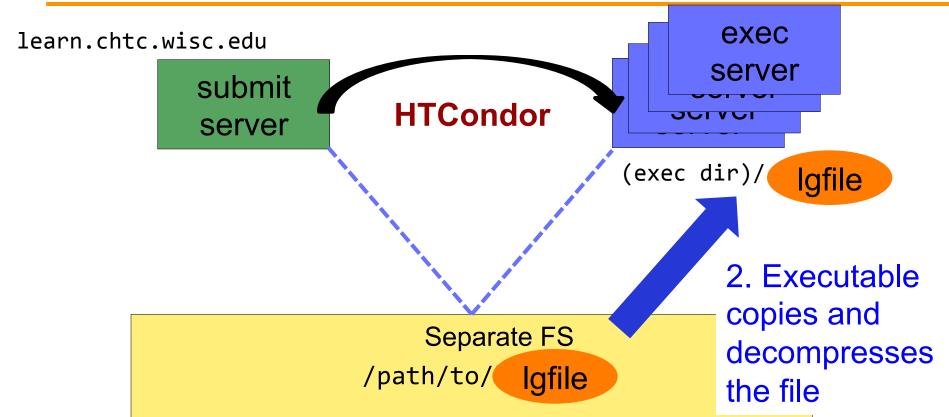
#### Separate shared FS



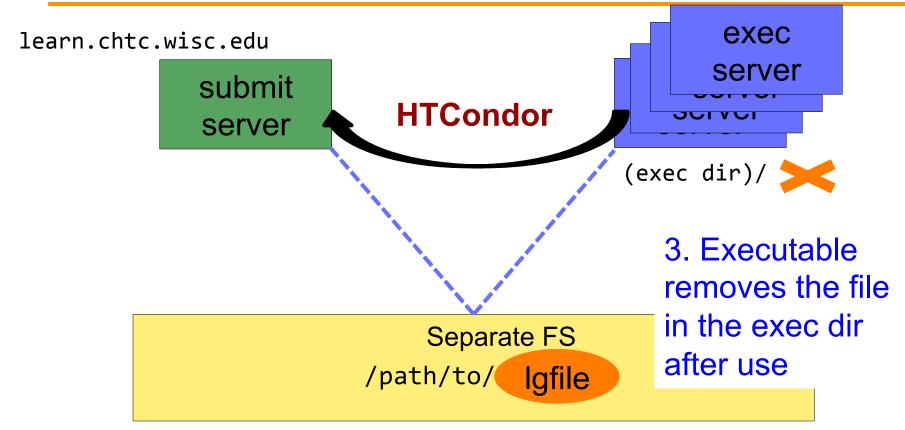




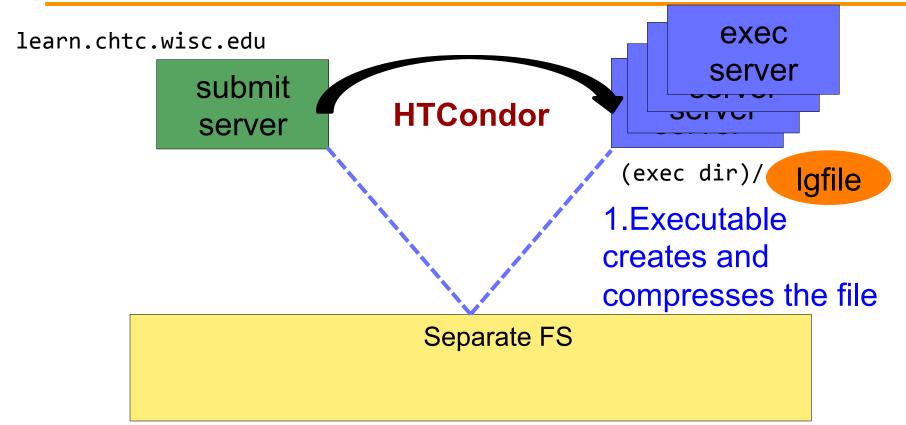




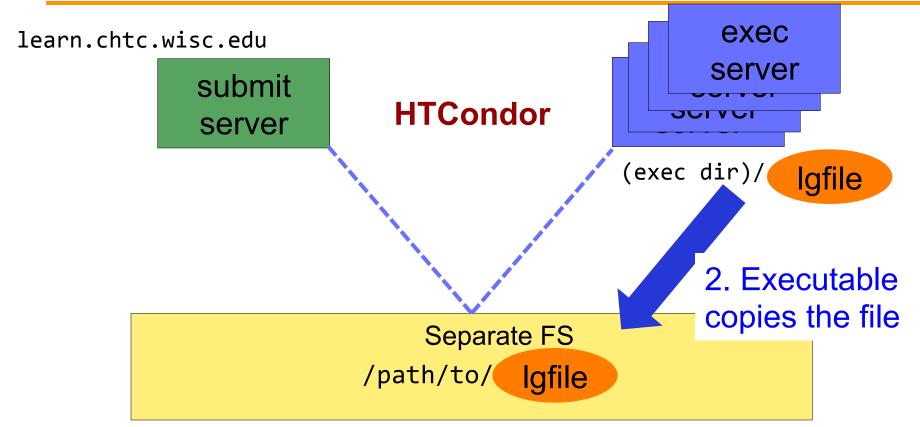




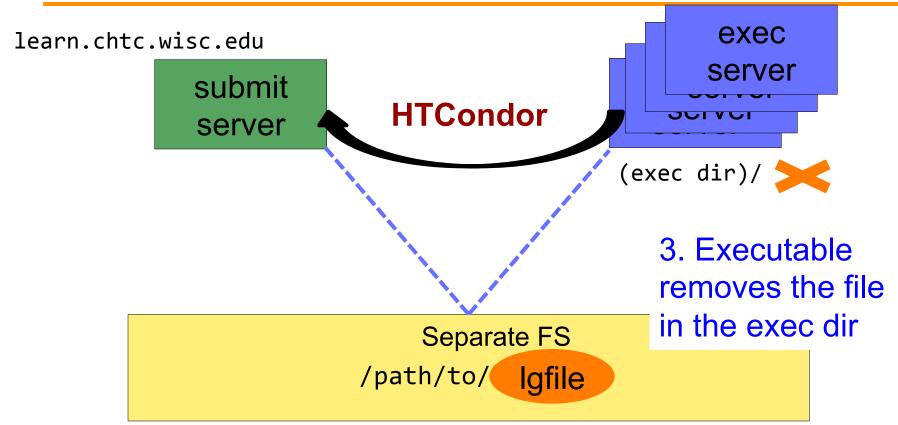






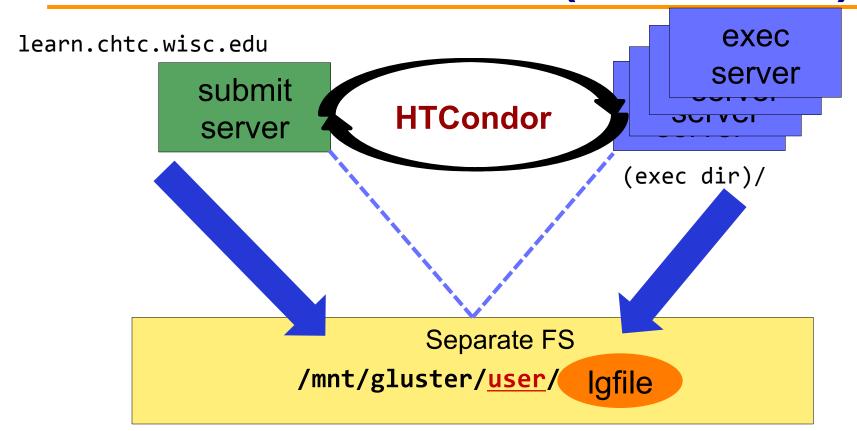








#### **At UW-Madison (Ex. 4.1-4.2)**





# **Shared FS Configurations**

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# Open Science Grid Large input in HTC and OSG



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OSG I



### **Output for HTC and OSG**



file size	method of delivery
words	within executable or arguments?
tiny – <u>1GB</u>	HTCondor file transfer (up to 1 GB total per-job)
1GB+	shared file system (local execute servers)



### **Review**

Option	Input or Output?	File size limits	Placing files	In-job file movement	Accessibility?
HTCondor file transfer	Both	10 MB/file (in), 1 GB/file (out); 1 GB/tot (either)	via HTCondor submit node	via HTCondor submit file	anywhere HTCondor jobs can run
Web proxy	Shared input only	1 GB/file	specific to VO	HTTP download	anywhere, by anyone
StashCache	Shared and unique input	10 GB/file (will increase!)	via OSG Connect submit server	via stashcp command (and module)	OSG-wide (90% of sites), by anyone
Shared filesystem	Input, likely output	TBs (may vary)	via mount location (may vary)	use directly, or copy into/out of execute dir	local cluster, only by YOU (usually)



#### **Exercises**

4.1 Shared Filesystem for Large Input

4.2 Shared Filesystem for Large Output



#### **Questions?**

- Feel free to contact me:
  - Imichael@wisc.edu

- Next: Exercises 4.1-4.2
- Later: Wrap-up