

Introduction to OSG Storage

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Overview

- Storage in OSG
 - Storage for VDT
 - Storage Extension
 - Support
 - Certification
 - Community tools
 - Documentation
 - Support
 - GIP & Storage Element
- Bestman
 - Overview
 - “full-mode”/“gateway”
 - “gateway”/Xrootd installation
- dCache
 - Overview
 - Monitoring tools
 - Opportunistic storage
 - Gratia Probes

Why do we care about storage?

- Sites are growing to the point where putting a bunch of disks and nfs exporting it no longer works
 - Too much space needed to make it economical
 - LHC projects will generate several petabytes of data a year
 - Typical Tier 2 sites have on the order of 500TB – 1PB of storage space
 - I/O contention and loads will bring down a normal NFS server

Why care about storage (the sequel)?

- Would like additional information on storage
 - Let users easily get space information (available/used) without checking sites individually
- Advertise space availability and allow disk space to be reserved
 - If your site is sponsored by a VO like ATLAS, you don't want to have another VO come in and use up all the space

Solutions for OSG Storage

OSG Storage for VDT is a well integrated distributed project between Wisconsin and Fermilab. Activities:

- Packaging storage software for VDT
 - Srm/dCache
 - BeStMan
 - BeStMan-gateway/Xrootd (NEW)
- Simplify configuration/installation for OSG
- Help VOs to use storage on OSG sites
- Develop and run validation tests
- Develop/maintain/package accounting and monitoring tools
- Support/test/package community tools
- Provide users and admins support
- Perform troubleshooting and debugging
- OSG liaison to storage developer groups
- Educate OSG community about storage, provide documentation
- Participate in grid schools organized by OSG

OSG Storage Extension Project

- Tightly related to OSG Storage for VDT
- Goals for this year:
 - Develop software to match storage attributes of a job to a Storage Element
 - Develop web interface
 - for SE discovery and authorization check
 - for creating and managing space reservations
 - Work on consolidation of monitoring functionalities of Storage Elements into one interface.
 - Provide electronic means for sites to announce SE maintenance period

Support Challenges

- Complicated, highly distributed services
- Huge variety of configuration options (software and hardware)
- Widely diverse utilization patterns
- dCache is known for poor error diagnostics, exception handling and propagation
- We do not enough experience with Xrootd
- Lack of monitoring/diagnostic tools
- Support team does not have access to the service. Support personnel
 - Often are not authorized to use the service as user
 - Can not access site logs and configuration
 - Often can not access storage monitoring pages on the site

We would like to ask storage administrators for cooperation in:

- Notifying us about the reoccurring problems
- Provide us access to log files, configuration files

Certification

- Maintain test stands
 - 6 nodes test stand for dCache
 - Planning to have 5 nodes test stand for BeStMan-gateway/xrootd
- Develop/run validation test suites before software is released to VDT
 - dCache test suite covers:
 - all srm-fermi-client commands
 - data replication
 - space management
 - load tests
 - BeSTMan testing provided by LBL
 - Site registration, daily test results - <http://datagrid.lbl.gov/osg>
 - Site could run tests with srm-tester-2 – instructions at <https://twiki.grid.iu.edu/twiki/bin/view/Storage/BeStMan>
 - BeStMan-gateway/Xrootd covers:
 - all supported srm-lbl-client /srm-fermi-client commands – work in progress at Fermilab

Test Suites Results

https://fg0x5.fnal.gov:8443/dcache_test_results/

Request Count MeetingMinutes2008No... Gratia Accounting Sun Java System Mess... https://f

Dcache Test Validation Results for Fri Nov 7 17:29:48 2008

TEST NAME	START	END	RESULT	LOG
fermi-srmclients-test-v2	Fri Nov 7 17:29:48 2008	Fri Nov 7 17:39:48 2008	Success	log
rm_test	Fri Nov 7 17:39:48 2008	Fri Nov 7 17:50:10 2008	Success	log
testSpaceManager	Fri Nov 7 17:50:10 2008	Fri Nov 7 17:55:27 2008	Success	log

Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Yahoo! Tools Help

https://fg0x5.fnal.gov:8443/dcache_test_results/rm_test.html

My Yahoo! Next Generation Ope... Project Management VOMRS - TEST VOMRS - USCMS Windows Marketplace Windows M

Request Count MeetingMinutes2008No... Gratia Accounting Sun Java System Mess... htt

TEST NAME	START	END	RESULT	LOG
srmcopy	Fri Nov 7 17:39:48 CST 2008	Fri Nov 7 17:40:12 CST 2008	Success	log
disk usage check	Fri Nov 7 17:42:12 CST 2008	Fri Nov 7 17:42:14 CST 2008	Success	log
validate RM	Fri Nov 7 17:42:14 CST 2008	Fri Nov 7 17:42:36 CST 2008	Success	log
validate pools	Fri Nov 7 17:42:36 CST 2008	Fri Nov 7 17:43:08 CST 2008	Success	log
srmremove	Fri Nov 7 17:45:08 CST 2008	Fri Nov 7 17:45:17 CST 2008	Success	log
disk usage check	Fri Nov 7 17:47:17 CST 2008	Fri Nov 7 17:47:19 CST 2008	Success	log
validate pools	Fri Nov 7 17:47:19 CST 2008	Fri Nov 7 17:47:24 CST 2008	Success	log

Fermilab Validation Test Suite Results

Mozilla Firefox

marks Yahoo! Tools Help

http://datagrid.lbl.gov/osg/

Project Management VOMRS - TEST VOMRS - USCMS Windows Marketplace Windows Media Windows Yahoo! Bookmarks Yahoo! Mail Yahoo!

MeetingMinutes2008Nov04 <... Gratia Accounting Sun Java System Messenger ... Request Count OSG SE SRM Daily Test Ru...

OSG SE SRM daily test reports

Monitor Home / Issues / Issues22 / Issues / Issues

Affiliation: OSG_ITB_SRM_v11

Sites	Last Test	Last test runs	Archive
UCSD	06-19-2008 17:40	2.5.7.14.21	Archive
FNAL_FAPL_ITB_SE	12-04-2007 17:45	2.5.7.14.21	Archive
LIGO_CIT_ITB	06-19-2008 17:40	2.5.7.14.21	Archive

Affiliation: OSG_SRM_v22

Sites	Last Test	Last test runs	Archive
TTU_bestman	11-07-2008 09:00	2.5.7.14.21	Archive
TTU_SIGMORGH	11-07-2008 09:00	2.5.7.14.21	Archive
UCSD_dcache	11-07-2008 09:11	2.5.7.14.21	Archive
NERSC_bestman	11-07-2008 09:11	2.5.7.14.21	Archive
AGLT2	11-06-2008 09:11	2.5.7.14.21	Archive
UNL	11-06-2008 09:11	2.5.7.14.21	Archive
NERSC_PDSF_SRM	11-06-2008 09:11	2.5.7.14.21	Archive
PURDUE	11-06-2008 09:11	2.5.7.14.21	Archive
BNL_TEST_SE	11-06-2008 09:11	2.5.7.14.21	Archive
UC_ITB_SE	11-06-2008 09:11	2.5.7.14.21	Archive
CIT_CMS_T2	11-06-2008 09:11	2.5.7.14.21	Archive
NWICG_NotreDame	11-06-2008 09:11	2.5.7.14.21	Archive
FNAL_FERMIGRID_ITB_SE	11-06-2008 09:11	2.5.7.14.21	Archive
FNAL_GRIDWORKS	10-17-2008 10:11	2.5.7.14.21	Archive
SBGrid_EAST	11-06-2008 09:39	2.5.7.14.21	Archive
SBGrid_EXP	11-06-2008 09:40	2.5.7.14.21	Archive

root@... fg0x1 root@f... xterm Download... https://... https://... Present... dcache... 11:18 AM

LBL SRM Tester Results

Community-contributed toolkit

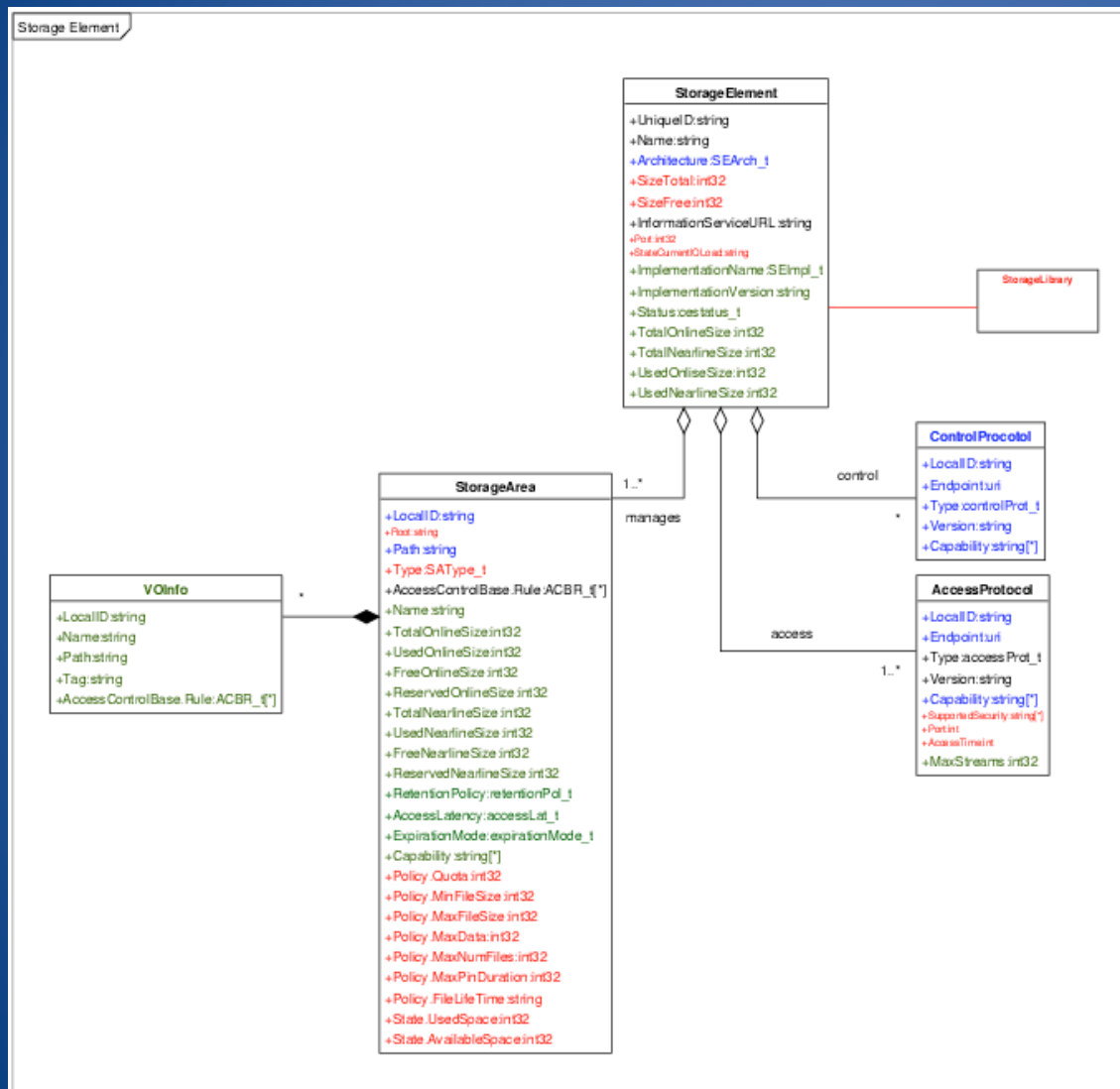
- Goal is to provide a boost in effectiveness and efficiency of operating the deployed storage
- Download from <http://datagrid.ucsd.edu/toolkit>
- Is packaged as rpms
- Collected/packaged by A. Rana

Utility Name		R	E	C	A
RPM 1	osg_dc_srm_space_reclaimer	Y	Y		Y
RPM 2	osg_dc_analyze_disk_usage_of_all_pools		Y		
	osg_dc_analyze_disk_usage_of_pnfs_dir				
	osg_dc_analyze_num_replicas_disk_pnfs_of_pnfs_dir		Y		
	osg_dc_cancel_stuck_restores				
	osg_dc_cleanup_broken_transfers				
	osg_dc_cleanup_disk_files_not_in_pnfs	Y	Y		
	osg_dc_compare_checksum_disk_pnfs_for_all_files		Y		
	osg_dc_find_files_in_pnfs_not_on_disk		Y		
	osg_dc_find_num_replicas_for_all_files		Y		
	osg_dc_find_path_for_pnfsid				
	osg_dc_find_pnfsid_for_path				
	osg_dc_find_pools_with_file				
	osg_dc_find_real_size_of_a_pnfsid				
	osg_dc_get_html_dump_of_fs_usage_of_pnfs_dir		Y		
	osg_dc_move_files_from_full_pool_to_another_pool	Y	Y		
	osg_dc_move_pnfsids_across_preferred_pools	Y	Y		
	osg_dc_pnfs_register_all_disk_files_in_pools				
	osg_dc_query_all_transfer_rates				
	osg_dc_query_srm_transfer_rate				
	osg_dc_verify_discrepancy_disk_usage_of_all_pools				
	osg_dc_write_protect_almost_full_pools				Y
RPM 3	osg_dc_PFM	Y	Y		
	osg_dc_retire_a_pool	Y	Y		
RPM 4	osg_dc_automatic_restart_offline_pool				Y
	osg_dc_pool_usage_nagios_plugin				
	osg_dc_analyze_local_disk_usage_of_pool				

Storage Documentation

- Revised documentation
- Main Page:
<https://twiki.grid.iu.edu/twiki/bin/view/Documentation/WebHome>
- Useful links under Storage Element administrators:
 - Opportunistic Storage/Space Reservation
 - Opportunistic Storage Model for USCMS
 - Gratia Storage Probes
 - Tools, Tips, FAQs
 - dCache Installation/references
 - BeStMan references

Storage Element Discovery



- Glue Schema 1.3
 - ControlProtocol
 - SRM
 - AccessProtocol
 - gisftp
 - Storage Area
 - Groups of Pools
 - VOInfo
 - Path
- GIP/CeMon
 - Collects information on CE
 - Sends BDII/ReSS information
 - ReSS Information is used for job matching

Storage Discovery Example

You can find what sites support your VO or what information is advertised by a site about SE: https://osg-ress-2.fnal.gov:8443/test/osg_storage.jsp

Available OSG Storage Fri Nov 07 17:34:52 CST 2008

What's your selection criteria?

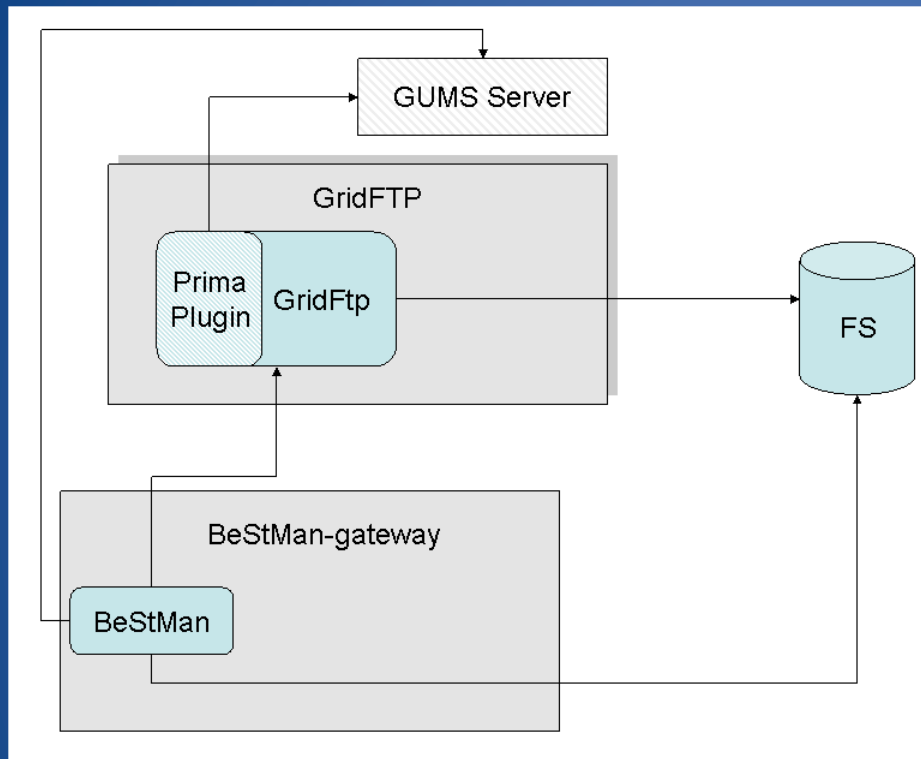
What's your VO? Storage Status? Storage type?

SITE NAME	SE NAME	IMPL NAME	IMPL VERSION	STATUS	SIZE TOTAL	SIZE FREE	ENDPOINT
BNL_ATLAS_1	dcsrm.usatlas.bnl.gov	dcache	1.8.0-15p2	Production	512	256	http://dcsrm.usatlas.bnl.gov:8443/srm/mana http://dcsrm.usatlas.bnl.gov:8443/srm/mana
BNL_ATLAS_2	dcsrm.usatlas.bnl.gov	dcache	1.8.0-15p2	Production	512	256	http://dcsrm.usatlas.bnl.gov:8443/srm/mana http://dcsrm.usatlas.bnl.gov:8443/srm/mana
CIT_CMS_T2	cit-se.ultralight.org	dcache	1.8.0-12	Production	318309	118659	http://cit-se.ultralight.org:8443/srm/manager http://cit-se.ultralight.org:8443/srm/mana
FNAL_FERMIGRID	fndca1.fnal.gov	dcache	1.8.0-15p3	Production	0	0	http://fndca1.fnal.gov:8443/srm/manager2 http://fndca1.fnal.gov:8443/srm/manager1
FNAL_GPGRID_1	fndca1.fnal.gov	dcache	1.8.0-15p3	Production	0	0	http://fndca1.fnal.gov:8443/srm/manager2 http://fndca1.fnal.gov:8443/srm/manager1
GLOW	cmssrm.hep.wisc.edu	dcache	1.8.0-15p8	Production	511462	202028	http://cmssrm.hep.wisc.edu:8443/srm/mana http://cmssrm.hep.wisc.edu:8443/srm/mana
GLOW-CMS	cmssrm.hep.wisc.edu	dcache	1.8.0-15p8	Production	511462	202035	http://cmssrm.hep.wisc.edu:8443/srm/mana http://cmssrm.hep.wisc.edu:8443/srm/mana
HEPGRID_UERJ	se-dcache.hepgrid.uerj.br	dcache	1.8.0-12	Production	32978	16707	http://se-dcache.hepgrid.uerj.br:8443/srm/n http://se-dcache.hepgrid.uerj.br:8443/srm/n
MIT_CMS	se01.cmsaf.mit.edu	dcache	2	Production	0	0	http://se01.cmsaf.mit.edu:8443/srm/mana http://se01.cmsaf.mit.edu:8443/srm/mana
SPRACE	osg-se.sprace.org.br	dcache	1.8.0-15p6	Production	10003	3499	http://osg-se.sprace.org.br:8443/srm/mana http://osg-se.sprace.org.br:8443/srm/mana
UCSDT2-B	srm-3.t2.ucsd.edu	dcache	1.8.0-15p6	Production	311531	99933	http://srm-3.t2.ucsd.edu:8443/srm/manager http://srm-3.t2.ucsd.edu:8443/srm/manager
UFlorida-HPC	srm.ihepa.ufl.edu	dcache	1.8.0-12p4	Production	0	0	http://srm.ihepa.ufl.edu:8443/srm/manager http://srm.ihepa.ufl.edu:8443/srm/manager
UFlorida-IHEPA	srm.ihepa.ufl.edu	dcache	1.8.0-12p4	Production	220907	62540	http://srm.ihepa.ufl.edu:8443/srm/manager http://srm.ihepa.ufl.edu:8443/srm/manager
UFlorida-PG	srm.ihepa.ufl.edu	dcache	1.8.0-12p4	Production	220907	62561	http://srm.ihepa.ufl.edu:8443/srm/manager http://srm.ihepa.ufl.edu:8443/srm/manager http://srm.ihepa.ufl.edu:8443/srm/manager http://srm.ihepa.ufl.edu:8443/srm/manager http://srm.ihepa.ufl.edu:8443/srm/manager

Berkley Storage Management (BeStMan)

- What is BeStMan?
 - Developed in LBNL by Scientific Data Management Research Group
 - Full implementation of SRM v2.2 for disk based storage systems and mass storage systems
 - Supports transfer services:
 - GsiFtp
 - Ftp
 - Http
 - Https
 - Supports multiple transfer servers
 - GSI security with either grid-mapfile or GUMS server
- Who would benefit from BeStMan?
 - Sites with limited hardware resources
 - Sites with limited admin effort
- BeStMan could be used in two modes:
 - Full mode
 - Gateway mode

BeStMan-gateway

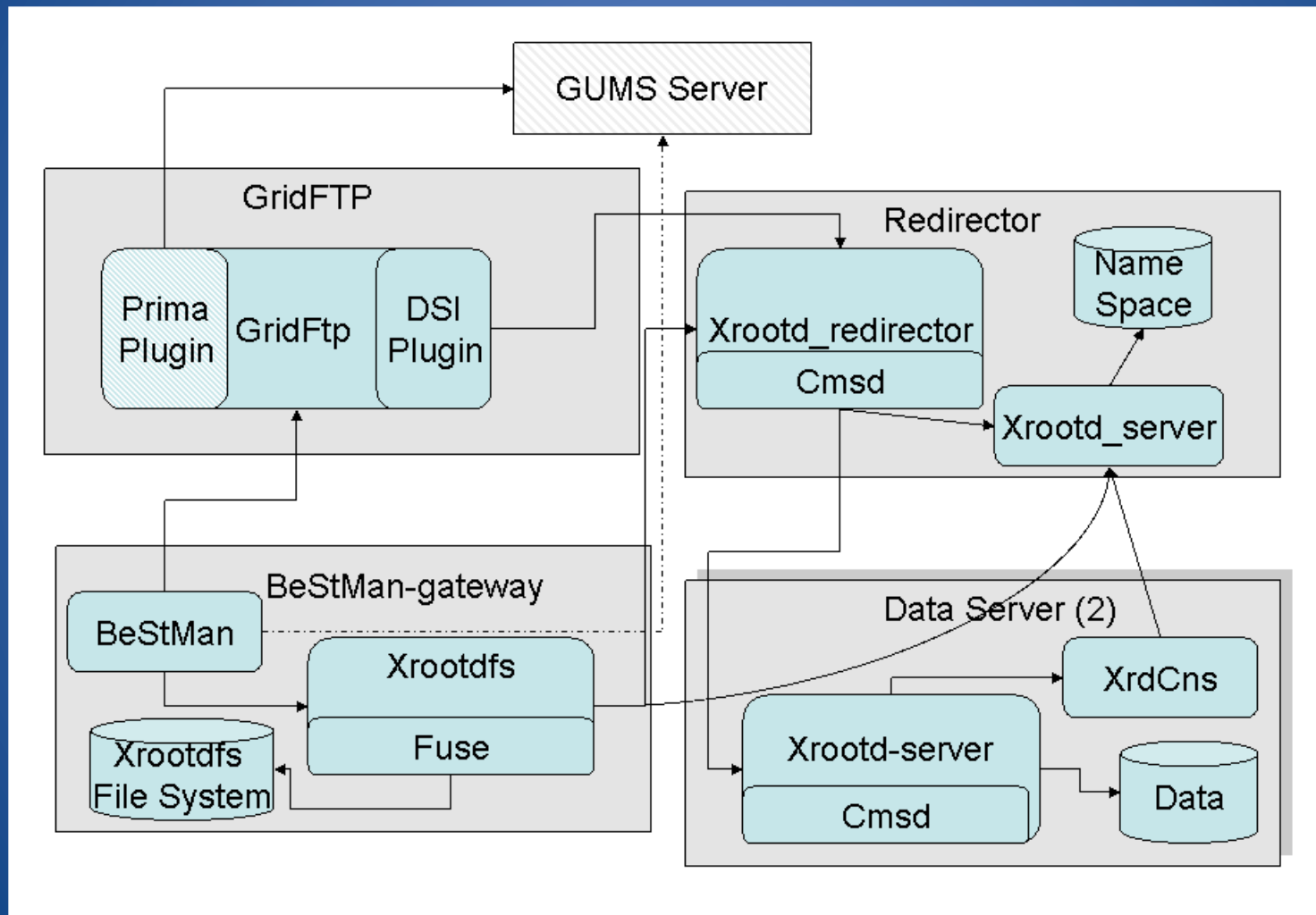


- Generic SRM v2.2 load balancing frontend for GridFTP servers
- Light-weight implementation of SRM v2.2 for POSIX file systems
 - srmPing
 - srmLs
 - srmRm
 - srmMkdir
 - srmRmdir
 - srmPrepareToPut (Status, PutDone)
 - srmPrepareToGet (Status, ReleaseFiles)
- Designed to work with any Posix-like file systems
 - NFS, GPFS, GFS, NGFS, PNFS, HFS+, PVFS, AFS, Lustre, XrootdFS, Hadoop
- Doesn't support queuing or disk space management

BeStMan-gateway/Xrootd

- Xrootd - is designed to provide POSIX-like access to files and their enclosing directory namespace
- BeStMan-gateway needs the following additional components to work with Xrootd
 - FUSE - File System in User Space
<http://fuse.sourceforge.net>
 - XrootdFS - implements a Posix filesystem for an Xrootd storage cluster
<http://wt2.slac.stanford.edu/xrootdfs/xrootdfs.html>
- GridFtp needs Data Storage Interface (DSI) module in order to work with Xrootd storage

BeStMan-gateway/Xrootd Architecture



Before Installing BeStMan-gateway/Xrootd

- How many nodes could be used for storage?
 - Minimum number of nodes is 3:
 - BeStMan, XroodFS, fuse, GridFtp
 - Xrootd redirector
 - Xrootd data server node
- Chose authorization mechanism do you prefer?
 - GUMS
 - gridmap-file
- Do you need to support static space tokens?
- Select name for Mount Point for XrootdFS on BeStMan node
- Decide how to partition storage areas on Xrootd redirector and data server nodes

XrootdFs Installation (I)

- Install fuse using “yum install” or rpms (e.g <http://rpmfind.net/linux/rpm2html/search.php?query=fuse>)

- *fuse-2.7.3-1*
- *fuse-libs-2.7.3-1*
- *kernel-module-fuse-2.6.9-78.0.1.EL-2.7.3-1*

- Install and configure XrootdFS

```
pacman -get http://vdt.cs.wisc.edu/vdt_XXX_cache/XrootdFS  
$VDT_LOCATION/vdt/setup/configure_xrootdfs \  
--user <user> \  
--cache <mount-point> \  
--xrdr-host <hostname> \  
--xrdr-storage-path <path>
```

BeStMan-gateway Installation (II)

- Install and configure BestMan

```
pacman -get OSG:Bestman  
$VDT_LOCATION/vdt/setup/configure_bestman --server y \  
--user <user> \  
--cert <service_cert> \  
--key <service_key> \  
--http-port <public_port> \  
--https-port <secured_port> \  
--gums-host <GUMS hostname> \  
--gums-port <GUMS port number> \  
--gums-dn <Client DN for GUMS interface> \  
--use-xrootd \  
--with-tokens-list "<TOKEN_1_NAME>[desc:<TOKEN_1_DESC]  
[TOKEN_1_SIZE_GB];TOKEN_2_NAME[desc:TOKEN_2_DESC][TOKEN_2_SIZE]" \  
--with-transfer-servers <GridFTP server list>
```

- Modify /etc/sudoers

```
Cmnd_Alias SRM_CMD = /bin/rm, /bin/mkdir, /bin/rmdir, /bin/mv, /bin/l  
Runas_Alias SRM_USR = ALL, !root  
<user_name> ALL=(SRM_USR) NOPASSWD: SRM_CMD
```


GridFtp Installation (II)

- Install and configure GridFtp

```
pacman -get OSG:Xrootd-GridFTP
```

```
$VDT_LOCATION/vdt/setup/configure_gridftp --use-xrootd \
```

```
--xrootd-host <hostname> \
```

```
--xrootd-mount-point <mount_point> \
```

```
--xrootd-storage-path < path>
```

Xrootd-Redirector Installation (IV)

- Install and configure Xrootd redirector

```
pacman -get OSG:Xrootd  
$VDT_LOCATION/vdt/setup/configure_xrootd \  
--server y \  
--this-is-xrdr \  
--user <user> \  
--xrdr-storage-path <path> \  
--xrdr-storage-cache <cache> \  
--with-tokens-list "<TOKEN_1_NAME>[desc:<TOKEN_1_DESC]  
    [TOKEN_1_SIZE_GB];TOKEN_2_NAME[desc:TOKEN_2_DESC][TOKEN_2_SIZE]" \  
--public-cache-size <PUBLIC_SPACE_SIZE>
```

Xrootd Data Server Installation

(V)

- Install and configure Xrootd data server

```
pacman -get OSG:rootd  
$VDT_LOCATION/vdt/setup/configure_xrootd \  
--server y \  
--user <user> \  
--xrdr-host <hostname> \  
--xrdr-storage-path <path> \  
--xrdr-storage-cache <cache> \  
--with-tokens-list "<TOKEN_1_NAME>[desc:<TOKEN_1_DESC]  
    [TOKEN_1_SIZE_GB];TOKEN_2_NAME[desc:TOKEN_2_DESC][TOKEN_2_SIZE]" \  
--public-cache-size <PUBLIC_SPACE_SIZE>
```

Start/stop order for BeStMan-gateway/Xrootd

- Use vdt-control –on/--off mechanism
- Start servers in the following order (use reverse order to stop):
 - Xrootd redirector
 - Xrootd data server
 - GridFtp
 - XrootdFs/Bestman-gateway
- Test

srm-ping srm://<BeStMan_host>:8443/srm/v2/server

*srm-copy file:///tmp/test srm://<BeStMan_host>.gov:8443/srm/v2/server\?
SFN=<MOUNT_POINT>/test -spac token <TOKEN_1_NAME>*

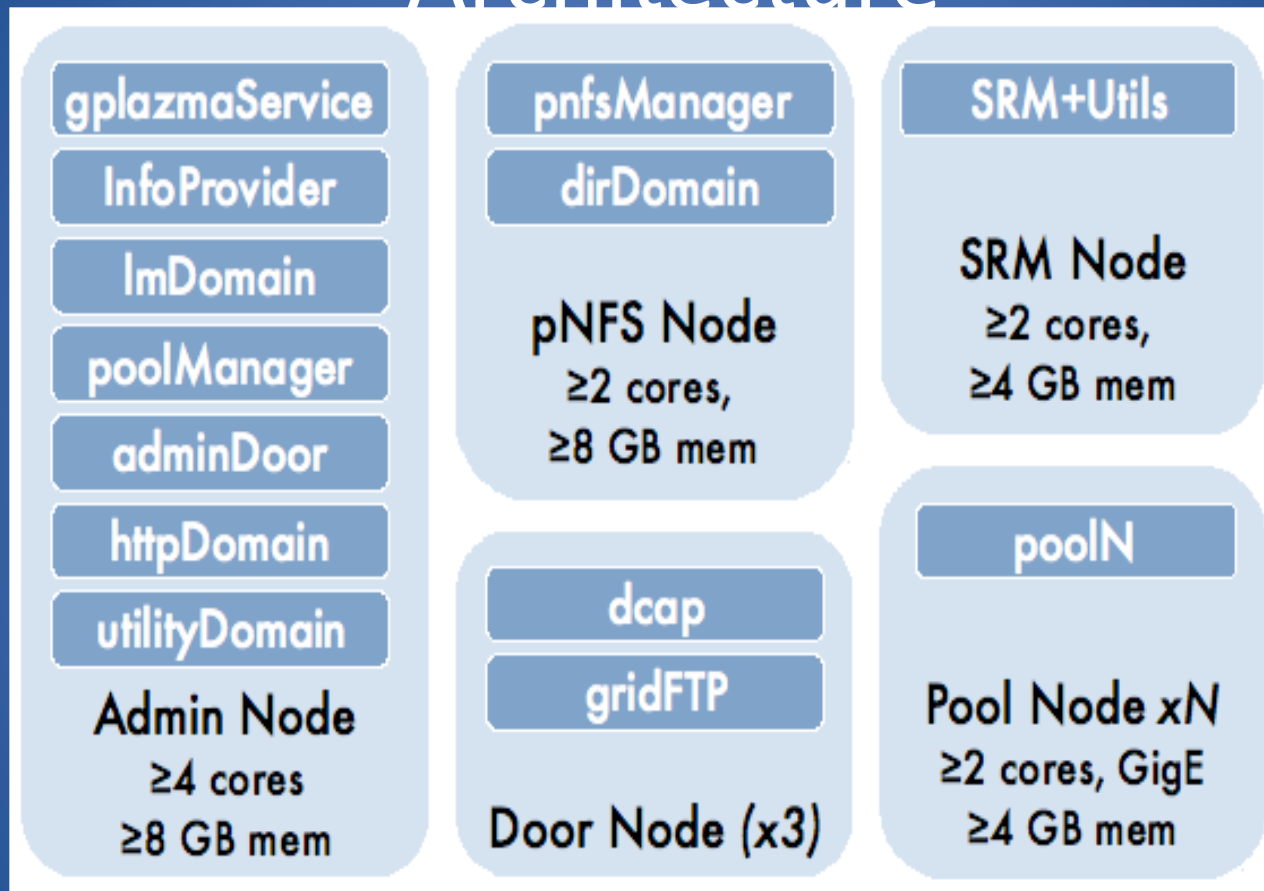
BeStMan in VDT

- BeStMan is one of data storage solutions supported by OSG. BeStMan-gateway, BeStMan-gateway/Xrootd requested by ATLAS are just released in VDT
- Current version of software
 - BeStMan - 2.2.1.2.e1
 - XrootdFS - 2.2.1.1
 - GridFTP-Xrootd ,xrootd-dsi-20080828-1632
 - Prima 0.7.1
 - Xrootd - 20080828-1632
- VDT configuration script tailored to set up BeStMan “full mode”/ gateway for Tier-2/Tier-3
- BeStMan srm-clients are distributed as a part of VDT client cache
 - Fermi client
 - LBNL client
 - LCG-utils
- There are several installations of BeStMan on OSG sites

dCache Main Features

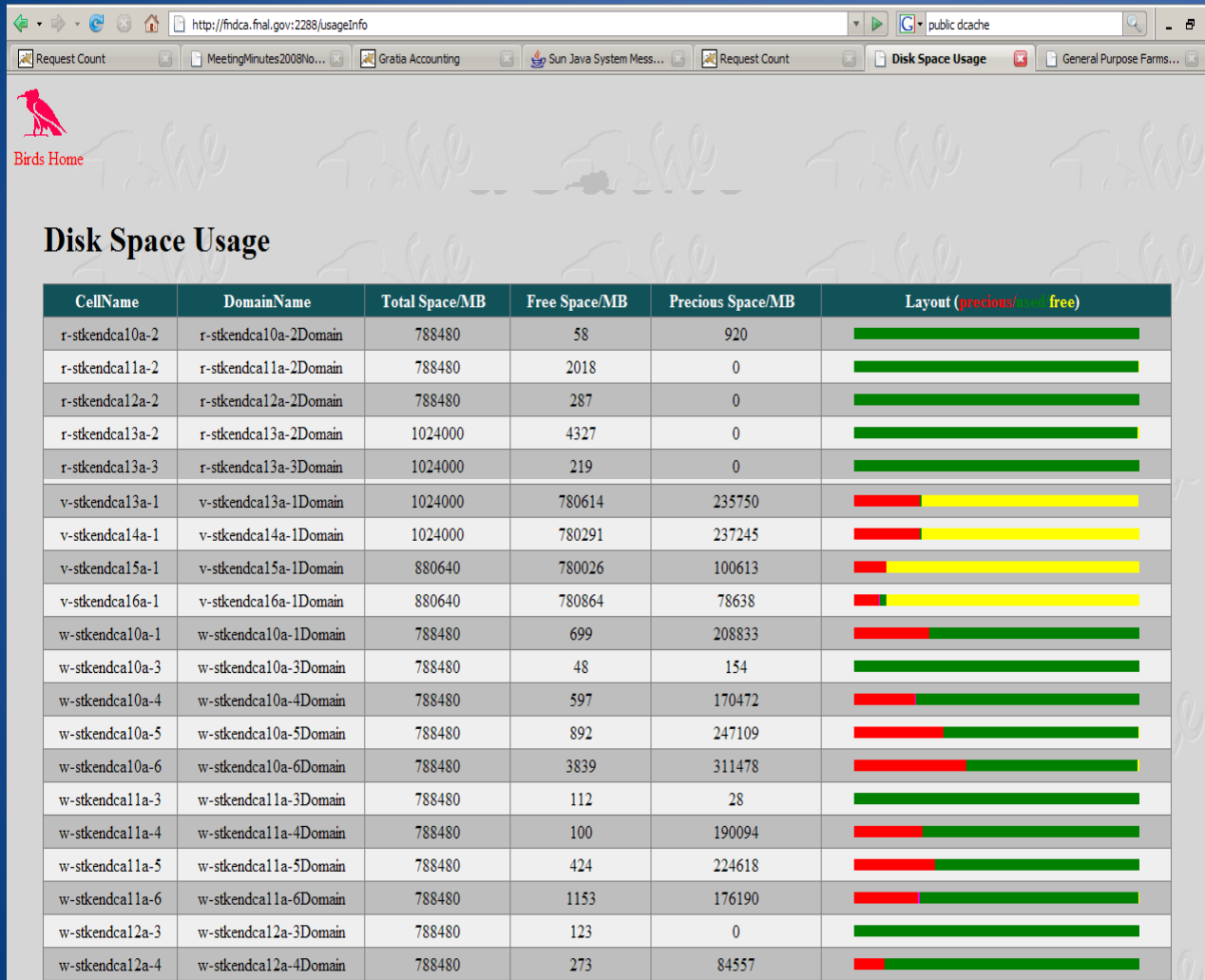
- nfs-mountable namespace
- Multiple access protocols
 - dcap (posix io), gsidcap
 - xrootd (posix io)
 - gsiftp (multiple channels)
- Replica Manager
 - Set min/max number of replicas
- Role-based authorization
 - Selection of authorization mechanisms
- Opportunistic storage
- Billing
- Admin interface
 - ssh, jython
- InformationProvider (not in production - yet)
 - SRM and gsiftp described in glue schema
- Platform, fs independent (Java)
 - 32 and 64-bit linux, solaris; ext3, xfs, zfs

dCache OSG Tier-2 site Architecture



Slide courtesy of Ted Hesselroth (from presentation: "Installing and Using SRM-dCache")

dCache Monitoring

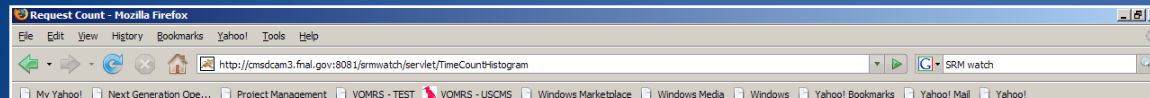


Numerous ways to monitor

dCache

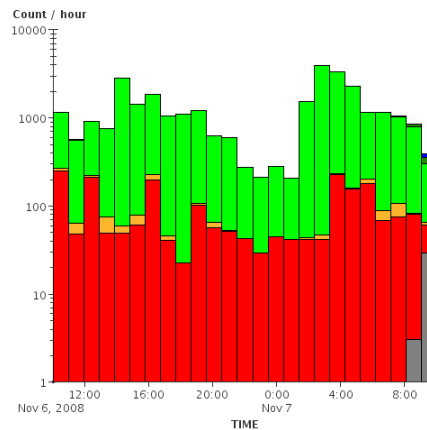
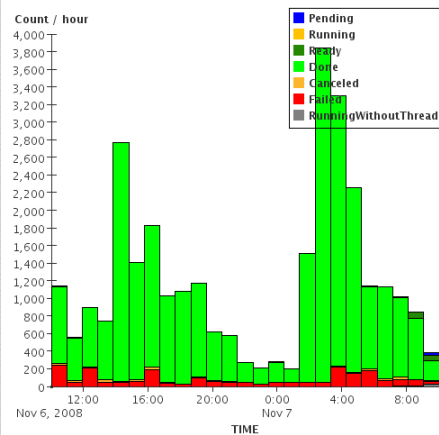
- Info Pages - <http://localhost:2288>
- SrmWatch - <http://localhost:8080/srmwatch/>
- Admin Interface (UI or from command line)
- Scripts/web pages built by community
 - <http://fndca.fnal.gov>
 - <http://fndca2a.fnal.gov:8080/lps/plots/src/plots.jsx>

SRMWatch Examples



ALLFILEREQUESTS Count

starting 2008-11-06 10:01:33



PS

EPS

Select parameters to view time/count histogram below.

FROM: 2008-11-06 10:01:33 yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss

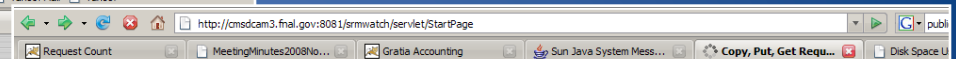
TO: 2008-11-07 10:01:33 yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss

none choose time frame

hour choose time bin

Done

Start Request Co... WRQ Reflect... dCache_Inst... root@sgwda... fg0x1 root@fap11... xterm (fg0x5... Downloads Microsoft R...



Currently Active Transfers in last hour

Select Copy, Put or Get below

[Copy, click here for complete listing of transfers in the last hour](#)

ID	Creation Time	Copyfilerequests	Current State	Credential Name
-2138039469	Fri Nov 07 14:22:48 CST 2008	5	Running	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138039471	Fri Nov 07 14:22:47 CST 2008	1	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138039473	Fri Nov 07 14:22:47 CST 2008	1	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138039475	Fri Nov 07 14:22:47 CST 2008	1	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138039542	Fri Nov 07 14:21:27 CST 2008	10	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138039571	Fri Nov 07 14:21:08 CST 2008	10	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138039584	Fri Nov 07 14:21:03 CST 2008	10	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138039622	Fri Nov 07 14:20:18 CST 2008	3	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138039624	Fri Nov 07 14:20:14 CST 2008	1	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138039742	Fri Nov 07 14:18:27 CST 2008	9	Running	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138039923	Fri Nov 07 14:14:56 CST 2008	5	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138039985	Fri Nov 07 14:14:26 CST 2008	10	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138040102	Fri Nov 07 14:13:22 CST 2008	10	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138040170	Fri Nov 07 14:11:21 CST 2008	5	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138040195	Fri Nov 07 14:10:47 CST 2008	5	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138040513	Fri Nov 07 14:05:04 CST 2008	5	Running	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138040790	Fri Nov 07 13:59:11 CST 2008	5	Running	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138040853	Fri Nov 07 13:58:26 CST 2008	2	Running	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138040866	Fri Nov 07 13:57:55 CST 2008	2	Running	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138040916	Fri Nov 07 13:56:49 CST 2008	5	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138041126	Fri Nov 07 13:53:46 CST 2008	10	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138041182	Fri Nov 07 13:52:25 CST 2008	10	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138041275	Fri Nov 07 13:51:21 CST 2008	10	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138041349	Fri Nov 07 13:49:52 CST 2008	10	AsyncWait	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403
-2138041472	Fri Nov 07 13:47:31 CST 2008	5	Running	/DC=org/DC=doegrids/OU=People/CN=Paul Rossman 364403

Find: DSI Match case

Gratia Service


Gratia is the accounting service for OSG is provided by the Gratia external project.

- Main goal is to provide the stakeholders with a reliable and accurate set of views of the Grid resources usage.
- Job and other accounting information gathered by Gratia probes run on the compute element or other site nodes are reported to a Gratia collectors
 - Fermi collector:
<http://gratia-fermi.fnal.gov:8886/gratia-reporting>
 - OSG collector:
<http://gratia.opensciencegrid.org:8886/gratia-reporting>
- Accounting records collected by Gratia are forwarded to the EGEE accounting system, APEL:
 - http://www3.egee.cesga.es/gridsite/accounting/CESGA/osg_view.html

dCache Gratia Probes

- dCache Gratia Probes
 - Storage Probe
 - Transfer Probe
- Storage Probe
 - Is responsible for reporting storage capacity and storage usage
 - Gets the pool information from the dCache admin server
 - Gets the SRM information from the SRM tables in the SRM Postgres database
 - Runs as a cron job on the host running the Postgres database server for SRM
- Transfer Probe
 - Reports the details of each file transfer into or out of a dCache file server
 - Gets this information from the dCache "billing" database.
 - Runs as a daemon process
 - For performance reasons, sites with large dCache billing databases are advised to alter the "billinginfo" table by indexing specific tables in order speed up the search for newly added records

Gratia Transfer Probes Report



Open Science Grid

Reports - VO Views

- Usage by VO
- * Daily Usage by VO
- Daily Usage by Site for VO
- Site Usage by VO

Reports - VO Views - Weekly History

- Usage By VO
- Usage Metrics - For VO(s)
- Usage Metrics - For Site(s)

Reports - Site Views

- Usage by Site
- Daily Usage by Site
- Daily Usage by VO for Site

Reports - by Probe

- Jobs by Probe
- Daily Usage by Probe

Reports - Display in >30 secs

- 2007 Usage for All VOs

DCache

- Dcache Probe Table

SQL Queries

- Custom SQL Report
- Distinct Probe Names
- Probes With Odd SiteName

Custom SQL Report

Enter below a SQL statement and press "Execute Query" to see the results.

```
select j.dbid, j.LocalJobId, j.CommonName, j.StartTime, m.CreateTime, N.Value, N.StorageUnit from JobUsageRecord j join JobUsageRecord_Meta m on (j.dbid = m.dbid) join TDCorr on (j.dbid = TDCorr.dbid) join TransferDetails td on (TDCorr.TransferDetailsId = td.TransferDetailsId) join Probe P on (m.probeid = P.probeid) join Network N on (j.dbid = N.dbid) where P.probename = 'dcache-transfer:fg0x1.fnal.gov' order by StartTime desc;
```

Execute Query

Export Data (csv)

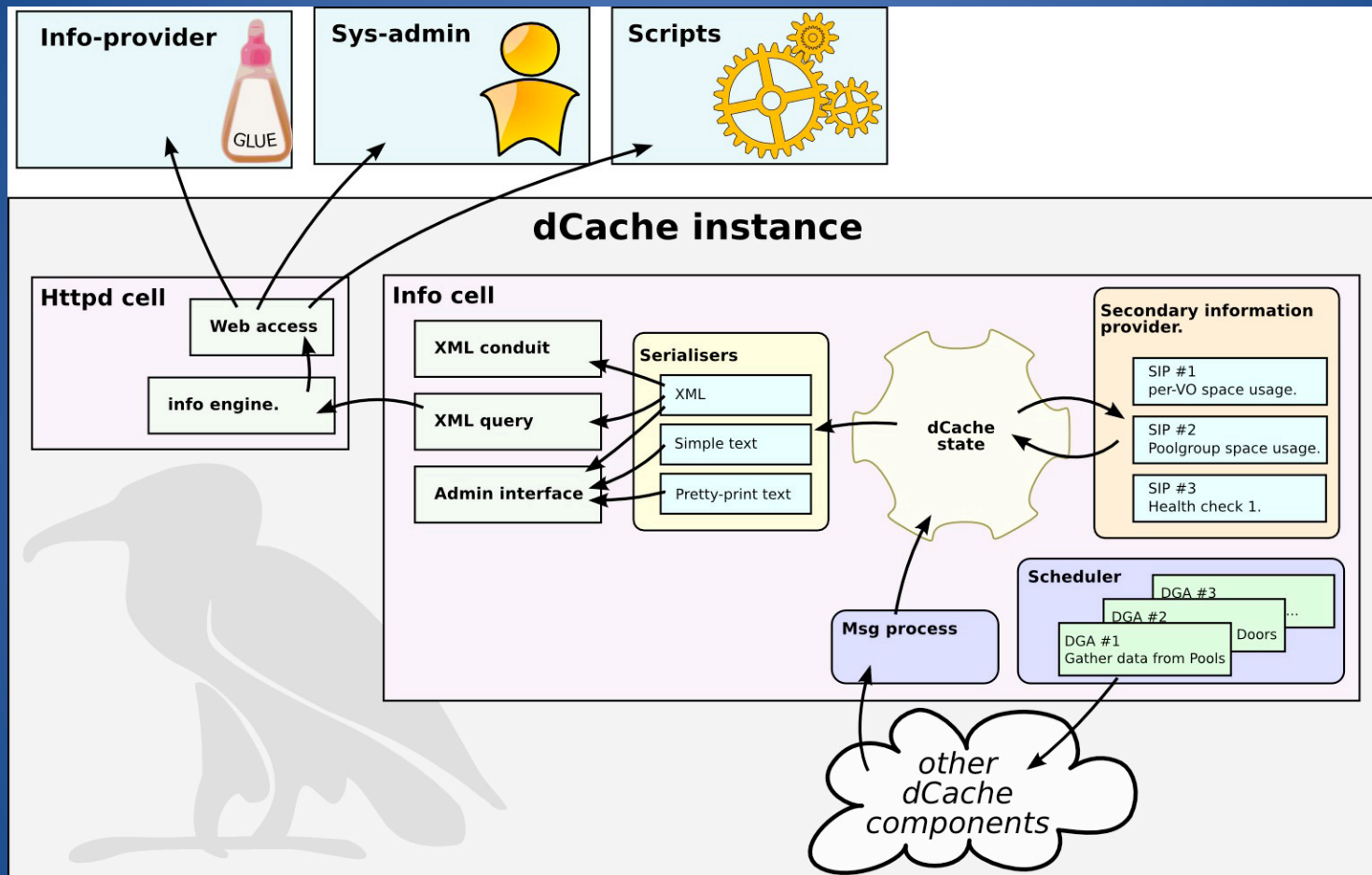
#	dbid	LocalJobId	CommonName	StartTime	CreateTime	Value	StorageUnit
1	260,831	pool:fg0x1_2@fg0x1Domain:1226070916862-2	/CN=Tanya Levshina 508821	2008-11-07 15:15:16.0	2008-11-07 15:16:22.0	16	b
2	260,826	pool:fg0x1_1@fg0x1Domain:1226070771512-1	/CN=Tanya Levshina 508821	2008-11-07 15:12:51.0	2008-11-07 15:14:22.0	16	b
3	260,820	pool:fg0x1_2@fg0x1Domain:1226006052847-1	/CN=Tanya Levshina 508821	2008-11-06 21:14:12.0	2008-11-07 15:02:22.0	16	b
4	260,819	pool:fg0x1_1@fg0x1Domain:1226005181824-2	/CN=Tanya Levshina 508821	2008-11-06 20:59:41.0	2008-11-07 15:02:22.0	16	b
5	260,818	pool:fg0x1_2@fg0x1Domain:1226003342744-1	/CN=Tanya Levshina 508821	2008-11-06 20:29:02.0	2008-11-07 15:02:22.0	16	b
6	260,817	pool:fg0x1_1@fg0x1Domain:1226000101700-2	/CN=Tanya Levshina 508821	2008-11-06 19:35:01.0	2008-11-07 15:02:22.0	16	b
7	260,816	pool:fg0x1_1@fg0x1Domain:1226000070454-1	/CN=Tanya Levshina 508821	2008-11-06 19:34:30.0	2008-11-07 15:02:22.0	16	b

Number of records = 7

dCache Information Service

- A snapshot of the current status of a dCache instance for external consumption
 - Works independently of the rest of dCache.
 - Pools information for various dCache components (configurable update period).
- Doesn't provide historic data
- Not an info-provider but GIP is a customer
- Access data:
 - Via the admin interface
 - Via XML Conduit - A TCP connection get complete state as XML.
 - Web front-end
 - Supports some advanced features:
- Derived data (re-)calculated as state changes.
- Multiple output formats and transports.
- If additional metrics, data formats or transports are needed, they can be added

Information Service Architecture



From Paul Millar's presentation: "dCache seminar: introducing the info service "

<http://www.dcache.org/manuals/dCache-info-20080813.pdf>

Opportunistic Storage

- Opportunistic Storage in dCache 1.8 with SRM 2.2
 - Provides a capability of specifying a portion of the total storage for opportunistic use
 - Allows particular VOs and Roles a privilege to use space other than that included in opportunistic storage
 - Files created through opportunistic use will not be permanently available in the storage system
 - A storage site administrator may configure the site for opportunistic use through space reservation.
 - Creation of space reservations is controlled by use of link groups
 - The administrator may assign storage pools to link groups
 - Certain pools are designated for opportunistic use.
- Numerous documents describing how to install and operate Opportunistic Storage on Tier-2 sites
 - <https://twiki.grid.iu.edu/twiki/bin/view/Storage/OpportunisticStorageSetup>
 - <https://twiki.grid.iu.edu/bin/view/Storage/OpportunisticStorageModelForCMS>

dCache in VDT

- dCache is one of the data storage solutions supported by OSG
- dCache could be installed from VDT
- Current version is vdt 2.2.8 (dcache 1.8.0.15 p11)
- Distribution contains dCache-server, pnfs, postgres, gratia probes rpms and a configuration script tailored to set up dCache for Tier-2/Tier-3
- Configuration script allows to do system setup, enable opportunistic storage, replication etc
- dCache-clients are distributed as a part of VDT client cache
 - Fermi client
 - LBNL client
 - LCG-utils
- There are multiple installations of dCache on OSG sites

Summary

- We will continue to work on improving storage packaging in VDT
 - Feedback is welcome!
- We are trying to make support more efficient by providing FQA, debugging the most frequently occurred problems, working with developers on improving logging and error diagnostic
 - The quality of the support depends greatly on Storage Admins cooperation!!!
- We will add BeStMan test stand and will do BeStMan/Xrootd certification the same way it is done with dCache release
- We will be glad to accept/package more community tools
- We are trying to maintain documentation up-to-date, adding new interesting references and “how to do” tips
 - Please let us know if we are missing some important topics!
- As a liaison to software developers we will be happy to pass your requests/suggestions

Acknowledgements

- Tanya Levshina