Table 1. PERMANOVA results of male and female mice gut microbiota.

| Sex | Sample size | Number of groups | Diversity metric | pseudo-F | p- value | Number of permutations |
|--------|----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------------|------------------------|
| Male | 20 | 4 | Unweighted Unifrac | 1.70157 | 0.002 | 999 |
| Female | 20 | 4 | Unweighted Unifrac | 2.182245 | 0.001 | 999 |

PERMANOVA: Permutational multivariate analysis of variance.