

x01 - Paquets DNF / RPM

Curs 2021 - 2022

ASIX M01-ISO UF1-A01-16 Administració de paquets amb DNF i rpm

Paquets amb DNF i RPM	1
Descripció	1
Gestió de paquets amb rpm	1
Gestió de paquets amb DNF / YUM	2
Gestió de repositoris	3
Repositoris free/nonfree i altres repos	5
Pràctica examinar/instal·lar adobe-release repo	6
Pràctica instal·lar Docker per Centos	7
Exercicis d'exemple	8

Paquets amb DNF i RPM

Descripció

Conceptes clau:

- ☐ Paquets amb rpm
- ☐ Paquets amb DNF (YUM)
- ☐ Repositoris
- ☐ Paquets binaris i sources

Ordres a treballar:

- ☐ rpm
- ☐ dnf (yum)
- ☐ /etc/yum.repos.d
- ☐ /etc/pki/rpm-gpg

Gestió de paquets amb rpm

```
rpm -qa
```

```
rpm -qa | wc -l

rpm -ql nmap
rpm -ql nmap | grep bin
rpm -ql tree

rpm -qf /etc/passwd
rpm -qf /etc/fstab
rpm -qf /usr/bin/tree
rpm -qf /usr/bin/ls
rpm -qi tree
rpm -qi nmap
```

```
rpm -q --requires tree
rpm -q --provides tree

rpm -q --requires procps-ng
rpm -q --provides procps-ng
```

```
dnf download nmap
ls -l nmap-7.70-5.el8.x86_64.rpm
file nmap-7.70-5.el8.x86_64.rpm
rpm -qi nmap-7.70-5.el8.x86_64.rpm

rpm -i nmap-7.70-5.el8.x86_64.rpm
rpm -i <url del paquet>

rpm --reinstall nmap-7.70-5.el8.x86_64.rpm

rpm --upgrade nmap-7.70-5.el8.x86_64.rpm
rpm -U nmap-7.70-5.el8.x86_64.rpm

rpm -e nmap
rpm --erase nmap
```

```
dnf download xinetd
ls -la xinetd-2.3.15-24.el8.x86_64.rpm
file xinetd-2.3.15-24.el8.x86_64.rpm
rpm -qi xinetd-2.3.15-24.el8.x86_64.rpm

rpm -i xinetd-2.3.15-24.el8.x86_64.rpm
rpm -e xinetd
```

Gestió de paquets amb DNF / YUM

```
yum clean all

yum upgrade
deprecated [yum update]

yum repolist
```

```
yum install xinetd
yum upgrade xinetd
yum remove xinetd

yum download nmap
yum install ./nmap-7.70-5.el8.x86_64.rpm
yum install <url del paquet a instal·lar>

yum install <ruta a un file/prog que no existeix i es vol instal·lar>
yum install /usr/bin/ldapsearch
```

```
yum info pwgen

yum search pwgen
yum search nmap
yum search ldap

yum provides cal
yum provides ldapsearch
yum provides passwd
yum provides /etc/passwd
yum provides /etc/fstab

yum repoquery -l xinetd [sense estar instal·lat]
```

```
yum deplist tree
yum repoquery --requires nmap

yum repoquery --provides tree
yum repoquery --provides httpd
```

```
yum group

yum group list
yum group list --installed
yum group list --available
```

```
yum install @nomgrup
yum group install nomgrup

yum install @Virtualization
yum install "@Host de virtualizació"
yum group instal "Empaquetador de Fedora"

yum remove @nomgrup
yum group remove nomgrup

yum upgrade @nomgrup
yum group upgrade nomgrup
```

```
yum group info "Host de virtualizació"
yum group info "Debugging Tools"
yum group -v info "GNOME"
```

Gestió de repositoris

```
yum repolist
yum repolist --all
yum repolist --enabled
yum repolist --disabled

yum repolist fasttrack
yum repolist baseos
```

```
[ yum repoquery == rpm -q però als repoas]

yum repoquery
yum repoquery | wc -l
```

```
yum repoquery ldap

yum repoquery --repo extras
yum repoquery --repo baseos | wc -l
```

```
yum repository-packages jenkins list
yum repository-packages baseos list | head 10
yum repository-packages extras list --available
yum repository-packages baseos list --installed
```

```
# tree /etc/yum.repos.d/
/etc/yum.repos.d/
├── CentOS-Linux-AppStream.repo
├── CentOS-Linux-BaseOS.repo
├── CentOS-Linux-ContinuousRelease.repo
├── CentOS-Linux-Debuginfo.repo
├── CentOS-Linux-Devel.repo
├── CentOS-Linux-Extras.repo
├── CentOS-Linux-FastTrack.repo
├── CentOS-Linux-HighAvailability.repo
├── CentOS-Linux-Media.repo
├── CentOS-Linux-Plus.repo
├── CentOS-Linux-PowerTools.repo
├── CentOS-Linux-Sources.repo
├── epel-modular.repo
├── epel-playground.repo
├── epel.repo
├── epel-testing-modular.repo
├── epel-testing.repo
└── jenkins.repo
```

```
# cat /etc/yum.repos.d/CentOS-Linux-BaseOS.repo
# CentOS-Linux-BaseOS.repo
#
# The mirrorlist system uses the connecting IP address of the client and the
# update status of each mirror to pick current mirrors that are geographically
# close to the client.  You should use this for CentOS updates unless you are
# manually picking other mirrors.
#
# If the mirrorlist does not work for you, you can try the commented out
# baseurl line instead.

[baseos]
name=CentOS Linux $releasever - BaseOS
mirrorlist=http://mirrorlist.centos.org/?release=$releasever&arch=$basearch&repo=BaseOS&
infra=$infra
#baseurl=http://mirror.centos.org/$contentdir/$releasever/BaseOS/$basearch/os/
gpgcheck=1
enabled=1
gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-centosofficial
```

```
# cat /etc/yum.repos.d/CentOS-Linux-Extras.repo
# CentOS-Linux-Extras.repo
#
# The mirrorlist system uses the connecting IP address of the client and the
# update status of each mirror to pick current mirrors that are geographically
# close to the client.  You should use this for CentOS updates unless you are
# manually picking other mirrors.
#
# If the mirrorlist does not work for you, you can try the commented out
# baseurl line instead.

[extras]
name=CentOS Linux $releasever - Extras
mirrorlist=http://mirrorlist.centos.org/?release=$releasever&arch=$basearch&repo=extras&
```

```
infra=$infra
#baseurl=http://mirror.centos.org/$contentdir/$releasever/extras/$basearch/os/
gpgcheck=1
enabled=1
gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-centosofficial
```

```
# cat /etc/yum.repos.d/CentOS-Linux-FastTrack.repo
# CentOS-Linux-FastTrack.repo
#
# The mirrorlist system uses the connecting IP address of the client and the
# update status of each mirror to pick current mirrors that are geographically
# close to the client. You should use this for CentOS updates unless you are
# manually picking other mirrors.
#
# If the mirrorlist does not work for you, you can try the commented out
# baseurl line instead.

[fasttrack]
name=CentOS Linux $releasever - FastTrack
mirrorlist=http://mirrorlist.centos.org/?release=$releasever&arch=$basearch&repo=fasttrack&infra=$infra
#baseurl=http://mirror.centos.org/$contentdir/$releasever/fasttrack/$basearch/os/
gpgcheck=1
enabled=0
gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-centosofficial
```

```
file /etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-centosofficial
/etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-centosofficial: PGP public key block Public-Key (old)
```

```
cat /etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-centosofficial
-----BEGIN PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----
Version: GnuPG v2.0.22 (GNU/Linux)

mQINBf2M9xkBEADHrskpBgN9QphmhRkc7P/YraAGSv17kfu+e9KAu6f5MeAVyn
r1oM43yYgKgyFyWgJ2M8/rur7EMFY2yt+2q/1Zf1VCRn9856JqTiq0XRpD0e4nRQ
8BIA7wDvZoSdWzKSutIyExbdF0cpw89Tcf62Mmi18j74v81py1PgJWL5494b3X
5xAd1dH4bqFgZyXtqPzUPu+eC0Vba1qf94PpG6D0v8BGOv1V1+1FmCGK597c
aevoSc1P1gTgqN84DpudjP89/zSndw87KxXCV66HxCGKagRReFYDWG5PA5coU/e
f+yObOnC43yF0VpvggQ4KaJ6+SM7ZOK1M8Ycy1bW1qwrj08F1Jgkv8Vfag/ZUR7
JINdyqHhO1UQ2m6HXSrK4Vjtw1dF9EUKaBWRrskYR31RZLX1WqeO1/+ezYOW0m
vuf7Kevah+Prl1VnuMEFJ3BmW0SpaLdFp01Dmsd8FS03SCFPAKXpD7eP7Ej1Yk
nHqQaKE01aWVSU1ygn7F7rYemGyV9Vr7LbW5p20vqSC72a5B3sFzIIuHk6aAnry
Gat3aqt3qtX0cRA/dPKX9cWE+UR5wo/A2UDKJZL1ghM2WJ31tmG748V9Ce5AN9Y
m4CKdzvg7EWj1t1Frd/8WJ2KoQOE91edPeXRPncubJfJ6LL1HyG09h9KQARQAAB
tqDZ0501MgKEN1bnRPY8FZmzp121hbCfAWuW5n1E1e8kgPHN1Y3YaxR5
QOK1baRvocyfvcnc+1q13BMB8qphh8K3cPaZa1aBgaJ3CctkgPYCA1CcpaUP1B
Ah4BAheAAaoJEAW1Vb0Eg8ZdJ0aP/2ygsXh9Jqff0U98KyJd1raL2g1utq2388p1
Gy/qnb9QD1EJv642x0Ehcy2W9VJf1pnf3yBuAto7zvKe/G1nxH4Bt6WTJQCKJce
N3qPwax1Va1aEz7hXG1HyM6Ky4x29bQ9K1ok1QKAU7ZrD3/1NGXNCRZ2bKjD
0Cv7ezh21drt1LdgW11ygrtF7A8v8v8w+SM8PbKcKJao51ay7EgTSBp1orWwq
a0Cb+cmCQ014/MY+ktVzoexfG7xhkDq0w0xmpH9RQqK1TbNQCdaxSgwbF27+gw
byaDvk54xtR68oj7BKJKAncnf5n4C50r0K1UgM2BtDMbFQq1hn621ZJN6Z2/4dg
qHRTqY9yuzXKafPj9L/PqH2D4eexGgBv00ba/2auy7GagqC5PnB8tYahCpLyOK
40TRe51+9wX7/rvValuwhg9+qB3COTKp6A3zn/a5Yr3hG3DgnNEM/ByLTF9z
V6CXqQ0/8JRvaik/JsgCf+eeLZ0w4ko1j2GEag041uyNTJhX0e/QHEVCYAqNLHXG
rCTTbCn3NSU09qEXC+K/1m1kaXoCGAU0W1VGZ1J51fbbMx0yxq/brpEZFPYm+32
o8XfbcocBw1jFUJ+6a1jTvZ3LJLKTSPWTF0+GXycA0mCGh1Xh21c61Tc41PACqy
yyw8hSv
=kkH7
-----END PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----
```

Repositories free/nonfree i altres repos

RPM Fusion free / nonfree (Fedora 32)

```
# rpm -ivh
http://download1.rpmfusion.org/free/fedora/rpmfusion-free-release-32.noarch.rpm
# rpm -ivh http://download1.rpmfusion.org/nonfree/fedora/rpmfusion-nonfree-release-32.noarch.rpm
```

Adobe flash plugin

```
# dnf -y install
http://linuxdownload.adobe.com/adobe-release/adobe-release-x86_64-1.0-1.noarch.rpm
# rpm --import /etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-adobe-linux
# dnf -y install flash-plugin
```

```
# yum repolist
```

Pràctica examinar/instal·lar adobe-release repo

```
# wget
http://linuxdownload.adobe.com/adobe-release/adobe-release-x86_64-1.0-1.noarch.rpm

# rpm -qi ./adobe-release-x86_64-1.0-1.noarch.rpm
advertencia:./adobe-release-x86_64-1.0-1.noarch.rpm: EncabezadoV3 DSA/SHA1
Signature, ID de clave f6777c67: NOKEY
Name       : adobe-release-x86_64
Version    : 1.0
Release    : 1
Architecture: noarch
Install Date: (not installed)
Group      : System Environment/Base
Size       : 1909
License    : BSD
Signature  : DSA/SHA1, vie 01 abr 2011 19:25:05 CEST, Key ID 3a69bd24f6777c67
Source RPM : adobe-release-x86_64-1.0-1.src.rpm
Build Date : vie 01 abr 2011 19:23:48 CEST
Build Host : fplayerbuild6-lnx.macromedia.com
Relocations: (not relocatable)
Packager   : Adobe Systems Inc.
Vendor     : Adobe Systems Inc.
URL        : http://linuxdownload.adobe.com/
Summary    : linux.adobe.com Repository Configuration
Description:
linuxdownload.adobe.com repository contains RPM packages of Adobe Linux Software

# rpm -i ./adobe-release-x86_64-1.0-1.noarch.rpm
advertencia:./adobe-release-x86_64-1.0-1.noarch.rpm: EncabezadoV3 DSA/SHA1
Signature, ID de clave f6777c67: NOKEY

# rpm -qa | grep adobe-release
adobe-release-x86_64-1.0-1.noarch
```

```
# rpm -ql adobe-release-x86_64
/etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-adobe-linux
/etc/yum.repos.d/adobe-linux-x86_64.repo
```

```
# cat /etc/yum.repos.d/adobe-linux-x86_64.repo
[adobe-linux-x86_64]
name=Adobe Systems Incorporated
baseurl=http://linuxdownload.adobe.com/linux/x86_64/
enabled=1
gpgcheck=1
gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-adobe-linux
```

```
# ls /etc/pki/rpm-gpg/
RPM-GPG-KEY-adobe-linux  RPM-GPG-KEY-centosofficial  RPM-GPG-KEY-centostesting
RPM-GPG-KEY-EPEL-8

# file /etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-adobe-linux
/etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-adobe-linux: PGP public key block Public-Key (old)

# cat /etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-adobe-linux
-----BEGIN PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----
Version: GnuPG v1.2.6 (GNU/Linux)
```

[illegible]

```
# yum repolist
id del repositorio                                nombre del repositorio
adobe-linux-x86_64                                Adobe Systems Incorporated
appstream                                          CentOS Linux 8 - AppStream
baseos                                             CentOS Linux 8 - BaseOS
epel                                               Extra Packages for Enterprise Linux 8 -
x86_64                                             Extra Packages for Enterprise Linux Modular
epel-modular                                     CentOS Linux 8 - Extras
8 - x86_64                                        Jenkins-stable
extras
jenkins

# yum repolist adobe-linux-x86_64
id del repositorio                                nombre del repositorio
estado
adobe-linux-x86_64                                Adobe Systems
Incorporated                                     habilitado
```

Pràctica instal·lar Docker per Centos

```
# yum install -y yum-utils
# yum-config-manager --add-repo \
    https://download.docker.com/linux/centos/docker-ce.repo
```

```
# ls -l /etc/yum.repos.d/docker-ce.repo
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1919 oct 17 19:25 /etc/yum.repos.d/docker-ce.repo

# head /etc/yum.repos.d/docker-ce.repo
[docker-ce-stable]
name=Docker CE Stable - $basearch
baseurl=https://download.docker.com/linux/centos/$releasever/$basearch/stable
enabled=1
gpgcheck=1
gpgkey=https://download.docker.com/linux/centos/gpg

[docker-ce-stable-debuginfo]
name=Docker CE Stable - Debuginfo $basearch
baseurl=https://download.docker.com/linux/centos/$releasever/debug-$basearch/stab
le
...
```

```
# yum repolist
id del repositorio                               nombre del repositorio
adobe-linux-x86_64                               Adobe Systems Incorporated
appstream                                         CentOS Linux 8 - AppStream
baseos                                            CentOS Linux 8 - BaseOS
docker-ce-stable                                Docker CE Stable - x86_64
epel                                              Extra Packages for ... Linux 8 - x86_64
epel-modular                                     Extra Packages for ...Linux Modular 8 -
x86_64
extras                                           CentOS Linux 8 - Extras
jenkins                                           Jenkins-stable
```

```
# yum install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io
# systemctl start docker
```

```
# docker run hello-world
```

```
# docker run --rm -h myfedora fedora:32 /bin/bash
```

```
# docker run --rm -h mydebian debian /bin/bash
```

Exercicis d'exemple

1. Install the packages geany and pwgen.
2. List the pwgen package contents.
3. Show the geany package info.
4. Show the openldap-clients package info (not installed).
5. The file /etc/fstab to which package belongs?
6. The command /usr/bin/date to which package belongs?
7. Download the package (not install) nmap.
8. Install the local package nmap. Reinstall if necessari.
9. List all the repos installed.
10. Show the centos.repo file configuration.
11. Install docker for CentOS.
12. Realitza els exercicis indicats a:
[102.5 Use RPM and YUM package management](#)
13. Realitza els exercicis del Question-Topics 102.5.