

**BABEȘ-BOLYAI UNIVERSITY CLUJ-NAPOCA**  
**FACULTY OF MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER**  
**SCIENCE**  
**SPECIALIZATION COMPUTER SCIENCE**

## **DIPLOMA THESIS**

**Using artificial intelligence to assist  
chess players**

**Supervisor**  
**[Grad, titlu si nume coordonator]**

*Author*  
*Cadar Eduard*

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## ABSTRACT

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Abstract: un rezumat în limba engleză cu prezentarea, pe scurt, a conținutului pe capitole, punând accent pe contribuțiile proprii și originalitate

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# Chapter 1

## Introduction

Introducere: obiectivele lucrării și descrierea succintă a capitolelor, prezentarea temei, prezentarea contribuției proprii, respectiv a rezultatelor originale și menționarea (dacă este cazul) a sesiunii de comunicări unde a fost prezentată sau a revistei unde a fost publicată.

# Chapter 2

## Background

### 2.1 Techniques/Algorithms used

Techniques/algorithms used in programming and training chess engines.

### 2.2 State of the art chess engines

Stockfish, AlphaZero etc. - overview and AI techniques used in them

# Chapter 3

## Methodology

Description of the approach taken to build the chess engine

Explanation of the AI techniques used and why they were chosen

### 3.1 Training

Algorithms/techniques used for training the engine

#### 3.1.1 Min-max algorithm

Used to search for best move to a given depth

### 3.2 Optimizing

Algorithms/techniques used for optimizing the engine

#### 3.2.1 Alpha-Beta pruning

Used to detect and cut off branches that will lead to worse results than the ones already analyzed

# Chapter 4

## Technologies

Details of the programming languages, libraries, and tools used

### 4.1 Chess game

Description of tools used in building the chess game - Unity, C#

### 4.2 Chess engine

Description of tools used in building the chess engine - Python



# Chapter 5

## Results and evaluation

Description of the testing methodology used

Analysis of the results obtained

Comparison with existing chess engines

Evaluation of the strengths and weaknesses of the chess engine

# Chapter 6

## Conclusions

Summary of the main findings and contributions of the thesis

Discussion of potential future improvements to the chess engine

# Bibliography