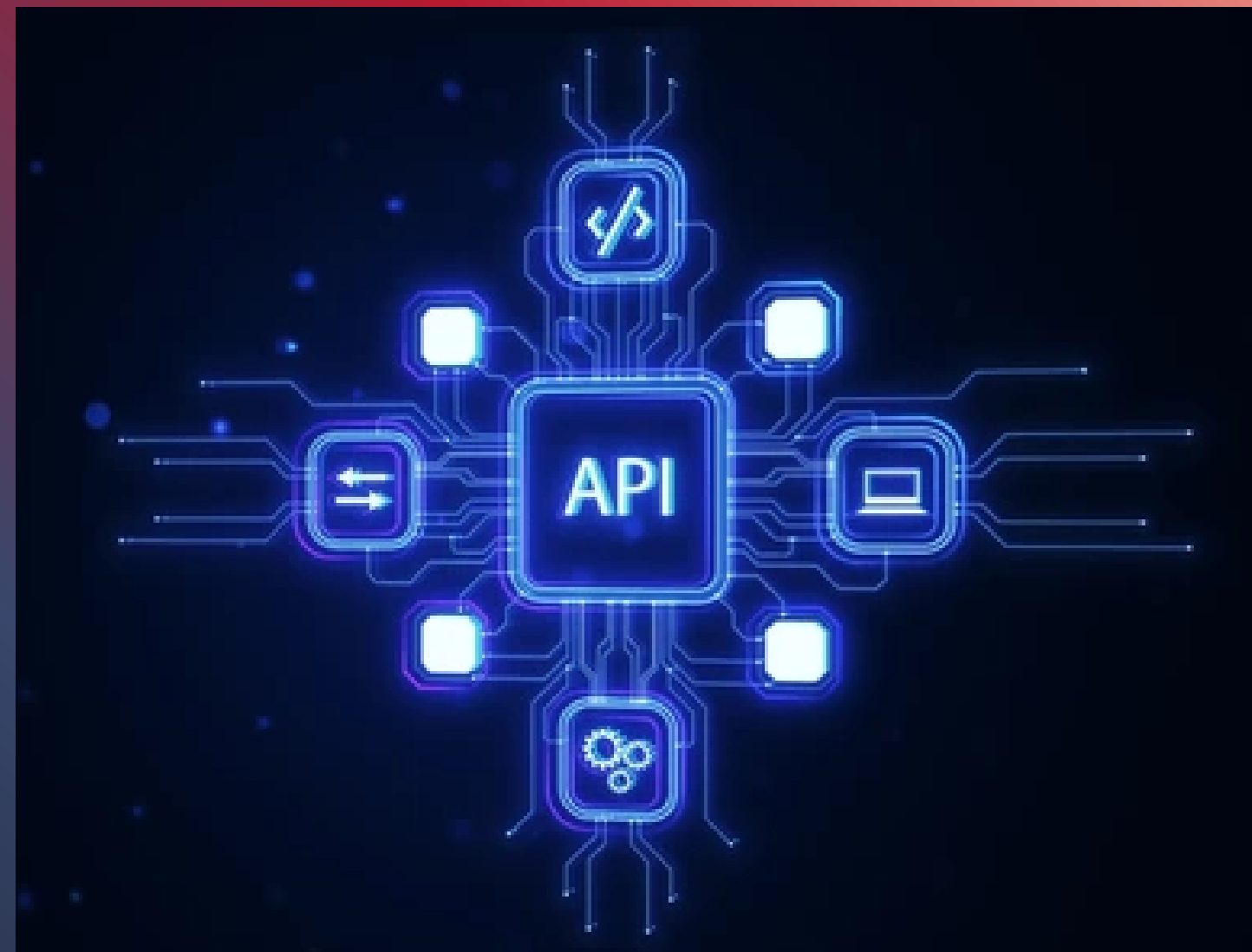


# APIs remotas (REST/GraphQL)

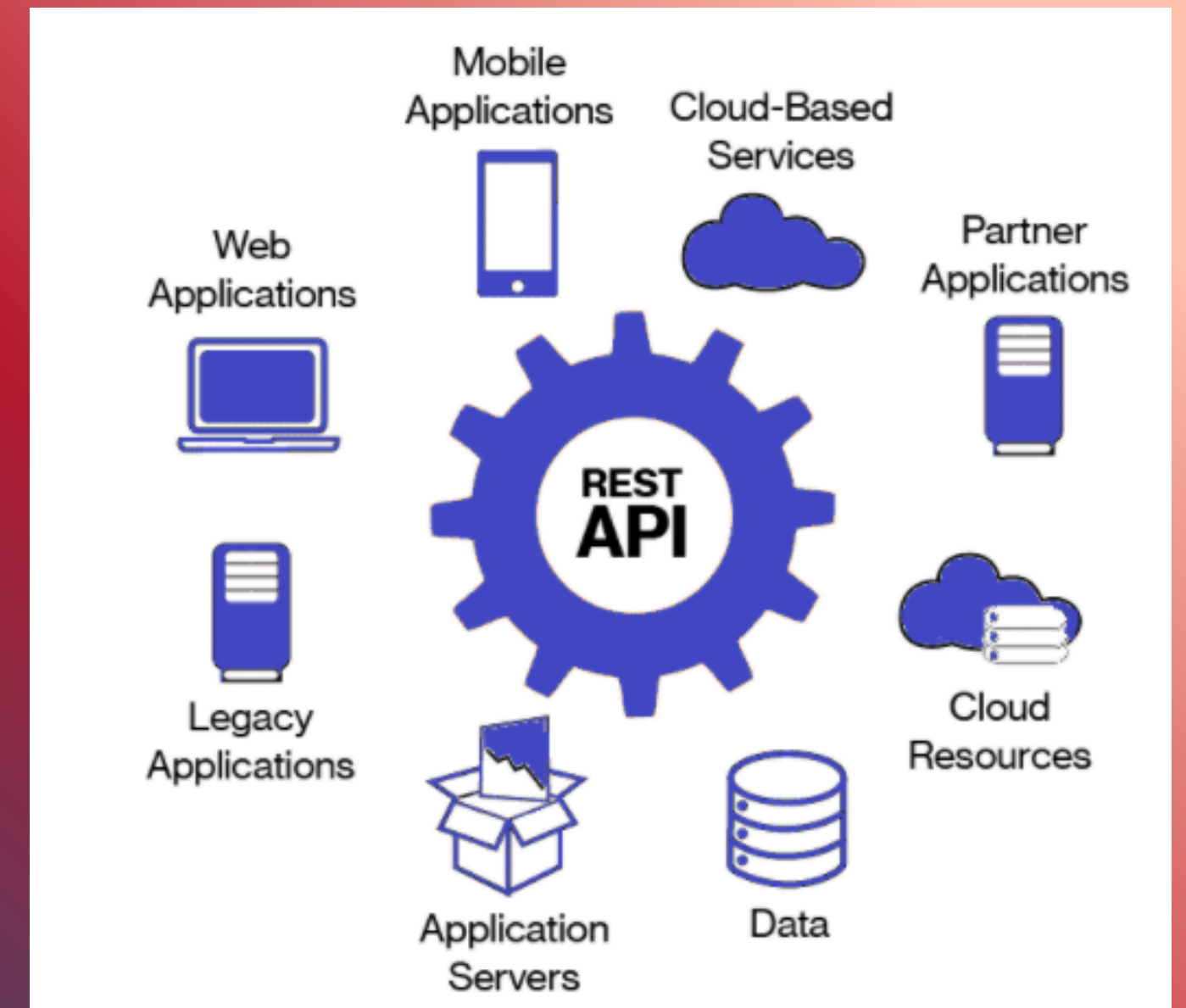
Elementos:

- Álvaro Frias - 49400;
- Eduardo Mesquita - 49507;
- Ari Jesus - 49903;
- Tiago Valério - 52334.



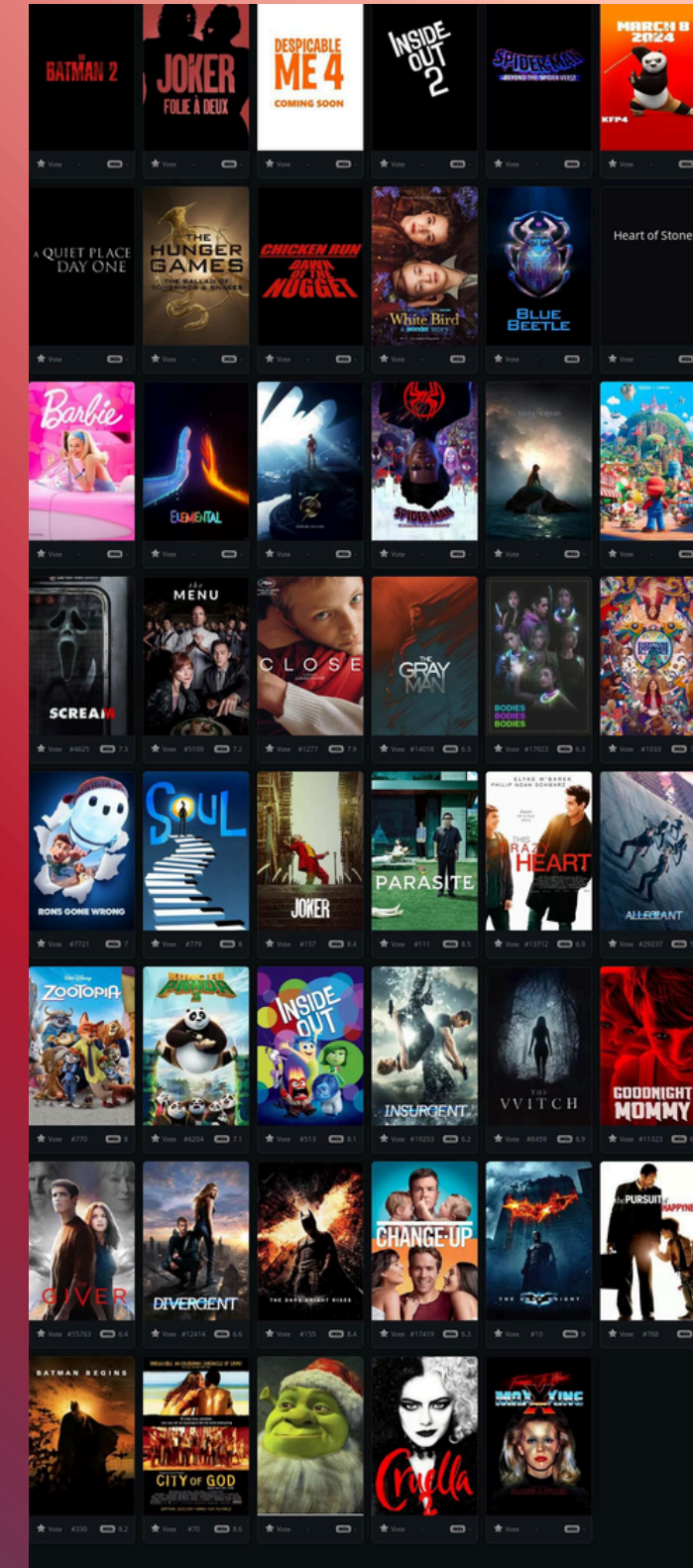
# Introdução:

Colocar texto a dizer o que é uma API/REST



# Objetivo do Trabalho:

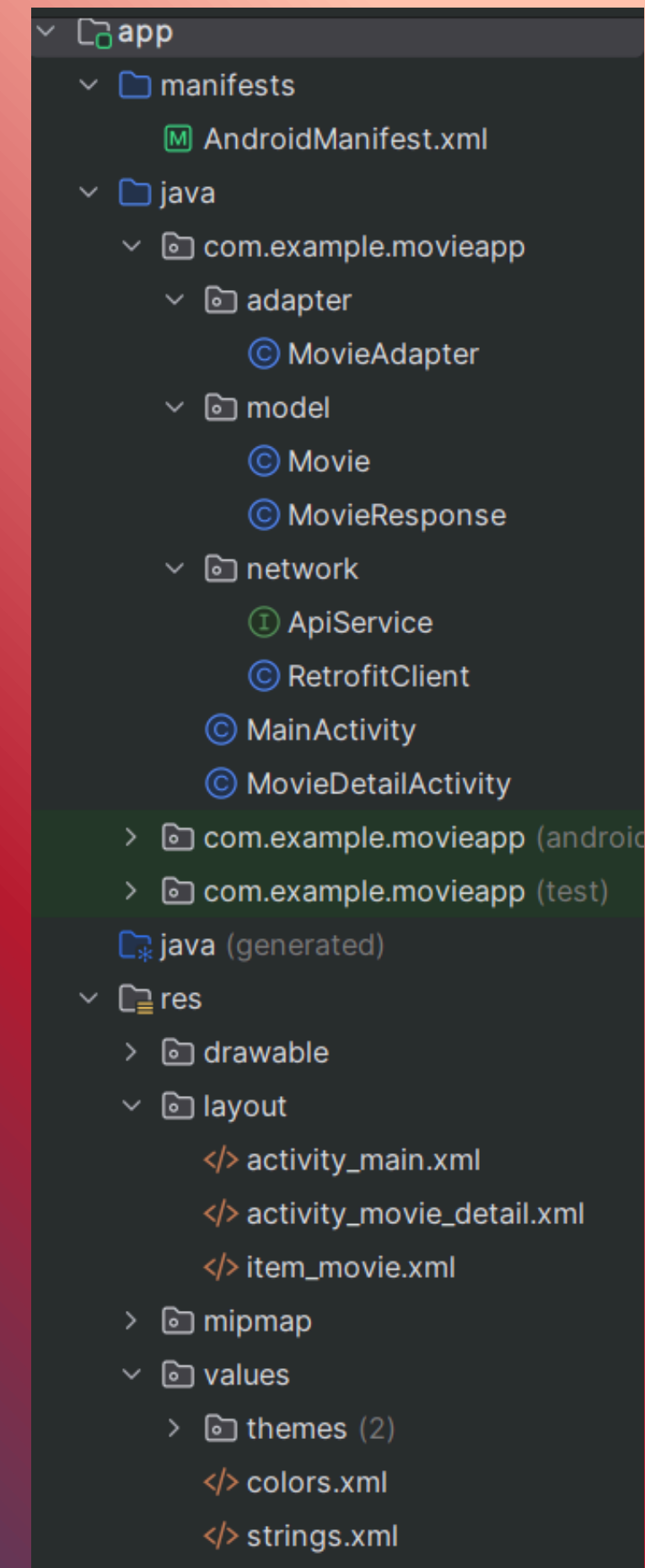
- Criar uma aplicação Android em Java que apresente uma lista de filmes;
- Consumir dados de uma API remota (TMDB);
- Apresentar os dados em tempo real;
- Demonstrar integração RESTful.





# Estrutura da Aplicação

- model/ → Estrutura dos dados (JSON → objetos Java)
- network/ → Comunicação REST (Retrofit + API Key)
- adapter/ → Ligação entre dados e interface
- ui/ e res/layout/ → Interface visual e interação



# Código da Integração REST (Imagens de exemplo)

```
package com.example.movieapp.network;

import com.example.movieapp.model.MovieResponse;
import retrofit2.Call;
import retrofit2.http.GET;
import retrofit2.http.Query;

3 usages
public interface ApiService {
    1 usage
    @GET("movie/popular")
    Call<MovieResponse> getPopularMovies(@Query("api_key") String apiKey, @Query("page") int page);
}
|
```

Interface ApiService define os endpoints

```
package com.example.movieapp.network;

import okhttp3.HttpUrl;
import okhttp3.Interceptor;
import okhttp3.OkHttpClient;
import okhttp3.Request;
import okhttp3.Response;
import retrofit2.Retrofit;
import retrofit2.converter.gson.GsonConverterFactory;

import java.io.IOException;

2 usages
public class RetrofitClient {
    1 usage
    private static final String BASE_URL = "https://api.themoviedb.org/3/";
    1 usage
    private static final String API_KEY = "938f7d1bef2541960231fabd155a12ee";
    3 usages
    private static Retrofit retrofit;
```

Retrofit configura base URL e API key

```
public static Retrofit getClient() {
    if (retrofit == null) {
        OkHttpClient client = new OkHttpClient.Builder()
            .addInterceptor(new Interceptor() {
                @Override
                public Response intercept(Chain chain) throws IOException {
                    Request original = chain.request();
                    HttpUrl originalHttpUrl = original.url();

                    HttpUrl url = originalHttpUrl.newBuilder()
                        .addQueryParameter(name: "api_key", API_KEY)
                        .build();

                    Request.Builder requestBuilder = original.newBuilder().url(url);
                    Request request = requestBuilder.build();
                    return chain.proceed(request);
                }
            })
        .build();

        retrofit = new Retrofit.Builder()
            .baseUrl(BASE_URL)
            .addConverterFactory(GsonConverterFactory.create())
            .client(client)
            .build();
    }
    return retrofit;
}
```



# Código da Interface (Imagens de Exemplo)

```
package com.example.movieapp;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView;
import androidx.recyclerview.widget.LinearLayoutManager;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Toast;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    private RecyclerView rvMovies;
    private MovieAdapter adapter;
    private String apiKey;
    private String imageUrl;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        rvMovies = findViewById(R.id.rvMovies);
        rvMovies.setLayoutManager(new LinearLayoutManager(this));

        apiKey = getString(R.string.tmb_api_key);
        imageUrl = getString(R.string.image_base_url);

        if (apiKey == null || apiKey.isEmpty() || apiKey.contains("YOUR_TMDB_API_KEY")) {
            Toast.makeText(this, "Insira a tua TMDB API key em res/values/strings.xml", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
            return;
        }

        fetchPopularMovies();
    }

    private void fetchPopularMovies() {
        ApiService apiService = RetrofitClient.getClient().create(ApiService.class);
        Call<MovieResponse> call = apiService.getPopularMovies(apiKey, 1);
        call.enqueue(new Callback<MovieResponse>() {
            @Override
            public void onResponse(Call<MovieResponse> call, Response<MovieResponse> response) {
                if (response.isSuccessful() && response.body() != null) {
                    List<Movie> movies = response.body().getResults();
                    adapter = new MovieAdapter(MainActivity.this, movies, imageUrl);
                    rvMovies.setAdapter(adapter);
                } else {
                    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Erro ao obter filmes", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
                    Log.e("MainActivity", "Response error: " + response.message());
                }
            }

            @Override
            public void onFailure(Call<MovieResponse> call, Throwable t) {
                Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Falha: " + t.getMessage(), Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
                Log.e("MainActivity", "Failure: ", t);
            }
        });
    }
}
```

MainActivity recebe  
os dados da API

```
1 usage
private void fetchPopularMovies() {
    ApiService apiService = RetrofitClient.getClient().create(ApiService.class);
    Call<MovieResponse> call = apiService.getPopularMovies(apiKey, 1);
    call.enqueue(new Callback<MovieResponse>() {
        @Override
        public void onResponse(Call<MovieResponse> call, Response<MovieResponse> response) {
            if (response.isSuccessful() && response.body() != null) {
                List<Movie> movies = response.body().getResults();
                adapter = new MovieAdapter(MainActivity.this, movies, imageUrl);
                rvMovies.setAdapter(adapter);
            } else {
                Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Erro ao obter filmes", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
                Log.e("MainActivity", "Response error: " + response.message());
            }
        }

        @Override
        public void onFailure(Call<MovieResponse> call, Throwable t) {
            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Falha: " + t.getMessage(), Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
            Log.e("MainActivity", "Failure: ", t);
        }
    });
}
```

```
package com.example.movieapp.adapter;

import android.content.Context;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.ImageView;
import android.widget.TextView;

import androidx.annotation.NonNull;
import androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView;

import com.bumptech.glide.Glide;
import com.example.movieapp.MovieDetailActivity;
import com.example.movieapp.R;
import com.example.movieapp.model.Movie;

import java.util.List;

4 usages
public class MovieAdapter extends RecyclerView.Adapter<MovieAdapter.MovieViewHolder> {
    5 usages
    private final Context ctx;
    4 usages
    private final List<Movie> movies;
    1 usage
    private final String imageUrl;

    1 usage
    public MovieAdapter(Context ctx, List<Movie> movies, String imageUrl) {
        this.ctx = ctx;
        this.movies = movies;
        this.imageUrl = imageUrl;
    }

    @NonNull
    @Override
    public MovieViewHolder onCreateViewHolder(@NonNull ViewGroup parent, int viewType) {
        View view = LayoutInflater.from(ctx).inflate(R.layout.item_movie, parent, attachToRoot: false);
        return new MovieViewHolder(view);
    }

    @Override
    public void onBindViewHolder(@NonNull MovieViewHolder holder, int position) {
        Movie m = movies.get(position);

        // Defensive checks
        String title = m.getTitle() != null ? m.getTitle() : "Sem título";
        String overview = m.getOverview() != null ? m.getOverview() : "";
        String posterPath = m.getPosterPath();

        holder.textViewTitle.setText(title);
        holder.textViewOverview.setText(overview);

        String posterUrl = "https://image.tmdb.org/t/p/w500" + m.getPosterPath();
        Glide.with(ctx).load(postersUrl).centerCrop().placeholder(R.drawable.ic_menu_report_image).into(holder.imageViewPoster);

        holder.itemView.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            Intent i = new Intent(ctx, MovieDetailActivity.class);
            i.putExtra("title", m.getTitle());
            i.putExtra("overview", m.getOverview());
            i.putExtra("poster_path", m.getPosterPath());
            i.putExtra("rating", m.getVoteAverage());
            ctx.startActivity(i);
        });
    }
}
```

MovieAdapter  
mostra cada filme  
no RecyclerView

```
@Override
public void onBindViewHolder(@NonNull MovieViewHolder holder, int position) {
    Movie m = movies.get(position);

    // Defensive checks
    String title = m.getTitle() != null ? m.getTitle() : "Sem título";
    String overview = m.getOverview() != null ? m.getOverview() : "";
    String posterPath = m.getPosterPath();

    holder.textViewTitle.setText(title);
    holder.textViewOverview.setText(overview);

    String posterUrl = "https://image.tmdb.org/t/p/w500" + m.getPosterPath();
    Glide.with(ctx).load(postersUrl).centerCrop().placeholder(R.drawable.ic_menu_report_image).into(holder.imageViewPoster);

    holder.itemView.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        Intent i = new Intent(ctx, MovieDetailActivity.class);
        i.putExtra("title", m.getTitle());
        i.putExtra("overview", m.getOverview());
        i.putExtra("poster_path", m.getPosterPath());
        i.putExtra("rating", m.getVoteAverage());
        ctx.startActivity(i);
    });
}
```

```
@Override
public int getItemCount() {
    return movies != null ? movies.size() : 0;
}

4 usages
static class MovieViewHolder extends RecyclerView.ViewHolder {
    2 usages
    ImageView imageViewPoster;
    2 usages
    TextView textViewTitle;
    2 usages
    TextView textViewOverview;

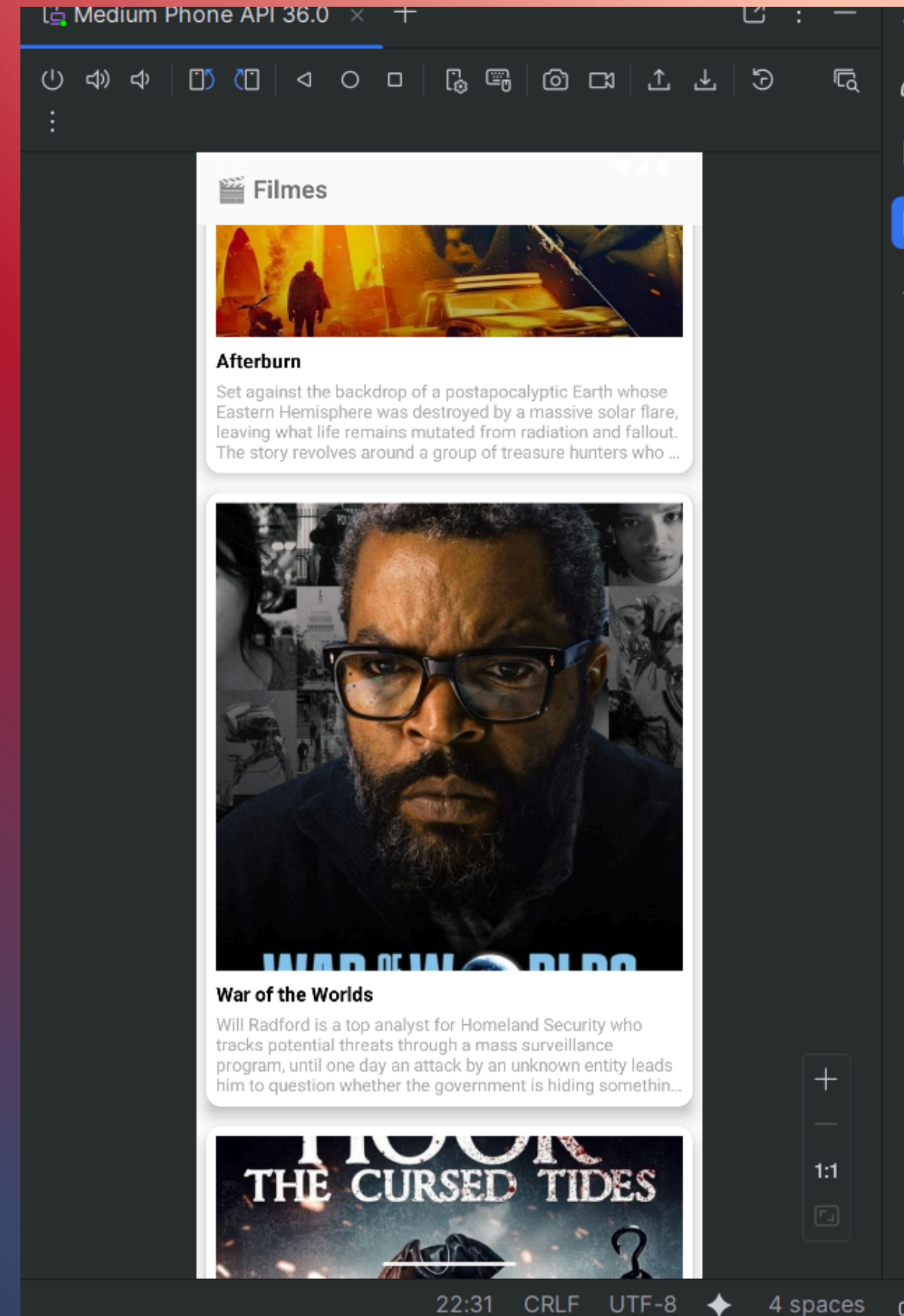
    1 usage
    MovieViewHolder(@NonNull View itemView) {
        super(itemView);
        imageViewPoster = itemView.findViewById(R.id.imageViewPoster);
        textViewTitle = itemView.findViewById(R.id.textViewTitle);
        textViewOverview = itemView.findViewById(R.id.textViewOverview);
    }
}
```

Apresentação Coletiva - Programação de Dispositivos Móveis

# Interface da Aplicação (tipos de dados exemplo)

Resultados Obtidos:

- Lista dinâmica de filmes;
- Carregamento de imagens e descrições;
- Detalhes de cada filme ao clicar.





# Conclusão



## Conclusões e Aprendizagens:

- Integração com API REST implementada com sucesso;
- Comunicação com servidor TMDB via Retrofit;
- Manipulação de JSON e exibição dinâmica;
- Aprendizagem: arquitetura em camadas, consumo de dados online;
- Possível melhoria: sistema de favoritos ou pesquisa.

### SMTP & API

SMTP [API Keys](#)

[Generate a new API key](#)

#### Your API Keys

Version	API Key	Name	Created on
<input type="checkbox"/> v3	*****Xo4rJT	prestashop 1.7	April 4, 2023 12:48 PM
<input type="checkbox"/> v3	*****QnbN3k	WordPress	



# Objetivos:



## Objetivos e Implementações Futuras:

- API do Mapbox para representação dos locais
- MediaWiki API para recolha de informações para o uso no nosso trabalho coletivo
- Entre outros...