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moment generating function

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Given a random variable X , the *moment generating function* of X is the following function:

$$M_X(t) = E[e^{tX}] \text{ for } t \in R \text{ (if the expectation converges).}$$

It can be shown that if the moment generating function of X is defined on an interval around the origin, then

$$E[X^k] = M_X^{(k)}(t)|_{t=0}$$

In other words, the k th-derivative of the moment generating function evaluated at zero is the k th moment of X .