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## Chebyshev's inequality

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Let  $X \in \mathbf{L}^2$  be a real-valued random variable with mean  $\mu = \mathbb{E}[X]$  and variance  $\sigma^2 = \text{Var}[X]$ . Then for any standard of accuracy  $t > 0$ ,

$$\mathbb{P} \{ |X - \mu| \geq t \} \leq \frac{\sigma^2}{t^2}.$$

**Note:** There is another <http://planetmath.org/ChebyshevsInequality> Chebyshev's inequality, which is unrelated.