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stationary increment

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Defines	stationary independent increment

A stochastic process  $\{X(t) \mid t \in T\}$  of real-valued random variables  $X(t)$ , where  $T$  is a subset of  $\mathbb{R}$ , is said have *stationary increments* if the probability distribution function for  $X(s+t) - X(s)$  is fixed (the same) for all  $s \in T$  such that  $s+t \in T$ . In other words, the distribution for  $X(s+t) - X(s)$  is a function of “how long” or  $t$ , not “when” or  $s$ .

A stochastic process that possesses both stationary increments and independent increments is said to have *stationary independent increments*.