

Software Tools for



19 Tara



**macOS High Sierra
Versión 10.13.6**



19 Tara

```
$ uname -a
```

```
Linux kaperna 4.15.0-30-generic #32-Ubuntu SMP Thu Jul 26 17:42:43 UTC  
2018 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
```

```
$ cat /etc/lsb-release
```

```
DISTRIB_ID=LinuxMint  
DISTRIB_RELEASE=19  
DISTRIB_CODENAME=tara  
DISTRIB_DESCRIPTION="Linux Mint 19 Tara"
```

```
$ gcc --version
```

```
gcc (Ubuntu 7.3.0-16ubuntu3) 7.3.0  
Copyright (C) 2017 Free Software Foundation, Inc.  
This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO  
warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
```

Spin (only to update)



<http://spinroot.com>

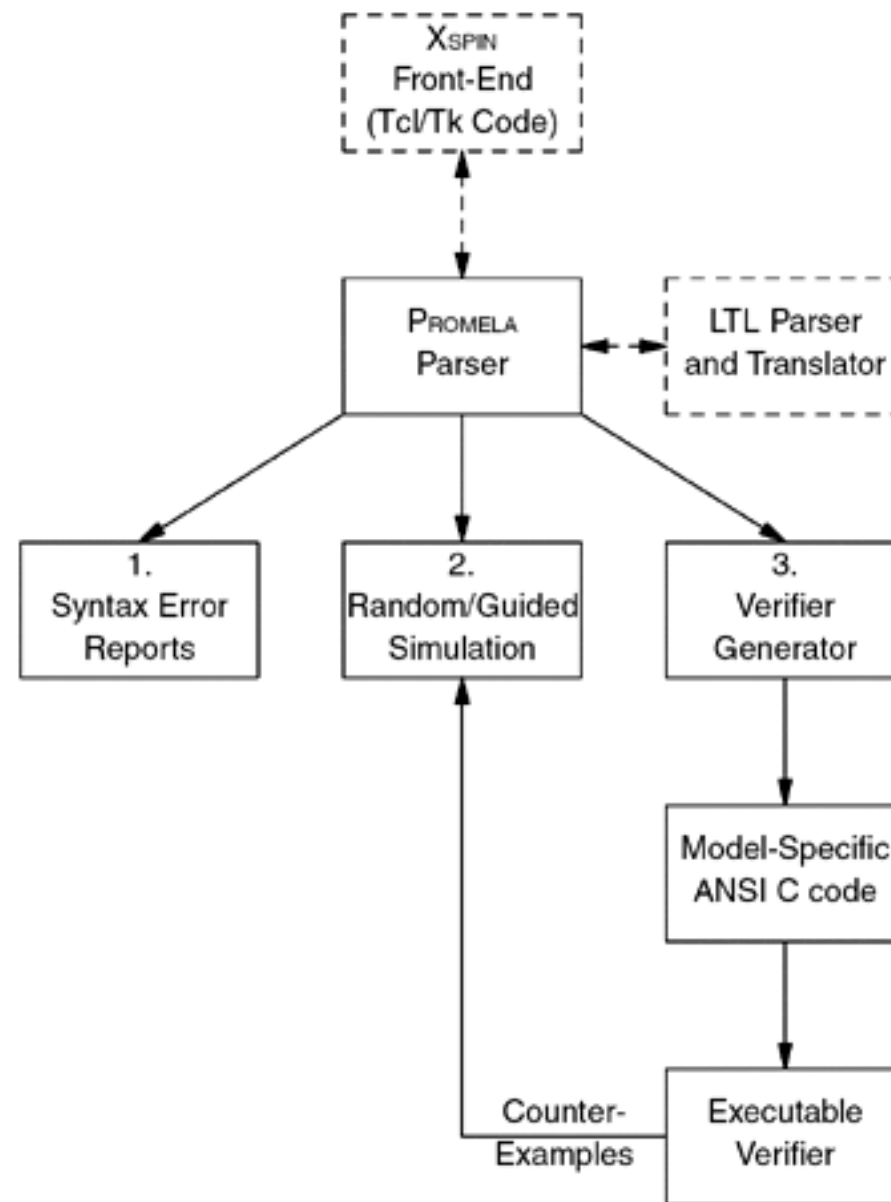
<http://spinroot.com/spin/Man/README.html>

<http://spinroot.com/spin/Bin/index.html>

Linux executable 64-bit version: [spin648_linux64.gz](#)

Linux executable 32-bit version: [spin648_linux32.gz](#)

- Download [spin648_linuxYY](#)
- Rename to [spin](#)
- Place in **/usr/local/bin**



TSMC, Figure 11.1 The Structure of Spin

Spin (the first time installation)



<http://spinroot.com>

<http://spinroot.com/spin/Man/README.html>

<http://spinroot.com/spin/Src/index.html>

Download full distribution, with sources: [spin648.tar.gz](#)
(to the directory Descargas, for example)

```
$ pwd  
/home/vk  
$ mkdir spin-install; cd spin-install
```

```
$ cp ~/Descargas/spin648.tar.gz .
```

El punto (dot) indica el directorio actual
como el directorio destino

```
$ ls -l  
total 532  
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vk vk 544579 may 29 23:38 spin648.tar.gz
```

Spin (untar)



```
$ gunzip spin648.tar.gz
```

```
$ ls -l  
total 532
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 vk vk 544622 may 29 23:38 spin648.tar
```

```
$ tar -xf spin648.tar
```

```
$ ls -l  
total 536
```

```
drwxr-xr-x 7 vk vk 4096 may 29 23:39 Spin  
-rw-r--r-- 1 vk vk 544622 may 29 23:38 spin648.tar
```

```
$ ls -l Spin/  
total 20
```

```
drwxr-xr-x 2 vk vk 4096 mar 2 13:59 Doc  
drwxr-xr-x 5 vk vk 4096 mar 2 13:57 Examples  
drwxr-xr-x 2 vk vk 4096 may 3 2014 iSpin  
drwxr-xr-x 2 vk vk 4096 may 29 23:39 Man  
drwxr-xr-x 2 vk vk 4096 mar 2 13:52 Src6.4.8
```

Spin (make)

```
$ cd Spin/Src6.4.8/
```

```
$ ls -l makefile
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 vk vk 1857 nov 29 2017 makefile
```

```
$ less makefile
```

```
# SPIN - Verification Software - Version 6.4 - December 2017
```

```
...  
CC?=gcc
```

```
...  
YACC?=yacc          # on Solaris: /usr/ccs/bin/yacc
```

```
...
```

La tecla **q** (de quit) permite salir del programa **less**

Spin (make)



```
$ which gcc
/usr/bin/gcc
```

```
$ which yacc
/usr/bin/yacc
```

```
$ make
yacc -v -d          spin.y
spin.y: aviso: 6 conflictos reducción/reducción [-Wconflicts-rr]
cc -O2 -DNXT -c y?tab.c
rm -f y?tab.c
mv y?tab.o spin.o
...
```

```
$ ls -l spin
-rwxr-xr-x 1 vk vk 907896 may 29 23:41 spin
```

```
$ sudo cp spin /usr/local/bin/
```


Spin (testing: test 0 – 4)



```
$ cd ../Examples/
$ less README_tests.txt
...
$ spin -V                                     # test 0
Spin Version 6.4.8 -- 2 March 2018
$ spin hello.pml                             # test 1
    passed first test!
1 process created
$ spin -a loops.pml                         # test 2
$ cc -DNOREDUCE -o pan pan.c
$ ./pan
...          # ... errors: 0
$ ./pan -a                                     # test 3
...          # ... errors: 1
$ spin -t -p loops.pml                      # test 4
using statement merging
    <<<<<START OF CYCLE>>>>>
...
```

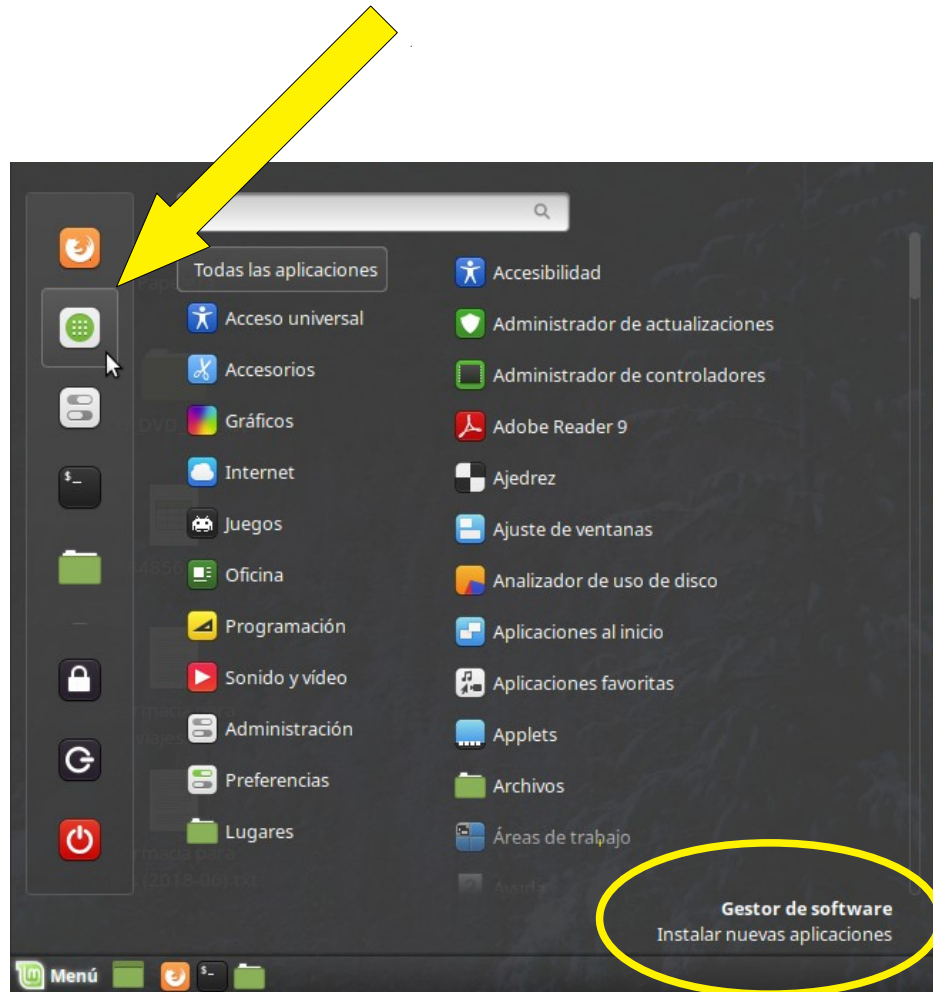
Spin (testing: test 5 – 9)



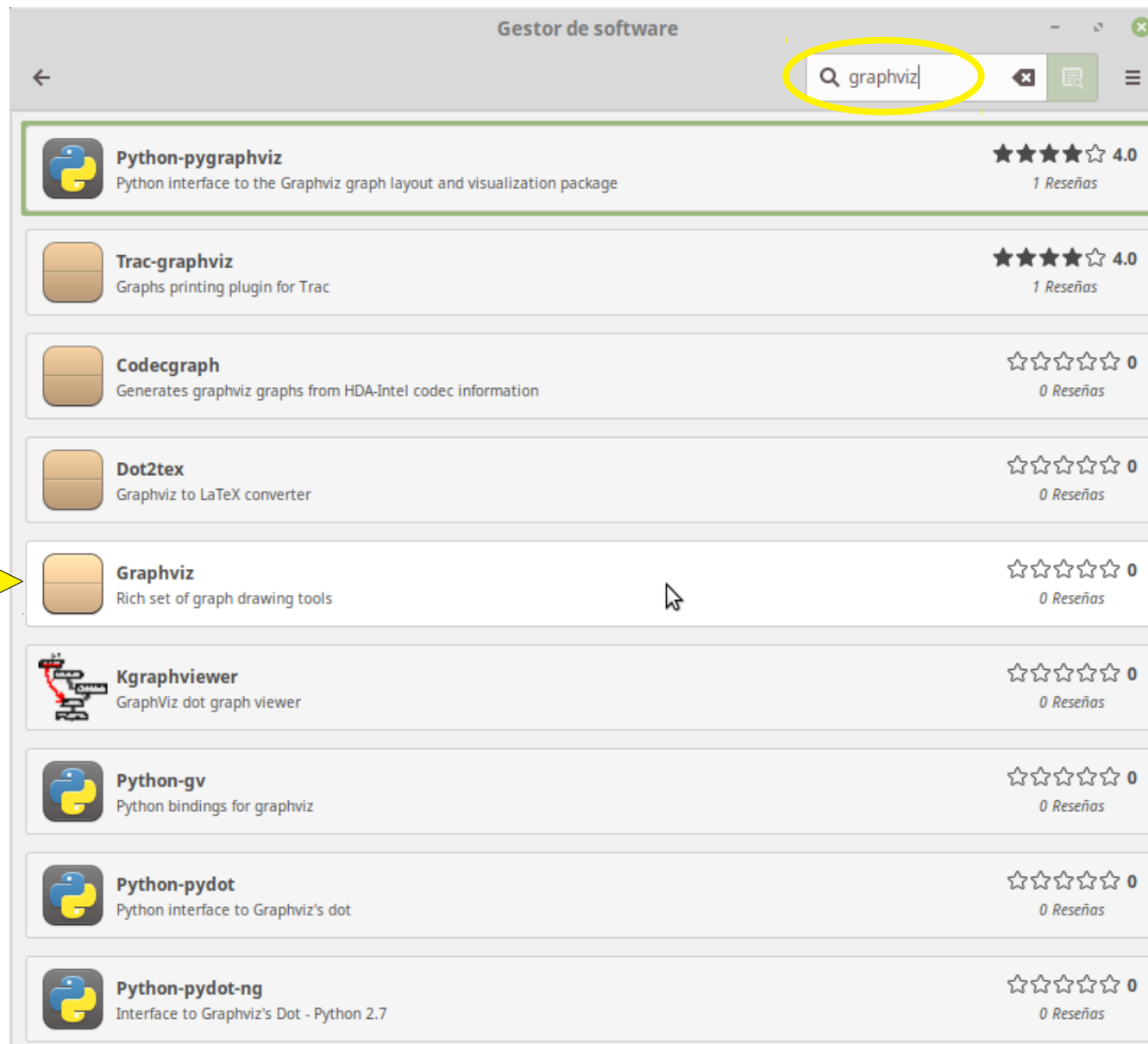
```
$ cc -DNP -DNOREDUCE -o pan pan.c # test 5
$ ./pan -l
...
$ spin -a leader0.pml # test 6
$ cc -DSAFETY -DNOREDUCE -DNOCLAIM -o pan pan.c
$ ./pan -c0 -n
...
$ cc -DSAFETY -DNOCLAIM -o pan pan.c # test 6b
$ ./pan -c0 -n
...
$ spin -o6 -p -g -u10000 priorities.pml # test 7
...
$ spin -f '[] ( p U ( <> q ))' # test 8
...
```

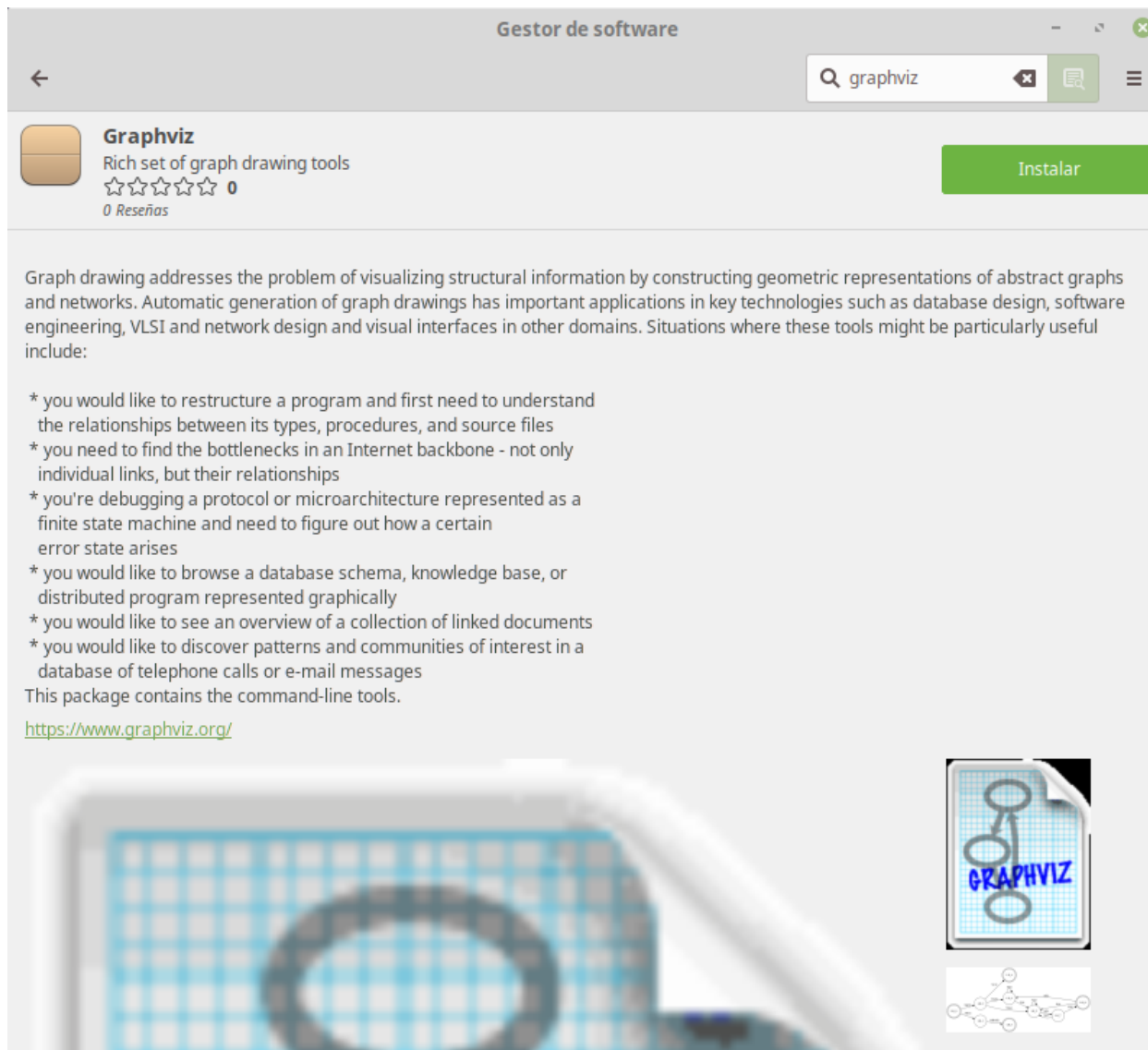
dot

\$ which dot
\$



dot





```
$ which dot  
/usr/bin/dot
```

```
$ man dot  
...
```

<http://www.graphviz.org/>

<http://www.graphviz.org/documentation/>

https://graphviz.gitlab.io/_pages/pdf/dotguide.pdf

<http://www.linuxjournal.com/article/7275>

[https://lihuen.info.unlp.edu.ar/index.php/Introducción_a_la_sintaxis_dot_\(graphviz\)](https://lihuen.info.unlp.edu.ar/index.php/Introducción_a_la_sintaxis_dot_(graphviz))

Adding iSpin (Tcl/Tk)



```
$ which wish
/usr/bin/wish
$ wish
% info tclversion
8.6
% puts $tk_version
8.6
% exit

$ pwd
/home/vk/spin-install/Spin/Examples
$ cd ../iSpin/; ls -l
-rw-r--r-- 1 vk vk      492 sep  3  2010 install.sh
-rw-r--r-- 1 vk vk 225860 nov 23  2014 ispin.tcl
-rw-r--r-- 1 vk vk   2751 may  4  2014 Readme.txt
```

Installing iSpin



```
$ chmod a+x ./install.sh
$ sudo ./install.sh
installed ispin.tcl as /usr/bin/ispin
```

```
$ pwd
/home/vk/spin-install/Spin/iSpin
```

```
$ cd ../Examples/
```

```
$ ispin hello.pml
```


Testing iSpin (Automata View, init)

The screenshot displays the iSpin tool interface for the file 'hello.pml'. The top menu bar includes 'Edit/View', 'Simulate / Replay', 'Verification', 'Swarm Run', '<Help>', 'Save Session', 'Restore Session', and '<Quit>'. Below this is a toolbar with buttons for 'Open...', 'ReOpen', 'Save', 'Save As...', 'Syntax Check', 'Redundancy Check', 'Symbol Table', and 'Find:'. The main window is split into two panes. The left pane shows the source code for the 'init' process:

```
1  init {  
2      printf("passed first test!\n")  
3  }
```

The right pane, titled 'Automata View', shows a state transition diagram for the 'init' process. The diagram starts with an initial state 'init' (a rectangle), which transitions to state 'S1' (an oval). From 'S1', a transition labeled 'printf('passed first test! ')' leads to state 'S2' (a rectangle). From 'S2', a transition labeled '-end-' leads to the final state 'S0' (an oval). The bottom status bar displays the following information:

```
Spin Version 6.4.8 -- 2 March 2018  
iSpin Version 1.1.4 -- 27 November 2014  
TclTk Version 8.6/8.6  
1 hello.pml:1  
2 spin -o3 -a hello.pml  
3 gcc -o pan pan.c  
4 ./pan -D > dot.tmp  
5 select init
```

Testing iSpin (Simulate, (Re)Run)

The screenshot displays the iSpin software interface for testing. The window title is "hello.pml". The status bar indicates "Spin Version 6.4.8 -- 2 March 2018 :: iSpin Version 1.1.4 -- 27 November 2014".

The interface is divided into several sections:

- Mode:** Includes options for "Random, with seed: 123", "Interactive (for resolution of all nondeterminism)", and "Guided, with trail: hello.pml.trail".
- A Full Channel:** Includes options for "blocks new messages", "loses new messages", and "MSC+stmtnt".
- Output Filtering (reg. exps.):** Includes fields for "process ids:", "queue ids:", "var names:", "tracked variable:", and "track scaling:".
- Buttons:** Includes "(Re)Run", "Stop", "Rewind", "Step Forward", and "Step Backward".
- Background command executed:** Shows the command "spin -p -s -r -X -v -n123 -l -g -u10000 hello.pml".
- Save in:** Shows "mcs.ps".
- Code Editor:** Contains the following code:

```
1 init {  
2     printf("passed first test!\n")  
3 }
```
- Execution Log:** Shows the following output:

```
0: proc - (:root:) creates proc 0 (:init:)  
passed first test!  
1: proc 0 (:init::1) hello.pml:2 (state 1) [printf('passed first test!\n')]  
1: proc 0 (:init::1) terminates  
1 processes created
```
- Queues:** A section on the right side of the execution log.



macOS High Sierra

Versión 10.13.6

gcc (on macOS)



```
vk — -bash — 80x24
[kasset:~ vk$ which gcc
/usr/bin/gcc
[kasset:~ vk$ gcc --version
Configured with: --prefix=/Library/Developer/CommandLineTools/usr --with-gxx-inc
lude-dir=/usr/include/c++/4.2.1
Apple LLVM version 9.1.0 (clang-902.0.39.2)
Target: x86_64-apple-darwin17.7.0
Thread model: posix
InstalledDir: /Library/Developer/CommandLineTools/usr/bin
kasset:~ vk$
```

Spin (on macOS)



<http://spinroot.com>

<http://spinroot.com/spin/Man/README.html>

<http://spinroot.com/spin/Src/index.html>

Download full distribution, with sources: [spin648.tar.gz](http://spinroot.com/spin/Src/spin648.tar.gz)

Spin (on macOS)



```
$ which gcc
/usr/bin/gcc
```

```
$ pwd
/Users/vk
```

```
$ mkdir spin-install; cd spin-install
```

```
$ mv ~/Downloads/spin648.tar .
```

El punto (dot) indica el directorio actual como el directorio destino

```
$ ls -l
total 1064
-rw-r--r--@ 1 vk  staff  544622 Aug  8 23:53 spin648.tar
```

```
$ tar -xf spin648.tar
```

```
$ ls -l
total 1064
drwxr-xr-x  7 vk  staff    224 Aug  9 00:00 Spin
-rw-r--r--@ 1 vk  staff  544622 Aug  8 23:53 spin648.tar
```

Spin (on macOS)



```
$ ls -l Spin/  
total 0  
drwxr-xr-x@ 16 vk  staff   512 Mar  2 13:59 Doc  
drwxr-xr-x@ 31 vk  staff   992 Mar  2 13:57 Examples  
drwxr-xr-x   3 vk  staff   102 Aug  9 00:00 Man  
drwxr-xr-x@ 45 vk  staff  1440 Mar  2 13:52 Src6.4.8  
drwxr-xr-x@  5 vk  staff   160 May  3 2014 iSpin
```

```
$ cd Spin/Src6.4.8/
```

Edit [makefile](#) (for example, `nano makefile`), adding to the definition of CFLAGS:

```
CFLAGS?=-O2 -DNXT -DMAC -DCPP="\ gcc -E -x c -xassembler-with-cpp\""
```

```
$ make
```

Spin (on macOS)



```
$ ls -l spin
-rwxr-xr-x  1 vk  staff  899268 Aug  9 00:11 spin

$ ./spin -V
Spin Version 6.4.8 -- 2 March 2018

$ echo $PATH
/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/bin:/usr/sbin:/sbin:/opt/X11/bin

$ ls -l /usr/local
total 0
drwxr-xr-x  3 root  wheel  102 Mar  6 14:10 remotedesktop

$ sudo mkdir /usr/local/bin

$ ls -l /usr/local
total 0
drwxr-xr-x  2 root  wheel   68 Aug 10 13:07 bin
drwxr-xr-x  3 root  wheel  102 Mar  6 14:10 remotedesktop
```


Spin (on macOS - testing)



```
$ sudo cp spin /usr/local/bin/
```

```
$ which spin  
/usr/local/bin/spin
```

```
$ cd ../Examples/  
$ less README_tests.txt  
...
```

```
$ spin -V                                     # test 0  
Spin Version 6.4.8 -- 2 March 2018
```

```
$ spin hello.pml                             # test 1  
    passed first test!  
1 process created
```

```
$ spin -a loops.pml                          # test 2
```

```
$ cc -DNOREDUCE -o pan pan.c
```

Spin (on macOS - testing)



```
$ ./pan
...          # ... errors: 0

$ ./pan -a          # test 3
...          # ... errors: 1

$ spin -t -p loops.pml          # test 4
using statement merging
<<<<<START OF CYCLE>>>>
...
```

Adding iSpin (Tcl/Tk)



Install Graphviz (<http://macappstore.org/graphviz/>)

```
$ ruby -e "$(curl -fsSL  
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Homebrew/install/master/install)"  
< /dev/null 2> /dev/null ; brew install caskroom/cask/brew-cask 2>  
/dev/null
```

```
$ brew install graphviz
```

```
$ which dot  
/usr/local/bin/dot
```

```
$ cd ~/spin-install/Spin/iSpin/
```

```
$ nano ispin.tcl
```

```
# insertar una línea con cd antes de las líneas con wm:  
cd
```

```
wm title . "ispin"
```

```
...
```

Adding iSpin (Tcl/Tk)



```
$ nano install.sh
```

```
...
```

```
# modificar el directorio destino:
```

```
#BIN=/usr/bin
```

```
BIN=/usr/local/bin
```

```
...
```

```
$ chmod a+x install.sh
```

```
$ sudo ./install.sh
```

```
installed ispin.tcl as /usr/local/bin/ispin
```

```
$ cd ../Examples/
```

```
$ ispin ~/spin-install/Spin/Examples/hello.pml
```

iSpin (Edit/View, Automata View, init)



hello.pml

Spin Version 6.4.8 -- 2 March 2018 :: iSpin Version 1.1.4 -- 27 November 2014

Edit/View Simulate / Replay Verification Swarm Run <Help> Save Session Restore Session <Quit>

Open... ReOpen Save Save As... Syntax Check Redundancy Check Symbol Table Find:

```
1 init {
2     printf("passed first test!\n")
3 }
```

Automata View zoom in zoom out

init

S1

printf("passed first test! ")

S2

Spin Version 6.4.8 -- 2 March 2018
iSpin Version 1.1.4 -- 27 November 2014
ToTK Version 8.5/8.5
1 /Users/vk/spin-install/Spin/Examples/hello.pml:1
2 spin -o3 -a hello.pml
3 gcc -o pan pan.c
4 ./pan -D > dot.tmp
5 select init

iSpin (Simulate/Replay, (Re)Run)



hello.pml

Spin Version 6.4.8 -- 2 March 2018 :: iSpin Version 1.1.4 -- 27 November 2014

Edit/View Simulate / Replay Verification Swarm Run <Help> Save Session Restore Session <Quit>

Mode	A Full Channel	Output Filtering (reg. exps.)	(Re)Run
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Random, with seed: <input type="text" value="123"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> blocks new messages	process ids: <input type="text"/>	(Re)Run
<input type="radio"/> Interactive (for resolution of all nondeterminism)	<input type="radio"/> loses new messages	queue ids: <input type="text"/>	Stop
<input type="radio"/> Guided, with trail: <input type="text" value="hello.pml.trail"/> <input type="button" value="browse"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> MSC+stmtnt	var names: <input type="text"/>	Rewind
initial steps skipped: <input type="text" value="0"/>	MSC max text width <input type="text" value="20"/>	tracked variable: <input type="text"/>	Step Forward
maximum number of steps: <input type="text" value="10000"/>	MSC update delay <input type="text" value="25"/>	track scaling: <input type="text"/>	Step Backward
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Track Data Values (this can be slow)			

Background command executed:
spin -p -s -r -X -v -n123 -l -g -u10000 hello.pml

Save in: msc.ps

```
1 init {
2     printf("passed first test!\n")
3 }
```

0: proc - (:root:) creates proc 0 (:init:)
passed first test!
1: proc 0 (:init::1) hello.pml:2 (state 1) [printf("passed first test!\n")]
1: proc 0 (:init::1) terminates
1 processes created

Queues