$$2)$$
 \dot{y} + 0,02 \dot{y} + y + 5 y^3 = 8 con (0,5 t)

$$x^7 = x^9$$

substituíndo

$$\dot{x}_{1} = -0.02 \, x_{2} - x_{3} - 5 \, x_{3}^{3} + 8 \cos(5t) \, x_{3}(0) = y_{0} \, , \, x_{3}(0) = \dot{y}_{0}$$

Forma Vetorial

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_{1} \\ \dot{x}_{2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_{2} \\ -0.02x_{2} + x_{3} - 5x_{3}^{2} + 8\cos(5t) \end{bmatrix} \qquad x(0) = \begin{bmatrix} x_{1}(0) \\ x_{2}(0) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} y_{0} \\ y_{0} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$m \dot{x}_2 + c x_2 + K x_1 = f(t)$$

$$\dot{X}_2 = -\frac{cx_2 - Kx_3 + f}{m}$$

orma Vetorial

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_{2} \\ \dot{x}_{2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_{2} \\ -CX_{2} + KX_{1} + f \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x(0) = \begin{bmatrix} x^3(0) \\ x^3(0) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda^0 \\ \lambda^0 \end{bmatrix}$$